

A Guide to the Microfilm Edition of

BLACK STUDIES RESEARCH SOURCES
Microfilms from Major Archival and Manuscript Collections

General Editors: John H. Bracey, Jr. and August Meier

PAPERS OF THE NAACP

Part
15

**Segregation and
Discrimination,
Complaints and
Responses,
1940–1955**

**Series B:
Administrative Files**

UNIVERSITY PUBLICATIONS OF AMERICA

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Edited by John H. Bracey, Jr. and August Meier

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SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE

This edition includes files on the problem of racial segregation and discrimination in public facilities and within private organizations. The records cover the period between 1940 and 1955—the decade and a half leading up to the 1954 U.S. Supreme Court ruling in *Brown v. Board of Education*, which declared racial segregationist practices unconstitutional. The files selected for the microfilm are from the General Office File of the NAACP collection. This is a companion to Part 15, Series A of *Papers of the NAACP*, which reproduces selections covering segregation and discrimination from the Legal Department File during the same period.

Files on segregation and discrimination in other contexts have been made available as separate editions of UPA's microfilm collection, *Papers of the NAACP*. On public education, see *Part 3, The Campaign for Educational Equality*; on voter discrimination and disenfranchisement, *Part 4, The Voting Rights Campaign*; on segregation and discrimination in residential housing, *Part 5, The Campaign against Residential Segregation*; on discrimination in the criminal justice system, *Part 8, Discrimination in the Criminal Justice System*; on segregation and discrimination in the Armed Forces, *Part 9, Discrimination in the U.S. Armed Forces*; on segregation and discrimination in the workplace, *Part 10, Peonage, Labor and the New Deal*; and *Part 13, The NAACP and Labor, 1940–1955*. Records on discrimination and segregation in public facilities for the period before 1940 can be found in *Part 11, Special Subject Files, 1912–1939* and in *Part 12, Selected Branch Files, 1913–1939*.

Series B

The bulk of the files in this edition predate the 1954 *Brown* decision. Thus the records on this microfilm provide valuable insights into how the NAACP worked to oppose segregation before there were federal grounds to attack the practice. As the files in the companion edition, *Part 15, Series A, Segregation and Discrimination, Complaints and Responses, 1940–1955: Legal Department Files* show, there were few opportunities to file court cases at the state level except in rare cases where the states had meaningful civil rights laws. Therefore, the NAACP focused its energies on political action and propaganda to pressure city councils, state legislatures, and the United States Congress to pass legislation that would make instances of racial segregation actionable in a court of law. Much of the present edition documents the political campaigns the NAACP waged to enact civil rights laws in the states and at the federal government level

between 1940 and 1955. The files demonstrate that these political campaigns were of uneven effectiveness, but that they succeeded in forging important networks of pressure groups among the NAACP and liberal organizations, including labor unions. The public relations efforts of the national office and of branch NAACPs are particularly well documented.

Another aspect of segregation and discrimination with which the NAACP contended was that within private organizations. In some cases, private associations discriminated in accepting memberships (as in the case of the American Bar Association); in other cases, private organizations practiced discrimination in the course of their programs (such as the segregated blood banks maintained by the American Red Cross). Before the *Brown* decision in 1954, the NAACP was left with few avenues of litigation against these practices. As the files in this edition show, however, the association responded in a variety of ways to the practices of private associations, ranging from diplomatic protests to denunciatory publicity campaigns.

One area of private action that is especially well covered in this edition is the practice of using derogatory stereotypes to depict African-Americans in advertisements, radio, television, the motion picture industry, and other organs of American popular culture. A lengthy series in this edition under the heading "Publicity Protests" documents the association's responses to this problem. The series also sheds important light on the problem of racism in popular American culture between 1940 and 1955.

Following are brief summaries of the major file series in the order in which they appear on the microfilm.

American Red Cross. This series covers one of the private organizations that the NAACP tried to influence toward ending racially discriminatory policies. The Red Cross maintained segregated blood banks during World War II and in the 1940s, and the NAACP fought to persuade the organization to abandon the practice. The NAACP also protested racial discrimination by military service clubs sanctioned by the Red Cross and investigated allegations of racial discrimination in Red Cross disaster relief. (See also the Chinese Blood Bank series described on p. ix.)

Marian Anderson. These files document several benefit concerts given by Marian Anderson for the NAACP. They also document the evolution of the singer's protest against segregationist seating practices at her concerts. The series also contains a survey of black performing artists on the issue of boycotting segregated audiences. There is also a small amount of information on Marian Anderson's famous Lincoln Memorial concert on Easter Sunday of 1939.

Bills. There are three subjects covered by this series: NAACP testimony before Congress on proposed federal civil rights legislation in 1949; state legislative bills affecting civil rights, either in the form of eliminating segregation or promoting it; and bills to eliminate racial segregation in the District of Columbia.

Buses for Colored Orchestras. This file concerns the World War II era segregation of African-American musicians traveling through the South to entertain American troops at military facilities.

Chinese Blood Bank. This file concerns the NAACP support for the nonsegregationist policies of the effort to collect blood for shipment to wartime China.

Civil Rights. There are several subjects covered within this file series. The file on "Civil Rights Conference" documents planning for the Civil Rights Mobilization lobby of the early 1950s. The files on the "Joint Committee on Civil Rights" and "Meetings of Organizations" described a few paragraphs below complement the material in this folder. (The Civil Rights Mobilization movement, in which the NAACP spearheaded a coalition of liberal, labor, and civil rights organizations to press for a federal civil rights act, is exhaustively documented in *Papers of the NAACP, Part 13: The NAACP and Labor, 1940–1955.*)

"District of Columbia" files in the Civil Rights series cover segregation and discrimination in the District and initiatives for civil rights legislation governing the District, including "home rule" proposals.

The General files of the Civil Rights series include complaints, reports, and correspondence. The complaints reveal the resentment African-Americans harbored over incidents of discrimination or segregation at hotels, restaurants, theaters, hospitals, recreational facilities, and in public transportation, employment, housing, the criminal justice system, and other contexts. Many of the incidents occur within the context of the migration of blacks into urban industrial centers during the 1940s. The General files also include correspondence between the NAACP and numerous other organizations that opposed segregationist policies during the 1940s and early 1950s, including the Americans for Democratic Action, the American Civil Liberties Union, the Association of Colored Graduate Nurses, American Jewish Congress, the Japanese American Citizens' League, and the Congress of Industrial Organizations. In addition, correspondence with the International Labor Defense and the Civil Rights Congress touches on the issue of Communist involvement in the civil rights movement. There is also material on efforts of anti-Communists such as members of the Dies Committee in Congress and officials in the federal Loyalty-Security program to use the Communist issue to retard the cause of civil rights.

A file under Civil Rights Handbook contains a manual written by the NAACP national office for distribution to local NAACP branches for guidance in protesting segregation. The handbook gives detailed advice on handling a wide range of cases before there were constitutional grounds to use in attacking segregation.

The "Joint Committee on Civil Rights" file and the "Meetings of Organizations in Washington, D.C." file both cover the NAACP's leadership in forming a political lobby to press for federal civil rights legislation in the late 1940s. These files complement the "Civil Rights Conference" file described above.

The "States" file contains material on existing laws and civil rights bills in state legislatures all around the United States between 1951 and 1955. The file also documents civil rights programs in states and NAACP branch activities.

The "Bills" files include careful coverage of a municipal civil rights bill in Albuquerque, New Mexico, as well as information on a state civil rights law in New Mexico. The "Bills—Federal" series includes reports on the progress of numerous other state civil rights bills during the 1940s. That file focuses, however, on efforts to have Congress take up civil rights legislation in the late 1940s. The "Bills—Congressmen" file documents the arguments of opponents of federal civil rights legislation.

The remainder of the files under the heading Civil Rights Bills were inadvertently omitted from this edition. The entire Civil Rights Bill series has been reproduced in *Papers of the NAACP, Part 18: Special Subjects, 1940–1955, Series A: General Office Files*. The following files are missing from *Part 15, Series B*:

[Group II, Box A-185, General Office File

Civil Rights Bill, Federal, 1950–1955
Civil Rights Bill, Clarence Mitchell, 1949–1955
Civil Rights Bill, Press Releases and Clippings, 1950–1952
Civil Rights Bill, Press Releases and Clippings, 1952–1954
Civil Rights Bill, States, A–M, 1944–1952]

[Group II, Box A-186, General Office File

Civil Rights Bill, States, N–W, 1942–1953
Civil Rights Bill, Roy Wilkins Statements, 1955]

Intermarriage. A very short file on legal discriminations against interracial marriages suggests that the topic was not one that the NAACP chose as a priority in the 1940s.

Leagues. The Leagues series of the NAACP collection is an extensive arrangement of files on other organizations with which the NAACP corresponded. The entire series was surveyed by the editors, and files were selected that document the NAACP efforts either to work with organizations combatting segregation or to persuade organizations to desist from segregationist policies.

The "American Heritage Foundation" files from the Leagues series illustrates a case where the NAACP sought to ensure equal access by African-Americans to the Freedom Train, a traveling exhibit of documents and artifacts celebrating American history. The association used the occasion to mount a public relations campaign ridiculing segregationist policies imposed on the exhibit by the laws in southern states, particularly in Alabama.

The "Chicago Commission on Human Relations" monitors the work of an urban commission studying the impact of racial discrimination in one of the major American urban areas.

The “Daughters of the American Revolution” series concerns NAACP efforts to persuade the DAR to eliminate discrimination against black performers at Constitution Hall in the District of Columbia. The “Girl Scouts of America” file documents efforts by the GSA to encourage racial integration within the organization. The “National Association of Intergroup Relations” files cover the NAACP’s cooperation with an organization working to promote racial integration in American society.

The “National Committee on Segregation in the Nation’s Capital” files contain extensive reports on the impact of racial discrimination in the District of Columbia during the 1940s and 1950s.

“N” in Negro and Negress. These two files document the NAACP’s vigilance against derogatory references to African-Americans in popular usage.

Negroes in Crime Stories. This file documents NAACP protests against the tendency of the new media—particularly the New York City press—to sensationalize crime stories involving African-American suspects.

Nurses. This series documents the role of the Association of Colored Graduate Nurses in combatting discriminatory practices in hospital hiring and segregation in hospital admission.

Publicity Protests. This large series covers the NAACP’s efforts to influence the depiction of African-Americans in popular media, including the radio, television, and motion pictures. The first subseries are the “Amos ’n Andy” files, which cover the NAACP-led protest against the popular radio and television show. The “Broadcasts” series covers many more incidents of derogatory references to African-Americans in a variety of radio and television programs. The “General” files are the largest subseries in the group, and they cover derogatory representations of blacks in various print media, including magazine advertisements, promotional brochures, product wrappings, posters, and billboards, as well as in broadcasts, newspapers, motion pictures, and song lyrics. They also concern the segregation of audiences in the performing arts. Separate files focus on the “Little Black Sambo” publication, actress “Hattie McDaniels,” and “Minstrel Shows.”

Jackie Robinson and Sports. These two files cover discrimination in professional sports. The Robinson file concerns baseball and documents Jackie Robinson’s advocacy of integration. The Sports file covers professional boxing, collegiate athletics, and municipal segregation laws affecting sporting facilities.

Sydenham Hospital. This series of files documents efforts to integrate a major hospital in the Harlem section of New York City. The General file also includes material on integration of hospitals in Cleveland, Ohio.

