THE WAR ON POVERTY, 1964–1968

Part III: White House Aides’ Files
Cover: President Lyndon B. Johnson shakes the hand of one of the residents of Appalachia as Agent Rufus Youngblood (far left) looks on. Photographed by Cecil Stoughton on May 7, 1964.
THE WAR ON POVERTY, 1964–1968
Part III: White House Aides’ Files

Project Editor
Robert E. Lester

Guide compiled by
James Shields

The documents reproduced in this publication are from the Papers of Lyndon B. Johnson in the custody of the Lyndon B. Johnson Library, National Archives and Records Administration. Former President Johnson donated his literary property rights in these documents to the public.

A UPA Collection from

LexisNexis™

7500 Old Georgetown Road • Bethesda, MD 20814-6126
Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

The War on poverty, 1964–1968 (microform)
   (The Presidential documents series)
   Accompanied by printed reel guides: pt. 1, compiled by Martin Schipper; pt. 2 compiled by Robert E. Lester; pt. 3 compiled by James Henry Shields. Includes index.
   1. Lyndon Baines Johnson Library.

HC110.P63 338.973 87-10510
ISBN1-55655-465-6 (microfilm: pt. 2)
ISBN1-55655-955-0 (microfilm: pt. 3)

Microfilmed from the holdings of the
Lyndon Baines Johnson Library, Austin, Texas
# TABLE OF CONTENTS

- **Introduction** ............................................................................................................................... v
- **Scope and Content Note** ............................................................................................................. xi
- **Source Note** .............................................................................................................................. xiii
- **Editorial Note** ........................................................................................................................... xiii
- **Acknowledgments** ....................................................................................................................... xv
- **Name List** ................................................................................................................................ xv
- **Abbreviations** ............................................................................................................................ xvii

## Reel Index

**Reels 1–3**
- Ceil Bellinger Files ......................................................................................................................... 1

**Reel 4**
- Ceil Bellinger Files cont. ................................................................................................................... 2
- Peter B. Benchley Files .................................................................................................................... 2
- Fred Bohen Files ............................................................................................................................. 2

**Reel 5**
- Fred Bohen Files cont. ..................................................................................................................... 3
- Horace Busby Jr. Files ..................................................................................................................... 3
- Joseph A. Califano Jr. Files ............................................................................................................. 4

**Reels 6–7**
- Joseph A. Califano Jr. Files cont. .................................................................................................... 4

**Reel 8**
- Joseph A. Califano Jr. Files cont. ................................................................................................... 5
- S. Douglass Cater Files ................................................................................................................... 6

**Reel 9**
- Ervin Duggan Files ......................................................................................................................... 6
- James C. Gaither Files ..................................................................................................................... 6

**Reels 10–20**
- James C. Gaither Files cont. ........................................................................................................... 7

**Reel 21**
- James C. Gaither Files cont. .......................................................................................................... 15
- E. Ernest Goldstein Files ................................................................................................................. 16
Reel 22
Richard N. Goodwin Files ................................................................. 16

Reel 23
Richard N. Goodwin Files cont. .......................................................... 16
Robert L. Hardesty Files ................................................................. 16

Reel 24
Robert L. Hardesty Files cont. ............................................................ 17
Charles Horsky Files ................................................................. 17

Reels 25–26
Charles Horsky Files cont. ................................................................. 17

Reel 27
Charles Horsky Files cont. ................................................................. 19
Hubert H. Humphrey Files ............................................................... 19

Reel 28
Hubert H. Humphrey Files cont. ......................................................... 19

Principal Correspondents Index ......................................................... 21
Subject Index .................................................................................. 23
INTRODUCTION

The War on Poverty that Lyndon Baines Johnson launched in January 1964 became the centerpiece of the domestic reform program that the president called the Great Society. As a liberal nationalist, Johnson believed in using the power of the federal government to address the social ills of the United States. He saw himself as the heir of Franklin D. Roosevelt and the New Deal, and he hoped to achieve a transformation of society that would outdo even what his role model had accomplished. From 1964 until he left office in 1969, Johnson pursued a broad agenda against want and deprivation across a number of critical areas—rural life, urban blight, education, job training, and more.

The success or failure of the War on Poverty has been a key element in historical evaluations of Johnson and his presidency. Critics from the right have said that the president and his administration tried to do too much and fell short because their effort was badly conceived from the start. On the left, people who analyzed the antipoverty campaign have said that Johnson spent too little money and administered his programs in an ineffective manner. Some more dispassionate evaluations have been attempted, but the intricacies of what the Johnson administration tried to do in fighting poverty are only now beginning to be explored in any depth.

This microfilm edition of the files of the key Johnson aides in the White House who dealt with poverty and related matters should go a long way toward facilitating the kind of in-depth research that this subject requires. To implement his programs, the president relied on a cadre of subordinates who oversaw what the bureaucracies were doing to push the Great Society and who reported back to Johnson on what was taking place and when presidential intervention was needed. These files are a day-to-day record of how the War on Poverty was fought, the successes it achieved, and the areas where it fell short.

The national interest in poverty at the end of the 1950s arose from a sense that large segments of society had been left behind during the postwar prosperity of that time. A number of writers, most notably Michael Harrington in *The Other America* (1962), pointed out that millions of Americans did not have secure jobs, enough to eat, and any prospect of breaking out of the cycle of poverty. The growing realization of the dimensions of the racial problems of the United States, and the deprivation in which many African Americans existed, added to the urgency of the matter as the presidential administration of John F. Kennedy began to engage the issue in the second half of 1963. By the time of Kennedy’s death in November 1963, tentative planning for some modest initiatives to deal with poverty in case studies had begun to make their way through the bureaucracy of the White House and the federal government. It remains unclear just how far Kennedy might have wished to go in this direction in a presidential election year and, should he win in 1964, a second term.¹

For Lyndon Johnson, eager to demonstrate his loyalty to the goals of his fallen predecessor and to show his own commitment to social justice, the poverty issue had a great appeal in December 1963 and into 1964. Though he exaggerated the amount of real deprivation he had faced growing up in central Texas in the 1920s, Johnson had developed a genuine empathy for the poor as a teacher in Cotulla, Texas, and as state director of the National Youth Administration in Texas in the mid-1930s. He presented himself as the heir
of Franklin D. Roosevelt and the New Deal, and he wanted to surpass the achievements of
his mentor in eradicating poverty and want from the nation.2

When Johnson learned from economist Walter Heller and other Kennedy aides of the
existence of proposals to fight poverty, he was immediately captivated at the prospect of
such an ambitious undertaking for his administration. On November 23, 1963, his first full day
as president, Johnson told Heller that the antipoverty idea was “my kind of undertaking. I’m
interested, I’m sympathetic. Go ahead, give it highest priority. Push ahead full tilt.” Over the
next month, Heller and other Johnson aides pulled together a general proposal that was
available for the president to consider over the Christmas holidays at his Texas ranch.
Johnson took the modest outlines that his staff had prepared and urged them to make it
larger. “It had to be big and bold and hit the whole nation with a real impact,” Johnson
instructed them.3

A name for the endeavor emerged during these meetings. Looking for the most dramatic
impact on the popular consciousness, Johnson decided that “The War on Poverty” best met
his needs of the moment. Efforts to find some other way to say the same thing did not come
to any kind of fruition, and so the label stuck. The public learned of what Johnson had in
mind during the first two weeks of 1964. In his State of the Union address on January 8, he
told his audience and the country that “this administration today, here and now, declares
unconditional war on poverty in America. I urge this Congress and all Americans to join me
in that effort.”4

To run this new project, Johnson needed a figure of some prominence with the requisite
ability who would serve the president’s political needs as well. He chose R. Sargent Shriver,
the director of the Peace Corps, a brother-in-law of the slain president, and a man of energy
and determination. In late January Johnson told Shriver: “we’re getting this War on Poverty
started,” and he asked Shriver to manage the project. The next day Johnson told him he was
going to announce Shriver’s name at a noon press conference. For the next four years,
Shriver was the person that the public thought of when the War on Poverty was mentioned.5

Shriver was one of the success stories of the Great Society, and the records of White
House aides in this collection well document how large a role Shriver played in whatever
success the War on Poverty achieved. His regular reports to the president about
developments at the Office of Economic Opportunity (OEO), his memoranda about emerging
problems, and his administrative presence as an advocate for the poor are sprinkled through
these records. A new biography of Shriver provides a good overall account of his
stewardship, but these documents will flesh out his contributions in a rewarding way. There
are, for example, in the files of Bill Moyers many of Shriver’s speeches during his years as
director of the Peace Corps in the Kennedy administration, an added bonus for scholars
looking to measure his influence in the 1960s.6

The first task that Shriver and the White House confronted after Johnson appointed him
was to push the antipoverty program through Congress in 1964. While Johnson has a well-
deserved reputation as a legislative magician, the precise ways in which he persuaded
lawmakers to approve his goals for this topic are well laid out in these files. The involvement
of members of the administration such as Robert F. Kennedy and Adam Yarmolinsky in the
development of the legislation can be traced in detail. There were also timely contributions
from such outside influences as economist John Kenneth Galbraith. Johnson had his aides
involve all the domestic agencies of the Cabinet with the aim, as one aide put it, “to eliminate
poverty in America. Poverty in the midst of plenty should not be tolerated.”7

Once the legislation reached Capitol Hill, the Johnson administration tracked its progress
with care. These files contain counts of the House and Senate members who were for and
against the antipoverty program. The horse trading and subtle pressures that the White
House could apply are laid out in all their complexity. Shriver told Johnson in July 1964, for example, that he expected to have sixty-seven votes for the War on Poverty measure then before the Senate. His estimate proved to be high by six votes, but such richness in primary sources indicates what these files can offer the researcher at all levels.8

Passing the War on Poverty legislation in 1964 was just the beginning. Once that had been accomplished, implementing the program was a daunting task. Contrary to later legend, Congress and the White House did not throw vast amounts of money at the poverty conditions of the United States. The initial appropriation came to only $1.5 billion, a small amount given the dimensions of the task before Shriver and his agency, the OEO. After the passage of the legislation he favored, Johnson, as he so often did, turned his focus to other matters. Actually running the War on Poverty was the responsibility of others.

