

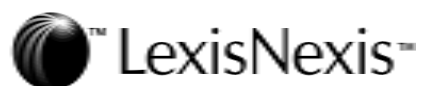
*A Guide to the Microfilm Edition of*

**U.S. ARMY SURVEILLANCE OF  
DISSIDENTS, 1965–1972**

**RECORDS OF THE U.S. ARMY'S  
ACSI TASK FORCE**

**A UPA Collection**

*from*



# **U.S. ARMY SURVEILLANCE OF DISSIDENTS, 1965–1972**

## **RECORDS OF THE U.S. ARMY'S ACSI TASK FORCE**

**Project Coordinator  
Robert E. Lester**

**Guide compiled by  
Alton K. Burton Jr.**

**A UPA Collection from**



**7500 Old Georgetown Road • Bethesda, MD 20814-6126**

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# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>Scope and Content Note</b> .....	v
<b>Source Note</b> .....	ix
<b>Editorial Note</b> .....	ix
<b>Abbreviations</b> .....	xi
 <b>Reel Index</b>	
 <b>Reels 1–4</b>	
[Chronological Files] .....	1
 <b>Reel 5</b>	
Army Involvement in Civil Disturbances—Official & Unofficial Histories & Articles .....	4
 <b>Reel 6</b>	
Army Involvement in Civil Disturbances—Official & Unofficial Histories & Articles cont. ....	5
Miscellaneous .....	5
POFT—Statistical Data .....	7
 <b>Reel 7</b>	
POFT—Statistical Data cont. ....	7
Civil Disturbance Information: Collection Plan .....	7
POFT—“First Tuesday” .....	7
POFT—The Pyle Story .....	7
 <b>Reel 8</b>	
POFT—Civil Disturbance in Washington .....	8
POFT—Civil Disturbance: Background Information and After Action Reports .....	8
 <b>Reel 9</b>	
POFT—Civil Disturbance: Background Information and After Action Reports cont. ....	10
Newspaper Articles regarding All CONUS MI Groups .....	10
 <b>Reel 10</b>	
POFT—Log for the Period Covering May 26, 1969–April 28, 1970 .....	11
[POFT—Miscellaneous] .....	12
AUTOVON Messages .....	12
 <b>Reel 11</b>	
AUTOVON Messages cont. ....	13

<b>Reel 12</b>	
POFT—Aftermath of King Assassination .....	14
[POFT Miscellaneous] .....	15
Other After Action Reports: Civil Disturbances .....	15
<b>Reel 13</b>	
Other After Action Reports: Civil Disturbances cont. ....	16
<b>Reel 14</b>	
Other After Action Reports: Civil Disturbances cont. ....	17
Civil Disturbance Plans [1963–1970] .....	18
<b>Reel 15</b>	
Civil Disturbance Plans [1963–1970] cont. ....	19
<b>Reel 16</b>	
Civil Disturbance Plans [1963–1970] cont. ....	19
Civil Disturbance Meetings, Conferences, Special Reports, Guidance, Lessons Learned, Statistics, Studies .....	20
<b>Reel 17</b>	
Civil Disturbance Meetings, Conferences, Special Reports, Guidance, Lessons Learned, Statistics, Studies cont. ....	22
Civil Disturbance in Washington .....	23
<b>Reel 18</b>	
Civil Disturbance in Washington cont. ....	23
[POFT—Special Summaries] .....	23
<b>Principal Correspondents Index</b> .....	25
<b>Subject Index</b> .....	27

## SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE

The following microfilm publication presents the *U.S. Army Surveillance of Dissidents, 1965–1972: Records of the U.S. Army’s Assistant Chief of Staff for Intelligence (ACSI) Task Force*. The themes of this collection include records of army surveillance of dissidents, public reaction (both media and political) to army surveillance, and the army’s response to public criticism. These themes emerge through the wide variety of documents in the collection, including internal army documents, internal army “AUTOVON” messages, historical reports, technical reports, newspaper articles, working papers, and records of congressional proceedings, as well as some letters and photographs. Indeed, this collection provides valuable primary sources to anyone interested not only in the army’s surveillance of its own citizens but also in the larger topics of bureaucratic politics, the divide between the Right and Left, and the idea of an Orwellian “Big Brother” state.

The collection consists of eighteen reels, organized by series. The first four reels are organized chronologically and cover the period from 1970 to 1972, the period after which it became known that the military was spying on its own citizens. Accordingly, there is much internal discussion about the guidelines for spying on persons not affiliated with the Department of Defense, in order to classify the proper boundaries. Also prominent in these first four reels is the Senate Subcommittee on Constitutional Rights. With North Carolina Senator Sam Ervin Jr. at the helm, the subcommittee probed into the army’s foray in civilian intelligence and held hearings about federal data banks, computers, and the Bill of Rights. The *Congressional Record* of these hearings, which appears at the very beginning of Reel 3, proves to be a very nice overview of the army’s surveillance of its own citizens, and many of the major characters prominent in the rest of the collection appear here. Thus the first four reels introduce the problem that has beset the military: the public has discovered the army spying, and it is both unnerved and outraged.

The remaining fourteen reels cover the extent of, purpose of, and reaction to army surveillance. Reel 5 and the beginning of Reel 6 hold official and unofficial histories and articles pertaining to the army’s involvement in civil disturbances. These papers provide good background on the history of the use of federal troops in civil disturbances and how this mandate by law to keep the peace required the army to start engaging in intelligence in order to be adequately prepared. Also in this group of papers are full copies of Christopher Pyle’s two articles that really broke the story of the army spying on its citizens: “CONUS Intelligence: The Army Watches Civilian Politics” and “CONUS Revisited: The Army Covers Up.” Finally, these folders contain documents collected in response to Senator Ervin’s inquiry, as well as a summary of the U.S. Army Intelligence Command’s strength, organization, mission, and functions.

The rest of Reel 6 contains miscellaneous information ranging from a threat that John O'Brien, one of the former military intelligence agents to break his story to the press, received from within the military, to various army plans. Included are a couple of interesting cases pertaining to army surveillance, *ACLU v. Westmoreland* and *Moss v. Laird*, as well as an army refutation of the *Newsweek* documentary "Selling of the Pentagon." The end of Reel 6 contains working papers for Senator Ervin's inquiry.

Reel 7 introduces the Pyle-O'Brien-First Tuesday (POFT) Committee set up by the army to investigate the merits of the accusations by the three different sources. The full script of the "First Tuesday" show, aired by NBC, is copied here. Also present is all of the information related to both of the Pyle articles. A particularly interesting section of the folder starts on Frame 0338 where citizens sent letters both wildly in favor of and staunchly against the army surveillance. One example is an excerpt from Abe Lincoln Levy's letter: "I don't know how far back your records go. But if they do go way back your blacklist must include Thomas Jefferson, Ralph Waldo Emerson, James Madison...ad infinitum. Please honor me by entering my name on your blacklist" (Reel 7, Frame 0525).

Reel 8 and the first part of Reel 9 contain POFT committee documents pertaining to various civil disturbances. These civil disturbances include the riots in the aftermath of the Martin Luther King Jr. assassination, the 1968 Democratic National Convention, the Poor People's Campaign, the 1969 presidential inauguration, and various other disturbances. The rest of Reel 9 contains newspaper articles and the discussion revolving around them regarding the various activities of military intelligence groups around the country. In one of these articles, Jerome Wiesner, then president of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, provides an excellent analysis of army surveillance during a congressional hearing. He comments: "I doubt that anyone is aware of the full extent of the surveillance and information collection activities that go on in this nation" (Reel 9, Frame 0221).

The beginning of Reel 10 covers the CONUS intelligence log during the period May 26, 1969-April 28, 1970—a period rife with civil disturbance. The end of Reel 10 and Reel 11 contain "AUTOVON messages," internal messages between army groups. The topics of these messages are very diverse but not in-depth.

Reel 12 covers the riots in the aftermath of the King assassination in great detail and provides a valuable example of the kind of events for which the military felt it had to be prepared. The reel goes on to cover civil disturbance planning papers, which show how the army prepared for riots and disorders.

The end of Reel 12 to the beginning of Reel 14 contain so-called after action reports. These are internal reports that evaluate the army's preparedness for and response to civil disturbances, as well as suggest reforms to improve the response. The after action reports provide an excellent look into how the army operates in times of civil disturbance.

The end of Reel 14 to the beginning of Reel 16 cover various army civil disturbance plans. These plans evaluate the various risks for civil disturbances and provide general guidelines for response. A particularly interesting section is the set of speeches by William Blakefield, chief of U.S. Army Intelligence Command (Reel 15, Frame 0268). These speeches provide an invaluable lens through which to see how the military viewed the people and organizations responsible for civil disturbances. In some ways, some of the documents could be seen as propaganda, but they show how the military was convinced it was doing the right thing. The rest of

Reel 16 and the first half of Reel 17 cover various meetings and discussions about civil disturbances. Reel 17, Frame 0430, for example, contains a nice summary of the development and role of the U.S. Army Intelligence Command, a very important topic in this collection. The last part of this collection, the end of Reel 17 and Reel 18, covers the March on Washington.

All in all, this collection provides an excellent look into the difficulties of a state spying on its own citizens. The bureaucratic difficulties are well illustrated in the various documents trying to track the size and the scope of army surveillance, as well as the documents outlining surveillance regulations. The collection provides a good picture of how divided liberals and conservatives can be over a certain issue, in this case military surveillance, illustrated here through newspaper articles and personal letters. Finally, the difficulties of containing a secretive organization and the worries that go along with it are probed in the various newspaper articles, the congressional investigation, and the recalcitrance the army showed in the face of accusation and investigation.

Other LexisNexis collections that deal with the theme of the state spying on its own citizens are: *Surveillance of Radicals in the United States, 1917–1941*; *The Johnson Administration's Response to Anti-Vietnam War Activities, Part 1: White House Aides' Files and Part 2: White House Central Files*; *The FBI Files on the American Indian Movement and Wounded Knee*; *Federal Surveillance of Afro-Americans (1917–1925): The First World War, the Red Scare, and the Garvey Movement*; *FBI Files on Black Extremist Organizations*; *FBI Wiretaps, Bugs, and Break-Ins: The National Security Electronic Surveillance Card File and the Surreptitious Entries File*; *Records of the National Commission on Violence*; *The Communist Party USA and Radical Organizations, 1953–1960: FBI Reports From the Eisenhower Library*; and *Communist Activity in the Entertainment Industry: FBI Surveillance Files on Hollywood, 1942–1958*.





## SOURCE NOTE

This microform publication consists of documents from Record Group 319, Records of the Army Staff, Records of the Office of the Assistant Chief of Staff for Intelligence, Entry 28: Records of the Assistant Chief of Staff for Intelligence Task Force, 1965–1972, at the National Archives, College Park, Md.

## EDITORIAL NOTE

The eighteen boxes of recently released records from the Office of the Assistant Chief of Staff for Intelligence, comprising LexisNexis' *U.S. Army Surveillance of Dissidents, 1965–1972: Papers of ACSI Task Force*, outline the military establishment's response to media allegations of illegal army intelligence activities in the United States during the Vietnam War protest era. The records of the task force are divided into two groups: Sequentially Numbered Records relating to USAINTC, 4 boxes; and Reports and Other Records relating to USAINTC, 14 boxes. LexisNexis has filmed all documents as they are arranged at the National Archives and in their entirety. The only exceptions are boxes 5 and 8, which consist of oversized materials. These have been filmed on Reels 17 and 18 in their entirety.



# ABBREVIATIONS

The following abbreviations are used three or more times in this guide.

<b>ACLU</b>	American Civil Liberties Union
<b>ACSI</b>	Assistant Chief of Staff for Intelligence (Army)
<b>CONARC</b>	Continental Army Command
<b>CONUS</b>	Continental United States
<b>CPUSA</b>	Communist Party of the United States of America
<b>DA</b>	Department of the Army
<b>DCII</b>	Defense Central Index of Investigations
<b>DNC</b>	Democratic National Convention
<b>DOD</b>	Department of Defense
<b>DODNACC</b>	Department of Defense National Agency Check Center
<b>FBI</b>	Federal Bureau of Investigation
<b>KKK</b>	Ku Klux Klan
<b>MI</b>	Military Intelligence
<b>MOBE</b>	National Mobilization Committee to End the War in Vietnam
<b>NAACP</b>	National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
<b>POFT</b>	Pyle-O'Brien–First Tuesday [Committee]
<b>RITA</b>	Resistance Inside the Army
<b>RNC</b>	Republican National Convention
<b>SANE</b>	National Committee for a SANE Nuclear Policy
<b>SCLC</b>	Southern Christian Leadership Conference
<b>SDS</b>	Students for a Democratic Society
<b>SNCC</b>	Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee
<b>USAINTC</b>	U.S. Army Intelligence Command
<b>USAIRR</b>	U.S. Army Investigative Records Repository



# REEL INDEX

Following is a listing of the folders that compose *U.S. Army Surveillance of Dissidents, 1965–1972: Records of the U.S. Army’s ACSI Task Force*. The four-digit number on the far left is the frame number at which a particular file folder begins. This is followed by the file title and the date(s) of the file. Substantive issues are highlighted under the heading *Major Topics*, as are prominent correspondents under the heading *Principal Correspondents*. Topics and correspondents are listed in the order in which they appear on the film, and each one is listed only once per folder.

## Reel 1

*Frame No.*

### [Chronological Files]

0001 **[Documents] 209–237, May 1971.**

*Major Topics:* Lawrence M. Baskir analysis of usefulness of surveillance documents collected by the army; rumors of protests during Armed Forces Day; Dan Walker; black militants in the armed forces; Harold Weisberg request for information about surveillance.