Uncle Tom’s Cabin. This file focuses on attempts by NAACP branches—some in cooperation with the Communist Party, USA—to protest stage performances of “Uncle Tom’s Cabin” in the late 1940s. These attempts put NAACP branches at odds with a usual NAACP ally, the American Civil Liberties Union. The NAACP national office eventually pressured the local branches to desist from picketing the productions.

United Seamen's Service. This series of files documents efforts to integrate facilities for the merchant marines in the southern states and abroad.

Young Men's Christian Association and Young Women's Christian Association. These file document efforts of these two voluntary associations to encourage racial integration among their affiliates.

NOTE ON SOURCES

All documents reproduced for this edition are held by the Manuscripts Division of the Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. The original NAACP collection at the Library of Congress is subdivided into four accession groups: Group I, 1909–1939; Group II, 1940–1955; Group III, 1956–1965; and Group IV, 1966–1975. The records making up *Part 15, Series B* of this publication are drawn exclusively from Group II, Series A, General Office File.

EDITORIAL NOTE

This edition was compiled after a thorough survey by Professors August Meier and John H. Bracey, Jr. of the second accession of the NAACP collection of the Library of Congress. Every file selected for inclusion has been microfilmed in its entirety.

ABBREVIATIONS

The following abbreviations/initials are used frequently in this guide and are spelled out here for the convenience of the researcher.

ACLU	American Civil Liberties Union
CIO	Congress of Industrial Organizations
CORE	Congress of Racial Equality
FEPC	Fair Employment Practices Committee
NAACP	National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
UAW-AFL	International Union, United Automobile Workers of America— American Federation of Labor
UAW-CIO	International Union, United Automobile, Aircraft, and Agricultural Implement Workers of America—CIO
USSR	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

REEL INDEX

The following Reel Index is a guide to *Papers of the NAACP, Part 15, Segregation and Discrimination, Complaints and Responses, 1940–1955, Series B: Administrative Files*. Substantive issues are highlighted under the heading *Major Topics* as are prominent correspondents under the heading *Principal Correspondents*. The four-digit number to the left is the frame number at which a file folder begins.

Reel 1

File Folder
Frame No.

Group II, Series A, General Office File

Group II, Box A-10

American Bar Association

0001 1943–1944. 36pp.

Major Topics: Membership discrimination; National Lawyers Guild; war effort; U.S. Department of Justice; ACLU.

Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Arthur Garfield Hays; Jonah J. Goldstein; Martin Popper; Thurgood Marshall; A. Maceo Smith; Milton R. Konvitz; Francis Biddle; Roy Wilkins; Louis Mehlinger; William H. Hastie.

Group II, Box A-15

American Red Cross

0037 Blood Donor Policy, 1942–1949. 177pp.

Major Topics: Discriminatory policies; segregated blood banks; boycotts; war effort; armed services personnel; World Council of Churches; American Medical Association; National Federation for Constitutional Liberties; National Medical Association; American Association of Physical Anthropologists; American Red Cross conferences with Negro leaders; CORE; National Community Relations Advisory Council.

Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Norman H. Davis; Henry S. Leiper; Roy Wilkins; Guy Emerson; Edward L. Bernays; T. M. Smith; James L. Fieser; F. D. Patterson; Julia E. Baxter; Rembert E. Stokes; Thurgood Marshall; Milton R. Konvitz; Homer A. Jack; Basil O'Connor.

0214 Blood Donor Refusals, 1941–1943. 176pp.

Major Topics: Discriminatory policies; segregated blood banks; boycotts; American Council on Race Relations; war effort; armed services personnel; American Labor Party; National Health Security Council; International Ladies Garment Workers Union; Harvard Liberal Union; Union for Democratic Action; National Association of Colored Graduate Nurses; Association of Interns and Medical Students; World Council of Churches; President's Committee on Fair Employment Practice; Freedom House; American Medical Association; NAACP public relations; conferences with Negro leaders.

Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Ella Mae Vanderboget; Walter White; John H. Harris; Evelyn Apperson; Julia E. Baxter; Henry Luce; Thurgood Marshall; Adam Clayton Powell, Jr.; Ross T. McIntire; Frank Knox; Fiorello H. La Guardia; Henry L. Stimson; Frank D. Reeves; Adam Yarmolinsky; Alfred Baker Lewis; Mabel K. Staupers; Norman H. Davis; Ephraim Kahn; Henry S. Leiper; Lawrence W. Cramer; Alida C. Agar; Justina Hill; Ira Latimer; Charlotte Crump; Anson Phelps Stokes; Albert Deutsch; Rembert E. Stokes; Edward L. Bernays; John A. Kenney.

0390 **Citizens' Council on Democratic Rights, 1950-1951. 77pp.**

Major Topics: Segregated blood banks; Red Cross conferences with interested national organizations; National Community Relations Advisory Council; minutes of meetings; statistics on race and National Blood Program; American Friends Service Committee; policy changes.

Principal Correspondents: James M. Brittain; Ramone S. Eaton; F. D. Patterson; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Clarence Mitchell; Jules Cohen; Walter White; Albert Vorspan; Willard C. Hetzel; Ross T. McIntire; Louis C. Boochever; James W. Ivy.

0467 **Fund Raising, 1943-1945. 49pp.**

Major Topics: War effort; segregated blood banks; armed services personnel; Young Men's Christian Association.

Principal Correspondents: Eugene W. Stetson; John P. Stevens, Jr.; Walter White; Thurgood Marshall; John Redmond; Roy Wilkins; Ella Mae Vanderboget; Carl Van Doren; Norman H. Davis; Red Barber.

Group II, Box A-16

American Red Cross cont.

0516 **General, 1942-1943. 278pp.**

Major Topics: War effort; fund raising; armed services personnel; discriminatory blood donor policies; Cafeteria Employees Union; segregated blood banks; Urban League; employment discrimination; Boy Scouts of America; Social Service Employees' Union; discrimination in knitting classes; CIO; conferences with Negro leaders; U.S. Congress speeches; discrimination in disaster assistance.

Principal Correspondents: Ross T. McIntire; Alfred Hirsch; E. Frederic Morrow; Roy Wilkins; Mary White Ovington; Frances H. Coutts; Sidney R. Williams; Walter White; Grayce E. Johnson; Ira Latimer; Frank D. Reeves; Albert Deutsch; Charlotte Crump; Herbert Bayard Swope; Thurgood Marshall; James L. Fieser; F. D. Patterson; Benjamin O. Davis; T. M. Smith; Jesse O. Thomas; G. James Fleming; William Pickens; Estelle Massey Riddle; John E. Rankin; Prentice Thomas; Langston Hughes; Carl Van Doren; Joseph G. LeCount; S. Ralph Harlow.

0794 **General, 1944-1945. 122pp.**

Major Topics: War effort; armed services personnel; changes in policies; segregated blood banks; fund raising; personnel matters; public relations; Veterans Administration; race relations.

Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Roy Wilkins; Leslie S. Perry; Jesse O. Thomas; Thurgood Marshall; George Slaff; Edward R. Dudley; John Becker; F. A. Stokes.

Reel 2

Group II, Series A, General Office File cont.

Group II, Box A-16 cont.

American Red Cross cont.

0001 **General, 1946–1949.** 143pp.

Major Topics: Fund raising; segregated blood banks; segregated policies of U.S. Bureau of Prisons; United Office and Professional Workers of America, CIO; employment discrimination; transportation discrimination by U.S. War Department; segregated service clubs; armed services personnel; International Red Cross Conference; policy changes; Citizens' Council on Democratic Rights.

Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Oliver W. Harrington; Joseph H. Levy; Agnes E. Meyer; Franklin H. Williams; Bernyce deFreitas; Roy Wilkins; E. F. Jeffe; Henry Lee Moon; Arthur B. Spingarn; Marion L. Foster; F. D. Patterson; Basil O'Connor; Sylvia Altman; Julia E. Baxter; James M. Brittain; Ramone S. Eaton.

0144 **General, 1950–1955.** 90pp.

Major Topics: Segregated blood banks; policy changes; armed services personnel; fund raising; war effort; National Community Relations Advisory Council; United Department Store Workers of America, CIO; American Jewish Committee; Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith; court-ordered blood transfusions; disaster relief.

Principal Correspondents: Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Ruby Hurley; Walter White; Jules Cohen; Herbert Hill; Sol Rabkin; Theodore Leskes; Gloster B. Current; Roy Wilkins; R. L. Alford; Emory O. Jackson; Henry Lee Moon; Paul Gaynor; Clarence Mitchell; Julia E. Baxter; Channing H. Tobias; Ellsworth Bunker; E. Roland Harriman.

0234 **[Mrs.] Paul H. Goffman, 1942.** 25pp.

Major Topics: Employment discrimination in Colorado; segregated training classes for nurses aides; state civil rights laws; ACLU; war effort.

Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Walter White; Lucille B. Milner; Grayce E. Johnson.

0259 **Service Clubs In England and Foreign Stations, 1942–1944.** 83pp.

Major Topics: Segregated recreation centers; war effort; armed services personnel; Committee on Race Relations.

Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Norman H. Davis; Charlotte Crump; Benjamin O. Davis; W. Robert Ming, Jr.; Alberta Morris; Edward R. Dudley.

0342 **Walter White, 1943–1944.** 43pp.

Major Topics: Tour of battlefronts; armed services personnel; segregated facilities; responses to criticism; staffing.

Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Sidney R. Williams; George W. Goodman; Jesse O. Thomas; Richard F. Allen; Louis I. Dublin; Channing H. Tobias; Basil O'Connor; Alfred Edgar Smith.

Group II, Box A-18

Marian Anderson

- 0385 **Concert, [1939–] 1940. 182pp.**
 Major Topics: NAACP benefit concert at Carnegie Hall; National Urban League; Young Men's Christian Association; International Committee on African Affairs; financial matters; NAACP benefit at Lincoln Memorial; Howard University.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Roy Wilkins; Freda Neugebauer; Thurgood Marshall; George B. Murphy, Jr.; Eugene Kinckle Jones; Max Yergan; Channing H. Tobias; Marian Anderson.
- 0567 **General, [1939] 1940–1941. 106pp.**
 Major Topics: Distribution of "Art and the Color Line," by Anson Phelps Stokes; Howard University; NAACP benefit concerts; requests for photographs; Whittlesey House; mural; U.S. Congress; antilynching bills; NAACP benefit recordings; Council Against Intolerance in America; Marian Anderson Citizens Committee; tax exempt status of Daughters of the American Revolution in District of Columbia; ACLU; protests against refusal to allow concert in Constitution Hall.
 Principal Correspondents: V. D. Johnston; Thomas Jesse Jones; Walter White; Arthur M. Williams; Roy Wilkins; Daisy Lambkin; Thurgood Marshall; Louis A. G. Blanchet; Everette Hodge; Hubert T. Delaney; Alyse Anderson; Marian Anderson; Jacob Billikopf; Arna Bontemps; Laura Carr Tuthill; Arthur Capper; John Hammond; James W. Wise; Charles H. Houston; Jerome Britchey.
- 0673 **General, 1942–1944. 87pp.**
 Major Topics: Press and publicity; christening of Liberty Ship *Booker T. Washington*; war effort; concert in Constitution Hall; segregated concert in Kentucky; mural; Women's International League for Peace and Freedom; NAACP benefit concert.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Marian Anderson; Leslie S. Perry; Aubrey Williams; Alyse Anderson; Roy Wilkins; Ella J. Baker.
- 0760 **General, 1945–1949. 39pp.**
 Major Topics: Segregated concerts in Kansas and Texas; Committee on Race Relations; American Friends Service Committee.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Marian Anderson; Henry Lee Moon; Florence L. Kite.
- 0799 **General, 1951–1955. 133pp.**
 Major Topics: Segregated concerts in Florida, Oklahoma, Texas, and Virginia; survey of southern black leaders on whether black artists should refuse to perform before segregated audiences; *Pittsburgh Courier* editorial critical of NAACP boycott of segregated concert by Duke Ellington; National Association of Intergroup Relations Officials; CIO Political Action Committee; Americans for Democratic Action; American Jewish Committee; Harold L. Ickes memorial concert in District of Columbia.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter White; George D. Flemmings; E. M. Martin; Charles S. Johnson; Roscoe Dungee; Carter Wesley; Daniel E. Byrd; J. M. Tinsley; Kelly M. Alexander; A. Maceo Smith; Donald Jones; Frank L. Stanley; Percy Greene; William M. Boyd; Mary McLeod Bethune; Gloster B. Current; Thurgood Marshall; Henry Lee Moon; Roy Wilkins; Emory O. Jackson; Utillus R. Phillips; Z. Alexander Looby; E. W. Taggart; Jessie Vann; A. T. Walden; A. P. Tureaud; Lucille Black; Spottswood W. Robinson III; W. Don Ellinger; Daniel Lichtenberg; W. J. Durham; Oscar Chapman.
- 0932 **Mural Fund, 1940. 42pp.**
 Major Topics: Fund raising; planning for commissioning mural.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Frances H. Williams; Hale Woodruff; Alma Hastie.