The War on Poverty embraced a number of different programs. The OEO had charge of the Job Corps, a program to put disadvantaged young people to work at centers around the country. Another responsibility was the Community Action Program (CAP), which was designed to give the poor a greater voice in managing their own affairs within cities and towns. Since this endeavor conflicted with the existing power structure in localities, CAP soon became a controversial lightning rod for the whole poverty war. Less troubled were Volunteers in Service to America (VISTA) and the issue of migrant workers. Other Cabinet agencies had responsibility for various aspects of the antipoverty program.

Such an administrative hodgepodge tested the abilities of the overworked Johnson White House staff to keep track of each phase of the War on Poverty. Lyndon Johnson professed to like clear lines of authority. In practice, however, he insisted that the aides under his direction deal with problems on an ad hoc basis as these issues arose. That made for overlapping confusion in practice. For the researcher in the White House aides files, it means that a good deal of historically interesting information about poverty found its way into these records. Speech writers such as Ben Wattenberg would get documents needed for their efforts that traced the progress of War on Poverty campaigns. Aides involved with congressional matters, such as Henry Wilson, needed information to persuade lawmakers and thus received other notable documents.9

There is, for example, an abundance of memoranda, letters, and reports about the state of Mississippi and how the War on Poverty looked from one of the key battlegrounds of the civil rights struggle. Reports of near-starvation conditions in some counties sparked the White House to get more involved. That intervention in turn produced negative reactions from powerful white politicians. Issues such as legal services for the poor caused further controversy in the state. Civil rights leader James Farmer is mentioned in some of the correspondence on this subject. The materials for a provocative case study of how the Great Society influenced and was in turn shaped by the experience of a single state are here in abundance.10

Running parallel with the concerns of a rural state such as Mississippi was the effort in the Johnson administration to revitalize urban America. This priority took the form of the Demonstration Cities program that eventually passed Congress in 1966 as the Model Cities program. By the time the White House made this initiative one of its legislative priorities, the high tide of the Johnsonian dominance of Congress in 1965 had passed. Enacting the legislation required all of the president’s skill in that area from an increasingly unreceptive Congress. The files of an aide such as Michael Manatos, who had responsibilities for congressional relations, have much primary documentation about how the White House won the votes it needed to make Model Cities a reality.11

These records also underscore the brief period in which the War on Poverty had to work to address the social inequities of the United States in the 1960s. During the heady days of
1965, when everything seemed possible for the administration to accomplish, there is a sense in these papers of the confidence that Johnson had about his capacity to be as great a president as his role model, Franklin D. Roosevelt. The escalation of the Vietnam War in 1965 and 1966 and the racial unrest that occurred after the Watts riots in Los Angeles in 1965 undercut popular support for the Great Society and the War on Poverty by the fall of 1966. For the remaining years of Johnson’s presidency, his aides fought to save what they could of Johnson’s domestic programs rather than trying to expand and develop them.

The changed mood is evident in these records as early as the waning months of 1965 when influential senators, such as Majority Leader Mike Mansfield of Montana, began calling for a slowdown in the enactment of new legislation. Mansfield contended that Congress should investigate how well the Great Society programs were being implemented. At the same time, Johnson’s own enthusiasm for his poverty war cooled. His aides, such as Harry McPherson and Mike Manatos, found that persuading Congress to do more on poverty required large expenditures of their time and effort. These records are valuable for showing how the War on Poverty fared on Capitol Hill after the excitement of enacting the initiative into law had passed.12

On the general subject of executive-congressional relations regarding the War on Poverty, the documents provide intriguing glimpses of lawmakers and their egos. In one instance, Senator Paul H. Douglas of Illinois is praised as “a real soldier” when the administration was trying to fend off efforts to give state governors more control over poverty programs in their states. Other memoranda illustrate how temperamental senators, such as Patrick McNamara of Michigan, could be when the White House failed to consult them about announcements of poverty programs in their states. In addition, Senator Hugh Scott, an influential Pennsylvania Republican, made sure the White House knew how much he had supported Johnson when others of his party had not done so.13

The files are also valuable for providing clues to national attitudes toward the War on Poverty. In 1967 the White House sent copies of the president’s message on poverty to a number of influential and prominent Americans. Flattered to be asked for their responses, these leaders responded with detailed critiques of what the administration was doing. These documents enable the researcher to gauge thinking about government programs and the size of the Washington establishment in fresh ways. For other individuals who would later become prominent in a different sense, the records contain surprises. The controversial mayor of Washington, D.C., Marion Barry, appears as a young activist whose hiring for a post in the District’s antipoverty program stirred controversy at the time.14

By 1968, claims that the War on Poverty had failed in its purposes united left and right against the Johnson administration. As the president’s political position collapsed in the winter of that year, he announced on March 31, 1968, that he would not seek another term or accept the nomination of the Democratic Party. While Johnson had withdrawn from politics, there remained almost ten months of his presidency. Following the assassination of civil rights leader Dr. Martin Luther King on April 4, a Poor People’s March in Washington, led by one of King’s associates, Reverend Ralph David Abernathy, came to the capitol city to make its protest against the slow pace of the War on Poverty, racism, and the war in Vietnam. The aides’ files of the Johnson White House, particularly those of James Gaither, have a good deal of information about how the administration sought to deal with this protest to head off any chance of violence and unrest. Other aides, such as Joseph Califano, Harry McPherson, and Matthew Nimetz, became involved in resolving these matters.15

As 1968 ended, the Johnson administration was ready to give way to the Republican victor in the presidential election, Richard M. Nixon. With the transition to the new administration, the Johnson aides prepared extensive reports on the workings of the OEO and its
accomplishments. In the files of Charles Murphy, this material records how far the Johnson presidency had come in its efforts and where they had fallen short. The records thus come full circle from the optimism of 1963–1964 to the disillusionment and political failure that drove Johnson from office five years later.\(^\text{16}\)

A short summary of what the White House Aides’ Files about the War on Poverty contain cannot do justice to the many rewards that researchers will find in these microfilm reels. There is valuable information on the Head Start Program, the Job Corps, the President’s Council on Youth Opportunity, the Rent Supplements Program, and many, many more worthwhile endeavors that arose under the sponsorship of Lyndon Johnson. Scanning these records also underscores how many of the problems of the 1960s, from hunger to rural poverty, remain to perplex policy makers today. The answers that the Great Society devised to address the problems of that time and place may no longer seem adequate in the twenty-first century. On the other hand, it would be arrogant to assume that the hard work of the Johnson White House aides has nothing to add to modern debates about the role of government in society. The snapshot of a prosperous society looking out for its less fortunate members may be a lesson in big government trying to do too much or a noble exercise in trying to make a compassionate nation even better. The value of these records, in all their complexity, lies in the information they contain about a fascinating historical period as well as the challenge they offer to our time to do even better in meeting the needs of the nation.

Lewis Gould
Eugene C. Barker Centennial Professor Emeritus in American History
and Fellow of the Center for American History,
University of Texas at Austin

4. Ibid., p. 97.
9. The Wattenberg materials contain, for example, Sargent Shriver, “The Moral Basis of the War on Poverty,” one of his articles, as well as Department of Labor, *America’s Youth at Work* (June 1966), “Poverty” Folder, Ben Wattenberg Files, Part IV, Reel 16.

10. On Mississippi, see Sargent Shriver to Bill Moyers, August 18, 1965, “Office of Economic Opportunity,” Folder 1, Bill Moyers Files, Part IV, Reel 4. In the Harry McPherson Files, Part IV, Reel 1, there is ample information on the problem of hunger and civil rights protest in Mississippi.


16. The transition materials related to the OEO are in Charles Murphy’s Files, Part IV, Reel 7 and cover almost the entire reel.
SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE

This collection from the Lyndon B. Johnson Library in Austin, Texas, reproduces White House aides’ records of the War on Poverty programs. On January 8, 1964, President Lyndon B. Johnson called for a war on poverty in his State of the Union address and continued this crusade until he left office in 1969. Committed to significantly reducing the number of America’s poor population, the Johnson administration endeavored to define the problem of poverty and take legislative action to eradicate it. The documents in this collection reflect the scope and strategy of the president’s ambitious mission, which remained unfulfilled by the end of the 1960s.

From the Executive Office in the White House, many presidential advisers assisted in waging the War on Poverty during Johnson’s second term. This collection presents administrative files and materials from the desks of Ceil Bellinger, Peter B. Benchley, Fred Bohem, Horace Busby Jr., Joseph A. Califano Jr., S. Douglass Cater, Ervin Duggan, James C. Gaither, E. Ernest Goldstein, Richard N. Goodwin, Robert L. Hardesty, Charles Horsky, and Hubert Humphrey.