*Principal Correspondent:* Robert C. Mardian.

0120 **[Documents] 238–269, June 1971.**

*Major Topics:* DOD guidelines for surveillance; James Powell; U.S. Army Civil Disturbance Orientation; Counterintelligence Records Information System; Committee on Internal Security on subversive influences affecting military forces of the U.S.; *Skolnick v. 113th MI Group* (invasion of privacy); draft of military intelligence channels of communications with FBI.

0432 **[Documents] 270–288, July 1971.**

*Major Topics:* Charles C. Smith Jr.; ACLU; guidelines for inspection of army investigative activities.

0523 **[Documents] 289–322, August 1971.**

*Major Topics:* Executive privilege in surveillance; DOD guidelines for surveillance; acquisition of counterintelligence information in support of CONUS commanders; House Appropriations Committee Survey and Investigations visit to USAINTC headquarters.

0615 **[Documents] 323–344, September 1971.**

*Major Topics:* DOD guidelines for surveillance; foreign intelligence guidelines; black militants in the armed forces; Harold Weisberg.

Frame No.

- 0701 **[Documents] 345–367, October 1971.**  
*Major Topics:* DOD guidelines for surveillance; House Appropriations Committee investigation of army intelligence; DOD guidelines for investigating dissidents within the army; acquisition of counterintelligence information in support of CONUS commanders.
- 0799 **[Documents] 368–377, November 1971.**  
*Major Topics:* Guidelines for intelligence publications; Vietnam Veterans Against the War.
- 0839 **[Documents] 378–388, December 1971.**  
*Major Topics:* Acquisition of counterintelligence information in support of CONUS commanders; USAINTC guidelines for possible sabotage; obtaining information from Washington, D.C., police.
- 0878 **[Documents] 389–410, January–March 1972.**  
*Major Topics:* Guidelines for incidents involving possible sabotage; The People's House coffee house (Clarksville, Tenn.); *NAPALM* (anti-army/antiwar underground newspaper); *People's Press*; DOD guidelines for surveillance; army guidelines for civil disturbances; relationship between USAINTC and CONARC; collection of information concerning deserters and draft dodgers; inspection report of 115th MI Group; press inquiry into USAINTC operations; Michael Harrington presentation to House of Representatives about army surveillance; army surveillance of elected officials; organization and functions of USAINTC; Alice Connor (Socialist U.S. Senate candidate).  
*Principal Correspondents:* John O'Brien; Rick Allan; Fred Harris; Kenneth M. Curtis.

## Reel 2

### [Chronological Files cont.]

- 0001 **New Documents—Add to Chronology [April–May 1972].**  
*Major Topic:* Inspection report of 112th MI Group.
- 0042 **[Documents] 0–4, 1970.**  
*Major Topics:* DOD guidelines for surveillance; jurisdiction of USAINTC; index to army surveillance, 1970–1972; USAINTC civil disturbance operation plan.
- 0378 **[Documents] 4A–26, January 1971.**  
*Major Topics:* Visits to and investigations of MI groups and USAINTC; army and FBI sharing of intelligence; USAINTC press relations policy; army response to bad press; John O'Brien; Black Panther Party; executive privilege in army intelligence; army guidelines for collecting intelligence; comprehensive sketch of USAIRR.
- 0538 **[Documents] 27–88A, February 1971.**  
*Major Topics:* Army response to allegations of overstepping its boundaries and congressional interest in army intelligence gathering; Adlai E. Stevenson III; Abner J. Mikva; Otto Kerner; army guidelines for intelligence collection; visits to and investigations of MI groups and USAINTC; Sam Ervin Jr.; hearings on army

surveillance; Young Socialist Alliance; John Lee Singleterry; cost of purging surveillance files; DOD investigative program; Ralph Van Deman files.  
*Principal Correspondents:* Sam Ervin Jr.; James D. Akins; Stanley R. Resor; Charles C. Smith Jr.; Fred Gustorf; Roy Talbert; Thomas G. Pawloski.

## Reel 3

### [Chronological Files cont.]

#### 0001 [Documents] 27–88A, February 1971 cont.

*Major Topics:* Hearings before the Subcommittee on Constitutional Rights about federal data banks, computers, and the Bill of Rights; Sam Ervin Jr.; Edward M. Kennedy; Birch Bayh; Roman L. Hruska; John V. Tunney; Arthur R. Miller; Burt Neuborne; Jerry M. Rosenberg; Alexander Polikoff; John M. O'Brien; Abner J. Mikva; Christopher H. Pyle; Ralph Stein; Edward Sohler; Quentin L. Burgess; Joseph J. Levin Jr.; Oliver A. Pierce; Laurence F. Lane; Curtis M. Graves; Morris Janowitz; John A. Sullivan; Robert F. Froehlke; Robert E. Jordan; Robert P. Henderson; Joseph L. Alioto; Malcolm Moos; Charles Mathias Jr.; Nicholas Katzenbach; William H. Rehnquist; Leslie Huckfield; Robert Gallati; Robert G. Bigelow; Caxton Foster; John A. Volpe; Elliot L. Richardson; Robert M. Ball; Alan F. Westin; Robert Mardian; Dwight Dalbey; Richard W. Veld; Jerome J. Daunt; army intelligence reporting requirements; Weathermen; Home Front Coffee House (Colorado Springs, Colo.).

#### 0573 [Documents] 89–170, March 1971.

*Major Topics:* Destruction of USAINTC civil disturbance reports; Christopher H. Pyle article; DOD intelligence collection guidelines; DCII background; USAIRR background; DODNACC background; DOD Personnel Security Program recommendations; plan for establishment of a central index of DOD investigations; Roman L. Hruska.

## Reel 4

### [Chronological Files cont.]

#### 0001 [Documents] 89–1970, March 1971 cont.

*Major Topics:* Robert F. Froehlke; DOD involvement in intelligence collection; constitutionality of army surveillance; army surveillance activities and policy; DODNACC; DCII; USAIRR; Minutemen; University of Minnesota; examples of offensive counterintelligence operations and aggressive counterintelligence programs; civil disturbance data bank; army surveillance of Reserve Officers' Training Corps activities in Massachusetts; guidelines for disclosure of DOD investigative files; Haymarket Square Coffee House (Fayetteville, N.C.); Jane Fonda antiwar revue; Justice Department civil disturbance responsibilities; DOD press guidelines; press queries; *Life* magazine article, "How US Army Spies on Citizens"; USAINTC counterintelligence support for CONUS; House bill to protect political rights and privacy; FBI sharing of intelligence; Defense Investigative Review Council investigation.

*Principal Correspondents:* Sam Ervin Jr.; John F. Seiberling.



Frame No.

0287 **[Documents] 171–208A, April 1971.**

*Major Topics:* Investigation of army surveillance of Chicago high school students; FBI sharing of intelligence; cost of domestic military surveillance; SANE; USAINTC strength, organization, mission, and functions; NAACP; SCLC; Defense Investigative Review Council investigation.

*Principal Correspondents:* Melvin Laird; Sam Ervin Jr.

## Reel 5

### Army Involvement in Civil Disturbances—Official & Unofficial Histories & Articles

0002 **228-03 (POFT) Phases of Civil Disturbances: Characteristics and Problems, June 1969.**

*Major Topics:* Phases of civil disorders; strategy for government response to civil disorder; social, economic, and political factors behind disorder; law enforcement tactics; weapons.

*Principal Correspondent:* Carl F. Rosenthal.

0075 **228-03 Student Thesis—Subject: (c) Intelligence Support of Army Civil Disturbance Operations, An Appraisal (U), by Col. Norman Dean Schanche, March 9, 1970.**

*Major Topics:* Legal bases for federal intervention in civil disturbance; army civil disturbance intelligence requirements; army intelligence system; effectiveness of army intelligence.

*Principal Correspondent:* Norman Dean Schanche.

0136 **103-01 Reference Publication Files—OCMH [Office of the Chief of Military History] Monograph, Operation Arkansas, 1962.**

*Major Topics:* Federal troops in civil disturbances; Little Rock school desegregation crisis; integration.

*Principal Correspondent:* Robert Coakley.

0370 **103-01 Reference Publication Files—OCMH [Office of the Chief of Military History] Monograph No. 73M, “The Role of the Army in the Oxford, Mississippi Incident, 1962–1963,” June 24, 1965.**

*Major Topics:* Integration of University of Mississippi; recommendations for army intervention in civil disturbances.

*Principal Correspondent:* Paul Scheips.

0668 **228-03 Historical Inquiry Files—Magazine Article, “CONUS Revisited: The Army Covers Up” by C. H. Pyle, *Washington Monthly*, July 1970.**

*Major Topic:* Media exposé of army surveillance activities.

*Principal Correspondent:* Christopher H. Pyle.

0679 **228-03 Historical Inquiry Files—Magazine Article, “CONUS Intelligence” by C. H. Pyle, *Washington Monthly* (plus related newspaper articles), January 1970.**

*Major Topics:* Media exposé of army surveillance; SANE letter to Sam Ervin Jr.; ACLU suit against army for surveillance activities.

*Principal Correspondent:* Christopher H. Pyle.

Frame No.

- 0746 **228-03 Historical Inquiry Files—Newspaper Article, “Laird Blames Army Spying On High Civil Authorities,” June 21, 1971.**
- 0748 **228-03 (POFT) USAINTC: Memorandum for ACSI [December 1970–January 1971].**  
*Major Topics:* Requests for information on media exposés; ACSI staff meeting notes.
- 0806 **103-01 REF PUB Files—White House Fact Sheet, USAINTC Responds to Civil Disturbances Emergencies, August 28, 1967.**  
*Major Topic:* USAINTC response to civil disturbances.  
*Principal Correspondent:* William Blakefield.
- 0809 **228-03 (POFT) Study Papers—USAINTC Jurisdiction.**  
*Major Topic:* Jurisdiction of USAINTC.

## Reel 6

### Army Involvement in Civil Disturbances—Official & Unofficial Histories & Articles cont.

- 0002 **228-03 (POFT) Statistical Data and History Compiled to Answer Senator [Sam] Ervin [Jr.] Requirement, April 20, 1971.**  
*Major Topic:* USAINTC strength, organization, mission, and functions.
- 0308 **101-02 Retention of Records [December 1970–September 1971].**  
*Major Topic:* Retention of USAINTC historical reports.
- 0335 **Testimony of Proceedings, *ACLU v. Westmoreland* [December 1970].**
- 0336 **228-03 (POFT) ACLU Suit—Chicago [December 1970].**  
*Major Topics:* Testimony of proceedings, *ACLU v. Westmoreland*; John O’Brien.

### Miscellaneous

- 0358 **228-02 Mission, Function, and Procedural Relationships of NIKE-X [November 25, 1966].**  
*Major Topic:* Mission, function, and procedural relationships of the Nike-X system to defend against air, missile, and space attack.
- 0367 **228-02 Draft for Group Commanders Conference, April 17, 1968.**  
*Major Topics:* Recommendations for improvement of USAINTC’s response to civil disturbances; transcript of conference.
- 0407 **228-02 Refutation of *Newsweek* Documentary, “Selling of the Pentagon,” March 1971.**  
*Major Topic:* Fort Jackson, S.C., Armed Forces Day weapons demonstration.
- 0418 **228-02 Information on Subversive Personalities and Organizations [1970].**  
*Major Topics:* USAINTC guidelines for information collection on subversive personalities and organizations; legal analysis of USAINTC.

Frame No.

- 0448 **228-02 Trip Itinerary for Visit by Mr. [Robert F.] Froehlke and Party to the West Coast, March 1971.**
- 0457 **228-02 Pentagon Papers Decision [February 28, 1972].**  
*Major Topic: Moss v. Laird.*
- 0464 **228-02 Presidential Candidate Coverage [undated].**
- 0466 **228-02 Senator [Sam] Ervin's Inquiries and Hearings, March 1971.**  
*Major Topics: Freedom from Surveillance Act of 1971; Graham Horton; security clearance guidelines; USAIRR practices; USAINTC lessons learned from hearings.*  
*Principal Correspondents: Sam Ervin Jr.; Fred Harris.*
- 0526 **228-02 Senator [Sam] Ervin's Letter on Cooperation by DA and DOD, November 19, 1971.**  
*Major Topics: Sam Ervin Jr.'s letter on cooperation by DA and DOD; Senate resolution to get cooperation of DA and DOD in disclosing documents relating to military surveillance.*  
*Principal Correspondent: Sam Ervin Jr.*
- 0539 **228-02 Letter from John O'Brien, February 1, 1972.**  
*Major Topics: Threats to John O'Brien from Thomas Filkins, member of army; judicial rejection of O'Brien testimony as spy in Chicago 7 trial.*  
*Principal Correspondent: John O'Brien.*
- 0543 **228-02 Information Collection Plan, 1969.**  
*Major Topics: Information collection plan detailing the collection, reporting, processing, and storage of civil disturbance information; list of organizations of intelligence interest; Senate discussion regarding computers and individual privacy.*
- 0594 **228-02 Model of an EOC [Emergency Operations Center], May–June 1968.**  
*Major Topic: Model of an Emergency Operations Center.*
- 0623 **228-02 Counterintelligence Coverage, 1967–1972.**  
*Major Topics: Counterintelligence activities operational conference; bomb threats as a penetration inspection technique; counterintelligence coverage and reporting; investigation guidelines for possible sabotage; FBI cooperation in surveillance.*
- 0695 **228-02 Operational Support of Investigations [undated].**
- 0699 **228-02 DOD Directive 5210.8 Denial, Revocation, or Suspension of Personnel Security Clearances [undated].**  
*Major Topic: Procedure for denial, revocation, or suspension of personal security clearances.*

**POFT—Statistical Data**

- 0708 **228-03 (POFT) Statistical Index, April 1971.**  
*Major Topic:* Civil disturbance statistics for 1969 and 1970.
- 0716 **228-03 (POFT) Working Papers—Statistical Data Report (Back-up Papers) [March 1971].**  
*Major Topic:* USAINTC strength, organization, mission, and functions.