Reel 3

Group II, Series A, General Office File cont.

Group II, Box A-114

Bills

- 0001 **Civil Rights, 1949.** 21pp.
Major Topics: Congressional testimony of NAACP in support of civil rights bills; proposed Commission on Civil Rights; U.S. Constitution.
Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Thurgood Marshall.
- 0022 **Discriminatory Legislation—States, 1946–1955.** 183pp.
Major Topics: State civil rights legislation in Kentucky; nationwide study of discriminatory state laws; FEPC; American Jewish Congress; Indiana Anti-Hate Bill; Washington State Law Against Discrimination in Employment Practices; ACLU; Illinois Bill For an Act concerning Publication of References to Race, Color, Religion, or National Origin in Connection with Crimes; Committee for North Carolina; North Carolina Bill For an Act to Provide for the Registration of All Persons, Firms, and Corporations Engaged in the Activity or Business in This State of Influencing Public Opinion and/or Legislation; veterans aid legislation in Michigan; voter registration bills in Georgia; school desegregation bills in Indiana; civil rights bills in Connecticut and Missouri; school segregation bills in Oklahoma; California Federation for Civic Unity; election laws in Georgia and South Carolina; social security bills in New Jersey; CIO; ACLU state employee oath bills in California and Oklahoma; Federation for Repeal of the Levering Act; antidiscrimination bills in Oregon; bible-reading bill in California; American Jewish Committee; Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith; hospital anti-bias bill in Illinois.
Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Charles W. Anderson, Jr.; Will Maslow; Thurgood Marshall; Roger N. Baldwin; Marian Wynn Perry; Christopher C. Wimbish; Robert L. Carter; Charles H. Houston; Mary Price; Franklin H. Williams; Richard W. Dettering; Jack Greenberg; Walter White; Sol Rabkin; Theodore Leskes; Arthur Chapin; W. Montague Cobb; Gloster B. Current; Clarence Mitchell; Madison S. Jones.
- 0205 **District of Columbia, 1943–1948.** 48pp.
Major Topics: U.S. Congress bill to deny tax exemptions for organizations that discriminate; bills to eliminate discrimination in the District of Columbia; full employment bills.
Principal Correspondents: Adam Clayton Powell, Jr.; Leslie S. Perry; Walter White.

Group II, Box A-162

Buses for Colored Orchestras

- 0253 **1942.** 129pp.
Major Topics: Discrimination against entertainers in the South and West; Office of Defense Transportation.
Principal Correspondents: Joe Glaser; Walter White; Joseph B. Eastman; Frank D. Reeves; Charlotte Crump; Edward A. Roberts; Cab Calloway; Roy Wilkins; John Hammond; Hubert T. Delany; Lionel Hampton; Ella Fitzgerald; Count Basie; Duke Ellington.

Group II, Box A-170

Chinese Blood Bank

0382 1943. 37pp.

Major Topics: NAACP support for unsegregated blood bank to help China; war effort; American Bureau for Medical Aid to China; NAACP press relations; Citizens Committee to Repeal Chinese Exclusion.

Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Roy Wilkins; Helen K. Stevens; Richard J. Walsh.

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Civil Rights

0419 **Civil Rights Conference—May 15, 1951, [for] Branches, [with correspondence from] April 24, 1951—June 9, 1955. 36pp.**

Major Topics: Cooperating organizations; political activities; FEPC; U.S. Congress investigations; National Civil Liberties Clearing House; NAACP state conference leaders; Civil Rights Mobilization; NAACP annual conventions.

Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Roy Wilkins; Clarence Mitchell; Thomas C. Hennings, Jr.; Gloster B. Current.

0455 **Civil Rights Conference—May 22–23, 1951, [with correspondence from] April–May 16, 1951. 99pp.**

Major Topics: CIO; Civil Rights Mobilization; political activities; cooperating organizations; American Federation of Labor; National Urban League; Americans for Democratic Action; National Bar Association; American Veterans Committee; ACLU; NAACP Committee to Implement Board Decisions on the Caldwell Appointment (Millard Caldwell, Federal Civil Defense Administrator); FEPC National Community Relations Advisory Council; White House delegation; congressional lobbying; American Jewish Committee; American Jewish Congress; CORE; National Civil Liberties Clearing House; National Council of Negro Women.

Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Stanley H. Rittenberg; Roy Wilkins; J. Finley Wilson; William Green; Lester B. Granger; James Loeb, Jr.; J. R. Booker; Henry Lee Moon; Clarence Mitchell; Michael Straight; Patrick Murphy Malin; Earl B. Dickerson; James B. Carey; William H. Oliver; Arnold Aronson; A. Philip Randolph; Allan S. Haywood; George M. Houser; Mike Masaoka; Thurgood Marshall; Jeanetta Welch Brown.

0554 **Civil Rights Conference—May 22–23, 1951, [with correspondence covering] May 17–June 25, 1951 and Undated. 149pp.**

Major Topics: Civil rights mobilization; political activities; cooperating organizations; FEPC; Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters; American Council on Human Rights; Catholic Interracial Council; American Jewish Committee; American Jewish Congress; Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith; National Maritime Union; Japanese American Citizens League; ACLU; NAACP press relations; National Council of Jewish Women; National Civil Liberties Clearing House; American Federation of Labor; CIO; U.S. Congress lobbying.

Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Clarence Mitchell; Henry Lee Moon; A. Philip Randolph; Elmer W. Henderson; George K. Hunton; Edwin J. Lukas; Will Maslow; Arnold Forster; George L. P. Weaver; Venice T. Spraggs; Roy Wilkins; Olya Margolin; Mary Alice Baldinger; Arthur Chapin.

- 0703 **District of Columbia, 1940–1942.** 79pp.
 Major Topics: U.S. Congress legislation and lobbying; discrimination in recreational facilities; Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America; NAACP press relations; National Federation for Constitutional Liberties; Washington Civil Rights Committee.
 Principal Correspondents: James E. Scott; Walter White; William H. Smathers; Leon A. Ransom; C. Herbert Marshall, Jr.; Gertrude B. Stone; Thurgood Marshall; Roy Wilkins.
- 0782 **District of Columbia, 1949–1954.** 67pp.
 Major Topics: U.S. Congress legislation and lobbying; home rule; Leadership Conference on Civil Rights; desegregation; motion picture proposals; National Civil Liberties Clearing House; CIO; U.S. presidency of Dwight D. Eisenhower.
 Principal Correspondents: Vincent J. Browne; Roy Wilkins; Leslie S. Perry; Clarence Mitchell; Adam Clayton Powell, Jr.; Walter White; Gloster B. Current; Stephen G. Spottswood; Robert P. Patterson; Roderick Stephens; Mary Alice Baldinger.
- 0849 **Forum, 1949.** 15pp.
 Major Topics: Radio broadcasts; Freedom House; implementing the civil rights program; International Ladies Garment Workers Union.
 Principal Correspondents: Henry Lee Moon; Robert C. Weaver; Channing H. Tobias; George Field; Roy Wilkins; Maida Springer; William T. Andrews.

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Group II, Series A, General Office File cont.

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Civil Rights cont.

- 0001 **General, 1940.** 118pp.
 Major Topics: International Labor Defense; Women's City Club of New York; theaters in Illinois; hotels in Illinois; federal, state, and municipal civil rights laws; Greater New York Emergency Conference on Inalienable Rights; Committee for Vitalization of American Principles; business licenses in Nebraska; antilabor raids in Michigan; Bill of rights Defense Committee; American Student Union; Civil Rights Federation; violence and intimidation; alleged Communist activities; National Emergency Conference for Democratic Rights; antilynching bill; U.S. Congress legislation and lobbying; hospitals in New York; National Bar Association; criminal justice system in Georgia and New Jersey.
 Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; William Pickens; Jeremiah H. Hill; George B. Murphy, Jr.; Joan Hellinger; Lambert Fairchild; Walter White; Owen A. Knox; Roy Wilkins; Dorothy Norman; Maia Turchin; Earl B. Dickerson; Robert C. Weaver; Roy Garvin.

0119 **General, 1941. 162pp.**

Major Topics: Federal, state, and municipal civil rights laws; defense employment and war workers; Women's City Club of New York; Delaware Joint Labor Legislative Committee; Association of Colored Graduate Nurses; hospitals in New York; voting rights in Texas; Council for Civil Rights; Federal Bureau of Investigation; National Federation for Constitutional Liberties; pacifism; war effort; criminal justice system in California and New York; alleged Communist activities; ACLU; Race Unity Committee of the National Spiritual Assembly of the Baha'is of the United States and Canada; Committee for Citizenship Rights; alleged Nazi activities.

Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Dorothy Norman; Roy Wilkins; Frank D. Reeves; Mabel K. Staupers; Thurgood Marshall; Mary McLeod Bethune; Paul V. McNutt; Sidney Hillman; William Trent, Jr.; Alex Kraut; Owen A. Knox; Milton N. Kemnitz; Filippus Mosesco; Roger N. Baldwin; Elcore Ebersole; Mini Carson; Sidney R. Redmond.

Group II, Box A-183
Civil Rights cont.

0281 **General, 1942. 122pp.**

Major Topics: National Federation for Constitutional Liberties; U.S. Congress legislation and lobbying; Dies Committee; recreational facilities in the District of Columbia; Civil Rights Federation; war effort; alleged Nazi activities; Negro Welfare Commission; federal, state, and municipal civil rights laws; drug stores in Wisconsin; physicians in New Jersey; Works Progress Administration; citizenship education in Indiana; war workers; curfews and migration in California; restrictive covenants; Lincoln University; theaters in Pennsylvania; criminal justice system in New Jersey; employment in California; buses in Ohio; restaurants in Illinois; Young Women's Christian Association; FEPC; American Jewish Congress.

Principal Correspondents: Frank D. Reeves; Olyve L. Jeter; Jack Raskin; Walter White; Gerald E. Allen; Prentice Thomas; Arthur J. Edwards; Thurgood Marshall; Thomas L. Griffith, Jr.; Ira De A. Reid; Theodore Spaulding; William A. McClain; Carey McWilliams; Leon A. Ransom; Walter W. Harris; Leon R. Harris; Helen J. Wilkins; Carl R. Johnson; Milly Brandt.