A large group of documents in the collection covers the background, organization, and functions of the Office for Economic Opportunity (OEO), which reported directly to President Johnson. The centerpiece of the Great Society’s campaign against poverty, the OEO formulated the goals of many domestic programs, including Volunteers in Service to America (VISTA), Head Start, Job Corps, Community Action Program, Neighborhood Youth Corps, and Summer Youth Programs. In 1964, Johnson named R. Sargent Shriver as director of the OEO, who was the first director of the U.S. Peace Corps at the time. This collection presents extensive records from Shriver’s office, and they provide unique insight into the OEO’s management of groundbreaking social experiments.

Other materials in the collection present assessments by the newly established Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) of the Model Cities program (Reels 9 and 10), which sought to counteract the deterioration of American urban areas. Documents in the collection also discuss socioeconomic conditions in rural areas, a major target of War on Poverty initiatives. Policy analysis and recommendations on rural poverty appear in reports from the National Commission on Rural Poverty (Reels 16 and 17). Documents cover the administration’s plans for economic development of the impoverished Appalachian region (Reel 22, Frame 0514).

Hoping to focus the nation on economic inequality and racial discrimination, the Poor People’s Campaign brought demonstrators to Washington, D.C., in May 1968. Materials in the collection detail campaign leaders’ demands for low-income housing and food assistance (Reel 15, Frame 0200) and the response from HUD and other executive departments (Reel 15, Frame 0354). Documents cover the antiriot measures against the protesters encamped in Resurrection City, a shantytown erected on the National Mall (Reel 15, Frame 0476). The collection also reproduces letters from private individuals to Johnson commenting on the Poor People’s Campaign (Reel 15, Frame 0476).
Apart from the specific documents mentioned above, this collection consists of memoranda, correspondence, informal notes, working drafts, briefing papers, presidential speeches, and a catalog of federal assistance programs. The materials are organized alphabetically by White House aide beginning with Ceil Bellinger and ending with Hubert Humphrey. LexisNexis has microfilmed the files of Harry C. McPherson through Henry Hall Wilson Jr. in *The War on Poverty, 1964–1968, Part IV.*
SOURCE NOTE

The documents reproduced in this microfilm publication are from the Office Files of the White House Aides, Presidential Papers of Lyndon B. Johnson in the custody of the Lyndon B. Johnson Library, Austin, Texas.

EDITORIAL NOTE

This microform consists of only open and processed files related to the War on Poverty, selected from a list of White House aides as of October 2003. This list is included in this guide on page xv. The file selection was based upon the Lyndon B. Johnson Library’s research guide entitled “List of Suggested Materials in the LBJ Library on the War on Poverty.” In addition, a thorough review of the finding aids for all White House aides was completed prior to microfilming. Each file has been filmed in its entirety and as the documents are arranged at the library.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

LexisNexis would like to acknowledge the assistance and cooperation of the Lyndon B. Johnson Library in Austin, Texas. Mrs. Christina Houston and her staff, particularly Linda Selke, Allen Fisher, and Laura Harmon, were most helpful and patient in providing support necessary for completion of this microform. Their efforts are greatly appreciated.
NAME LIST

The following is a list of White House aides included in this collection.


Benchley, Peter B. Staff assistant. Speechwriter under Will Sparks. 1967–1968.


Gaither, James C. Staff assistant. Worked on the domestic staff under Joseph Califano, with responsibilities for legislative program development and coordination of task forces.


Goodwin, Richard N. Special counsel to President Kennedy, special assistant to President Johnson. Responsibilities included speech writing and domestic and urban affairs. 1963–1965.


Humphrey, Hubert H. Vice president. Speech material. 1965.
# ABBREVIATIONS

The following abbreviations are used three or more times in this guide.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AFDC</td>
<td>Aid to Families with Dependent Children</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D.C.</td>
<td>District of Columbia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FHA</td>
<td>Federal Housing Administration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEW</td>
<td>Department of Health, Education, and Welfare</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUD</td>
<td>Department of Housing and Urban Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOBS</td>
<td>Job Opportunities in the Business Sector</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OASDI</td>
<td>Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OEO</td>
<td>Office of Economic Opportunity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SBA</td>
<td>Small Business Administration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UPO</td>
<td>United Planning Organization</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VISTA</td>
<td>Volunteers in Service to America</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## REEL INDEX

The following is a listing of the folders that compose *The War on Poverty, 1964–1968, Part III: White House Aides’ Files*. The four-digit number on the far left is the frame at which a particular file folder begins. This is followed by the file title, the date(s) of the file, and the total number of pages. Substantive issues are highlighted under the heading *Major Topics*. Major correspondents are listed under the heading *Principal Correspondents*.

### Reel 1

*Frame No.*

#### Ceil Bellinger Files

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Frame No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pages</th>
<th>Major Topics</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0001</td>
<td><strong>Unemployment/Manpower [1966–1968]</strong></td>
<td>337</td>
<td>African Americans; work programs for urban poor; occupational safety and health program; Manpower Development and Training Act; job training programs; federal funding for manpower programs; W. Willard Wirtz; guaranteed minimum wage; AFL-CIO.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0338</td>
<td><strong>G[reat] S[ociety] Accomplishments [1965–1968]</strong></td>
<td>299</td>
<td>Lyndon B. Johnson; farm programs; education programs; housing programs; health care programs; job programs; civil rights.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0637</td>
<td><strong>[Materials on Agriculture, Prices, and Vietnam War, 1966–1968]</strong></td>
<td>148</td>
<td>John W. Gardner; agriculture; farm programs; Department of Agriculture; Orville L. Freeman; consumer prices; African Americans; Vietnam War and the Great Society.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Reel 2

*Ceil Bellinger Files cont.*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Frame No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pages</th>
<th>Major Topics</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0068</td>
<td><strong>G[reat] S[ociety] Cities [1965–1968]</strong></td>
<td>346</td>
<td>Urban programs; African Americans; job programs; HUD; housing programs; federal aid to cities.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0414</td>
<td><strong>G[reat] S[ociety] Housing (Folder 1 of 2) [1964–1968]</strong></td>
<td>239</td>
<td>Housing programs; discrimination in housing; public housing; rent supplement program; FHA; HUD; federal budgets and appropriations.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0653</td>
<td><strong>G[reat] S[ociety] Housing (Folder 2 of 2) [1965–1967]</strong></td>
<td>189</td>
<td>Housing programs; HUD; Robert C. Weaver; urban programs; rent supplement program; mortgages; Department of Housing and Urban Development Act.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Frame No.

*Major Topics:* Department of Interior; Indian reservations; Bureau of Indian Affairs; federal aid to Indians; employment.

*Major Topics:* Employee training and development; women’s employment; youth employment.

Reel 3

**Ceil Bellinger Files cont.**

*Major Topics:* Head Start; New Mexico; employment.

*Major Topics:* Youth employment; OEO; federal aid to employment.

*Major Topics:* OEO; African Americans; families and households; rural areas; Mississippi; community action programs; food stamp program; Department of Agriculture; Orville L. Freeman; rodent eradication in urban areas; R. Sargent Shriver.

*Major Topic:* R. Sargent Shriver.

*Major Topics:* Rural electrification program; food stamp program; Department of Agriculture; Orville L. Freeman; farm programs; rural housing loans; soil conservation program; national forests; conservation of natural resources; rural cooperatives; agricultural credit; Alaska; cotton industry; dairy products and industry; agricultural prices; rural industrialization program.

Reel 4

**Ceil Bellinger Files cont.**

*Major Topics:* Food stamp program; child nutrition program; Department of Agriculture; school milk program.

*Major Topics:* Schools; children.

*Major Topics:* Women’s employment; employee training and development.

*Major Topic:* Educational programs.


*Major Topics:* Youth employment; summer employment; President’s Council on Youth Opportunity.

**Peter B. Benchley Files**


**Fred Bohen Files**

*Major Topics:* Department organization and functions; urban programs; Robert C. Weaver.
0573 **OEO Background Materials [1966].** 190 pp.
   *Major Topics:* Economic Opportunity Amendments; organization and functions; community action programs; federal interagency relations; intergovernmental relations.

   *Major Topics:* Community action programs; organization and functions; urban programs.

   *Major Topics:* Pennsylvania; Kentucky; West Virginia; South Carolina; federal-state relations; intergovernmental relations.

   *Major Topics:* Intergovernmental relations; federal-state relations.

## Reel 5

**Fred Bohen Files cont.**

   *Major Topic:* Intergovernmental relations.

   *Major Topic:* Congressional committees.

   *Major Topics:* Connecticut; urban programs; education programs; employment programs; legal program.

0152 **City of Boston, Massachusetts: Programs and Data [1959–1967].** 198 pp.
   *Major Topics:* Urban programs; employment; health services; education; economic development; employee development and training; AFDC; social services; courts.

**Horace Busby Jr. Files**

0350 **Youth Corps (Neighborhood) [1965].** 16 pp.
   *Major Topics:* Neighborhood Youth Corps; youth employment.

0366 **Youth Opportunity Campaign [1965].** 17 pp.
   *Major Topic:* Youth employment.