**Reel 7**

**POFT—Statistical Data cont.**

- 0002 **228-03 (POFT) Working Papers—Statistical Data Report (Back-up Papers) [March 1971].**  
*Major Topic:* USAINTC organizational strength.

**Civil Disturbance Information: Collection Plan**

- 0041 **DOD Directive #5200—Telephone Interception & Eavesdropping, August 1967.**  
*Major Topic:* DOD telephone interception and eavesdropping policies.

**POFT—“First Tuesday”**

- 0053 **228-03 (POFT) Chronology, NBC, “First Tuesday” [November–December 1970].**  
*Major Topics:* NBC television program “First Tuesday” with seven army intelligence agents appearing; Frederick Cooper; David Johnson; script of “First Tuesday”; Martin Luther King Jr. funeral; Poor People’s Campaign; SCLC Washington Spring Project; Malcolm X Day activities; DNC and RNC intelligence collection plan; presidential inauguration intelligence collection plan; press coverage army surveillance.
- 0207 **228-03 (POFT) “First Tuesday,” December 1, 1970.**  
*Major Topics:* Navy and air force surveillance roles; John O’Brien exposition of intelligence activities.

**POFT—The Pyle Story**

- 0221 **228-03 (POFT) The Pyle Story #1, 1970.**  
*Major Topics:* Press queries regarding the Christopher H. Pyle story; army response to Pyle paper; army guidelines for data storage of surveillance of dissidents; Coretta King; Roy Wilkins; Norman Mailer; Philip Berrigan; Abbie Hoffman; Cornelius Gallagher’s investigation of the army’s domestic surveillance data bank; Sam Ervin Jr.; report on computers, data banks, and constitutional rights; *Tatum v. Laird* (plaintiffs suing army for violation of First Amendment rights); USAINTC weekly intelligence summary of civil disturbances, March 11–17, 1968; anti-Vietnam War demonstrations; Stokely Carmichael; SNCC; Pyle article, “CONUS

Frame No.

Intelligence: The Army Watches Civilian Politics”; House Special Subcommittee on Invasion of Privacy report on privacy and the concept of a national data bank; recommendations for a central surveillance data bank.

**0338 228-03 (POFT) The Pyle Story #2, 1970.**

*Major Topics:* Christopher H. Pyle article, “CONUS Intelligence: The Army Watches Civilian Politics”; army response to Pyle article; USAINTC Civil Disturbance Mission; description of army “Black List” of individuals active in civil disturbances; army civil disturbance Information Collection Plan; regulations regarding the coordination of investigations between agencies and for emergency deployment of the army in civil disturbances; letters of support and dissent; comments of J. Edgar Hoover on creation of national surveillance data bank.

*Principal Correspondent:* Thaddeus R. Beal.

**0544 228-03 (POFT) Video Coverage [1968–1969].**

*Major Topics:* Army requests for videotapes on DNC; purchase and use of video equipment; agents posing as reporters; army policy and procedures for video equipment; coverage of Vets for Peace in Vietnam, Yippies, and other demonstrators during DNC; army operation plan for 1968 DNC.

**0610 228-03 (POFT) ACSI re. Civil Disturbances, The Pyle Story [undated].**

*Major Topic:* Christopher H. Pyle’s military record.

**0675 (POFT) Army Preparedness in CD [Civil Disturbances] Matters, February 4, 1968.**

*Major Topic:* Development of a statistical database to indicate civil disturbance trends.

**0690 228-03 (POFT) Newspaper Clippings regarding Pyle Article, December 1969–March 1970.**

*Major Topic:* Press coverage of Christopher H. Pyle article, ACLU suit of military over civilian spying, destruction of army files, and continued army surveillance.

**0980 228-03 (POFT) Tapes on Senator [Sam] Ervin’s Hearings.**

## **Reel 8**

### **POFT—Civil Disturbance in Washington**

**0002 228-03 (POFT) Intelligence Reference Papers regarding Washington Spring Project [undated].**

### **POFT—Civil Disturbance: Background Information and After Action Reports**

**0006 228-03 (POFT) Task Force Baltimore [After Action Report], April 7–13, 1968.**

*Major Topics:* After Action Report, Task Force Baltimore; army response in Baltimore, Md., to riots following Martin Luther King Jr. assassination; internal evaluation of response; recommendations for future civil disturbance actions.

- 0213 **228-03 (POFT) ACSI Task Force [undated].**  
*Major Topic:* Army preparations for congressional hearing on army's role in surveillance of dissidents.
- 0249 **228-03 (POFT) Vietnam Moratorium, October 15, 1969.**  
*Major Topics:* Reporting format; protective field masks.
- 0262 **228-03 (POFT) Democratic National Convention Brief, July 1968.**  
*Major Topics:* Background of 1968 DNC; Rennie Davis; Tom Hayden; Abbie Hoffman; Jerry Rubin; David Dellinger; attempts to accommodate dissident groups; chronology of events at DNC; Ralph Abernathy; SCLC Mule Train; Hilton hotel incident involving McCarthy supporters; injuries sustained by police and civilians; Dan Rather; Mike Wallace; David Hoeh; problems caused by the strategy of confrontation; primary targets for disruptive demonstrations; purchases of caustic materials and attempted purchases of narcotics by Yippies; weapons used by dissidents; *National Mobilization Committee to End the War in Vietnam v. Richard J. Daley* (plaintiffs seek to keep city from interfering with public meetings and demonstrations); allegations of police assaults on journalists; army support of Secret Service at DNC.
- 0310 **228-03 (POFT) Intelligence Reference Files regarding Democratic National Convention, August 1968.**  
*Major Topics:* USAINTC special summary for DNC; Chicago Transit Authority bus strike; International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers strike; Ralph Abernathy; SCLC; MOBE; Rennie Davis; Abbie Hoffman; American Friends Service Committee; Staughton Lynd; Socialist Workers Party; Ralph Ramirez; Young Chicanos for Community Action; SCLC Mule Train; Dave Dellinger; Dick Gregory; Tom Newman; Jerry Rubin; "LBJ's Un-Birthday Party"; Black Panther Party; Cleveland Area Peace Action Council; Youth Socialist Alliance; Movement for a Democratic Society; SDS; Youth Against War and Fascism; Bobby Seale; Tom Hayden; Yippies; Radical Organization Committee; Eldridge Cleaver; Peace and Freedom Party; Bobby Field; Mike Lasky; National Welfare Rights Organization; Youth Mobilization Committee; Fifth Avenue Vietnam Peace Parade Committee; Blackstone Rangers.
- 0362 **Democratic National Convention, August 25–29, 1968.**  
*Major Topics:* Army observations of disturbances during DNC; Yippies; Abbie Hoffman; Tom Hayden; SDS; MOBE; Bobby Seale; Black Panther Party; SCLC; Blackstone Rangers; Illinois National Guard DNC after action report.  
*Principal Correspondent:* Richard Daley.
- 0409 **Republican National Convention, August 5–9, 1968.**  
*Major Topics:* Army support of Secret Service at RNC; army support for President-elect Richard Nixon; Operation Coronet Pachyderm.
- 0531 **228-03 (POFT) SCLC and Poor People's Campaign, 1968.**  
*Major Topics:* SCLC; Jesse Jackson; Ralph Abernathy; Poor People's Campaign; Washington Spring Project; black power; H. Rap Brown; Stokely Carmichael.

Frame No.

- 0548 **228-03 (POFT) Nation-Wide Anti-War Activities (NAWA), November 15, 1969.**  
*Major Topic:* Antiwar activities in Washington, D.C., Alabama, Mississippi, North Carolina, Tennessee, Puerto Rico, and Kentucky.
- 0576 **228-03 (POFT) Inauguration Disturbances, Washington, D.C., FBI Interest [July–August 1969].**  
*Major Topics:* FBI interest in army knowledge of 1969 inauguration disturbances; MOBE; Andrew Stapp.
- 0694 **228-07 Chronology of Requirements Placed on USAINTC regarding Civil Disturbances [1966–1971].**
- 0753 **228-02 Military History Program, Personnel Augmentation and Civil Disturbances, Democratic Convention, August 26–30, 1968.**  
*Major Topics:* USAINTC personnel augmentation; letters of appreciation to officers leaving the service; USAINTC personnel extension of service.

## Reel 9

### POFT—Civil Disturbance: Background Information and After Action Reports cont.

- 0001 **228-01 Historians Background Material Files, “The Role of the Army in the Civilian Arena, 1920–1970,” April 2, 1970.**  
*Major Topics:* Christopher H. Pyle request for documents; army’s role in civil disturbances from 1920 to 1970; requests for intelligence on various organizations.
- 0050 **228-03 (POFT) Inauguration Day Activities (Collective File), October 1968.**  
*Major Topics:* Voting locations of presidential candidates; Inauguration Day activities; MOBE; SDS; Black Panther Party; SCLC; Yippies; Rennie Davis; David Dellinger.
- 0091 **Civil Disturbance Newspaper Clippings, 1972.**  
*Major Topics:* Press coverage of domestic army surveillance; peace in Vietnam; Vietnam prisoners of war returning; “The Civil Disturbance Threat 1971–1975”; racial disturbance threat; student disturbance threat; mass demonstration threat; political terrorism and guerrilla warfare threat; labor disturbance threat; Korean intelligence; De Mau Mau; murders committed by U.S. military personnel in Vietnam; Joseph Romm.  
*Principal Correspondent:* David McGiffert.

### Newspaper Articles regarding All CONUS MI Groups

- 0221 **108th MI Group, 1970–1971.**  
*Major Topics:* Sam Ervin Jr. panel drafting curbs on surveillance; Jerome B. Wiesner; disorganization of army surveillance; knowledge of army surveillance; Common Sense book store; extent of army surveillance; response to army surveillance; intelligence records; reorganization of military intelligence; navy and air force surveillance; David Johnson; NBC “First Tuesday” exposé.

Frame No.

0292 **109th MI Group, 1970–1971.**

*Major Topics:* Extent of army surveillance; Sam Ervin Jr.; Social Security numbers; disorganization of army surveillance; Joseph Alioto; John Seiberling; intelligence records; Constitutional rights in relation to army surveillance; University of Minnesota; Paul O'Neill.

0439 **111th MI Group, 1970–1971.**

*Major Topics:* Response to army surveillance; army surveillance in Atlanta, Ga.

0443 **112th MI Group, 1970–1971.**

*Major Topics:* Fort Sam Houston surveillance; Oklahoma's Office of Interagency Coordination.

0447 **113th MI Group, 1970–1971.**

*Major Topics:* Local police cooperation with army surveillance; John O'Brien; Niles North High School; Philip Crane; reaction to army surveillance; extent of army surveillance; University of Minnesota; Malcolm Moos; Sam Ervin Jr.; Eugene Eidenberg; Barbara Jordan; Curtis Graves; Walter Birdwell; USAIRR; army surveillance records; ACLU; Dave Dellinger; King Alfred Plan; Thomas Filkins; army halt on surveillance; Ed Jurenas; Laverne Armstrong; Jesse Jackson; Otto Kerner; Adlai Stevenson III; Abner Mikva; spying at Martin Luther King Jr. funeral; W. Clement Stone.

0746 **116th MI Group, 1971.**

*Major Topics:* Extent of army surveillance; Sam Ervin Jr.; University of Minnesota; Communists; Joseph Alioto; Melvin Laird; army surveillance review council; Abner Mikva; response to army surveillance; ACLU; Oliver Pierce; inefficiency of army surveillance; 1968 DNC and RNC.

0804 **228-03 (POFT) USAINTC Special Summaries, 1–49, [MOBE Anti-Vietnam War] March on Washington, October 21–23, 1967.**

## Reel 10

### POFT—Log for the Period Covering May 26, 1969–April 28, 1970

0002 **228-03 (POFT) CONUS Intelligence Log #1, May 26–July 31, 1969.**

*Major Topics:* Joseph Stern; requests for information on various individuals and organizations; Friends of Psychiatric Care; U.S. Ursula (antiwar organization); Jerome Wiesner; Virginia Polytechnic Institute; rumors and discussion of various areas of potential civil unrest; potential racial violence in Detroit, Mich.; Nixon Memorial Day dedication in North Miami; information requested on various organizations and individuals.

0107 **228-03 (POFT) CONUS Intelligence Log #2, August 1–November 28, 1969.**

*Major Topics:* Robert Le May; Belton Johnson; March Against Death activities in Washington, D.C.; Black Panther Party; Eldridge Cleaver; Diana Gardner; SDS Midwest national action conference; Students Organized to Utilize Leadership; spot reports of various dissident activities; curfews in various towns.



- 0230 **228-03 (POFT) CONUS Intelligence Log #3, December 1, 1969–April 28, 1970.**  
*Major Topics:* Spot report guidelines; press coverage of York, Pa., incident where MI personnel participated in disturbance investigation; Antulio Parilla-Bonilla; Jerry Lefcourt; Sandersville, Ga., civil unrest; SDS planned trip to Cuba; University of Maryland rally; George Baker; Jerry Abbott; Soldiers of the Cross.
- 0345 **228-03 (POFT) OPLANS, 116th MI Group [1969–1970].**  
*Major Topics:* Army operation plan for mass antiwar demonstration on May 9, 1970, in Washington, D.C.; MOBE; army plan for Washington Action Project; after action report of presidential inauguration; SDS.