0403 **General, 1943-1949. 142pp.**

Major Topics: Federal, state, and municipal civil rights laws; criminal justice system in California and southern states; Council for Minority Rights; employment in Ohio, Oregon, and Washington State; war workers; buses in Florida; lobbying of state legislatures by NAACP branches; women's clothing stores in Kentucky; Bill of Rights Commemoration Committee; Civil Rights Defense Committee; CIO; Smith Act prosecutions; Socialist Workers Party; labor union jurisdictional disputes in Minnesota; public schools in New Jersey; Japanese American Citizens League; ACLU; U.S. Congress legislation and lobbying; Freedom House; Legislative Assembly to End Discrimination and Segregation; American Jewish Congress; President's Committee on Civil Rights.

Principal Correspondents: Prentice Thomas; Walter White; Sidney R. Redmond; John W. Bricker; Roy Wilkins; Chester K. Gillespie; Thurgood Marshall; Milton R. Konvitz; Irving Abramson; Adam Clayton Powell, Jr.; Walter Edge; Roger N. Baldwin; George Field; Julia E. Baxter; J. Finley Wilson; Henry Lee Moon; Channing H. Tobias; Robert C. Weaver; Maida Springer; Ashley Totten; David W. Petegorsky; Hubert H. Humphrey.

- 0545 **General, [1950] 1951–1955.** 104pp.
 Major Topics: U.S. Congress legislation and lobbying; federal, state, and municipal civil rights laws; American Jewish Congress; political activities; Civil Rights Mobilization; Americans for Democratic Action; CIO; NAACP program of action against discrimination; radio broadcasts; American Jewish Committee; legislative suggestions for NAACP branches.
 Principal Correspondents: Harold L. Ickes; Paul Hartmann; Morton Puner; Walter White; Oliver LaFarge; Willard S. Townsend; Thurgood Marshall; Henry Lee Moon; Roy Wilkins; Pauli Murray; Gloster B. Current; Arnold Aronson; Violet M. Gunther; William H. Oliver; Clarence Mitchell; Herbert Block; Edwin J. Lukas; Theodore Leskes.
- 0649 **Handbooks, 1953–1954.** 65pp.
 Major Topics: NAACP Civil Rights Handbook; policy and procedure; legal cases; federal and state civil rights laws; servicemen and veterans; police brutality; housing; education; employment; recreational facilities; voting rights; slavery and peonage; extradition; NAACP branch housing committees.
 Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Gloster B. Current; Roy Wilkins.
- 0714 **Illinois, 1953–1954 [1955].** 90pp.
 Major Topics: Employment; federal, state, and municipal civil rights laws; education; NAACP branch legislative programs and lobbying campaigns; political activities; public relations.
 Principal Correspondents: Gloster B. Current; Arthur G. Price.

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Group II, Series A, General Office File cont.

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Civil Rights cont.

- 0001 **Joint Committee on Civil Rights, 1948–1949.** 179pp.
 Major Topics: U.S. Congress legislation and lobbying campaigns; public relations; Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America; National Baptist Convention; Negro Newspaper Publishers Association; civil rights conferences; CIO; American Federation of Labor; American Veterans Committee; League of Women Voters; American Council on Human Rights; National Medical Association; ACLU; National Citizens' Council on Civil Rights; American Jewish Committee; U.S. president lobbying.
 Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Walter White; Henry Lee Moon; Cardinal Francis Spellman; Monsignor Howard Carroll; Mrs. M. E. Tillman; Earl B. Dickerson; Allan Knight Chalmers; Charles H. Houston; Jane Bolin; Alfred Baker Lewis; Arthur B. Spingarn; Channing H. Tobias; Thurgood Marshall; Leslie S. Perry; Nelson A. Rockefeller; Helen Rogers Reid; Eric Johnston; Charles P. Taft; Thomas W. Young; William H. Hastie; William Green; Mary McLeod Bethune; Philip Murray; Herbert H. Lehman; David Niles; George L. P. Weaver; Gilbert Harrison; Anna Lord Strauss; Robert L. Carter; W. J. Walls; Elmer W. Henderson; Marilyn Kaemmerle; Harry S. Truman; Robert A. Taft; Scott Lucas; Arnold Aronson.

- 0180 **Meetings of Organizations in Washington, D.C., 1948.** 123pp.
 Major Topics: U.S. Congress legislation and lobbying; FEPC; CIO; ACLU; National Council of Negro Women; American Veterans Committee; NAACP branches; Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America; U.S. president lobbying; International Ladies Garment Workers Union; American Federation of Labor.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Leslie S. Perry; Emil Mazey; Charles H. Houston; Elizabeth Christman; William H. Oliver; Jeanetta Welch Brown; George L. P. Weaver; Gloster B. Current; Robert L. Carter; Henry Lee Moon; Charles Zimmerman; Harry S Truman.
- Group II, Box A-184**
Civil Rights cont.
- 0303 **States, 1951–1955.** 274pp.
 Major Topics: Federal, state, and municipal civil rights laws; advertisements; criminal justice system; education; employment; FEPC; housing; recreational facilities; transportation for veterans; civil rights programs in Alabama, Alaska Territory, California, Canada, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, Washington State, and Wyoming; NAACP branches and state conferences; American Jewish Committee; American Jewish Congress; Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith; International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers; U.S. Department of Justice; National Association of Intergroup Relations Officers; political activities.
 Principal Correspondents: Augustus F. Hawkins; Constance Baker Motley; John P. Chandler; Walter White; Elmo Roper; Sol Rabkin; Frances Levenson; John F. Lopez; Jack Greenberg; Daisy E. Hood; Herbert Hill; Willard B. Ransom; Sherman Adams; Roderick Stephens; Olive R. Beasley; John Gerrity; Roy Wilkins; Thurgood Marshall; Emory O. Jackson; James P. Mitchell; Curlee Brown; Gloster B. Current; Lucille Black; Henry Lee Moon; George C. Anderson; A. P. Marshall; Frank D. Reeves; Harold F. Brown; Herbert Brownell, Jr.; Kelly M. Alexander; Charles W. Greenlea; Franklin H. Williams; Madison S. Jones, Jr.
- 0577 **"Ten Point Program," Outline of [?], Undated.** 2pp.
 Major Topics: Commission on Civil Rights; U.S. Department of Justice; federal civil rights laws; anti-lynching laws; voting rights; FEPC; transportation; District of Columbia home-rule; U.S. territories and possessions; citizenship laws; settle World War II era property claims of Japanese Americans.
- 0579 **Bills—Albuquerque, New Mexico, 1947–1955.** 191pp.
 Major Topics: State and municipal civil rights laws; NAACP branch and youth council activities; education; criminal justice system; political activities; press relations.
 Principal Correspondents: Marian Wynn Perry; Walter White; Hobart L. LaGrone; Roy Wilkins; Henry Lee Moon; Jack Greenberg; Constance Baker Motley; Herbert L. Wright; U. Simpson Tate; Gloster B. Current; James W. Ivy.
- 0770 **Bills—Congressmen, 1948–1955.** 140pp.
 Major Topics: U.S. Congress lobbying and legislation; political activities; employment laws; conditions in southern states; Americans for Traditional Liberties.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter White; James G. Fulton; Hubert H. Humphrey; Constance B. Motley; Clarence Mitchell; Roy Wilkins; Herbert H. Lehman; Stanley D. Levison.

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Group II, Series A, General Office File cont.

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Civil Rights cont.

0001 **Bills—Federal, 1944–1949.** 171pp.

Major Topics: U.S. Congress lobbying and legislation; political activities; model state civil rights bills; state and municipal bills in Missouri, Nebraska, New Jersey, and New York; ACLU; administration of existing laws; FEPC; Southern Conference Educational Fund; President's Committee on Civil Rights; National Civil Liberties Clearing House; NAACP public relations; Japanese American Citizens League; Joint Council for Civil Rights; National Citizens' Council on Civil Rights.

Principal Correspondents: Edward R. Dudley; Clifford Forster; Thurgood Marshall; Lucille B. Milner; Marian Wynn Perry; Walter White; Sidney R. Redmond; A. P. Tureaud; Daniel E. Byrd; Franklin H. Williams; Julia E. Baxter; Henry Lee Moon; Leslie S. Perry; Emanuel Celler; Mike Masaoka; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Roy Wilkins; Adam Clayton Powell, Jr.

Group II, Box A-322

Intermarriage

0172 **1941–1951.** 34pp.

Major Topics: State laws barring intermarriage between whites and Negroes; American Bar Association; divorce laws.

Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Milton R. Konvitz.

Group II, Box A-359

Leagues

0206 **The American Heritage Foundation—Freedom Train—General, 1947–1949.** 243pp.

Major Topics: Traveling exhibit of documents relating to U.S. history; efforts to assure nondiscriminatory programs in southern states; National Community Relations Advisory Council; Urban League; public relations; *New Masses*; Southern Conference for Human Welfare; NAACP branch activities; radio broadcasts.

Principal Correspondents: Henry Epstein; Walter White; Gloster B. Current; Roy Wilkins; Winthrop W. Aldrich; Lloyd L. Brown; Bob Bialek; John Murphy; Daniel E. Byrd; Henry Lee Moon; Arthur B. Spingarn.

0449 **American Heritage Foundation—Alabama, 1947–1948.** 141pp.

Major Topics: Traveling exhibit of documents relating to U.S. history; efforts to assure nondiscriminatory programs in Alabama; Southern Conference Educational Fund; Southern Negro Youth Congress; NAACP branch activities; state and local laws; press relations.

Principal Correspondents: Walter White; E. D. Nixon; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Winthrop W. Aldrich; James A. Dombrowski; Emory O. Jackson; Cooper Green; Louis E. Burnham; Rosa L. Parks; Gloster B. Current.

0590 **American Heritage Foundation—General, 1947–1955.** 202pp.

Major Topics: Traveling exhibit of documents relating to U.S. history; White House Conference; NAACP branch activities; press relations.

Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Thomas D'Arcy Brophy; Harry S. Truman; Tom Clark; Gloster B. Current; Winthrop W. Aldrich; Roy Wilkins; Arthur B. Spingarn; Henry Lee Moon.

- 0792 **American Heritage Foundation—"Crusade for Freedom," 1952-1955.** 146pp.
 Major Topics: Citizenship education; voter registration; conference in District of Columbia.
 Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Walter White; Dwight D. Eisenhower; Thomas D'Arcy Brophy; Henry Ford II; Henry Lee Moon.

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Group II, Series A, General Office File cont.

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Leagues cont.

- 0001 **American Heritage Foundation—Press Releases, Newspaper Clippings, 1947.** 117pp.
 Major Topics: Freedom Train; White House Conference; NAACP branch activities; press relations; Committee for Amnesty.
 Principal Correspondents: Gloster B. Current; Walter White.

Group II, Box A-362

Leagues cont.

- 0118 **American Legion, [1944] 1945-1949.** 126pp.
 Major Topics: Segregated posts in Mississippi; educational programs; Institute for American Democracy; intergroup relations; war effort; national convention resolutions; veterans hospitals in Alabama, Louisiana, Mississippi, and Texas.
 Principal Correspondents: William C. Kernan; Richard A. Zinn; Wendell L. Willkie; Robert F. Wagner; Alfred E. Smith; William Agar; Walter White; Daniel E. Byrd; Roy Wilkins; Walter Wilson; Thurgood Marshall; Franklin H. Williams; T. G. Nutter.