   *Major Topics:* Education programs; urban programs; civil rights; African Americans; beautification; Appalachia development; national park system; community action programs.

0513 **Appalachia Bill, Mar. 9, 1965.** 20 pp.
   *Major Topic:* Economic development.

   *Major Topic:* Lyndon B. Johnson.

0538 **Community Relations Service, Aug. 18, 1964.** 35 pp.
   *Major Topics:* Lyndon B. Johnson; National Citizens’ Committee for Community Relations; civil rights.


0585 **Neighborhood Youth Corps, June 18, 1965.** 3 pp.

   *Major Topic:* Lyndon B. Johnson.

   *Major Topic:* Lyndon B. Johnson.

   *Major Topics:* Lyndon B. Johnson; Conference on International Rural Development.

   *Major Topic:* Lyndon B. Johnson.
0624 **Equal Employment Opportunity, President’s Committee On [1964].** 6 pp.

*Major Topics:* Lyndon B. Johnson; President’s Committee on Equal Employment Opportunity; discrimination in employment.


*Major Topics:* Lyndon B. Johnson; women’s employment.

0643 **Food Stamp Act Signing, Aug. 31, 1964.** 18 pp.

*Major Topics:* Lyndon B. Johnson; food stamp program.

0661 **Operation Head Start, May 18, 1965.** 16 pp.

*Major Topic:* Lyndon B. Johnson.

0677 **Staff Papers: (A) Merchant Marine Problems (B) Great Society (Roads), 1964.** 3 pp.

*Major Topic:* Federal aid to highways.


*Major Topics:* Lyndon B. Johnson; education programs; urban programs; African Americans; civil rights; beautification; Appalachia development; conservation of natural resources.

**Joseph A. Califano Jr. Files**


*Major Topics:* OEO; R. Sargent Shriver; community action programs; congressional appropriation authorizations; Economic Opportunity Council; Edward W. Brooke; National Advisory Council on Economic Opportunity; rodent eradication; employee development and training.

**Reel 6**

**Joseph A. Califano Jr. Files cont.**

0001 **Poverty 2 [1967].** 188 pp.

*Major Topics:* OEO; congressional appropriation authorizations; Economic Opportunity Act; community action programs; VISTA; Job Corps; rural areas; Economic Opportunity Council; urban slum employment program.


*Major Topics:* OEO; R. Sargent Shriver; youth employment; congressional appropriation authorizations; D.C.; Joseph A. Califano Jr.

0362 **Summer Programs [1967].** 67 pp.

*Major Topics:* Youth employment; Joseph A. Califano Jr.; congressional appropriation authorizations; “Share Your Summer” campaign.


*Major Topics:* Joseph A. Califano Jr.; government and business; employee development and training; surplus federal property for urban housing; Alexander B. Trowbridge; W. Willard Wirtz; William E. Zisch.


*Major Topics:* Social security; Commission on Income Maintenance Programs; President’s Commission on Minimum Incomes; minimum income allowances; families and households; aged and aging; children.

0610 **Demonstration Cities Program [undated].** 43 pp.

*Major Topics:* HUD; urban renewal; public housing.

0653 **Aid to the Cities and Urban Poor [1967].** 49 pp.

*Major Topics:* Congressional appropriation authorizations; voting record of Senate Republicans.


*Major Topics:* OEO; congressional appropriation authorizations; Republican alternative proposal.
Frame No.

   *Major Topics:* Joseph A. Califano Jr.; congressional appropriation authorizations; U.S.
   Agency for International Development; Inter-American Development Bank; International
   Development Association; Asian Development Bank.

   *Major Topics:* HUD; OEO; urban planning; congressional appropriation authorizations;
   Lyndon B. Johnson.

   *Major Topic:* Rumor of Shriver resignation as OEO director.

Reel 7

**Joseph A. Califano Jr. Files cont.**

   *Major Topics:* Income Maintenance Task Force; OASDI; social security; pensions; disabled
   and handicapped persons; Republican Party alternative to OEO; Head Start; manpower
   and community action programs; urban and rural areas.

0094 **Report from Budget Re Recruitment, Training, and Utilization of Disadvantaged [1967].**
   109 pp.
   *Major Topics:* Hiring disadvantaged persons; job training; government contractors; eligibility
   of individuals.

   *Major Topics:* Youth opportunity programs; President’s Council on Youth Opportunity;
   Youth Opportunity Act; summer camps and recreation activities for disadvantaged youth;
   “Share Your Summer” program; Youth Development Act; sports and athletics;
   Department of Labor; HEW; HUD; farm vacations for urban youth.

0397 **Great Society Program [1966].** 137 pp.
   *Major Topics:* Outer space treaty; foreign aid; foreign trade; public health; education; urban
   renewal; job training; children and youth; aged and aging; civil rights; crime; labor
   disputes; environmental protection and control; politics; tax reform; Indians; migrant
   labor; Vietnam War veterans; selective service system; D.C.

   *Major Topics:* Manpower programs; job training; government and business; occupational
   safety and health.

   *Major Topic:* Appropriations for Great Society programs.

0647 **Task Force on Summer Programs for 1968—1.** 224 pp.
   *Major Topics:* President’s Council on Youth Opportunity; budget projections; manpower
   programs; education; OEO; youth employment in federal workforce; Neighborhood
   Youth Corps; recreation; work-study programs.

0871 **Task Force on Summer Programs for 1968—2.** 185 pp.
   *Major Topics:* President’s Council on Youth Opportunity; recreation activities for
   disadvantaged youth; camping; proposal of youth conservation work program; farm
   vacations for urban youth; local planning of antipoverty programs; D.C.

Reel 8

**Joseph A. Califano Jr. Files cont.**

   *Major Topics:* Department of Agriculture; food stamp program.
0033  Task Force on Summer Programs for 1968. 95 pp.
  Major Topics: President’s Council on Youth Opportunity; funding for programs; manpower programs; Neighborhood Youth Corps; OEO; local planning of programs.

S. Douglass Cater Files

0128  Drafts of the President’s Speech on the “War on Poverty” [undated]. 42 pp.
  Major Topics: Lyndon B. Johnson; Job Corps.

  Major Topics: Employment; funding for programs; Neighborhood Youth Corps; Job Corps; work experience and mobility programs; VISTA; Head Start; Upward Bound; adult education; legal services; family planning; neighborhood health centers; foster families; rural employment and loan programs; small business loans; public housing; employee training; migrant labor; negative income tax; OASDI.

0311  Charts—The Burden of Poverty, Percentage of School-Age Children from Families with Annual Incomes Less Than $2,000. 2 pp.

  Major Topics: AFDC; food stamp program.

  Major Topics: African Americans; civil rights; population distribution; personal and family income; employment and unemployment; educational attainment; housing; family expenditures and composition; mortality rates; military service; voting.

  Major Topics: John de J. Pemberton Jr.; censorship of press; courts; academic freedom; church and state; freedom of association; labor unions; law enforcement.

  Major Topics: Education; refugees.

0598  Catalog of Federal Assistance Programs [1967]. 1 p.

Reel 9

Ervin Duggan Files

  Major Topics: Ervin Duggan; center proposal for Adlai Stevenson Academy in Kentucky.

  Major Topic: Speech by President Johnson for expansion of program.

James C. Gaither Files

  Major Topics: HUD; FHA; low-income housing; mortgages; income limits for rent subsidy; families and households.
  Principal Correspondent: Joseph A. Califano Jr.

  Principal Correspondents: Joseph A. Califano Jr.; Eugene B. Konecci.

  *Major Topics:* SBA contract to Watts Manufacturing Company; Aerojet-General Corp.; employment of African Americans in Watts, Los Angeles; Dan A. Kimball’s statement to the Senate Select Committee on Small Business.

0269  **Job Fair Summer Programs—1968.** 89 pp.

  *Major Topics:* Youth opportunity program; disadvantaged youth in urban areas; President’s Council on Youth Opportunity; National Association of Manufacturers; manpower program.


  *Major Topics:* Economic Development Administration; economic development assistance programs; employment; migration of jobs; family income; capital investment; establishment of Presidential Task Force on Rural-Urban Migration; urban unemployment; Joseph A. Califano Jr.


  *Major Topics:* HEW; Austin, Texas; East Orange, New Jersey; Paterson, New Jersey; Seattle, Washington; HUD; OEO; Helena, Montana; federal aid to urban areas; Department of Labor.

  *Principal Correspondent:* Joseph A. Califano Jr.


  *Major Topics:* HEW; federal aid to urban areas; Department of Labor; OEO; HUD; Laredo, Texas; Austin, Texas; low-income housing.

  *Principal Correspondents:* Joseph A. Califano Jr.; Robert C. Weaver; Robert C. Wood.

0897  **Model Cities Assessment [1968].** 99 pp.

  *Major Topics:* Department of Labor; federal aid to urban areas; HUD; FHA; Department of Commerce; SBA; HEW personnel in Model Cities program.

  *Principal Correspondents:* Robert C. Weaver; Wilbur J. Cohen; James F. Kelly.

---

**Reel 10**

**James C. Gaither Files cont.**

0001  **Model Cities Assessment [1968 cont.].** 148 pp.

  *Major Topics:* HUD; community development corporations; Department of Labor; federal aid to urban areas; citizen participation; OEO; HEW.

  *Principal Correspondents:* H. Ralph Taylor; Joseph A. Califano Jr.; Lyndon B. Johnson.