**[POFT—Miscellaneous]**

- 0389 **228-03 (POFT) Miscellaneous (1 of 2) [January–March 1971].**  
*Major Topics:* Sanitization of surveillance data bank records; press queries about army surveillance; University of Minnesota; Redstone Arsenal, Ala., intelligence activity; DCII background; DODNACC background; surveillance data bank guidelines; John O'Brien allegations; Ralph Van Deman files; surveillance collection guidelines.  
*Principal Correspondents:* Eugene Eidenberg; Charles Smith Jr.
- 0536 **228-03 (POFT) Miscellaneous (2 of 2) [1969–1971].**  
*Major Topics:* Army surveillance collection guidelines; congressional inquiries regarding army surveillance; "First Tuesday" exposé; intelligence support for Washington, D.C.; organization and functions of the Directorate for Civil Disturbance Planning and Operations.

**AUTOVON Messages**

- 0627 **108th MI Group [December 1970–March 1971].**  
*Major Topics:* Press inquiries; CONUS intelligence weekly newsletter; Adlai Stevenson III; Abner Mikva; Otto Kerner; army agents posing as reporters; officer infiltrates New York University black studies program; Joseph Levin; press coverage of intelligence activities; USAINTC civil disturbance pamphlets.
- 0669 **109th MI Group [February–March 1971].**  
*Major Topics:* Louisville Peace Council visit; press queries; release of files to local authorities; army intelligence organizational restructuring.
- 0690 **111th MI Group [February–March 1971].**  
*Major Topics:* James West; Howard Levy; army activity in registration of voters; press coverage of intelligence activities; Herbert Greene; Redstone Arsenal, Ala., intelligence activity; press queries; USAINTC involvement at funeral of Martin Luther King Jr.; James Earl Ray lawyer request for information; USAINTC civil disturbance pamphlets.

0722 **112th MI Group [January–February 1971].**

*Major Topics:* USAINTC civil disturbance pamphlets; Walter Birdwell; organizations and individuals on file; ACLU; KKK; SDS; Unitarian Church; Curtis Graves; Bob Eckhardt; Cassius Clay; Adlai Stevenson III; Abner Mikva; Otto Kerner; press coverage; army agent undercover as postman; Barbara Jordan; Oklahoma Office of Interagency Coordination.

0758 **113th MI Group [December 1970–February 1971].**

*Major Topics:* Press queries; press coverage of army surveillance; John O'Brien *Chicago Daily News* article; Adlai Stevenson III; Abner Mikva; Otto Kerner; Jesse Jackson; army refutation of O'Brien article; surveillance files guidelines; W. Clement Stone; SANE; ACLU suit against army for surveillance; Niles North High School; University of Minnesota; *Life* magazine article "How US Army Spies on Citizens"; George Lewis; Richard Kasson; Tom Bean; dissident activity; Donn Becker; John Galbraith; Walter Mondale; Macalester College march; Christopher H. Pyle; Eugene Eidenberg; DNC videotape; Robert Lounsbury; Colorado College; Home Front coffee house (Colorado Springs, Colo.); USAINTC civil disturbance pamphlets; Laverne Armstrong; accusations that surveillance is racially motivated.

0932 **115th MI Group [February 1971].**

*Major Topics:* Sam Ervin Jr. committee; Colorado College; Home Front coffee house (Colorado Springs, Colo.); Alan Gibbs; military personnel suspected of homosexuality; Joan Baez; Dick Gregory.

0957 **116th MI Group [February 1971].**

*Major Topics:* John Wagner Jr.; "First Tuesday" exposé; Martin Luther King Jr. assassination; David Johnson; USAINTC civil disturbance pamphlets; agents given marijuana; *Washington Post* article "Army 'Joined' SANE Anti-War Group."

## Reel 11

### AUTOVON Messages cont.

0002 **228-03 (POFT) AUTOVON Messages [January–March 1971].**

*Major Topics:* Press queries; Alan Gibbs allegations; Richard Kasson; Debra Jane Sweet; John Galbraith; George Lewis; Macalester College; army response to allegations; John O'Brien; army complaint procedures; Niles North High School; Christopher H. Pyle; Ralph Stein; army response to inquiries; Walter Mondale.

0100 **228-03 (POFT) AUTOVON Messages, Miscellaneous, 1967–1968.**

*Major Topics:* Poor People's Campaign; Ralph Abernathy; SCLC; Black Panther Party; Sammy Davis Jr.; Blackstone Rangers; army guidelines for civil disturbances; civil disturbance reports of riots following Martin Luther King Jr. assassination; Kansas City, Mo.; GI Civil Liberties Defense Committee; Norman Kelly; International Black Power Conference; Stokely Carmichael; Harry Edwards; planned election disturbances; SDS; National GI Week; Herbert Long; spot reports; Drexel University; army surveillance guidelines; intelligence coordination

Frame No.

between local and national army groups; Catonsville Nine; reservists suit of army; army national speaking program; spot report guidelines.

0328 **228-03 (POFT) AUTOVON Messages (Folder #1), January 1–May 2, 1969.**

*Major Topics:* Intelligence coverage for army VIP travel; spot report format; *Counciler*, alleged racist newspaper; Washington Area Study Project; American Freedom From Hunger Foundation, Inc.; weekly intelligence summaries; Stanford University sit-in; Joseph McChristian invitation to Columbia University lecture series; Edgar Hinds; Baltimore, Md., disturbances, April 3 and 4; Ron Karenga; Chico Neblett; Hayden Publishing Company; Henry Lee Jr.; SDS national council; University of Washington demonstration against Reserve Officers' Training Corps; Massachusetts Institute of Technology protest; planned protest of William Westmoreland speech; USAINTC participation in Founders' Day activities at Ripon College; Operation Lantern Spike; presidential inauguration preparations.

0543 **228-03 (POFT) AUTOVON Messages (Folder #2), May 1–August 20, 1969.**

*Major Topics:* Security of electrical reports; intelligence coverage for army VIP travel; Joseph Stern; Operation Dragonfire; spot reports; Women's Strike for Peace; Benjamin Spock; Howard Zinn; Susan Sontag; Women's International League for Peace and Freedom; RESIST; Clergy and Laymen Concerned About Vietnam; SDS; William Westmoreland; Spiro T. Agnew; Ohio State University; Virginia Polytechnic Institute; Quaker Action Group; adverse publicity; Charleston, S.C., daily statistical disturbance reports.

0789 **228-03 (POFT) AUTOVON Messages (Folder #3), August 21–December 31, 1969.**

*Major Topics:* Intelligence coverage for army VIP travel; Lantern Spike Phase; Veterans For Peace in Vietnam; SMC; army suppression of atheist; March Against Death; New Left movement in South Carolina; National Vietnam Moratorium; spot reports.

## Reel 12

### POFT—Aftermath of King Assassination

0003 **228-03 (POFT) City Summaries: Aftermath of King Assassination [April 1968].**

*Major Topics:* Alphabetical city-by-city description of riots after King assassination; Atlanta, Ga.; Baltimore, Md.; Boston, Mass.; Buffalo, N.Y.; Chicago, Ill.; Denver, Colo.; Des Moines, Iowa; Detroit, Mich.; Gainesville, Fla.; Greensboro, N.C.; Los Angeles, Calif.; Memphis, Tenn.; Nashville, Tenn.; New Orleans, La.; Oakland, Calif.; Pittsburgh, Pa.; Richmond, Va.; St. Louis, Mo.; Tampa, Fla.; Trenton, N.J.; Washington, D.C.; Youngstown, Ohio.

0252 **Civil Disturbances, News Clippings regarding Martin Luther King Jr., 1968.**

*Major Topic:* Tributes to the life of Martin Luther King Jr.

0296 **228-03 (POFT) Visitors & Briefings during Civil Disturbances [July 26, 1967–November 22, 1970].**

0303 **228-03 Civil Disturbances Following the Assassination of Dr. Martin Luther King, After Action Report, April 4–17, 1968.**

*Major Topics:* Review of events leading up to civil disturbances; review of army planning for civil disturbances; chronology of civil disturbances and army response; lessons learned; recommendations for handling future civil disturbances.

0378 **228-03 (POFT) ACSI Special Summaries, Aftermath of King Assassination [April 1968].**

*Major Topics:* Internal messages regarding severity of civil disturbances in aftermath of King assassination; Washington, D.C.; Chicago, Ill.; Baltimore, Md.; Pittsburgh, Pa.; Atlanta, Ga.; Detroit, Mich.; Oakland, Calif.; Stokely Carmichael; Black Panther Party; Blackstone Rangers; Radio Emergency Action, Inc; SNCC; Revolutionary Action Movement; Ralph Abernathy; SCLC; Kansas City, Mo.; Youngstown, Ohio; New York, N.Y.; Trenton, N.J.; Wilmington, Del.; Buffalo, N.Y.

**[POFT Miscellaneous]**

0585 **228-03 (POFT) Civil Disturbance Planning Papers [April 1968–November 1969].**

*Major Topics:* Overtime pay; Stokely Carmichael; dissension within the army; USAINTC civil disturbance capability; civil disturbance data collection; violence statistics for various cities; internal civil disturbance paper; influences on civil disturbances; weather and civil disturbances; terrain of civil disturbances; right-wing groups in civil disturbances; NAACP; Congress of Racial Equality; SCLC; SNCC; Black Panther Party; Republic of New Africa; civil disturbance patterns; civil disturbance capabilities; anti–Vietnam War movement; CPUSA; SDS; MOBE; weapons; civil disturbance trends and capabilities; congressional inquiry into riots and civil disturbances; impact of civil disturbances on USAINTC; forecast of possible civil disturbances in 1968; Office of ACSI role in civil disturbances; Counterintelligence Analysis Branch function and organization; civil disturbance force buildup tables; Washington Spring Project; Martin Luther King Jr.; SCLC; DNC; Saul Alinsky; Richard Gregory; *Bodwitch Review*.

0791 **[Miscellaneous Material Pertaining to Role of Army in Civil Disturbances, December 1970–April 1971.]**

*Major Topics:* Army support of Secret Service for DNC; development of army civil disturbances study; Christopher H. Pyle article; army civil disturbance plan; after action report of POFT Committee; army responses to questions from Senate subcommittee hearings on wiretapping and electronic surveillance; internal report on role of army intelligence in civil disturbances; army regulation on wiretap, investigative monitoring, and eavesdropping activities.

*Principal Correspondent:* Robert Jordan.

**Other After Action Reports: Civil Disturbances**

0882 **Other After Action Reports: Civil Disturbances, 1965–[1972].**

*Major Topic:* Civil disturbance plans.

Frame No.

0884 **228-03 (POFT) DA After Action Report, Washington Protest Activities, May 7–10, 1970.**

*Major Topics:* MOBE; army planning; recommendations.

## Reel 13

### Other After Action Reports: Civil Disturbances cont.

0002 **228-02.01 CG Briefing—"Threat" Presented to USACGSC, November 20, 1968.**

*Major Topics:* USAINTC planning speech on threat to counterintelligence mission; New Left; Herbert Marcuse; SDS; MOBE; Black Panther Party; Stokely Carmichael.

0038 **201-01 Instruction Files, After Action Recommendations [1967–1968].**

*Major Topics:* Spot reports; use of local time; protection of government property; Garden Plot; Lantern Spike; emergency manning requirements; alert notification system.

0126 **228-07.02 Observer Report on CD [Civil Disturbance] Opns [Operations] in Cleveland—Directorate for CD Planning & Opns, August 2, 1968.**

*Major Topics:* Synopsis of civil disturbance; intelligence summary; comparison of civil disturbance operations in Cleveland, Ohio, to Washington, D.C.; recommendations.

0155 **228-02 After Action Report, Task Force, Baltimore, April 7–13, 1968.**

*Major Topics:* Army response to civil disturbance in Baltimore, Md., following Martin Luther King Jr. assassination; internal evaluation of response; recommendations for future civil disturbance actions.

0361 **228-07.02 After Action Report, TF GOBLET GLASS—HQ, DC National Guard, April 5–16, 1968.**

*Major Topics:* D.C. National Guard response to civil disturbance following Martin Luther King Jr. assassination; chronology of events; problem areas; lessons learned.

0398 **228-07.02 After Action Report, Civil Disturbances, Chicago, April 1968.**

*Major Topics:* Army response to civil disturbance following Martin Luther King Jr. assassination; chronology of events; lessons learned.

0475 **228-03 After Action Report, Anti-Vietnam War Demonstration at Washington, D.C., October 21–22, 1967.**

*Major Topics:* Army planning for demonstrations; MOBE; chronology of events; army cost of action associated with the march; problem areas; recommendations; Peace Torch Marathon; organizations involved in the march; personalities involved in the march; Operation Center Punch, army operation plan for the war demonstration.

Frame No.

- 0663 **228-03 After Action Report, Exercise GRAM METRIC, Directorate for Civil Disturbances, 1969.**  
*Major Topics:* Army and air force joint exercise to test concept of civil disturbance control measures; planning; chronology of operations; lessons learned.
- 0740 **228-07 After Action Report, [MOBE] March on Washington, October 21–22, 1967 (USAINTC OPLAN CENTER PUNCH and REPORTS).**  
*Major Topics:* Planning for the demonstrations; MOBE; chronology of events; army cost of action associated with the march; problem areas; recommendations; Peace Torch Marathon; organizations involved in the march; personalities involved in the march; Operation Center Punch, army operation plan for the war demonstration; counterintelligence coverage of anti-inaugural demonstration plans in various cities; Philadelphia, Pa.; SANE; Revolutionary Organizing Committee; Temple University; RITA; Central Committee for Conscientious Objectors; Philadelphia Peace Center; Backbench coffee house (Philadelphia, Pa.); Baltimore, Md.; Baltimore Defense Committee; Cleveland, Ohio; SDS; protest fliers; photographs of the march.