Group II, Box A-366

Leagues cont.

- 0244 **Chicago Commission on Human Relations, 1955.** 117pp.
 Major Topics: Violence and intimidation in Illinois; intergroup relations; discrimination; education; housing; restaurants; community relations; employment; airlines; criminal justice system; public health; picketting; taxi drivers; public relations.
 Principal Correspondents: David J. McNamara; Francis W. McPeck.

Group II, Box A-373

Leagues cont.

- 0361 **Daughters of the American Revolution, 1945-1954 [1955].** 89pp.
 Major Topics: Protests against discriminatory policies regarding performers at Constitution Hall; U.S. Congress bills regarding tax exemptions; picketting; Committee Against Racial Discrimination in Constitution Hall; Bureau of Immigration and Naturalization; Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith; public relations.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Roy Wilkins; Leslie S. Perry; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Clare Booth Luce; Norman Thomas; Frank N. Trager; Harold Braverman; Henry Lee Moon; Julia E. Baxter.

Group II, Box A-377

Leagues cont.

0450 **Girl Scouts of America, 1949–1955.** 98pp.

Major Topics: Fund-raising campaigns; programs and policies; integrated troops; public relations; publications; national conventions; The Girl Friends, Inc.; citizenship education; state civil rights laws in Mississippi.

Principal Correspondents: Marian Wynn Perry; Marian S. Ludington; Walter White; Besse S. Kranz; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Harriet R. Ferguson; Roy Wilkins; Ernestine O'Bee; Clarence Mitchell; Eleanor L. Thomas; Herbert L. Wright; Marie E. Gaudette; Ruby Hurley; Ida May Born; Gladys T. Norris; Mary Howard Ellison; Henry Lee Moon; Alice White.

Group II, Box A-384

Leagues cont.

0548 **National Association of Intergroup Relations, 1948–1949.** 205pp.

Major Topics: National conferences; committees; legislative programs; financial matters; publications; American Council on Race Relations; National Citizens Council on Civil Rights; Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith; FEPC; federal government personnel matters.

Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Louis E. Hosch; Walter White; Thomas H. Wright; Frank N. Trager; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Marshall Bragdon.

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Group II, Series A, General Office File cont.

Group II, Box A-384 cont.

Leagues cont.

0001 **National Association of Intergroup Relations, 1950.** 142pp.

Major Topics: National conferences; committees; legislative programs; minutes of meetings; housing; University of Wisconsin report on discrimination.

Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Frank Baldau; Louis E. Hosch; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Algernon D. Black; Frank S. Horne; George Nesbitt; Sidney Schulman; Edward Howden; Thomas H. Wright; Edward Cooper; Robert Hoagland; Ray O'Connor; Will Maslow; Maurice B. Fagan; Robert C. Weaver; Alexander L. Crosby; Edith Alexander; Walter White; Ira Robbins; Charles Abrams; Edwin S. Newman; Hortense W. Gabel; Reginald Johnson; Harold A. Lett; John Wilder; Sol Rabkin; Corienne Robinson; Joseph C. Coles; Frank S. Loescher; Constance Baker Motley; J. M. Tinsley; Thurgood Marshall; Lester Banks; Paul L. Klein; Rebecca C. Barton.

0143 **National Association of Intergroup Relations, 1951–1953.** 227pp.

Major Topics: Publications; financial matters; legislative programs; armed services personnel; conferences; state and local civil rights laws; voting rights; violence and intimidation; religious groups; political activities; minutes of meetings; Native Americans; National Urban League.

Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Marshall Bragdon; Frank S. Loescher; Walter White; George Schermer; Maurice B. Fagan; Felix Gentile; Franklin H. Williams; Edith M. Alexander; Arnold Aronson; Samuel Spiegler; Harold A. Lett; Jack Greenberg; Henry Lee Moon; Paul L. Klein; John G. Feild; Wilfred G. Leland, Jr.; R. Maurice Moss; Herman H. Long.

- 0370 **National Association of Intergroup Relations, 1954–1955.** 126pp.
 Major Topics: Publications; financial matters; state civil rights legislation; voting rights; segregated public facilities; violence and intimidation; conferences; minutes of meetings; committees.
 Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; John G. Field; Maurice B. Fagan; Herbert L. Wright; Samuel Spiegler; Will Maslow; Mildred H. Mahoney; Thomas C. Heffernan; R. Maurice Moss; Henry Lee Moon; Joseph B. Robison; Herman H. Long; Arnold Aronson; Marshall Bragdon; George B. Nesbitt; Alexander J. Allen; Virginia Coffey; Sidney H. Sayles.

Group II, Box A-386
Leagues cont.

- 0496 **National Committee on Segregation in the Nation's Capital, 1946–1949.** 171pp.
 Major Topics: Julius Rosenwald Fund; planning formation of committee; discrimination in theaters; minutes of meetings; social survey of race relations; health care; housing; employment; education; recreational facilities; department stores; conflicts between Jews and Negroes; ACLU; U.S. Department of the Interior; segregated golf courses; intergroup relations.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Will W. Alexander; Edwin R. Embree; Joseph D. Lohman; William H. Hastie; Leslie S. Perry; Clarence Mitchell; Jesse O. Dedmon, Jr.; Thurgood Marshall; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; George Mintzer; George E. Rundquist; Roy Wilkins; J. G. Frain; George N. Shuster; Lawrence Langner; Charles H. Houston.
- 0667 **National Committee on Segregation in the Nation's Capital, 1950–1952.** 30pp.
 Major Topics: Municipal laws; swimming pools; publications; Washington Federation of Churches; fund-raising activities.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Joseph D. Lohman; Mary Church Terrell; Josephine H. Kyles; Clarence Mitchell; Roy Wilkins; Thurgood Marshall; Henry Lee Moon; Gloster B. Current.

Group II, Box A-430
"N" In Negro

- 0697 **1940–1943 [1955].** 30pp.
 Major Topics: Use of initial capital letter in publications; unnecessary use of racial labeling in news stories; U.S. Department of Labor Children's Bureau; public schools; libraries; racial pride.
 Principal Correspondents: George B. Murphy, Jr.; Walter White; Roy Wilkins; Henry Lee Moon.

Group II, Box A-448
Negress

- 0727 **1949.** 9pp.
 Major Topics: Use of derogative term in publications; "Women Who Pass as White"; intergroup relations.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Nanette Kutner; Julia E. Baxter.

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Group II, Series A, General Office File cont.

Group II, Box A-453

Negroes in Crime Stories

0001 1948-1955. 148pp.

Major Topics: Unnecessary use of racial labeling in news stories; protests; public relations; use of initial capital letter in publications; Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith; American Jewish Congress; Conference on Race Bigotry and the New York Press; radio broadcasts; municipal laws.

Principal Correspondents: Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Henry K. Kraft; Thurgood Marshall; Constance Baker Motley; Roy Wilkins; Edna K. Freeman; Henry Lee Moon; Walter White; James W. Ivy; Ella J. Baker; Julia E. Baxter; Jawn A. Sandifer; Ernest Gruening.

Group II, Box A-460

Nurses

0149 1940-1944. 229pp.

Major Topics: Young Women's Christian Association; federal hospitals; employment; health care; National Association of Colored Graduate Nurses; professional education; social hygiene; war effort; State, County and Municipal Workers of America; American Nurses Association.

Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Robert K. Straus; Walter White; Mabel K. Staupers; George B. Murphy, Jr.; Ruth Logan Roberts; Frank D. Reeves; Thurgood Marshall; Frank Murphy; William H. Hastie; E. Frederic Morrow; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Julia E. Baxter; Prentice Thomas; Frances H. Williams; Edward R. Dudley; Leslie S. Perry.

0378 1945-1949. 75pp.

Major Topics: Armed services personnel; National Association of Colored Graduate Nurses; federal and state hospitals; employment; U.S. War Department; National Nursing Council; memorial to nurses in World War II; National Association of Negro Business and Professional Women's Clubs; U.S. Congress legislation; American Nurses Association.

Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Roy Wilkins; Ethel Clyde; Mabel K. Staupers; Fiorello H. La Guardia; Robert P. Patterson; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Estelle Massey Riddle; Sadye J. Williams; Adam Clayton Powell, Jr.; Ella J. Best; Alma Vessells; Henry Lee Moon; Anna E. Ramos.

0453 1950-1952. 55pp.

Major Topics: National Association of Colored Graduate Nurses; integration of segregated professional societies; American Nurses Association; intergroup relations.

Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Alma Vessells; Henry Lee Moon; Mabel K. Staupers; Walter White; Edna B. Kerin; Elizabeth Ann Edwards.

Group II, Box A-498

Publicity Protests

0508 "Amos 'n Andy," Branch Action, 1950-1954. 154pp.

Major Topics: Radio and television broadcasts; racial stereotyping; annual convention resolutions; U.S. Congress public housing legislation; West Coast regional conference of branches; youth councils; petition drives; boycotts; public relations.

Principal Correspondents: Walter White; C. L. Dellums; Gloster B. Current; Franklin H. Williams; Herbert L. Wright; Roy Wilkins; Henry Lee Moon.

- 0662 **"Amos 'n Andy," General, 1943–August 1951. 171pp.**
 Major Topics: Radio and television broadcasts; racial stereotyping; boycotts; Interstate United Newspapers; Negro press; public relations; UAW-AFL; Improved Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks of the World; Students for Democratic Action; Transport Workers Union of America; Hotel & Restaurant Employee and Bartenders International Union; National Urban League; American Jewish Congress; annual convention resolutions; ACLU; National Beauty Culturists' League; National Broadcasting Company
 Principal Correspondents: Odette Harper; William G. Black; Gloster B. Current; Henry Lee Moon; Roy Wilkins; Walter White; Norman Cousins; Roy Norr; Francis A. Henson; Eleanor S. MacMannis; Clarence Mitchell; Anna A. Hedgeman; Jessie Vann; J. Finley Wilson; L. Pearl Mitchell; Albert C. Ettinger; Gustav Faber; R. L. Davis; Hugo Ernst; Lester B. Granger; Edwin J. Lukas; Thurgood Marshall; Billy Rowe; J. Edgar Hoover; Louis Nichols; Patrick Murphy Malin; Franklin H. Williams.

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Group II, Series A, General Office File cont.

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Publicity Protests cont.

- 0001 **"Amos 'n Andy," General, September–December 1951. 133pp.**
 Major Topics: Radio and television broadcasts; racial stereotyping; boycotts; annual convention resolutions; United Church Women of the National Council of Churches of Christ in the U.S.A.; UAW-CIO; FEPC; fund-raising; UAW-AFL; CIO Committee to Abolish Discrimination.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter White; William H. Weintraub; Anna Arnold Hedgeman; Oliver Hill; Roy Wilkins; William H. Oliver; Jack Greenberg; Earl B. Dickerson; Henry Lee Moon; Herbert Hill; Francis A. Henson; Harry Read; Franklin H. Williams.

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Publicity Protests cont.