0149  **1968 Model Cities Review.** 111 pp.

  *Major Topics:* HEW; federal aid to urban areas; urban planning; health services; education; job training; neighborhood services programs.


  *Major Topics:* Recommendations on community action programs; Economic Opportunity Act; OEO; Job Corps; manpower programs; VISTA; Neighborhood Youth Corps.

  *Principal Correspondents:* Morris I. Leibman; Bradley H. Patterson Jr.; Joseph A. Califano Jr.


  *Major Topics:* OEO; community action programs; population in poverty; manpower programs; Job Corps; Neighborhood Youth Corps; work-study programs; VISTA.

  *Principal Correspondents:* Morris I. Leibman; Bradley H. Patterson Jr.


  *Major Topics:* Appropriations for community service programs; construction of community service centers; Community Services Planning Act; application for neighborhood...
facilities grant; HUD; Department of Labor; D.C.; Minneapolis, Minnesota; Philadelphia, Pennsylvania; Denver, Colorado; OEO; HEW; Alviso, California; Floyd County, Kentucky; New York City; Beckley, West Virginia.

Principal Correspondent: Robert C. Weaver.

Reel 11

James C. Gaither Files cont.

Major Topics: Neighborhood centers pilot program; Boston, Massachusetts; Chattanooga, Tennessee; Chicago, Illinois; Cincinnati, Ohio; Dallas, Texas; Detroit, Michigan; Jacksonville, Florida; Louisville, Kentucky; Minneapolis, Minnesota; Oakland, California; Philadelphia, Pennsylvania; St. Louis, Missouri; D.C.; HUD; OEO.

Principal Correspondent: Robert C. Weaver.

Major Topics: Appropriations for OEO programs; Head Start; Upward Bound; summer camp programs for disadvantaged youth; Economic Opportunity Act.

Principal Correspondents: R. Sargent Shriver; Joseph A. Califano Jr.

Major Topics: Employment situation in urban areas; African Americans; families and households; food expenditure; characteristics of population in poverty; children; OEO; Ad Hoc Committee to Save the Children of Mississippi; JOBS.

Principal Correspondents: R. Sargent Shriver; Joseph A. Califano Jr.

Major Topics: Economic Opportunity Act; Economic Opportunity Amendments; OEO; HEW; Department of Labor; Opportunity Crusade Act; Council of Economic Opportunity Advisors; work-study program; job training; Industry Youth Corps; urban and rural community action programs; VISTA; Head Start; rural loans; R. Sargent Shriver; Economic Opportunity Council; Job Corps; juvenile delinquency program.

Principal Correspondent: Joseph A. Califano Jr.


Principal Correspondent: Bertrand M. Harding.


Major Topic: Appropriation authorizations.

Major Topic: Program continuation with appropriation authorizations.

Major Topics: Federal grants for summer programs; Oklahoma; Arizona; California; Indiana; Alabama; New York State; Oregon; Michigan; Illinois; Louisiana; Florida; Maryland; West Virginia; Connecticut; Nebraska; Rhode Island; Hawaii; South Carolina; Ohio; Texas; Massachusetts; Iowa; Georgia; New Jersey; Mississippi; Washington State; New Mexico; Anacostia Demonstration Project; discharge of OEO community action employees; scholarship and narcotics programs; San Antonio, Texas; industrial development in Watts, Los Angeles.

Principal Correspondents: Joseph A. Califano Jr.; R. Sargent Shriver; Cabell Brand; Theodore M. Berry.
Reel 12

James C. Gaither Files cont.

   *Major Topics*: National Advisory Council on Economic Opportunity; program appropriations; Economic Opportunity Act; work-study programs; urban and rural programs; VISTA.

   *Major Topic*: Decentralization of authority of Community Action Program, VISTA, and Job Corps.

   *Major Topic*: Program appropriations and accomplishments.

   *Major Topics*: James Gaither; placement of program in HEW; OEO; preschool and day care programs; speech by Lyndon B. Johnson; New York State experimental prekindergarten program.
   *Principal Correspondents*: Joseph A. Califano Jr.; Wilbur Cohen; Harold Howe II.

   *Major Topics*: Insurance program for training poor and unemployed; Department of Labor; home ownership for poor families.

   *Major Topics*: Closing of Rodman Job Corps Center in Massachusetts; Roman C. Pucinski.

   *Major Topics*: OEO; President Johnson’s meeting with R. Sargent Shriver.
   *Principal Correspondent*: Joseph A. Califano Jr.

   *Principal Correspondent*: Joseph A. Califano Jr.

   *Major Topics*: Nutrition and malnutrition; public health; African Americans; income maintenance support; food stamp program; aid to rural areas; physicians; food assistance; child feeding; Department of Agriculture; OEO.
   *Principal Correspondent*: Orville L. Freeman.

0880 **Starvation in Mississippi [1967]**. 23 pp.
   *Major Topic*: Food assistance.

   *Major Topics*: Friends of the Children of Mississippi; OEO.
   *Principal Correspondent*: Joseph A. Califano Jr.

   *Major Topics*: U.S. Jaycees; Appalachia; community action programs; crime in Wyoming; Lloyd’s of London; university involvement in OEO training.
   *Principal Correspondent*: Vernon R. Alden.

Reel 13

James C. Gaither Files cont.

   *Major Topics*: New York City; Jersey City, New Jersey; Detroit, Michigan; Milwaukee, Wisconsin; Minneapolis, Minnesota; Seattle, Washington; Jacksonville, Florida; Buffalo, New York; Rockford, Illinois; UPO’s hiring of Marion Barry; manpower programs.
Major Topics: James L. Sundquist; John F. Kennedy; Lyndon B. Johnson; Dwight D. Eisenhower.

Major Topic: Republican Party.

Major Topics: Family income; unemployment rates; educational attainment; family composition; birth rates; voter registration.

Major Topics: Special impact programs for ten counties in southeastern North Carolina; federal aid to rural areas; economic development; Department of Agriculture; Texas; Economic Opportunity Act; Missouri; Josephine County, Oregon; Mississippi Delta area; Kentucky; small business; Appalachia; Los Angeles, California; Los Angeles Industrial Development Corp.; Department of Labor.

Principal Correspondent: Joseph A. Califano Jr.

Major Topics: Economic Opportunity Act; salary caps, by state.

Major Topics: Opportunity Crusade Act; Job Corps; Neighborhood Youth Corps; urban and rural community action programs; preschool, early school, and other educational programs; rural loans; migrant programs; small business loans; HEW.

Major Topics: Policy guidelines and application instructions; colleges and universities; student aid; community action programs; Edith Green.

Major Topics: African Americans; Boston’s South End slum area; immigrants; Appalachia; Teacher Corps; D.C.

Reel 14

James C. Gaither Files cont.

Aid to the Nation’s Ghettos and the Nation’s Poor (from 3-ring binder notebook) [1967]. 88 pp.
Major Topics: Statements by President Johnson on the condition of cities; civil rights; education initiatives; public health; manpower programs; social security; housing; racial discrimination; African Americans; voting records of Senate Republicans on poverty programs.


Major Topics: Head Start; HEW; Department of Agriculture; Orville L. Freeman; federal aid to rural areas; John A. Baker; Economic Opportunity Act; Department of Interior; Stewart L. Udall; Indians; Job Corps; Willard Wirtz; Department of Labor; HEW; food stamp program; SBA; economic opportunity loan program; health services; R. Sargent Shriver.

Major Topics: OEO; urban renewal; Job Corps; community action programs; federal aid to highways.
   *Major Topics:* Program budget; Opportunity Crusade; manpower programs; Head Start; Upward Bound; community action program; speech on poverty by President Johnson; Economic Opportunity Act; Job Corps; job training programs; VISTA.

   *Major Topics:* Manpower programs; community action programs; Opportunity Crusade; education programs; juvenile delinquency program; Job Corps; speech on poverty by President Johnson; HEW.

0738 **OEO Amendments (from 3-ring binder notebook), 1967.** 22 pp.
   *Major Topics:* Transfer of Head Start to HEW; manpower programs; community action programs’ urban-rural programs.

   *Major Topics:* National Council of Churches; women’s groups; corporate executives; radio and television stations.

**Reel 15**

James C. Gaither Files cont.

   *Major Topics:* Radio and television stations; newspapers.

0200 **Poor People’s March [Folder 1 of 2, 1968].** 154 pp.
   *Major Topics:* D.C.; HUD; low-income housing; Indians; HEW; Ralph D. Abernathy; response of Agriculture, Interior, Labor, and State Departments to the Poor People’s Campaign; OEO; food assistance programs.
   *Principal Correspondent:* Robert C. Weaver.

0354 **Poor People’s March [Folder 2 of 2, 1968].** 122 pp.
   *Major Topics:* Southern Cooperative Development Program; OEO; response of HEW, HUD, and other executive departments to the Poor People’s Campaign; Department of Agriculture; Department of Interior; Department of Labor; Department of State; low-income housing; Ralph D. Abernathy; National Welfare Rights Organization.

0476 **Riot Control—Poor People’s March (Folder 1, 1968).** 187 pp.
   *Major Topics:* Department of Justice; letters of private citizens to President Johnson on Poor People’s Campaign; demonstrations and protests; D.C.; Resurrection City; Secret Service, U.S.; food assistance programs; discrimination in employment; Department of Agriculture; Southern Christian Leadership Conference.
   *Principal Correspondents:* Robert H. Taylor; Orville L. Freeman; Joseph A. Califano Jr.