## Reel 14

### Other After Action Reports: Civil Disturbances cont.

- 0002 **228-07 USAINTC After Action Report, Vietnam Moratorium, October 15, 1969.**  
*Major Topics:* Moratorium Day activities; lessons learned.
- 0059 **228-07 USAINTC After Action Report, Civil Disturbance in CONUS, April 4–17, 1968.**  
*Major Topics:* Nationwide army response to civil disturbances in aftermath of King assassination; synopsis of events; cost of civil disturbances; areas of disturbance; Washington, D.C., summary of events; Baltimore, Md., summary of events.
- 0128 **228-07 USAINTC After Action Reports. Civil Disturbances—1965 to Present.**
- 0129 **228-07 Augmentation of 111th MI Gp During Republican Convention—Aug 1968.**  
*Major Topics:* DNC intelligence summary; army support of Secret Service; legal regulations governing counterintelligence operations; MOBE; Dave Dellinger; Tom Hayden; Huey Newton trial; Garden Plot; Cincstrike OPLAN; recommendations; policy for employment of army in support of Secret Service.
- 0316 **[228-07 116th Military Intelligence Group, After Action Report, Poor People's Campaign, Washington, D.C. (Washington Spring Protect; Resurrection City), May 10–July 2, 1968.]**  
*Major Topics:* Chronology of events; Resurrection City; Ralph Abernathy; lessons learned.
- 0342 **228-07 113th MI Group OPERATION PLAN DENATCON 68 (Chicago).**  
*Major Topic:* 1968 DNC operation plan.

Frame No.

0349 **204-04 Possible Use of USAINTC's Video Collection on Democratic National Convention by Under Secretary of Army.**

*Major Topics:* David McGiffert; USAINTC video collection of DNC; Justice Department use of film.

**Civil Disturbance Plans [1963–1970]**

0379 **228-07 113th MI Group After Action Report—Garden Plot, Detroit, July 24–August 5, 1967.**

*Major Topics:* Detroit, Mich.; sequence of events; George Romney; Jerome Cavanaugh; costs of operation; logistics; problem areas; recommendations; pictures of damage.

0416 **228-07 USAINTC OPLAN CENTER PUNCH, [MOBE] March on Washington, October 15, 1967.**

*Major Topics:* Army planning for March on Washington, D.C.; MOBE; SDS; Operation Still Water, for Poor People's Campaign; Operation DENATCON 68; SCLC; Operation SWITCH.

0513 **228-07 116th MI Group After Action Report—LANTERN SPIKE, Washington, D.C., July 28–August 7, 1967.**

*Major Topics:* Washington, D.C.; H. Rap Brown; National Liberation Front.

0537 **228-02 ACSI Input to Civil Disturbance Task Group, November 2, 1967.**

*Major Topics:* USAINTC communications; recommendations to improve intelligence based on experience gained from Detroit, Mich., civil disturbance; USAINTC station list; Communist Party; black power; Stokely Carmichael; SNCC; H. Rap Brown; Revolutionary Action Movement; Progressive Labor Party.

0629 **228-07 USAINTC Civil Disturbance Operation Plan 100-69 (U) (August 1969) (w/changes).**

*Major Topics:* Operation plan guidelines; Washington, D.C.; 1969 inauguration.

0652 **228-03 USAMC OPLAN 563 Garden Plot (U), 1968.**

*Major Topics:* DOD guidelines for assistance in civil disturbances; Garden Plot.

0740 **228-03 First Army Military Assistance to Civil Authorities Plan (Short Title: 1A-CAP), 1970.**

*Major Topic:* Guidelines for army assistance to civil authorities during civil disturbances.

0853 **228-07 Command Reporting Files: Planning for Civil Disturbance Operations, 1967.**

*Major Topics:* Anticipated cities of civil disturbance; indications of impending civil disturbances; Reinforcement Training Units.

## Reel 15

### Civil Disturbance Plans [1963–1970] cont.

- 0002 **228-03 Sixth US Army Civil Disturbance Plan (Garden Plot) (U), 1969.**  
*Major Topics:* Guidelines for army assistance in civil disturbances; task organization; intelligence; groups associated with civil disturbances; indicators of imminent violence; concept of operations; logistics; communications.
- 0268 **[Speeches by Major William H. Blakefield While Commanding General U.S. Army Intelligence Command: Vol. 4: Confidential Speeches (U), October 16, 1968–February 10, 1970.]**  
*Major Topics:* Progress report on USAINTC; civil disturbances following assassination of Martin Luther King Jr.; 1968 DNC; New Left; SDS; Investigative Records Repository; DCII; DODNACC; fiscal problems; counterintelligence; Herbert Marcuse; MOBE; Black Panther Party; Stokely Carmichael; USAINTC mission; USAINTC organization; RITA; American Servicemen's Union; underground routes to Canada; coffee houses; underground newspapers; *Washington Free Press*; *Berkeley Barb*; Andy Stapp; Joseph Tydings.  
*Principal Correspondent:* William Blakefield.
- 0447 **228-03 TF Potomac Oplan 563 (Garden Plot) HQ XVIII Airborne Corps., Ft. Bragg, N.C., May 1, 1970.**  
*Major Topics:* Task Force Potomac; Washington, D.C.; federal troop assistance in civil disturbances; task organization; intelligence; indicators of potential disturbance; essential installations and critical utilities; weather patterns; dissident organizations and personalities; concept of operations; guidelines for application of force; logistics; communications.
- 0626 **228-03 TF Washington Oplan Garden Plot (U) Hqs MDW, 1969.**  
*Major Topics:* Washington, D.C.; federal troop assistance in civil disturbances; task organization; intelligence; indicators of potential disturbance; essential installations and critical utilities; weather patterns; dissident organizations and personalities; guidelines for application of force; concept of operations; logistics; communications.
- 0822 **228-06 USAINTC Civil Disturbance Plan. OPLAN 100-68.**  
*Major Topics:* Guidelines for federal troop assistance in civil disturbance; task organization; intelligence; logistics.

## Reel 16

### Civil Disturbance Plans [1963–1970] cont.

- 0002 **228-03 USCONARC Civil Disturbance Plan GARDEN PLOT, 1970.**  
*Major Topics:* Guidelines for federal troop assistance in civil disturbance; task organization; intelligence; indicators of potential violence; concept of operations; logistics; communications.



Frame No.

- 0126 **228-03 DA Civil Disturbance Plan GARDEN PLOT 1970.**  
*Major Topics:* Guidelines for federal troop assistance in civil disturbance; task organization; intelligence; indicators of potential violence; concept of operations; logistics; communications; guidelines for use of force.
- 0257 **228-07 USAINTC OPLANS 563 STEEP HILL—August 65—(Support US STRIKE Command OPLAN) (August 26, 1965).**  
*Major Topics:* Guidelines for federal troop assistance in civil disturbance; concept of operations.
- 0282 **228-07 COMMAND REPORTING FILES. USAINTC OPLAN 563. STEEP HILL—21 Feb 1966. Copy 2.**  
*Major Topic:* Revision of previous Steep Hill.
- 0327 **228-07 USAINTC OPLAN 563A—PUNCH BLOCK.**
- 0332 **228-07 Interim Change to USCONARC USARSTRIKE OPLAN 563 GARDEN PLOT (U), 1967.**  
*Major Topic:* Planning directive guidelines for civil disturbances.
- 0350 **[Military Intelligence Counterintelligence Activities Procedures.]**  
*Major Topic:* Guidelines for army surveillance of dissidents.

**Civil Disturbance Meetings, Conferences,  
Special Reports, Guidance, Lessons Learned, Statistics, Studies**

- 0371 **228-01 Historian Background Material Files, ACSI CI Research Project, Anti-Vietnam Demonstrations, Oct. 21–22, 1967, Washington, D.C. (U), October 9, 1967.**  
*Major Topics:* Intelligence estimate of anti-Vietnam War demonstrations; Washington, D.C., background intelligence information; Pentagon demonstration plans; Peace Torch Marathon; American Nazi Party; CPUSA; MOBE; National Renaissance Party; Revolutionary Contingent; SDS; SNCC; Vietnam Day Committee; Vietnam Summer; W. E. B. Du Bois Clubs of America; White Party of America; Women Strike for Peace; Youth Against War and Fascism; Donna Allen; James Bevel; H. Rap Brown; Dave Dellinger; Donald Duncan; Jerry Rubin; Benjamin Spock; SANE.
- 0410 **228-01 Historian Background Material Files. Rpt of Bakgd of Major Civ Dist Requiring USAINTC Support—July 1, 1967–June 30, 1968.**  
*Major Topics:* Lessons learned during the July 14–August 7, 1967, civil disturbances; Lantern Spike; Garden Plot; Newark, N.J.; Washington, D.C.; Milwaukee, Wis.; Detroit, Mich.; administration; training and organization; logistics; recommendations; record of incidents; review of disturbances from July 1, 1967, to June 30, 1968; Pentagon demonstration; riots following King's assassination; Resurrection City; Poor People's Campaign.

0509 **228-01 Historian Background Material Files. ACSI CI Research Project, Hostile Intelligence Threat (U), July 25, 1968.**

*Major Topics:* Incidents of subversion and espionage directed against the army; worldwide hostile intelligence threat; Communist threat; China; USSR; Vietnam; Southeast Asia Treaty Organization (SEATO); Middle East; Africa; Latin America; Jack Dunlop; Herbert Boeckenhaupt; subversive threat from the Right; KKK; American Nazi Party; White Party of America; National Renaissance Party; National States Rights Party; John Birch Society; Minutemen; CPUSA; New Left; North Korean espionage activity.

0578 **228-01 Historian Background Material Files. ACSI CI Research Project, Subversion Directed Against The US Army (U), October 1, 1968.**

*Major Topics:* Subversive threat against the army; RITA; anti-Vietnam War demonstrations; threat to CONUS; Fort Hood Three; Dennis Mora; James Johnson; David Samas; Howard Levy; Andrew Stapp; Douglas Hainline; examples of underground press; examples of newspaper articles on subversion; coffee houses; MOBE; American Servicemen's Union; army desertion inducement movement.

0665 **228-02.01 Hq 111th Corps & Ft Hood Task Force Quiet Site—After Action Rpt. (21 Sept 1968).**

*Major Topics:* 1968 DNC; MOBE; Yippies; Blackstone Rangers; lessons learned.

0685 **228-01 Historians Background Material Files—Backup Material for Operations FY 1969.**

*Major Topics:* Inaugural disturbance intelligence; MOBE; SDS; SCLC; control of civil disturbances; RITA; coffee houses; Army Town Project; Rennie Davis; Joshua Gould; Ralph LeFebvre; 1968 civil disturbance estimate; how soldiers are getting out of the war; Harlem riot; Watts riot; Newark riot; Milwaukee riot; SNCC; Stokely Carmichael; H. Rap Brown; student protest movement; anti-Vietnam War movement.

0834 **228-03 Historical Inquiry Files—Statement of Robert F. Froehlke, Senate Judiciary Committee, March 2, 1971.**

*Major Topics:* Army conduct of investigative and counterintelligence activities; history of federal involvement in civil disturbances; source of legal authority for army surveillance; DODNACC; DCII; USAIRR; Robert Froehlke; Thaddeus Beal;  
*Principal Correspondent:* Robert F. Froehlke.

0924 **228-02 Historians Source Files—ACSI MFR, 18 Apr 68, subj: Meeting on Civil Disturbances held in General Yarborough's Office (U), April 16, 1968.**

*Major Topics:* Meeting on civil disturbances; General William P. Yarborough; FBI-army cooperation; predicting riots.

0938 **228-02 Historians Source Files—TALKING PAPER, Presentation of CofS of Army to SECDEF, Subject: Threats to Army Discipline (U), February 3, 1969.**

*Major Topics:* Antiwar activities and publications; coffee houses; *The Bond*; *Vietnam GI*; *Veteran Stars and Stripes for Peace*; *The Ally*; *Vietnam Courier*.