- 0134 **"Amos 'n Andy," General, 1952–1955. 67pp.**
 Major Topics: Radio and television broadcasts; racial stereotyping; boycotts; CIO Committee Against Discrimination; CORE; picketting; Columbia Broadcasting System; youth councils; branch activities; British Broadcasting Corporation; armed services personnel; U.S. Department of Defense.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Henry Lee Moon; Ina Sugihara; Lula Farmer; Harry Read; Arthur J. Goldberg; Willard S. Townsend; Roy Wilkins; William H. Oliver; M. Hedley Stone; Edna K. Freeman; David Weisman; Lucille Black; Herbert L. Wright; Gloster B. Current; Eugene L. C. Davidson; Sig Mickelson; George Barnes; H. P. Osborne.
- 0201 **Conference with Sig Mickelson ("Amos 'n Andy"), 1951. 76pp.**
 Major Topics: Radio and television broadcasts; racial stereotyping; boycotts; annual convention resolutions; American Jewish Congress; Columbia Broadcasting System; National Urban League.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Edwin J. Lukas; Thurgood Marshall; Lindsay H. White; Sig Mickelson; Ralph J. Bunche; Channing H. Tobias; Henry Lee Moon; Mabel K. Staupers; Roy Wilkins; Arthur B. Spingarn; Norman Cousins; William H. Hastie; Lucille Black.

- 0277 **"Amos 'n Andy," Press Releases, 1951–1954.** 173pp.
Major Topics: Radio and television broadcasts; racial stereotyping; boycotts; public relations; branch activities; annual convention resolutions; youth councils; Columbia Broadcasting System; conferences; armed services personnel.
Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Gloster B. Current; Sig Mickelson; Herbert L. Wright; Arnold M. Rose; Henry Lee Moon; Franklin H. Williams.
- 0450 **Roger Babson's Column (Pennsylvania), 1944.** 19pp.
Major Topics: Racial stereotyping; war workers; armed services personnel; war effort; employment.
Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Roger W. Babson; Roy Wilkins.
- 0469 **Broadcasts, 1940–1944.** 24pp.
Major Topics: Racially derogatory remarks in radio broadcasts; public relations.
Principal Correspondents: E. Frederic Morrow; George Murphy; William Pickens; Thurgood Marshall; Roy Wilkins; Walter White; Leslie S. Perry.
- 0493 **Broadcasts, 1950–1952.** 97pp.
Major Topics: Racially derogatory remarks in radio and television broadcasts; U.S. Congress; NAACP public relations; FEPC; USSR racial propaganda against United States; Voice of America; American Friends Service Committee; Society for Ethical Culture in the City of New York; National Council of Negro Women.
Principal Correspondents: Allen Ellender; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Chester K. Gillespie; Edna B. Kerin; Henry Lee Moon; Roy Wilkins; Walter White; Chester W. Nimitz; Clarence Pickett; Paul Ghali; Roy Wilkins; William Y. Bell, Jr.; Clarence Mitchell; Robert L. Carter.
- 0590 **Broadcasts, 1953–1955.** 91pp.
Major Topics: Racially derogatory remarks in radio and television broadcasts; United States Congress; National Council of Negro Women; Voice of America; United Nations; USSR racial propaganda against United States; all-Negro radio programming; Federal Communications Commission; literary criticism; National Committee for a Free Europe; identification by race of persons accused of crime.
Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Frederick T. Rope; Roy Wilkins; Clarence Mitchell; Edna K. Freeman; Henry Lee Moon; Leon Pearson; Whitney H. Shepardson.
- 0681 **Dabney, Virginius—Articles, 1943–1944.** 62pp.
Major Topics: Newspaper editorials; Richmond, Virginia, All-Negro War Bond and Stamp Parade; World War II; war effort; attacks on NAACP as hindering war effort; intergroup relations; Virginia State Teachers Association.
Principal Correspondents: Virginius Dabney; Roy Wilkins; Lyonel C. Florant; Walter White; Gwen Whitemarsh; Luther P. Jackson; Arthur B. Spingarn.

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Group II, Series A, General Office File cont.

Group II, Box A-499 cont.

Publicity Protests cont.

- 0001 **General, 1940.** 74pp.
Major Topics: Racially derogatory advertising and promotions; turpentine still and plantation tours; social hygiene; magazines; beauty pageants; automobile dealers; newspapers; motion picture studios; *Who's Who in Colored America*; boycotts; NAACP branch activities; American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born; food manufacturers.
Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Wallace Beery; James H. Robinson; William Pickens; Mary White Ovington; Walter White; Carl Murphy; George B. Murphy, Jr.; Carl R. Johnson; Abner Green.

0075 **General, 1941–1942.** 188pp.

Major Topics: Racially derogatory advertising and promotions; NAACP branch activities; tobacco products; soaps; magazines; food stores; radio broadcasts; NAACP youth councils; support for war effort; buses; railroads; identification by race of persons accused of crime; NAACP financial matters; sleeping car porters.

Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Roy Wilkins; Thurgood Marshall; Frank D. Reeves; Gertrude B. Stone; Leon A. Ransom; E. Frederic Morrow; Carl Murphy; Leslie S. Perry; Prentice Thomas; Odette Harper.

Group II, Box A-500

Publicity Protests cont.

0263 **General, 1943.** 111pp.

Major Topics: Racially derogatory advertising and promotions; tobacco products; NAACP fund-raising; Frieda Schiff and Felix M. Warburg Foundation; identification by race of persons accused of crime; newspapers; magazines; radio broadcasts; textbooks; soft drinks; popular music lyrics; postal cards.

Principal Correspondents: Odette Harper; Walter White; Roy Wilkins; Julia E. Baxter; Milton R. Konvitz; Prentice Thomas; Thurgood Marshall; David M. Grant.

0374 **General, 1944.** 115pp.

Major Topics: Racially derogatory advertising and promotions; play scripts; youth dances; armed services personnel; identification by race of persons accused of crime; short stories; postal cards; League of Women Shoppers; grocery stores; political circulars; window displays; magazines; enamel paint; radio broadcasts; American Public Health Association; canneries; book publishers; public education.

Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Milton R. Konvitz; Roy Wilkins; M. Margaret Anderson; Thurgood Marshall; Margaret R. Williams.

0489 **General, 1945.** 150pp.

Major Topics: Racially derogatory advertising and promotions; book publishers; magazines; NAACP branch activities; armed services personnel; postal cards; stationery printers; book publishers; public education; ACLU; tobacco products; popular music lyrics; comedy; newspapers; play scripts; American Jewish Congress; chambers of commerce.

Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Norman Rockwell; Walter White; Leslie S. Perry; Thurgood Marshall; Norman Thomas; Roger N. Baldwin; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Will Maslow; Margaret R. Williams.

0639 **General, 1946.** 116pp.

Major Topics: Racially derogatory advertising and promotions; Young Women's Christian Association; chain letters; doll manufacturers; newspapers; soft drinks; postal cards; popular music lyrics; Actors Equity Association; identification by race of persons accused of crime; U.S. congressional campaign of Gerald L. K. Smith; motion pictures; NAACP branch activities; armed services personnel; veterans; hospitals; book publishers; magazines.

Principal Correspondents: Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Robert L. Carter; Gloster B. Current; Franklin H. Williams; Benjamin J. Davis, Jr.; Andrew D. Weinberger; Roy Wilkins; Henry Hoke; Hope Spingarn; Marian Wynn Perry; Walter White.

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Group II, Series A, General Office File cont.

Group II, Box A-500 cont.

Publicity Protests cont.

0001 **General, 1947-1948.** 272pp.

Major Topics: Racially derogatory advertising and promotions; clothing stores; credit applications; vintners; private clubs; Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith; banks; magazines; book publishers; newspapers; candy manufacturers; editorial cartoons; coordination of NAACP policy; CIO; toy manufacturers; department stores; Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in the U.S.A.

Principal Correspondents: Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Walter White; Marian Wynn Perry; Lucille Kuehn; Carl Murphy; Harold Schiff; Helen Rogers Reid; Tom Sullivan; Lionel Bernstein; Paul O'Dwyer; Thurgood Marshall; Julia E. Baxter; Henry Lee Moon; A. Maceo Smith.

0273 **General, 1949.** 145pp.

Major Topics: Racially derogatory advertising and promotions; newspapers; banks; real estate agents; housing; magazines; department stores; taxi cabs; school teachers; American Jewish Congress; lawn sprinklers; CIO; music recording industry; popular literature; cereal products; Civil Rights Congress; credit applications.

Principal Correspondents: Henry Lee Moon; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Roy Wilkins; Will Maslow; Thurgood Marshall; William L. Patterson; Eleanor Roosevelt.

Group II, Box A-501

Publicity Protests cont.

0418 **General, 1950.** 129pp.

Major Topics: Racially derogatory advertising and promotions; popular music lyrics; newspapers; radio broadcasts; department stores; window displays; playing cards; book publishers; public education; USSR propaganda regarding race relations in the United States; World War II veterans; greeting cards; magazines; novelties; candy manufacturers.

Principal Correspondents: Constance Baker Motley; Jack Greenberg; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Roy Wilkins; Nathaniel L. Goldstein; Henry Lee Moon; Walter White; Eugene Lyons; George S. Schuyler; Clifford R. Moore; Bobbie Branche.

0547 **General, 1951.** 205pp.

Major Topics: Racially derogatory advertising and promotions; popular music lyrics; magazines; NAACP branch activities; postal cards; newspapers; book publishers; American Jewish Congress; shoe polish manufacturers; popular music lyrics; commercial airlines; poetry; public education; Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith; novelties; greeting cards; comic strips.

Principal Correspondents: Ruby Hurley; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Jack Greenberg; J. L. LeFlore; Walter White; Henry Lee Moon; Naomi Grand; Bobbie Branche; Eddie Rickenbacker; Clarence Mitchell; Thurgood Marshall; Charles C. Diggs, Jr.; Edna B. Kerin; Louis Krapin; Roy Wilkins; Edna K. Freeman.

0752 **General. 1952.** 165pp.

Major Topics: Racially derogatory advertising and promotions; armed services personnel; television broadcasts; Confederate flag; department stores; comic strips; museums; magazines; motion picture studios; NAACP branch activities; hotels; cereal products; postal cards; flower nurseries; popular music lyrics; Jewish Labor Committee.

Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Henry Lee Moon; Gloster B. Current; Thurgood Marshall; Edna K. Freeman; Constance Baker Motley; Roy Wilkins.

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Group II, Series A, General Office File cont.

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Publicity Protests cont.

0001 **General, 1953.** 145pp.

Major Topics: Racially derogatory advertising and promotions; religious publications; motion pictures; American Jewish Committee; peanut products; magazines; public libraries; popular music lyrics; imported candies; newspapers; public education; popular music lyrics; armed services personnel; identification by race of persons accused of crime; Anti-Nazi League.

Principal Correspondents: Herbert L. Wright; Henry Lee Moon; Walter White; Hodding Carter; George E. Davis; James H. Sheldon; Perry Miller; Arthur B. Spingarn.

0146 **General, 1954.** 129pp.

Major Topics: Racially derogatory advertising and promotions; newspapers; novelties; magazines; popular music lyrics; comic strips; book publishers; shoe polish manufacturers; identification by race of persons accused of crime; allegations of Communist influence in NAACP; NAACP branch activities; cotton mills; breweries; American Jewish Congress.

Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Henry Lee Moon; Olyve L. Jeter; Franklin H. Williams; Loren Miller; Gloster B. Current; Will Maslow.

0275 **General, 1955.** 99pp.

Major Topics: Racially derogatory advertising and promotions; newspapers; NAACP branch activities; comic strips; public education; identification by race of persons accused of crime; Confederate flag; public beaches; magazines; greeting cards.

Principal Correspondents: Gloster B. Current; Roy Wilkins; Walter White; Henry Lee Moon; Robert E. Moses; Herbert Bayard Swope; Franklin H. Williams; Lillie M. Jackson.

Group II, Box A-502

Publicity Protests cont.

0374 **Hallmark Cards, 1954–1955.** 86pp.

Major Topics: Racially derogatory advertising and promotions; greeting cards.