0663 **Riot Control—Poor People’s March (Folder 2, 1968).** 132 pp.
   *Major Topics:* Response of Interior Department and HUD to the Poor People’s Campaign; D.C.; riots and disorders; Resurrection City; demonstrations and protests; Bureau of Indian Affairs; Indians; Stewart L. Udall.

   *Major Topics:* Appalachian Regional Development Act; economic development; federal aid to highways; Appalachian Regional Commission; public health; establishment of National Advisory Council on Regional Economic Development.
Reel 16

James C. Gaither Files cont.

   Major Topics: HEW; public assistance programs.

   Major Topics: Recommendations of National Advisory Commission on Rural Poverty;
   manpower programs; public health; housing; farms and farmland; relocation program;
   Head Start; vocational education; migrants; social security; agricultural labor; rent
   supplements; low-income housing; taxation; conservation of natural resources; water
   resources development; reclamation of land; local government; Task Force on Rural
   Poverty.
   Principal Correspondent: Orville L. Freeman.

   Major Topics: National Advisory Commission on Rural Poverty; Committee on Rural
   Poverty.
   Principal Correspondent: James Gaither.

   Major Topics: Independent Study Board’s report on government contracts and procurement;
   regional economic development; defense expenditures; science and technology; OEO;
   community action programs; farms and farmland; manpower programs; education
   assistance; low-income housing; rural-urban migration.
   Principal Correspondent: Joseph A. Califano Jr.

   Major Topics: Rural-urban migration; manpower programs; education assistance; Department
   of Agriculture; urban unemployment; Indians.

   Major Topics: Rural-urban migration; mobility projects in North Carolina, Michigan,
   Arizona, and Virginia; Job Corps; economic development.

Reel 17

James C. Gaither Files cont.

   Major Topics: African American population in the South; rural-urban migration of African
   Americans; agricultural labor; women’s employment; educational attainment; personal
   income; families and households; marriage and divorce; urban low-income housing;
   public housing projects.

   Major Topics: Agricultural labor; econometric models; occupational mobility; farm income;
   economic development; labor market of Middletown, Connecticut; women’s employment;
   African Americans.

   Major Topics: Southern states; African Americans; rural-urban migration; educational
   attainment; personal income; families and households; occupational mobility; Iowa; North
   Dakota.

0712 Agricultural and Rural Poverty: Agency Assignment—Peace Corps Training on American
   Major Topics: Department of Agriculture; food assistance.
   Major Topics: Department of Agriculture; forests and forestry; national forest system;
   highways and roads.
   Principal Correspondent: Orville L. Freeman.

0802 OEO (from 3-ring binder notebook), June 1967. 38 pp.
   Major Topics: Budget appropriations; Republican-proposed alternative to OEO; Head Start;
   manpower programs; community action programs.

0840 OEO (from 3-ring binder notebook), October 1967. 31 pp.
   Major Topics: Economic Opportunity Act Amendments; budget authorizations; Republican-
   proposed alternative to OEO.

0871 Head Start and Job Corps (from 3-ring binder notebook) [1968]. 89 pp.
   Major Topics: HEW; Head Start budget appropriations; Federal Job Corps Conservation
   Center.


Reel 18
   James C. Gaither Files cont.

0001 Congressional Presentation, April 1967, OEO. 123 pp.
   Major Topics: Job Corps; Neighborhood Job Corps; job training; community action
   programs; Head Start; health services; lawyers and legal services; Upward Bound;
   migrant workers; rural loans; VISTA; summer camps.

   Major Topics: Community action programs; Job Corps; VISTA; Neighborhood Youth Corps;
   Head Start; Upward Bound; lawyers and legal services; Indians; migrant workers; loans to
   rural areas and small business; health services; budget appropriations.

0199 Aid to Urban Poor (from 3-ring binder notebook) [1968]. 48 pp.
   Major Topics: OEO; budget appropriations; voting records of Senate and House Republicans.

0247 Office of Economic Opportunity: Economic Opportunity Program—Budget Estimates,
   Major Topics: Government employees; government pay; manpower programs; youth
   employment; Job Corps; JOBS; Labor Department work training support; Head Start;
   Upward Bound; adult education; migrant worker training; health services; family
   planning; alcohol and drug rehabilitation; community action programs; VISTA; lawyers
   and legal services; economic development; government property; Farmers Home
   Administration; food stamp program.

   52 pp.
   Major Topics: Budget appropriations; Department of Labor.

   Major Topics: Department of Agriculture; food stamp program; school lunch program; child
   nutrition; American Freedom from Hunger Foundation; Food Stamp Act Amendments;
   establishment of National Nutrition Council and Advisory Board on Nutrition; National
   School Lunch Act.
   Principal Correspondents: Joseph A. Califano Jr.; Orville L. Freeman.
Reel 19

James C. Gaither Files cont.

  Major Topics: Food stamp program; child nutrition; Orville L. Freeman; Department of Agriculture; HEW; school lunch program.
  Principal Correspondent: Joseph A. Califano Jr.

0176 JOBS Program (Jobs in the Public Sector) [1968]. 5 pp.
  Principal Correspondent: James C. Gaither.

  Major Topics: OEO; enrollment; health services; job placement.

  Major Topic: Charles Zwick.

  Principal Correspondent: Joseph A. Califano Jr.

  Major Topics: National Advisory Council on Economic Opportunity; OEO; community action programs; Head Start; Upward Bound; Indians; migrant workers; lawyers and legal services; health services; Job Corps; VISTA; Department of Labor; rural loans.
  Principal Correspondent: Joseph A. Califano Jr.

  Major Topics: President’s Task Force on Government Organization; HEW; HUD; FHA; Office of Personnel Management; OEO; intergovernmental relations.

  Major Topics: Budget appropriations; community action programs; HEW.
  Principal Correspondent: Frederick M. Bohen.

0908 Organization of Human Resources and Social Services in the Great Society—Rosencranz [undated]. 19 pp.
  Major Topics: HEW; Department of Labor; OEO; Armin Rosencranz.

  Major Topics: D.C.; urban renewal; HUD.

Reel 20

James C. Gaither Files cont.

  Major Topics: President’s Task Force on Government Organization; D.C.; HUD; urban renewal; Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.
  Principal Correspondents: Charles Herbert; Stephen J. Pollak.

0150 Campaign: Jobs [1968], 26 pp.
  Major Topics: Gains of Great Society programs; voting record of Republicans in Congress.

0176 OEO Charts—1968. 8 pp.
  Major Topic: Budget appropriations.

  Major Topics: OEO; protest in Mississippi against Head Start budget cuts.

  Major Topics: Gains of Great Society programs; voting record of Republicans in Congress.

0206 New Opportunities for the Poor [undated]. 31 pp.
  Major Topics: Accomplishments of Great Society programs; voting record of Republicans in Congress.
Major Topics: Accomplishments of Great Society programs; voting record of Republicans in Congress.

Summer Programs [1966]. 121 pp.
Major Topic: Youth employment.
Principal Correspondent: Joseph A. Califano Jr.

Major Topics: National Commission on Urban Problems; public housing; D.C.; Philadelphia, Pennsylvania; New Orleans, Louisiana; St. Louis, Missouri; Richmond, Virginia; Denver, Colorado; San Francisco, California.

Major Topics: Establishment of President’s Committee on Rural Poverty; Department of Agriculture; agricultural labor; migrant workers.
Principal Correspondent: Joseph A. Califano Jr.

Major Topics: Proposed reorganization of New York City government; amendments to laws of New York City; subemployment in slums of San Antonio, Texas, and Los Angeles, California; San Antonio Neighborhood Youth Organization; juvenile delinquency in San Antonio; Los Angeles, California; Neighborhood Adult Participation Project; racial discrimination; African Americans; California Fair Employment Practice Act; Mexican Americans; Watts Skill Center; Los Angeles Chamber of Commerce response to massive unemployment in Watts area; experience of Los Angeles businesses with minority employees; South Central Los Angeles Youth Training and Employment Project; OEO.

Reel 21

James C. Gaither Files cont.

Major Topics: D.C.; Chicago, Illinois; Detroit, Michigan; African Americans; Oakland, California; Berkeley, California; Richmond, California; Cleveland, Ohio; New York City; Philadelphia, Pennsylvania; San Antonio, Texas; Baltimore, Maryland; Los Angeles, California; unemployment; Mexican Americans.
Principal Correspondents: Sherwin J. Markman; Bill Graham.

Major Topics: Task Force on Income Maintenance; families and households; AFDC; OASDI; social security; taxation; community work and training programs; AFDC in Cleveland and Cuyahoga County, Ohio; stockholding plan for the disadvantaged.
Principal Correspondent: Joseph A. Califano Jr.

Major Topics: Unemployment; families and households; effects of inflation; taxation alternatives; social security; OASDI.

“Migratory and Other Farm Workers” [1966]. 49 pp.
Major Topics: Task Force on Migratory and other Farm Workers; demand for future agricultural labor.

Major Topics: James C. Gaither; tax incentives for businesses in slums; settlement of labor disputes in critical industries; proposal for federal institute on the process of creativity and innovation.

Major Topic: Economic development.
E. Ernest Goldstein Files


Major Topic: Conference on legal education for disadvantaged groups.