## Reel 17

### Civil Disturbance Meetings, Conferences, Special Reports, Guidance, Lessons Learned, Statistics, Studies cont.

- 0002 **[Historical Inquiry Files] April 1968.**  
*Major Topic:* Briefing on integration of counterintelligence with field operations intelligence into one organization.
- 0088 **228-07 Command Reporting Files—USAINTC Civil Dist Mission (Plans & Changes), 1969–1970.**  
*Major Topics:* Army guidelines regarding collection, reporting, processing, and storage of civil disturbance information; army civil disturbance mission; Christopher H. Pyle.  
*Principal Correspondent:* William Blakefield.
- 0130 **228-07 Command Reporting Files—USAINTC CONUS Intelligence Reporting Civil Disturbances—1967—by Army Areas.**  
*Major Topics:* Connecticut; SNCC; Delaware; Kentucky; Maine; Maryland; black power; Massachusetts; New Jersey; New York; NAACP; H. Rap Brown; Ohio; Pennsylvania; KKK; Rhode Island; Vermont; Virginia; West Virginia; Alabama; Florida; Georgia; Mississippi; Tennessee; Louisiana; Oklahoma; Texas; Colorado; Illinois; Indiana; Kansas; Michigan; Arizona; California; Oregon; Utah; Washington; Washington, D.C.; Hawaii.
- 0205 **228-07 Command Reporting Files—Ltr, TAG, subj: Opns Rpt Lessons Learned, Civil Disorders 1967, dated April 1, [19]68.**  
*Major Topics:* Civil Disturbance Orientation Course; army coordination with XVIII Airborne Corps; Emergency Operation Center plan; riots after King assassination after action report; lessons learned; actions taken on after action report.
- 0344 **228-07 Command Reporting Files—CI Summary Estimate—July–August 1967.**  
*Major Topics:* Trends in civil disturbances; army involvement in future civil disturbances.
- 0349 **228-07 Command Reporting Files—Meeting to Discuss Special Operational Rpt, Lessons Learned, August 15, 1967.**  
*Major Topic:* Lessons learned.
- 0375 **228-07 Command Reporting Files—Briefing Prepared by First Army to Quell Civil Disturbances in the Washington, D.C. Area, September 11, 1967.**
- 0391 **228-07 Command Reporting Files—[Letter] USARCONARC, Subject: Resistance Inside the Military (RITA) (U), April 30, 1968.**  
*Major Topics:* First Amendment right on military reservations; anti-Vietnam War groups; AWOL army servicemen in Europe; Communists; dissidents within the army.

Frame No.

0421 **228-07 Command Reporting Files—Civil Disturbances Estimate for Summer of 1969.**

*Major Topic:* SDS.

0426 **228-07 Command Reporting Files—The Role of the Army Intelligence in Civil Disturbances, Cmd [Command] & Staff Briefing, February 1971.**

*Major Topics:* USAINTC Role in Civil Disturbances; historical development of army involvement in civil disturbances; Christopher H. Pyle allegations; adverse media coverage; army guidelines in civil disturbances; POFT.

0503 **228-07 Command Reporting Files—[Letter] USARCONARC, Subject: CONARC Intelligence Conference, May 26, 1971.**

*Major Topic:* Army guidelines for surveillance collection and storage.

### **Civil Disturbance in Washington**

0543 **228-03 (POFT) Intelligence Reference Papers regarding Washington Spring Project [May–June 1968].**

*Major Topics:* Army orders for Washington Spring Project; guidelines for use of force; guidelines for arrest of citizens; guidelines for searches; intelligence reports regarding Poor People's Campaign; SCLC; intelligence about civil disturbances related to Washington Spring Project; Hosea Williams; Jesse Jackson; Walter Washington; Ralph Abernathy; Resurrection City; Quaker Action Corps; James Bevel; Solidarity Day; Puerto Rican Day; contingents coming to Washington, D.C., for Poor People's Campaign.

## **Reel 18**

### **Civil Disturbance in Washington cont.**

0002 **228-03 (POFT) Intelligence Reference Papers regarding Washington Spring Project [April–May 1968].**

*Major Topics:* Army intelligence reports and estimated participants; Ralph Abernathy; demonstrators transportation; SCLC; Hosea Williams; Poor People's Campaign demands.

### **[POFT—Special Summaries]**

0095 **228-03 (POFT) USAINTC Special Summaries, 1–49: [MOBE] March on Washington, October 21–23, 1967.**

*Major Topics:* Army intelligence reports related to MOBE-led March on Washington, D.C.; MOBE; Martin Luther King Jr.; H. Rap Brown; black power; Abbie Hoffman; Peace Torch Marathon; transportation to the march; college student involvement; SCLC; RESIST; David Dellinger; SDS; estimates of size and impact of demonstration.



# PRINCIPAL CORRESPONDENTS INDEX

The following index is a guide to the major correspondents in this microform publication. The first number after each entry refers to the reel, while the four-digit number following the colon refers to the frame number at which a particular file folder containing correspondence by the person begins. Hence, 2: 0538 refers to the folder that begins at Frame 0538 of Reel 2. By referring to the Reel Index, which constitutes the initial section of this guide, the researcher will find the folder title, inclusive dates, and a list of Major Topics and Principal Correspondents, listed in the order in which they appear on the film.

**Akins, James D.**

2: 0538

**Allan, Rick**

1: 0878

**Beal, Thaddeus R.**

7: 0338

**Blakefield, William**

5: 0806; 15: 0268; 17: 0088

**Coakley, Robert**

5: 0136

**Curtis, Kenneth M.**

1: 0878

**Daley, Richard J.**

8: 0362

**Eidenberg, Eugene**

10: 0389

**Ervin, Sam J., Jr.**

2: 0538; 4: 0001, 0287; 6: 0466, 0526

**Froehlke, Robert F.**

16: 0834

**Gustorf, Fred**

2: 0538

**Harris, Fred**

1: 0878; 6: 0466

**Jordan, Robert**

12: 0791

**Laird, Melvin**

4: 0287

**Mardian, Robert C.**

1: 0001

**McGiffert, David**

9: 0091

**O'Brien, John**

1: 0878; 6: 0539

**Pawloski, Thomas G.**

2: 0538

**Pyle, Christopher H.**

5: 0668, 0679

**Resor, Stanley R.**

2: 0538

**Rosenthal, Carl F.**

5: 0002

**Schanche, Norman Dean**

5: 0075

**Scheips, Paul**

5: 0370

**Seiberling, John F.**

4: 0001

**Smith, Charles C., Jr.**

2: 0538; 10: 0389

**Talbert, Roy**

2: 0538



# SUBJECT INDEX

The following index is a guide to the major topics in this microfilm publication. The first number after an entry refers to the reel, while the four-digit number following the colon refers to the frame number at which the subject begins. Hence, 9: 0221 refers to the folder that begins at Frame 0221 of Reel 9. By referring to the Reel Index, which constitutes the initial section of this guide, the researcher will find the folder title, inclusive dates, and a list of Major Topics and Principal Correspondents, listed in the order in which they appear on the film.

- 108th Military Intelligence Group**  
9: 0221; 10: 0627
- 109th Military Intelligence Group**  
9: 0292; 10: 0669
- 111th Military Intelligence Group**  
9: 0439; 10: 0690
- 112th Military Intelligence Group**  
2: 0001; 9: 0443; 10: 0722
- 113th Military Intelligence Group**  
9: 0447; 10: 0758
- 115th Military Intelligence Group**  
1: 0878; 10: 0932
- 116th Military Intelligence Group**  
9: 0746; 10: 0957
- Abbott, Jerry**  
10: 0230
- Abernathy, Ralph**  
8: 0262, 0310, 0531; 11: 0100;  
12: 0378; 14: 0316; 17: 0543;  
18: 0002
- Africa**  
16: 0509
- Agnew, Spiro**  
11: 0543
- Air force**  
army cooperation 13: 0663  
surveillance 7: 0207; 9: 0221
- Alabama**  
8: 0548; 10: 0389, 0690; 17: 0130
- Alinsky, Saul**  
12: 0585
- Alioto, Joseph**  
3: 0001; 9: 0292, 0746
- Allen, Donna**  
16: 0371
- The Ally* (newspaper)**  
16: 0938
- American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU)**  
1: 0432; 3: 0001; 5: 0679; 6: 0336;  
7: 0690; 9: 0447, 0746; 10: 0722,  
0758
- American Freedom From Hunger  
Foundation, Inc.**  
11: 0328
- American Friends Service Committee**  
8: 0310
- American Nazi Party**  
16: 0371, 0509
- American Servicemen's Union**  
15: 0268; 16: 0578
- Anti-Vietnam War movement**  
4: 0001; 7: 0221; 8: 0249, 0262, 0310,  
0362, 0548, 0576; 9: 0050, 0804;  
10: 0345; 11: 0789; 12: 0585, 0884;  
13: 0002, 0475, 0740; 14: 0002,  
0129, 0416; 15: 0268; 16: 0371,  
0578, 0665, 0685, 0938; 17: 0391;  
18: 0095
- Arizona**  
17: 0130
- Arkansas**  
Little Rock school desegregation  
5: 0136
- Armed forces**  
African Americans in 1: 0001
- Armed Forces Day**  
1: 0001; 6: 0407
- Armstrong, Laverne**  
9: 0447; 10: 0758
- Army Town Project**  
16: 0685



**Arrests**

17: 0543

**Assassination**

King, Martin Luther, Jr. 8: 0006;  
10: 0957; 11: 0100; 12: 0003, 0303,  
0378; 13: 0155, 0361, 0398;  
14: 0059; 15: 0268; 16: 0410;  
17: 0205

**Atlanta, Ga.**

9: 0439; 12: 0003, 0378

**Ayer, Mass.**

Common Sense book store 9: 0221

**Backbench coffee house (Philadelphia, Pa.)**

13: 0740

**Baez, Joan**

10: 0932

**Baker, George**

10: 0230

**Ball, Robert**

3: 0001

**Baltimore Defense Committee**

13: 0740

**Baltimore, Md.**

11: 0328; 12: 0003, 0378; 13: 0740;  
14: 0059

**Baskir, Lawrence**

1: 0001

**Bayh, Birch**

3: 0001

**Beal, Thaddeus R.**

16: 0834

**Bean, Tom**

10: 0758

**Becker, Donn**

10: 0758

**Berkeley Barb (newspaper)**

15: 0268

**Berrigan, Philip**

7: 0221

**Bevel, James**

16: 0371; 17: 0543

**Bigelow, Robert**

3: 0001

**Birdwell, Walter**

9: 0447; 10: 0722

**Black List**

7: 0338

**Black militants**

in armed forces 1: 0001, 0615

**Black Panther Party**

2: 0378; 8: 0310, 0362; 9: 0050;  
10: 0107; 11: 0100; 12: 0378, 0585;  
13: 0002; 15: 0268

**Black power**

8: 0531; 11: 0100; 14: 0537; 17: 0130;  
18: 0095

**Blackstone Rangers**

8: 0310, 0362; 11: 0100; 12: 0378;  
16: 0665

**Black studies programs**

New York University 10: 0627

**Blakefield, William**

15: 0268

**Bodwitch Review**

12: 0585

**Boeckenhaupt, Herbert**

16: 0509

**The Bond (newspaper)**

16: 0938

**Boston, Mass.**

12: 0003

**Brown, H. Rap**

8: 0531; 14: 0513, 0537; 16: 0371,  
0685; 17: 0130; 18: 0095

**Buffalo, N.Y.**

12: 0003, 0378

**Burgess, Quentin**

3: 0001

**California**

12: 0003, 0378; 16: 0685; 17: 0130

**Carmichael, Stokely**

7: 0221; 8: 0531; 11: 0100; 12: 0378,  
0585; 13: 0002; 14: 0537; 15: 0268;  
16: 0685

**Catonsville Nine**

11: 0100

**Cavanaugh, Jerome**

14: 0379

**Central Committee for Conscientious Objectors**

13: 0740

**Chicago, Ill.**

high school students 4: 0287  
riot 12: 0003, 0378; 13: 0398  
Transit Authority bus strike 8: 0310  
*see also* Democratic National  
Convention

**Chicago 7**

6: 0539

**China, People's Republic of**

16: 0509

**Civil rights and liberties**

1: 0120; 2: 0538; 3: 0001; 4: 0001;  
6: 0466; 7: 0221; 9: 0292; 17: 0391

**Clay, Cassius**

10: 0722

**Cleaver, Eldridge**

8: 0310; 10: 0107

**Clergy and Laymen Concerned About Vietnam**

11: 0543

**Cleveland Area Peace Action Council**

8: 0310

**Cleveland, Ohio**

13: 0126, 0740

**Coffee houses**

Backbench (Philadelphia, Pa.) 13: 0740  
general 15: 0268; 16: 0578, 0685, 0938  
Haymarket Square (Fayetteville, N.C.)  
4: 0001  
Home Front (Colorado Springs, Colo.)  
3: 0001; 10: 0758, 0932  
The People's House (Clarksville, Tenn.)  
1: 0878

**Colleges and universities**

see Higher education

**Colorado**

3: 0001; 10: 0758, 0932; 12: 0003;  
17: 0130

**Colorado College**

10: 0758, 0932

**Colorado Springs, Colo.**

Home Front coffee house 3: 0001;  
10: 0758, 0932

**Columbia University**

11: 0328

**Common Sense book store (Ayer, Mass.)**

9: 0221

**Communist Party of the United States of America (CPUSA)**

12: 0585; 14: 0537; 16: 0371, 0509

**Communists**

9: 0746; 17: 0391

**Computers**

6: 0543

**Congress**

see Congressional investigations

see House of Representatives

see Senate

**Congressional investigations**

military intelligence 1: 0523, 0701, 0878;  
2: 0538; 3: 0001; 6: 0466; 7: 0221;  
8: 0213; 10: 0536; 12: 0791  
riots and disorders 12: 0585