Principal Correspondent: Henry Lee Moon.

0460 **"Little Black Sambo," 1954–1955.** 58pp.

Major Topics: Racially derogatory advertising and promotions; public education; book publishers; play scripts; motion pictures; automobile tire manufacturers; allegations of Communist influence in NAACP branches.

Principal Correspondents: Noma Jensen; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Walter White; Ruby Hurley; Gloster B. Current; Lucille Black; Edna K. Freeman.

0518 **Hattie McDaniels, 1945–1949.** 32pp.

Major Topics: United Service Organization performers in World War II; racially derogatory characterizations in motion pictures; *Gone With the Wind*; criticism of NAACP activities; radio broadcasts; housing; racially restrictive covenants.

Principal Correspondents: Leslie S. Perry; Walter White; Hattie McDaniel; Thurgood Marshall; Franklin H. Williams.

0550 **Minstrel Shows, 1946–1949.** 51pp.

Major Topics: Racially derogatory characterizations in theatrical presentations; radio broadcasts; television broadcasts; public education; B'nai B'rith.

Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Arthur M. Fine; Walter White; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Carl Murphy; Clarence Mitchell; Leslie S. Perry; Henry Lee Moon.

- 0601 **Minstrel Shows, 1950–1952.** 144pp.
Major Topics: Racially derogatory characterizations in theatrical presentations; Jewish Men's Club; public education; American Jewish Congress; Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith; television broadcasts; Fellowship of Reconciliation; NAACP legislative programs.
Principal Correspondents: Gloster B. Current; Franklin H. Williams; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Walter White; Oscar Groner; Harold A. Lett; Constance Baker Motley; Henry Lee Moon; Edna B. Kerin; George M. Houser; Edna K. Freeman; Thurgood Marshall; Robert L. Carter; Roy Wilkins; Herbert L. Wright.
- 0745 **Minstrel Shows, 1953–1955.** 121pp.
Major Topics: Racially derogatory characterizations in theatrical presentations; motion picture studios; television broadcasts; public education; Committee to End Discrimination in Levittown.
Principal Correspondents: Henry Lee Moon; Gloster B. Current; Walter White; Herbert L. Wright; Roy Wilkins; Lucille Black.

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Group II, Series A, General Office File cont.

Group II, Box A-502 cont.

Publicity Protests cont.

- 0001 **"Nigger Head" Shrimp, Oysters, and Shoe [Stove] Polish, 1942–1953.** 75pp.
Major Topics: Racially derogatory advertising and promotions; stove polish; supermarkets; tobacco products; National Maritime Union of America; Urban League.
Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Franklin D. Reeves; Roy Wilkins; Thurgood Marshall; Carter W. Wesley; Ferdinand C. Smith; Leslie S. Perry; Lillie M. Jackson; Franklin H. Williams; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Ruby Hurley; Edna K. Freeman; U. Simpson Tate; A. Maceo Smith; Herbert L. Wright.
- 0076 **Sokolsky, George—Column, 1944.** 23pp.
Major Topics: Newspaper attack by George E. Sokolsky against Wendell L. Willkie's articles containing proposals to the Republican party regarding civil rights.
Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Arthur B. Spingarn; Julius Adams; Channing H. Tobias; Metz Lochard; C. A. Franklin; P. B. Young; George S. Schuyler; Carl Murphy; P. L. Prattis; Adam Clayton Powell, Jr.; Roy Wilkins.
- 0099 **Television, 1949–1955.** 48pp.
Major Topics: Racially derogatory characterizations in television shows; NAACP branch activities.
Principal Correspondents: Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Henry Lee Moon; Carl Murphy; Walter White; Roy Wilkins; Julia E. Baxter; Edna K. Freeman.
- 0147 **Ten Little Niggers, 1946–1950.** 19pp.
Major Topics: Racially derogatory characterizations in popular music; book publishers; nursery rhymes.
Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Charles A. Shorter; Madison S. Jones, Jr.

Group II, Box A-511

Robinson, Jackie

0166 **1945-1955.** 125pp.

Major Topics: Integration of professional baseball; newspaper coverage and editorials; financial matters; Fellowship of Reconciliation; barnstorming tours; lecture promoters; book publishers; motion picture studios; tee shirt manufacturers; testimony before U.S Congress House Un-American Activities Committee; housing; NAACP membership campaigns and youth programs.

Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Roy Wilkins; George S. Schuyler; Robert L. Carter; Thurgood Marshall; William G. Nunn; Bayard Rustin; Ira Lewis; Oliver W. Harrington; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Henry Lee Moon; Gloster B. Current.

Group II, Box A-524

Senate Insult to Powell and Randolph

0291 **1942-1943.** 29pp.

Major Topics: Poll tax protests; U.S. Capitol Police handling of picketters; anti-poll tax bill.

Principal Correspondents: Adam Clayton Powell, Jr.; A. Philip Randolph; Walter White; Odette Harper; Chesley Jurney; Prentice Thomas.

Group II, Box A-572

Sports

0320 **General, 1940-1941.** 94pp.

Major Topics: Public education; professional boxing; college athletics; U.S. Naval Academy; municipal segregation laws affecting recreational facilities; Council for Democracy; Committee for the Elimination of Discrimination in College Athletics.

Principal Correspondents: John La Farge; Henry Armstrong; Walter White; Thurgood Marshall; Roy Wilkins; Thomas L. Griffith, Jr.; E. Frederic Morrow; Marjorie Griesser.

Group II, Box A-619

State Parks

0414 **1940.** 15pp.

Major Topics: Segregated recreational facilities in New York and West Virginia; public beaches; state forests.

Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Charles Poletti; Arthur B. Spingarn; Walter White; Gertrude B. Stone.

Group II, Box A-626

Sydenham Hospital

0429 **Board of Directors, 1943-1944.** 72pp.

Major Topics: Planning for interracial voluntary hospital in New York; segregated hospitals; National Urban League; Russell Sage Foundation.

Principal Correspondents: Louis T. Wright; Harry C. Oppenheimer; Walter White; Roy Wilkins; William H. Baldwin; James H. Robinson; Paul Robeson.

0501 **Committee, 1944.** 21pp.

Major Topics: Planning for interracial voluntary hospital in New York; segregated hospitals; NAACP board of directors committee to investigate proposal.

Principal Correspondents: James H. Robinson; Louis T. Wright; William H. Hastie; Earl B. Dickerson; Arthur B. Spingarn; Walter White; Hubert T. Delaney; Lillian Alexander; John B. Hall; Dorothy C. Guinn.

0522 **General, 1944–1948. 139pp.**

Major Topics: Planning for interracial voluntary hospitals in New York and Cleveland, Ohio; segregated hospitals; NAACP board of directors; Society for Ethical Culture in the City of New York; City-Wide Citizens' Committee on Harlem; National Maritime Union of America; fund-raising activities.

Principal Correspondents: James H. Robinson; Louis T. Wright; Roy Wilkins; Algernon D. Black; Charles E. Toney; Walter White; Nathan K. Christopher; Juanita Carroll; Ella J. Baker; Ferdinand C. Smith; Arthur B. Spingarn; Edward R. Murrow; Oliver W. Harrington; Alan L. Dingle; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Eddie Cantor.

Group II, Box A-633

Uncle Tom's Cabin

0661 **1945–1946. 106pp.**

Major Topics: Proposed banning in Connecticut, Illinois, and Missouri of stage performances based on book; ACLU; National Committee on Freedom from Censorship; NAACP branch activities; national office advice to branches against protests; lawsuits brought against the NAACP, CIO, and Communist Party, U.S.A.; legal defense efforts.

Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Walter White; Roger N. Baldwin; Elmer Rice; Lowell M. Trice; John W. Lancaster, Jr.; Gloster B. Current; Henrietta Buckmaster; Julia E. Baxter; Carl R. Johnson; C. L. Dellums; Ella J. Baker; Andrew D. Weinberger; Vertner Tandy.

0767 **1947–1952. 50pp.**

Major Topics: Proposed motion pictures based on book; legal defense efforts; issuance of centennial edition of book with introduction by Langston Hughes.

Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Vertner Tandy; Arthur B. Spingarn; Ralph J. Bunche; Henrietta Buckmaster; Louis T. Wright; Charles S. Johnson; William H. Hastie; Charles Brackett; Darryl F. Zanuck; Jane White; Henry Lee Moon.

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Group II, Series A, General Office File cont.

Group II, Box A-641

United Seamen's Service

0001 **1943–1944. 198pp.**

Major Topics: Support for war effort; merchant marine; segregated facilities in Alabama, Louisiana, and Texas; local, state, and federal civil rights laws; FEPC; War Shipping Administration; National Advisory Committee on the Services to Negro Seamen; social matters.

Principal Correspondents: Douglas P. Falconer; Roy Wilkins; Milton R. Konvitz; Thurgood Marshall; Arthur J. Mandel; J. L. LeFlore; Walter White; F. Edward Hebert; James B. LaFourche.

0199 **1945–1947. 93pp.**

Major Topics: Support for war effort; merchant marine; segregated facilities in Alabama, Louisiana, and Texas; National Advisory Committee on the Services to Negro Seamen; War Shipping Administration; social matters; postwar planning; incidents of discrimination aboard ships.

Principal Correspondents: Douglas P. Falconer; Roy Wilkins; Emory S. Land; Channing H. Tobias; William S. Newell.

- 0292 1955. 55pp.
 Major Topics: Merchant marine; seamen's services in Indonesia; United Defense Fund; United Service Organization.
 Principal Correspondents: Channing H. Tobias; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Otho J. Hicks.

Group II, Box A-671

Washington Conference on Negro Needs

- 0347 1940. 80pp.
 Major Topics: Political activities; NAACP planning and promotions.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter White; William H. Hastie; Robert C. Weaver; A. Philip Randolph; Hubert T. Delaney; Alfred Baker Lewis; Homer S. Brown; C. C. Spaulding; P. B. Young; Carl Murphy.

Group II, Box A-676

Young Men's Christian Association

- 0427 **National Laymen's Conference, 1943.** 15pp.
 Major Topics: Interorganization cooperation and united action; interracial relations within the YMCA movement.
 Principal Correspondents: Channing H. Tobias; Roy Wilkins; Walter White.

Young Women's Christian Association

- 0442 **Barnett, Yolanda, 1941-1943.** 33pp.
 Major Topics: Support for war effort; NAACP personnel evaluations and national office staff; NAACP branch activities and youth work; President's Committee on Fair Employment Practice; FEPC.
 Principal Correspondents: E. Frederic Morrow; Eleanor French; Roy Wilkins; Yolanda Barnett; Walter White; Charles H. Houston; William H. Hastie; Prentice Thomas.
- 0475 **General, 1940-1955.** 236pp.
 Major Topics: National conventions; civil liberties programs; interracial relations programs; voting rights; agricultural and rural programs; NAACP branch activities; fund-raising.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Mary M. B. French; Marion E. Mercer; Mabel T. Everett; Elsie D. Harper; Eleanor Anderson; Anna Arnold Hedgeman; Helen Curtis; Lillian Alexander; John H. Lathrop; Roy Wilkins; Helen J. Wilkins; Thurgood Marshall; Grace Towns Hamilton; Elizabeth B. Herring; Emily Hickman; Frances K. Chalmers; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Emory O. Jackson; Dorothy I. Height; Ella J. Baker; Corinn Lewis; Oliver W. Harrington; Marian Wynn Perry; Noah W. Griffin; Clarence Mitchell; Leo B. Marsh; Gloster B. Current; Arthur B. Spingarn.

Young Men's Christian Association cont.