Reel 22

Richard N. Goodwin Files

0001 RSS Miscellaneous (R. Sargent Shriver) [1964]. 85 pp.

Major Topic: Peace Corps.


Major Topics: John F. Kennedy; Peace Corps activities in Asia, Africa, and South America; racial discrimination.


Major Topics: Volunteers for America; Appalachia; addresses by R. Sargent Shriver; Peace Corps; Economic Opportunity Act; Job Corps; community action programs; OEO; Vernon R. Alden; Jack T. Conway; Glenn A. Olds.


Major Topics: Appalachian Regional Commission; levels of population’s income, employment, educational attainment, and living standards; economic development; highways and roads; water resources development; agriculture; Appalachian Regional Development Act.


Major Topics: Economic Opportunity Act; OEO; New Jersey; R. Sargent Shriver; social security; Commonwealth Service Corps in Massachusetts; community action programs in New Jersey; public assistance to American Indians; Bureau of Indian Affairs; addresses by President Johnson.

Reel 23

Richard N. Goodwin Files cont.


Major Topics: Addresses by President Johnson; Neighborhood Youth Corps; establishment of Federal Development Planning Committee for Appalachia.


Major Topics: Conference for business executives on federal government operations; Brookings Institution; social security; President Johnson’s request to Congress for expansion of antipoverty measures; Economic Opportunity Amendments; Appalachia; Appalachian Regional Development Act.

Robert L. Hardesty Files


Major Topics: Manpower programs; occupational health and safety; Occupational Health and Safety Act; job training; appointment of Henry Ford II to head the National Alliance for Businessmen; Manpower Administration; unemployment insurance; SBA; social security; low-income housing; Boston housing rehabilitation; HUD; tenants’ rights; establishment of Urban Institute; urban renewal; urban mass transportation; savings institutions; Senator Robert F. Kennedy’s introduction of bill for private investment in urban poverty areas; Republican Party opposition to antipoverty legislation; Job Corps; model cities planning grants; rent supplement program; National Association of Housing and Redevelopment Officials; “turnkey” housing program.

Major Topics: Achievements of antipoverty programs; R. Sargent Shriver; Economic Opportunity Act Amendments; summer youth opportunity programs; Teacher Corps.


Major Topics: Goals of antipoverty programs; economic and social gains.

Reel 24

Robert L. Hardesty Files cont.


Major Topics: Job Corps; newspaper editorials on antipoverty programs; Head Start; migrant workers; Neighborhood Youth Corps; Foster Grandparent program; Republican Party opposition to War on Poverty; VISTA; Upward Bound; community action programs; R. Sargent Shriver.

Principal Correspondent: George D. McCarthy.


Major Topics: Neglect of the rural poor; accomplishments of OEO programs.

Charles Horsky Files


Major Topics: HUD; development of “turnkey” method of public housing construction through contract between private developers and local authorities; low-rent housing; aged and aging; FHA- and Veterans Administration–secured loans; President’s Commission on Crime in the District of Columbia; D.C. police.


Major Topics: HEW; grant proposal for social data banks; Vocational Rehabilitation Act Amendments; Citizens Committee on the Public Welfare Crisis; request to Congress for participation in AFDC program; handicapped access to proposed rapid transit system; citizen demands for additional public assistance, reduction of the Public Welfare Department Special Investigative Force, strengthened foster care program, and extended day care program.

Principal Correspondent: Charles Horsky.


Major Topics: Medicare; juvenile and public welfare court cases; AFDC; citizen demands for increased public assistance, reduction of the Public Welfare Department Special Investigative Force, strengthened foster care program, and extended day care program; after-school tutoring; Office of Tutoring Services; volunteer services; schools; vocational rehabilitation; philanthropic foundations; facilities with handicapped access in Boston; specifications for making buildings accessible to handicapped.

Reel 25

Charles Horsky Files cont.


Major Topics: After-school tutoring; organization and activities of Office of Tutoring Services; Health and Welfare Council; critical needs of public welfare system.


Major Topics: Family planning; Planned Parenthood–World Population; HEW; after-school tutoring; Office of Tutoring Services.

Principal Correspondent: Charles Horsky.

Major Topics: D.C.; Neighborhood Service Center program; Neighborhood Commons; educational scholarships; Special Educational Programs; Citizens for Better Housing; proposed expansion of low-income housing.


Major Topic: List of appointments.


Major Topic: D.C. area.


Major Topics: Lawyers and legal services; medical needs of the poor; Phillip T. Johnson; manpower programs; Economic Opportunity Amendments; Job Corps; congressional testimony of James G. Banks about UPO’s antipoverty objectives; Head Start proposal of Arlington and Fairfax Counties, Virginia, public schools and Sandy Spring, Maryland, nursery school; establishment of Montgomery County Association for Retarded Children; Head Start projects of Montgomery and Prince Georges Counties, Maryland, and Alexandria, Virginia, schools; speeches by President Johnson on antipoverty programs; antipoverty proposals for D.C. area by Health and Welfare Council of the National Capital Area; child day care; job training; volunteer services in neighborhood programs; urban renewal project of Adams Morgan area in D.C.; Economic Opportunity Act.

Reel 26

Charles Horsky Files cont.


Major Topics: Federal antipoverty program in D.C.; services for mentally retarded children; Appalachia; AFDC.

Youth Opportunity Center [1964]. 3 pp.

Major Topic: D.C.


Major Topics: D.C.; African Americans; community programs to provide youth opportunity and combat delinquency.


Major Topics: Opportunity for disadvantaged youth in the D.C. area; job training at Fort Myer, Virginia; Department of Army.


Major Topics: Program status of Operation Food Stamps for Health; D.C.

Principal Correspondents: Paul S. Forbes; Charles Horsky.


Major Topics: Operation Food Stamps for Health; Department of Agriculture; Head Start; nutrition program for low-income families in Wilkes-Barre, Pennsylvania; program extension to D.C.


Major Topics: D.C.; community action programs; Far Northeast Council; UPO; Health and Welfare Council of the National Capital Area; President Johnson’s speech on antipoverty programs; response of National Catholic Welfare Conference.

Principal Correspondent: Charles Horsky.


Major Topics: Legal services program in New York City; D.C. petition for restoration of funds for antipoverty programs; OEO.

Principal Correspondent: Charles Horsky.
0691  **Summer Programs—1966.** 107 pp.
    *Major Topics:* Proposal for military bands in disadvantaged areas of D.C.; instructional and recreational programs for youth; community action programs; Head Start.

    *Major Topics:* D.C.; UPO.

0819  **Summer Programs—1966: Jobs.** 50 pp.
    *Major Topics:* Employment opportunity for youth; Hubert Humphrey; U.S. Employment Service reports of job openings in D.C. area; Metropolitan Washington Board of Trade.
    *Principal Correspondents:* Charles Horsky; F. Elwood Davis.

0869  **Summer Programs—1966: Accompanying Envelope.** 107 pp.
    *Major Topics:* D.C. business community; Hubert Humphrey; youth employment opportunity; UPO; Electronic Teaching Laboratories; development of community-oriented manpower studies center.

### Reel 27

**Charles Horsky Files cont.**

0001  **Head Start [1965].** 93 pp.
    *Major Topics:* D.C. public schools; classroom activities plan; speech and dental services for students; summer school program.

0094  **UPO Summer Programs, 1965.** 94 pp.
    *Major Topics:* Head Start; D.C. public schools; summer camp for children in Loudoun County, Virginia.

0188  **Summer Lunch Program [1965].** 91 pp.
    *Major Topics:* UPO; Summer Adventures for Youth program; D.C. Recreation Department; D.C. public schools; free lunch program.
    *Principal Correspondent:* Charles Horsky.

    *Major Topics:* Youth opportunity campaign; UPO; proposed amendment to D.C. child labor law.
    *Principal Correspondents:* Charles Horsky; Jack R. Goldberg.

    *Major Topics:* Work and Training Opportunity Center; job placement; establishment of Citizens Information Service; Ford Foundation grant for D.C. antipoverty program; OEO.
    *Principal Correspondent:* Charles Horsky.

0709  **Expand the War on Poverty [1965].** 6 pp.
    *Major Topic:* Congressional hearings on expansion of War on Poverty.

### Hubert H. Humphrey Files

0715  **Drafts of Speeches [1965].** 14 pp.
    *Major Topic:* President Johnson’s declaration of War on Poverty.

0729  **Citizens Crusade Against Poverty [1965].** 14 pp.
    *Major Topic:* Objectives of federal antipoverty programs.

### Reel 28

**Hubert H. Humphrey Files cont.**

0001  **Catalog of Federal Assistance Programs.** 372 pp.
    *Major Topics:* OEO; background and purpose of antipoverty programs; application information for grants or loans.
PRINCIPAL CORRESPONDENTS INDEX

The following index is a guide to the major correspondents in this microform publication. The first number after each entry refers to the reel, while the four-digit number following the colon refers to the frame number at which a particular file folder containing correspondence by the person begins. Hence, 12: 0946 refers to the folder that begins at Frame 0946 of Reel 12. By referring to the Reel Index, which constitutes the initial section of this guide, the researcher will find the folder title, inclusive dates, and a list of Major Topics and Principal Correspondents, listed in the order in which they appear on the film.