**Congress of Racial Equality (CORE)**

12: 0585

**Connecticut**

17: 0130

**Connor, Alice**

1: 0878

**Continental Army Command (CONARC)**

1: 0878

**Continental United States (CONUS)**

1: 0523; 16: 0578

**Cooper, Frederick**

7: 0053

**Counterintelligence Analysis Branch**

12: 0585

**Counterintelligence Records Information System**

1: 0120

**Crane, Philip**

9: 0447

**Cuba**

SDS travel plans 10: 0230

**Curfews**

10: 0107

**Dalbey, Dwight**

3: 0001

**Daley, Richard J.**

8: 0262

**Databases**

2: 0538; 4: 0001; 7: 0221, 0675;  
10: 0389, 0758

**Daunt, Jerome**

3: 0001

**Davis, Rennie**

8: 0262, 0310; 9: 0050; 16: 0685

**Davis, Sammy, Jr.**

11: 0100

**D.C. National Guard**

13: 0361

**Defense Central Index of Investigations (DCII)**

3: 0573; 4: 0001; 10: 0389; 15: 0268;  
16: 0834

**Defense Investigative Review Council (DIRC)**

4: 0001, 0287

**Delaware**

12: 0378; 17: 0130

**Dellinger, Dave**

8: 0262, 0310; 9: 0050, 0447; 14: 0129;  
16: 0371; 18: 0095

**De Mau Mau**

9: 0091

**Democratic National Convention (DNC)  
(Chicago, Ill., 1968)**

7: 0053, 0544; 8: 0262, 0310, 0362,  
0753; 9: 0746; 10: 0758; 12: 0585,  
0791; 14: 0129, 0342, 0349, 0416;  
15: 0268; 16: 0665

**Demonstrations and protests**

Armed Forces Day 1: 0001  
Inauguration Day (1969) 8: 0576;  
9: 0050; 13: 0740; 16: 0685  
“LBJ’s Un-Birthday Party” 8: 0310  
Malcolm X Day 7: 0053  
March Against Death 10: 0107; 11: 0789  
Peace Torch Marathon 13: 0475, 0740;  
16: 0371; 18: 0095  
Pentagon building 16: 0371, 0410  
Poor People’s Campaign 7: 0053;  
8: 0002, 0531; 11: 0100; 12: 0585;  
14: 0316, 0416; 16: 0410; 17: 0543;  
18: 0002  
Puerto Rican Day 17: 0543  
Solidarity Day 17: 0543  
Stanford University 11: 0328  
Washington, D.C. 12: 0884  
*see also* Anti-Vietnam War movement  
*see also* Riots and disorders  
*see also* Strikes and work stoppages

**Denver, Colo.**

12: 0003

**Department of Defense National Agency  
Check Center (DODNACC)**

3: 0573; 4: 0001; 10: 0389; 15: 0268;  
16: 0834

**Department of Justice**

4: 0001; 14: 0349

**Deserters and desertion**

1: 0878; 16: 0578; 17: 0391

**Des Moines, Iowa**

12: 0003

**Detroit, Mich.**

10: 0002; 12: 0003, 0378; 14: 0379,  
0537; 16: 0410

**Directorate for Civil Disturbance  
Planning and Operations**

organization and functions 10: 0536

**Draft resistance and dodging**

15: 0268; 16: 0685

**Drexel University**

11: 0100

**Duncan, Donald**

16: 0371

**Dunlop, Jack**

16: 0509

**Eckhardt, Bob**

10: 0722

**Edwards, Harry**

11: 0100

**Eidenberg, Eugene**

9: 0447; 10: 0758

**Elections**

11: 0100

*see also* Democratic National  
Convention

*see also* Republican National  
Convention

**Emergency Operations Center (EOC)**

6: 0594; 17: 0205

**Ervin, Sam J., Jr.**

2: 0538; 3: 0001; 6: 0466, 0526;  
7: 0221; 9: 0221, 0292, 0447, 0746;  
10: 0932

**Executive privilege**

1: 0523; 2: 0378

**Fayetteville, N.C.**

Haymarket Square coffee house 4: 0001

**Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI)**

1: 0120; 2: 0378; 4: 0001, 0287;  
6: 0623; 8: 0576; 16: 0924

**Field, Bobby**

8: 0310

**Fifth Avenue Vietnam Peace Parade****Committee**

8: 0310

**Filkins, Thomas**

6: 0539; 9: 0447

**“First Tuesday”**

7: 0053, 0207; 9: 0221; 10: 0536, 0957

**Florida**

12: 0003; 17: 0130

**Fonda, Jane**

4: 0001

**Fort Hood Three**

16: 0578

**Fort Jackson, S.C.**

Armed Forces Day weapons  
demonstration. 6: 0407

**Fort Sam Houston, Tex.**

9: 0443

**Foster, Caxton**

3: 0001

**Freedom From Surveillance Act of 1971**

6: 0466

**Friends of Psychiatric Care**

10: 0002

**Froehle, Robert F.**

3: 0001; 4: 0001; 6: 0448; 16: 0834

**Gainesville, Fla.**

12: 0003

**Galbraith, John**

10: 0758; 11: 0002

**Gallagher, Cornelius**

7: 0221

**Gallati, Robert**

3: 0001

**Garden Plot**

13: 0038; 14: 0129, 0379, 0652;  
15: 0002, 0447, 0626; 16: 0002,  
0126, 0410

**Gardner, Diana**

10: 0107

**Georgia**

9: 0439; 10: 0230; 12: 0003, 0378;  
17: 0130

**Gibbs, Alan**

10: 0932; 11: 0002

**GI Civil Liberties Defense Committee**

11: 0100

**Gould, Joshua**

16: 0685

**Graves, Curtis**

3: 0001; 9: 0447; 10: 0722

**Greene, Herbert**

10: 0690

**Greensboro, N.C.**

12: 0003

**Gregory, Dick**

8: 0310; 10: 0932

**Hainline, Douglas**

16: 0578

**Harlem, New York City**

riot 16: 0685

**Harrington, Michael**

1: 0878

**Hawaii**

17: 0130

**Hayden, Tom**

8: 0262, 0310, 0362; 14: 0129

**Hayden Publishing Company**

11: 0328

**Haymarket Square coffee house  
(Fayetteville, N.C.)**

4: 0001

**Henderson, Robert**

3: 0001

**Higher education**

Colorado College 10: 0758, 0932

Columbia University 11: 0328

Drexel University 11: 0100

Macalester College 10: 0758; 11: 0002

Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
11: 0328

New York University 10: 0627

Ohio State University 11: 0543

Ripon College 11: 0328

Stanford University 11: 0328

Temple University 13: 0740

University of Maryland 10: 0230

University of Minnesota 4: 0001;

9: 0292, 0447, 0746; 10: 0389, 0758

University of Mississippi 5: 0370

University of Washington 11: 0328

Virginia Polytechnic Institute 10: 0002

**Hinds, Edgar**

11: 0328

**Hoeh, David**

8: 0262

**Hoffman, Abbie**

7: 0221; 8: 0262, 0310, 0362; 18: 0095

**Home Front coffee house (Colorado  
Springs, Colo.)**

3: 0001; 10: 0758, 0932

**Hoover, J. Edgar**

7: 0338

**Horton, Graham**

6: 0466

**House of Representatives**

1: 0523, 0701; 7: 0221

**Hruska, Roman**

3: 0001, 0573

**Huckfield, Leslie**

3: 0001

**Illinois**

9: 0447; 10: 0758; 11: 0002; 17: 0130

*see also* Chicago, Ill.

**Illinois National Guard**

8: 0362

**Indiana**

17: 0130

**Information disclosure guidelines**

4: 0001

**International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers**

8: 0310

**Iowa**

12: 0003

**Jackson, Jesse**

8: 0531; 9: 0447; 10: 0758; 17: 0543

**Janowitz, Morris**

3: 0001

**John Birch Society**

16: 0509

**Johnson, Belton**

10: 0107

**Johnson, David**

7: 0053; 9: 0221; 10: 0957

**Johnson, James**

16: 0578

**Johnson, Lyndon Baines**

8: 0310

**Jordan, Barbara**

9: 0447; 10: 0722

**Jordan, Robert**

3: 0001

**Journalists**

8: 0262

*see also* Media coverage

**Jurenas, Ed**

9: 0447

**Kansas**

17: 0130

**Kansas City, Mo.**

11: 0100; 12: 0378

**Karenga, Ron**

11: 0328

**Kasson, Richard**

10: 0758; 11: 0002

**Katzenbach, Nicholas**

3: 0001

**Kelly, Norman**

11: 0100

**Kennedy, Edward M.**

3: 0001

**Kentucky**

8: 0548; 17: 0130

**Kerner, Otto**

2: 0538; 9: 0447; 10: 0627, 0722, 0758

**King, Coretta Scott**

7: 0221

**King, Martin Luther, Jr.**

assassination 8: 0006; 10: 0957;

11: 0100; 12: 0003, 0303, 0378;

13: 0155, 0361, 0398; 14: 0059;

15: 0268; 16: 0410; 17: 0205

funeral 7: 0053; 9: 0447; 10: 0690

general 12: 0585; 18: 0095

tributes 12: 0252

**Korea, Democratic People's Republic of (North Korea)**

16: 0509

**Ku Klux Klan (KKK)**

10: 0722; 16: 0509; 17: 0130

**Laird, Melvin**

9: 0746

**Lane, Laurence**

3: 0001

**Lantern Spike**

11: 0328, 0789; 13: 0038; 16: 0410

**Lasky, Mike**

8: 0310

**Latin America**

16: 0509

**"LBJ's Un-Birthday Party"**

8: 0310

**Lee, Henry, Jr.**

11: 0328

**Lefcourt, Jerry**

10: 0230

**LeFebvre, Ralph**

16: 0685

**Le May, Robert**

10: 0107

**Levin, Joseph**

3: 0001; 10: 0627

**Levy, Howard**

10: 0690; 16: 0578

**Lewis, George**

10: 0758; 11: 0002

**Little Rock, Ark.**

school desegregation crisis 5: 0136

**Long, Herbert**  
11: 0100

**Los Angeles, Calif.**  
12: 0003; 16: 0685

**Louisiana**  
12: 0003; 17: 0130

**Louisville Peace Council**  
10: 0669

**Lounsbury, Robert**  
10: 0758

**Lynd, Staughton**  
8: 0310

**Macalester College**  
10: 0758; 11: 0002

**Mailer, Norman**  
7: 0221

**Maine**  
17: 0130

**Malcolm X Day**  
7: 0053

**March Against Death (MAD)**  
10: 0107; 11: 0789

**Marcuse, Herbert**  
13: 0002; 15: 0268

**Mardian, Robert**  
3: 0001

**Marijuana**  
10: 0957

**Maryland**  
17: 0130  
*see also* Baltimore, Md.

**Massachusetts**  
9: 0221; 12: 0003; 17: 0130

**Massachusetts Institute of Technology**  
11: 0328

**Mathias, Charles, Jr.**  
3: 0001

**McCarthy, Eugene**  
8: 0262

**McChristian, Joseph**  
11: 0328

**McGiffert, David**  
14: 0349

**Media coverage**  
army response 2: 0378, 0538; 6: 0407;  
7: 0221; 11: 0002  
"CONUS Intelligence: The Army  
Watches Civilian Politics" 7: 0338  
destruction of files 7: 0690

"First Tuesday" 7: 0053, 0207; 9: 0221;  
10: 0536, 0957  
general 5: 0668, 0748; 10: 0722;  
11: 0543; 17: 0426  
military intelligence 4: 0001; 5: 0679,  
0746; 7: 0053, 0690; 9: 0091, 0219;  
10: 0389, 0627, 0690, 0758, 0957  
York, Pa. 10: 0230

**Memphis, Tenn.**  
12: 0003

**Michigan**  
17: 0130  
*see also* Detroit, Mich.

**Middle East**  
16: 0509

**Mikva, Abner**  
2: 0538; 3: 0001; 9: 0447, 0746;  
10: 0627, 0722, 0758

**Military bases, posts, and reservations**  
17: 0391

**Miller, Arthur**  
3: 0001

**Milwaukee, Wis.**  
16: 0410, 0685

**Minutemen**  
4: 0001; 16: 0509

**Missile defense**  
Nike-X 6: 0358

**Mississippi**  
5: 0370; 8: 0548; 17: 0130

**Missouri**  
11: 0100; 12: 0003, 0378

**MOBE**  
*see* National Mobilization Committee to  
End the War in Vietnam

**Mondale, Walter**  
10: 0758; 11: 0002

**Moos, Malcolm**  
3: 0001; 9: 0447

**Mora, Dennis**  
16: 0578

**Moss v. Laird**  
6: 0457

**Movement for a Democratic Society**  
8: 0310

**NAACP**  
4: 0287; 12: 0585; 17: 0130

**Nashville, Tenn.**  
12: 0003

**National Committee for a SANE Nuclear Policy (SANE)**

4: 0287; 5: 0679; 10: 0758; 13: 0740;  
16: 0371

**National GI Week**

11: 0100

**National Guard**

D.C. 13: 0361  
Illinois 8: 0362

**National Liberation Front**

14: 0513

**National Mobilization Committee to End the War in Vietnam (MOBE)**

8: 0262, 0310, 0362, 0576; 9: 0050,  
0804; 10: 0345; 12: 0585, 0884;  
13: 0002, 0475, 0740; 14: 0129,  
0416; 15: 0268; 16: 0371, 0578,  
0665, 0685; 18: 0095