- 0711 **General, 1945-1955.** 230pp.
 Major Topics: Educational programs; integration; American Society for Russian Relief; segregated branches; recreational facilities; CORE; international matters; interracial relations.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Metz E. P. Lochard; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Channing H. Tobias; Gloster B. Current; Henry Lee Moon; Roy Wilkins; Oliver W. Harrington; Leo B. Marsh; George Schermer; Owen E. Pence; Earl Kelsey; Barbee William Durham.

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9: 0662

Sullivan, Tom

12: 0001

Supermarkets

14: 0001

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Surveys

2: 0799; 3: 0022; 5: 0303; 8: 0496

Stokes, Rembert E.

1: 0037, 0214

Sugihara, Ina

10: 0134

Swimming pools

8: 0667

Swope, Herbert Bayard

1: 0516; 13: 0001

Sydenham Hospital

14: 0429-0522

Taft, Charles P.

5: 0001

Taft, Robert A.

5: 0001

Taggart E. W.

2: 0799

Tandy, Vertner

14: 0661, 0767

Tate, U. Simpson

5: 0579; 14: 0001

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2: 0567; 3: 0205; 7: 0361

Taxi cabs

7: 0244; 12: 0273

Tee shirt manufacturers

14: 0166

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9: 0508-0662; 10: 0001-0277, 0493-0590;

12: 0752; 13: 0550-0745; 14: 0099

Tennessee

5: 0303

Terrell, Mary Church

8: 0667

Texas

2: 0760, 0799; 4: 0119; 5: 0303; 7: 0118;

15: 0001-0199

Textbooks

11: 0263

Textiles

13: 0146

Theaters

4: 0001, 0281; 8: 0496; 13: 0550-0745; 14: 0061

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Thomas, Eleanor L.

7: 0450

Thomas, Jesse O.

1: 0516, 0794; 2: 0343

Thomas, Norman

7: 0361; 11: 0489

Thomas, Prentice

1: 0516; 4: 0281, 0403; 9: 0149; 11: 0075, 0263;

15: 0442

Tillman, Mrs. M. E.

5: 0001

Tinsley, J. M.

2: 0799; 8: 0001

Tire manufacturers

13: 0460

Tobacco products

11: 0075, 0263, 0489

Tobias, Channing H.
 2: 0144, 0343, 0385; 3: 0849; 4: 0403; 5: 0001;
 10: 0201; 14: 0076; 15: 0199, 0292, 0427,
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Toney, Charles E.
 14: 0522

Totten, Ashley
 4: 0403

Tours
 11: 0001

Toys
 12: 0001

Townsend, Willard S.
 4: 0545; 10: 0134

Trager, Frank N.
 7: 0361, 0548

Transportation
 2: 0001; 3: 0253; 5: 0303, 0577; 11: 0075

Transport Workers Union of America
 9: 0662

Trent, William, Jr.
 4: 0119

Trice, Lowell M.
 14: 0661

Truman, Harry S
 3: 0455; 5: 0001, 0180; 6: 0001, 0590

Turchin, Mala
 4: 0001

Tureaud, A. P.
 2: 0799; 6: 0001

Turpentine stills
 11: 0001

Tuthill, Laura Carr
 2: 0567

**UAW-AFL (International Union, United
 Automobile Workers of America)**
 9: 0662; 10: 0001

**UAW-CIO (International Union, United
 Automobile, Aircraft and Agricultural Implement
 Workers of America)**
 10: 0001

Uncle Tom's Cabin
 14: 0661-0767

Union for Democratic Action
 1: 0214

Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
see USSR

Unions
 1: 0214, 0516; 2: 0001, 0144, 0799; 3: 0022,
 0455, 0554, 0782, 0849; 4: 0403; 5: 0001,
 0180, 0303; 9: 0149, 0662; 10: 0001, 0134;
 12: 0001

United Church Women
 10: 0001

United Defense Fund
 15: 0292

United Department Store Workers of America
 2: 0144

United Nations
 10: 0590

United Seamen's Service
 15: 0001-0292

United Service Organization
 13: 0518; 15: 0292

University of Wisconsin
 8: 0001

Urban League
 1: 0516; 2: 0385; 6: 0206; 14: 0001
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U.S. Bureau of Prisons
 2: 0001

U.S. Capitol Police
 14: 0291

U.S. Congress
 1: 0516; 2: 0567; 3: 0001, 0205, 0382, 0419,
 0455, 0554, 0703, 0782; 4: 0001-0545, 0649,
 0714; 5: 0001, 0180, 0303, 0577, 0770;
 6: 0001; 7: 0361, 0548; 8: 0001, 0143, 0496,
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 11: 0639; 13: 0601; 14: 0166, 0291

U.S. Constitution
 3: 0001; 4: 0001, 0403

U.S. Department of Defense
 10: 0134

U.S. Department of Justice
 1: 0001; 5: 0303, 0577

U.S. Department of Labor
 8: 0697

U.S. Department of the Interior
 8: 0496

U.S. Naval Academy
 14: 0320

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U.S. presidency
 1: 0214; 3: 0455, 0782; 4: 0403; 5: 0001, 0180;
 6: 0001, 0590, 0792; 7: 0001; 15: 0711

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 10: 0493, 0590; 12: 0418

U.S. War Department
 2: 0001; 9: 0378

Vanderboget, Ella Mae
 1: 0214, 0467

Van Doren, Carl
 1: 0467, 0516

Vann, Jessie
 2: 0799; 9: 0662

Vessells, Alma

9: 0378, 0453

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3: 0022, 0455; 4: 0649; 5: 0001, 0180, 0303;
7: 0118; 11: 0639; 12: 0418

Veterans Administration

1: 0794

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12: 0001

Violence and Intimidation

4: 0001, 0649; 5: 0577; 7: 0244; 8: 0143, 0370

Virginia

2: 0799; 5: 0303; 10: 0681

Virginia State Teachers Association

10: 0681

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10: 0493, 0590

Vorspan, Albert

1: 0390

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3: 0022; 4: 0119, 0649; 5: 0577; 6: 0792; 8: 0143,
0370; 15: 0475

Wagner, Robert F.

7: 0118

Walden, A. T.

2: 0799

Walls, W. J.

5: 0001

Walsh, Richard J.

3: 0382

Frieda Schiff and Felix M. Warburg Foundation

11: 0263

War Shipping Administration

15: 0001-0199

Booker T. Washington

Liberty Ship 2: 0673

Washington, D.C.

see District of Columbia

Washington Civil Rights Committee

3: 0703

Washington Conference on Negro Needs

15: 0347

Washington Federation of Churches

8: 0667

Washington State

3: 0022; 4: 0403; 5: 0303

Weaver, George L. P.

3: 0554; 5: 0001, 0180

Weaver, Robert C.

3: 0849; 4: 0001, 0403; 8: 0001; 15: 0347

Weinberger, Andrew D.

11: 0639; 14: 0661

Weintraub, William H.

10: 0001

Weisman, David

10: 0134

Wesley, Carter W.

2: 0799, 14: 0001

White, Alice

7: 0450

White, Jane

14: 0767

White, Walter

1: 0001, 0037, 0390, 0467, 0516, 0794; 2: 0001,
0144, 0234, 0259, 0343, 0385, 0567, 0673,
0760, 0799, 0932; 3: 0022, 0205, 0253, 0382,
0419, 0455, 0554, 0703, 0782; 4: 0001, 0119,
0281, 0403, 0545; 5: 0001, 0180, 0303, 0579,
0770; 6: 0001, 0206, 0449, 0590, 0792;
7: 0001, 0118, 0361, 0450, 0548; 8: 0001,
0143, 0496, 0667, 0697, 0727; 9: 0001, 0149,
0378, 0453, 0508, 0662; 10: 0001, 0134,
0201, 0277, 0450, 0469, 0493, 0590, 0681;
11: 0001, 0075, 0263, 0374, 0639; 12: 0001,
0418, 0547, 0752; 13: 0001, 0146, 0275,
0460, 0518, 0550, 0601, 0745; 14: 0001,
0076, 0099, 0147, 0166, 0291, 0320, 0414,
0429, 0501, 0522, 0661, 0767; 15: 0001,
0347, 0427, 0442, 0475, 0711

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6: 0590; 7: 0001

Whitemarsh, Gwen

10: 0681

Whittlesey House

2: 0567

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11: 0001

Wilder, John

8: 0001

Wilkins, Helen J.

4: 0281; 15: 0475

Wilkins, Roy

1: 0001, 0037, 0214, 0467, 0516, 0794; 2: 0001,
0144, 0385, 0567, 0673, 0799; 3: 0001, 0022,
0253, 0382, 0419, 0455, 0554, 0703, 0782,
0849; 4: 0001, 0119, 0403, 0545, 0649;
5: 0001, 0303, 0579, 0770; 6: 0001, 0206,
0590, 0792; 7: 0118, 0361, 0450, 0548;
8: 0001, 0143, 0370, 0496, 0667, 0697;
9: 0001, 0149, 0378, 0453, 0508, 0662;
10: 0001, 0134, 0201, 0450, 0469, 0493,
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13: 0275, 0550, 0601, 0745; 14: 0001, 0076,
0099, 0166, 0320, 0429, 0522; 15: 0001,
0199, 0427, 0442, 0475, 0711

Williams, Arthur M.
2: 0567

Williams, Aubrey
2: 0673

Williams, Frances H.
2: 0932; 9: 0149

Williams, Franklin H.
2: 0001; 3: 0022; 5: 0303; 6: 0001; 7: 0118;
9: 0508, 0662; 10: 0001, 0277; 11: 0639;
13: 0146, 0518, 0601; 14: 0001

Williams, Margaret R.
11: 0374, 0489

Williams, Sadye J.
9: 0378

Williams, Sidney R.
1: 0516; 2: 0343

Willkie, Wendell L.
7: 0118; 14: 0076

Wilson, J. Finley
3: 0455; 4: 0403; 9: 0662

Wilson, Walter
7: 0118; 14: 0076

Wimblish, Christopher C.
3: 0022

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11: 0374; 12: 0418

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4: 0281; 8: 0001

Wise, James W.
2: 0567

Women's City Club of New York
4: 0001, 0119

Women's International League for Peace and Freedom
2: 0673

"Women Who Pass as White"
8: 0727

Woodruff, Hale
2: 0932

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4: 0281

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1: 0037, 0214

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1: 0001, 0037, 0214, 0467, 0516-0794; 2: 0234-
0259, 0343, 0673; 3: 0253, 0382; 4: 0119,
0281, 0403; 5: 057; 7: 0118; 9: 0149, 0378;
10: 0450, 0681; 11: 0075, 0374, 0489;
12: 0418; 13: 0518; 15: 0001-0199, 0442

Wright, Herbert L.
5: 0579; 7: 0450; 8: 0370; 9: 0508; 10: 0134,
0277; 13: 0001, 0601, 0745; 14: 0001

Wright, Louis T.
14: 0429, 0501, 0522, 0767

Wright, Thomas H.
7: 0548; 8: 0001

Wyoming
5: 0303

Yarmollinsky, Adam
1: 0214

Yergan, Max
2: 0385

Young, Charles P.
5: 0001

Young, P. B.
14: 0076; 15: 0347

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1: 0467; 2: 0385; 15: 0427, 0711

Young Women's Christian Association
4: 0281; 9: 0149; 11: 0639; 15: 0442-0475

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11: 0374

Zanuck, Darryl
14: 0767

Zimmerman, Charles
5: 0180

Zinn, Richard A.
7: 0118