**National Renaissance Party**

16: 0371, 0509

**National States Rights Party**

16: 0509

**National Vietnam Moratorium**

*see* Vietnam Moratorium

**National Welfare Rights Organization**

8: 0310

**Navy**

surveillance 7: 0207; 9: 0221

**Neblett, Chico**

11: 0328

**Neuborne, Burt**

3: 0001

**Newark, N.J.**

16: 0410, 0685

**New Jersey**

16: 0410, 0685; 17: 0130

**Newman, Tom**

8: 0310

**New Orleans, La.**

12: 0003

**Newton, Huey**

14: 0129

**New York City**

12: 0378; 16: 0685

**New York State**

17: 0130

**New York University**

10: 0627

**Nike-X**

6: 0358

**Niles North High School (Skokie, Ill.)**

9: 0447; 10: 0758; 11: 0002

**Nixon, Richard M.**

8: 0409; 10: 0002

**North Carolina**

4: 0001; 8: 0548

**Oakland, Calif.**

12: 0003, 0378

**O'Brien, John**

2: 0378; 3: 0001; 6: 0336, 0539;  
7: 0207; 9: 0447; 10: 0389, 0758;  
11: 0002

**Ohio**

13: 0126, 0740; 17: 0130

**Ohio State University**

11: 0543

**Oklahoma**

17: 0130

**Oklahoma Office of Interagency Coordination**

9: 0443; 10: 0722

**O'Neill, Paul**

9: 0292

**Operation Arkansas**

5: 0136

**Operation Dragonfire**

11: 0543

**Operation Still Water**

14: 0416

**Operation SWITCH**

14: 0416

**Oregon**

17: 0130

**Oxford, Miss.**

5: 0370

**Parilla-Bonilla, Antulio**

10: 0230

**Peace and Freedom Party**

8: 0310

**Peace Torch Marathon**

13: 0475, 0740; 16: 0371; 18: 0095

**Pennsylvania**

12: 0003, 0378; 13: 0740; 17: 0130

**Pentagon, Arlington, Va.**

16: 0371, 0410

**Pentagon Papers**

6: 0457

**The People's House coffee house (Clarksville, Tenn.)**

1: 0878

**People's Press (newspaper)**

1: 0878

**Philadelphia, Pa.**

13: 0740

**Philadelphia Peace Center**

13: 0740

**Pierce, Oliver**

3: 0001; 9: 0746

**Pittsburgh, Pa.**

12: 0003, 0378

**POFT**

see Pyle-O'Brien-First Tuesday  
Committee

**Police**

1: 0839; 9: 0447; 10: 0669

**Police brutality**

8: 0262

**Polikoff, Alexander**

3: 0001

**Political parties**

see Communist Party of the United  
States of America

see Democratic National Convention

see Peace and Freedom Party

see Progressive Labor Party

see Republican National Convention

see Socialist Workers Party

**Poor People's Campaign**

7: 0053; 8: 0002, 0531; 11: 0100;  
12: 0585; 14: 0316, 0416; 16: 0410;  
17: 0543; 18: 0002

**Powell, James**

1: 0120

**Presidential inauguration (1969)**

7: 0053; 8: 0576; 9: 0050; 10: 0345;  
11: 0328; 13: 0740; 14: 0629;  
16: 0685

**Progressive Labor Party**

14: 0537

**Public relations**

2: 0378

**Puerto Rican Day**

17: 0543

**Puerto Rico**

8: 0548

**Pyle, Christopher H.**

3: 0001, 0573; 5: 0668, 0679; 7: 0220,  
0221, 0338, 0610, 0690; 9: 0001;  
10: 0758; 11: 0002; 12: 0791;  
17: 0088, 0426

**Pyle-O'Brien-First Tuesday (POFT)  
Committee**

12: 0791; 17: 0426

**Quaker Action Group**

11: 0543; 17: 0543

**Radical Organization Committee**

8: 0310

**Radio Emergency Action, Inc.**

12: 0378

**Ramirez, Ralph**

8: 0310

**Rather, Dan**

8: 0262

**Ray, James Earl**

10: 0690

**Records management**

6: 0308; 9: 0292, 0447

**Redstone Arsenal, Ala.**

10: 0389, 0690

**Rehnquist, William H.**

3: 0001

**Reinforcement Training Units**

14: 0853

**Religious freedom**

11: 0789

**Republican National Convention (RNC)  
(1968)**

7: 0053; 8: 0409; 9: 0746; 14: 0129

**Republic of New Africa**

12: 0585

**Reserve Officers' Training Corps (ROTC)**

4: 0001; 11: 0328

**RESIST**

11: 0543; 18: 0095

**Resistance Inside the Army (RITA)**

13: 0740; 15: 0268; 16: 0578, 0685;  
17: 0391

**Resurrection City**

14: 0316; 16: 0410; 17: 0543

**Revolutionary Action Movement**

12: 0378; 14: 0537

**Revolutionary Contingent**

16: 0371

**Revolutionary Organizing Committee**

13: 0740

**Rhode Island**

17: 0130

**Richardson, Elliot**

3: 0001



**Richmond, Va.**

12: 0003

**Right-wing groups**

in civil disturbances 12: 0585

**Riot control**

1: 0878; 5: 0001, 0002, 0075, 0370, 0806; 6: 0001; 7: 0338; 8: 0006, 0262; 9: 0001; 11: 0100; 12: 0303, 0791; 13: 0038, 0155; 14: 0652, 0740; 15: 0002, 0447, 0626, 0822; 16: 0002, 0126, 0257, 0410, 0685, 0834; 17: 0088, 0344, 0426, 0543

**Riots and disorders**

after assassination of Martin Luther King Jr. 11: 0100; 12: 0003, 0303, 0378; 13: 0155, 0361, 0398; 14: 0059; 15: 0268; 16: 0410; 17: 0205

Cleveland, Ohio 13: 0126

Detroit, Mich. 14: 0379

Harlem, New York City 16: 0685

indicators of potential 15: 0002, 0447, 0626; 16: 0002, 0126

Massachusetts Institute of Technology 11: 0328

Milwaukee, Wis. 16: 0685

Newark, N.J. 16: 0685

in 1967 17: 0130

predictions 9: 0091; 10: 0002; 12: 0585; 14: 0853; 16: 0685, 0924

statistics for 1969 and 1970 6: 0708

USAINTC impact 12: 0585

Washington, D.C. 17: 0542

Watts, Los Angeles, Calif. 16: 0685

**Ripon College**

11: 0328

**Romm, Joseph**

9: 0091

**Romney, George**

14: 0379

**Rosenberg, Jerry**

3: 0001

**Rubin, Jerry**

8: 0262, 0310; 16: 0371

**Samas, David**

16: 0578

**SANE**

see National Committee for a SANE Nuclear Policy

**School desegregation**

Little Rock, Ark. 5: 0136

University of Mississippi 5: 0370

**Seale, Bobby**

8: 0310, 0362

**Searches and seizures**

17: 0543

**Secret Service**

14: 0129

**Security clearances**

6: 0466, 0699

**Seiberling, John**

9: 0292

**Senate**

2: 0538; 6: 0526, 0543; 12: 0791

**Senate Subcommittee on Constitutional Rights**

3: 0001; 6: 0002, 0716; 7: 0002, 0980

**Singleterry, John Lee**

2: 0538

**Skokie, Ill.**

Niles North High School 9: 0447; 10: 0758; 11: 0002

**Skolnick v. 113th MI Group**

1: 0120

**Smith, Charles, Jr.**

1: 0432

**Socialist Workers Party**

8: 0310

**Social Security numbers**

9: 0292

**Sohier, Edward**

3: 0001

**Soldiers of the Cross**

10: 0230

**Solidarity Day**

17: 0543

**Sontag, Susan**

11: 0543

**South Carolina**

6: 0407; 11: 0543, 0789

**Southeast Asia Treaty Organization (SEATO)**

16: 0509

**Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC)**

4: 0287; 8: 0262, 0310, 0362, 0531; 9: 0050; 11: 0100; 12: 0378, 0585; 14: 0416; 16: 0685; 17: 0543; 18: 0002, 0095

**Spock, Benjamin**  
11: 0543; 16: 0371

**Stanford University**  
sit-in demonstration 11: 0328

**Stapp, Andrew**  
8: 0576; 15: 0268; 16: 0578

**Steep Hill**  
16: 0257

**Stein, Ralph**  
3: 0001; 11: 0002

**Stern, Joseph**  
10: 0002; 11: 0543

**Stevenson, Adlai, III**  
2: 0538; 9: 0447; 10: 0627, 0722, 0758

**St. Louis, Mo.**  
12: 0003

**Stone, Clement**  
9: 0447; 10: 0758

**Strikes and work stoppages**  
Chicago Transit Authority bus strike  
8: 0310  
International Brotherhood of Electrical  
Workers strike 8: 0310

**Student Mobilization Committee (SMC)**  
11: 0789

**Student Nonviolent Coordinating  
Committee (SNCC)**  
7: 0221; 12: 0378, 0585; 14: 0537;  
16: 0371, 0685; 17: 0130

**Students**  
4: 0287; 9: 0447; 10: 0758; 11: 0002;  
16: 0685  
*see also* Higher education

**Students for a Democratic Society (SDS)**  
8: 0310, 0362; 9: 0050; 10: 0107, 0230,  
0345, 0722; 11: 0100, 0328, 0543;  
12: 0585; 13: 0002, 0740; 14: 0416;  
15: 0268; 16: 0371, 0685; 17: 0421;  
18: 0095

**Students Organized to Utilize Leadership  
(SOUL)**  
10: 0107

**Subversive activities**  
1: 0120

**Sullivan, John**  
3: 0001

**Surveillance guidelines**  
1: 0120, 0432, 0523, 0615, 0701, 0799,  
0839, 0878; 2: 0042, 0378, 0538;  
3: 0001, 0573; 4: 0001; 5: 0075;

6: 0418, 0623; 7: 0041, 0221, 0338,  
0544; 8: 0249; 10: 0389, 0536,  
0758; 11: 0100; 12: 0791; 14: 0629;  
16: 0350; 17: 0088, 0503

**Sweet, Debra Jane**  
11: 0002

**Tampa Bay, Fla.**  
12: 0003

**Task Force Baltimore**  
8: 0006; 13: 0155

**Task Force Chicago**  
13: 0398

**Task Force Goblet Glass**  
13: 0361

**Task Force Potomac**  
15: 0447

**Task Force Quiet Site**  
16: 0665

**Task Force Washington**  
15: 0626

**Tatum v. Laird**  
7: 0221

**Temple University**  
13: 0740

**Tennessee**  
1: 0878; 8: 0548; 12: 0003; 17: 0130

**Texas**  
9: 0443; 17: 0130

**Trenton, N.J.**  
12: 0003, 0378

**Tunney, John**  
3: 0001

**Tydings, Joseph**  
15: 0268

**Underground press**  
1: 0878; 15: 0268; 16: 0578, 0938

**Union of Soviet Socialist Republics  
(USSR)**  
16: 0509

**Unitarian Church**  
10: 0722

**Universities**  
*see* Higher education

**University of Maryland**  
10: 0230

**University of Minnesota**  
4: 0001; 9: 0292, 0447, 0746; 10: 0389,  
0758

**University of Mississippi**  
5: 0370

**University of Washington**

11: 0328

**U.S. Army Investigative Records Repository (USAIRR)**

2: 0378; 3: 0573; 4: 0001; 6: 0466;  
9: 0447; 15: 0268; 16: 0834

**Utah**

17: 0130

**Van Deman, Ralph**

2: 0538; 10: 0389

**Veld, Richard**

3: 0001

**Vermont**

17: 0130

**Veterans For Peace in Vietnam**

11: 0789

**Veteran Stars and Stripes for Peace**

16: 0938

**Vietnam Courier (newspaper)**

16: 0938

**Vietnam Day Committee**

16: 0371

**Vietnam GI (newspaper)**

16: 0938

**Vietnam Moratorium**

8: 0249; 11: 0789; 14: 0002

**Vietnam Veterans Against the War**

1: 0799

**Vietnam War**

9: 0091; 16: 0371

*see also* Anti-Vietnam War movement

**Violence statistics**

12: 0585

**Virginia**

16: 0371, 0410; 17: 0130

**Virginia Polytechnic Institute**

10: 0002; 11: 0543

**Volpe, John**

3: 0001

**Voter registration**

army surveillance 10: 0690

**Wages and salaries**

12: 0585

**Wagner, John, Jr.**

10: 0957

**Walker, Dan**

1: 0001

**Wallace, Mike**

8: 0262

**Washington, Walter**

17: 0543

**Washington Action Project**

army operation plan 10: 0345

**Washington Area Study Project**

11: 0328

**Washington, D.C.**

8: 0548; 10: 0536; 12: 0003, 0378,  
0884; 13: 0126, 0361; 14: 0059,  
0513, 0629; 15: 0447, 0626;  
16: 0371, 0410; 17: 0130

*see also* Poor People's Campaign

**Washington Free Press**

15: 0268

**Washington Spring Project**

*see* Poor People's Campaign

**Watts, Los Angeles, Calif.**

riot 16: 0685

**Weapons**

5: 0002; 8: 0262; 12: 0585

**Weather**

12: 0585

**Weathermen**

3: 0001

**W. E. B. Du Bois Clubs of America**

16: 0371

**Weisberg, Harold**

1: 0001, 0615

**West, James**

10: 0690

**Westin, Alan**

3: 0001

**Westmoreland, William**

11: 0328, 0543

**West Virginia**

17: 0130

**White Party of America**

16: 0371, 0509

**Wiesner, Jerome**

9: 0221; 10: 0002

**Wilkins, Roy**

7: 0221

**Williams, Hosea**

17: 0543; 18: 0002

**Women's International League for Peace and Freedom**

11: 0543

**Women's Strike for Peace**

11: 0543; 16: 0371

**Yarborough, William P.**

16: 0924

**Yippies**

*see* Youth International Party

**York, Pa.**

10: 0230

**Young Chicanos for Community Action**

8: 0310

**Young Socialist Alliance**

2: 0538

**Youngstown, Ohio**

12: 0003, 0378

**Youth Against War and Fascism**

8: 0310; 16: 0371

**Youth International Party (Yippies)**

8: 0262, 0310, 0362; 9: 0050; 16: 0665

**Youth Mobilization Committee**

8: 0310

**Youth Socialist Alliance**

8: 0310

**Zinn, Howard**

11: 0543



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