Alden, Vernon R.
  12: 0946
Berry, Theodore M.
  11: 0737
Bohen, Frederick M.
  19: 0850
Brand, Cabell
  11: 0737
Califano, Joseph A., Jr.
Cohen, Wilbur J.
  9: 0897; 12: 0158; 16: 0001
Davis, F. Elwood
  26: 0819
Forbes, Paul S.
  26: 0114
Freeman, Orville L.
Gaither, James C.
  16: 0446; 19: 0176
Goldberg, Jack R.
  27: 0279
Graham, Bill
  21: 0001
Harding, Bertrand M.
  11: 0634
Herbert, Charles
  20: 0001
Horisky, Charles
  24: 0556; 25: 0052; 26: 0114, 0278, 0369, 0819; 27: 0188, 0279, 0533
Howe, Harold, II
  12: 0158
Johnson, Lyndon B.
  10: 0001
Kelly, James F.
  9: 0897
Konecki, Eugene B.
  9: 0233
Leibman, Morris I.
  10: 0260, 0566
Markman, Sherwin J.
  21: 0001
McCarthy, George D.
  24: 0001
Patterson, Bradley H., Jr.
  10: 0260, 0566
Pollak, Stephen J.
  20: 0001
Shriver, R. Sargent
  11: 0073, 0200, 0737
Taylor, H. Ralph
  10: 0001
Taylor, Robert H.
  15: 0476
Weaver, Robert C.
  9: 0720, 0897; 10: 0860; 11: 0001; 15: 0200
Wood, Robert C.
  9: 0720
SUBJECT INDEX

The following subject index is a guide to the major topics in this microfilm publication. The first number after an entry refers to the reel, while the four-digit number following the colon refers to the frame number at which a particular file folder containing information on the subject begins. Hence, 15: 0200 directs the researcher to the folder that begins at Frame 0200 of Reel 15. By referring to the Reel Index, which constitutes the initial section of this guide, the researcher will find the folder title, inclusive dates, and a list of Major Topics and Principal Correspondents, listed in the order in which they appear on the film.

Abernathy, Ralph D.
15: 0200, 0354

Academic freedom
8: 0486

Ad Hoc Committee to Save the Children of Mississippi
11: 0200

Adult education
8: 0170; 18: 0247

Advisory Board on Nutrition
establishment 18: 0823

Aerogel-General Corp.
9: 0237

Africa
Peace Corps in 22: 0086

African Americans
Commissioners’ Youth Council 26: 0046
employment 1: 0001; 9: 0237
genral 1: 0637; 2: 0068; 5: 0383, 0680; 14: 0001
Mississippi 12: 0710
population in South 17: 0001
poverty 3: 0126; 11: 0200; 13: 0073; 17: 0182, 0446
rural-urban migration 17: 0001
statistics 8: 0349
visits by government officials 20: 0465; 21: 0001
VISTA program 13: 0907
voting 8: 0349

Aged and aging
2: 0001; 6: 0539; 7: 0397; 24: 0369
see also Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance
see also Pensions
see also Social security

Agency for International Development, U.S.
6: 0733

Agricultural credit
3: 0631

Agricultural labor
16: 0032; 17: 0001, 0182; 20: 0402; 21: 0652

Agricultural prices
3: 0631

Agriculture
1: 0637; 22: 0514
see also Farms and farming

Agriculture Department

Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC)
5: 0152; 8: 0313; 21: 0107; 24: 0556, 0746; 26: 0001

Alabama
community action programs 11: 0737

Alaska
3: 0631
Alcohol abuse and treatment
  18: 0247
Alden, Vernon R.
  22: 0329
Alexandria, Virginia
  Head Start project 25: 0353
Alviso, California
  10: 0860
American Civil Liberties Union
  8: 0486
American Federation of Labor–Congress of Industrial Organizations
  1: 0001
American Freedom from Hunger Foundation
  18: 0823
Anacostia Demonstration Project
  11: 0737
Appalachia
  2: 0046; 5: 0383, 0513, 0680; 12: 0946;
  13: 0109, 0907; 15: 0795; 22: 0329,
  0514; 23: 0045; 26: 0001
Appalachian Regional Commission
  4: 0907; 15: 0795; 22: 0514
Appalachian Regional Development Act
Appropriations
  see Defense budget and appropriations
  see Federal agency appropriations and expenditures
Arizona
  community action programs 11: 0737
  mobility projects 16: 0844
Army Department
  26: 0090
Asia
  Peace Corps in 22: 0086
Asian Development Bank
  6: 0733
Austin, Texas
  9: 0546, 0720
Baker, John A.
  14: 0140
Baltimore, Maryland
  21: 0001
Banks, James G.
  25: 0353
Banks and banking
  see Agricultural credit
  see Asian Development Bank
  see Financial institutions
Barry, Marion
  hiring by UPO 13: 0001
Beautification programs
  5: 0383, 0680
Beckley, West Virginia
  10: 0860
Berkeley, California
  21: 0001
Births
  13: 0073
Boston, Massachusetts
  facilities for persons with disabilities
  24: 0746
  general 5: 0152; 11: 0001
  housing rehabilitation 23: 0135
  South End area 13: 0907
Brooke, Edward W.
  5: 0779
Brookings Institution
  23: 0045
Buffalo, New York
  13: 0001
Buildings
  access for handicapped 24: 0746
Bureau of Indian Affairs
  2: 0842; 15: 0663; 22: 0715
Business Leadership Advisory Council
  membership 12: 0521
Califano, Joseph A., Jr.
  6: 0189, 0362, 0733; 9: 0358
California
  community action programs 11: 0737
  fair employment practice 20: 0465
  see also Alviso, California
  see also Berkeley, California
  see also Los Angeles, California
  see also Oakland, California
  see also Richmond, California
  see also San Francisco, California
California Fair Employment Practice Act
  20: 0465
Camping
  7: 0871
Capital investment
  9: 0358
Censorship
  press 8: 0486
Chattanooga, Tennessee
  11: 0001
Chicago, Illinois
  11: 0001; 21: 0001
Child day care
24: 0556, 0746; 25: 0353

Child labor
D.C. law amendment 27: 0279

Children
Ad Hoc Committee to Save the Children of Mississippi 11: 0200
AFDC 5: 0152; 8: 0313; 21: 0107; 24: 0556, 0746; 26: 0001
Friends of the Children of Mississippi
12: 0903
general 4: 0046; 6: 0539; 7: 0397; 11: 0200
mental retardation 26: 0001
poverty 8: 0311
see also Juvenile delinquency
see also Youth

Cincinnati, Ohio
11: 0001

Citizen participation
demands regarding federal assistance
24: 0556, 0746
general 10: 0001
letters to President Johnson on Poor People’s Campaign 15: 0476

Citizens Committee on the Public Welfare Crisis
24: 0556

Citizens Crusade Against Poverty
27: 0729

Citizens for Better Housing
25: 0169

Citizens Information Service
establishment 27: 0533

City and town planning
6: 0777; 7: 0871; 8: 0033; 10: 0149

Civil liberties
Wisconsin perspective on human rights
8: 0548

Civil rights
1: 0338; 5: 0383, 0538, 0680; 7: 0397;
8: 0349; 14: 0001

Civil service appointments and promotions
25: 0337

Cleveland, Ohio
AFDC 21: 0107
federal aid for needy families 8: 0313
general 21: 0001

Colleges and universities
12: 0946; 13: 0828

Colorado
see Denver, Colorado

Commerce Department
9: 0897

Commissioners’ Youth Council
26: 0046

Commission on Hunger
9: 0233

Commission on Income Maintenance Programs
6: 0539

Committee on Rural Poverty
16: 0446

Commonwealth Service Corps
Massachusetts 22: 0715

Community Action Program
3: 0126; 4: 0573, 0763; 5: 0129, 0383, 0779;
6: 0001; 7: 0001; 10: 0260, 0566;
11: 0308, 0737; 12: 0001–0066, 0946;
13: 0436–0828; 14: 0371–0738;
16: 0478; 17: 0802; 18: 0001–0124,
0247; 19: 0448, 0850; 22: 0329;
24: 0001; 26: 0278, 0691

Community development corporations
10: 0001

Community Health Services Extension Act
5: 0533

Community Relations Service
5: 0538

Community service programs
10: 0860

Community Services Planning Act
10: 0860

Compulsory military service
7: 0397

Conference on International Rural Development
5: 0614

Congress
committees 5: 0115
hearings on War on Poverty 27: 0709

Connecticut
5: 0129; 11: 0737
see also Middletown, Connecticut

Conservation of natural resources
3: 0631; 5: 0680; 6: 0032

Consumer prices
1: 0637

Contracts
“turnkey” method of public housing construction 24: 0369

Conway, Jack T.
22: 0329
Cooperatives
rural areas 3: 0631
Southern Cooperative Development
Program 15: 0354

Corporate executives
14: 0760; 23: 0045

Cotton
3: 0631

Council of Economic Opportunity Advisors
11: 0308

Courts
5: 0152; 8: 0486; 24: 0746

Creativity and innovation
proposal for federal institute 21: 0701

Credit
see Agricultural credit

Crime and criminals
general 7: 0397
President’s Commission on Crime in the
District of Columbia 24: 0369
Wyoming 12: 0946
see also Courts

Cuyahoga County, Ohio
AFDC 21: 0107
federal aid program for needy families
8: 0313

Dairy products and industry
3: 0631

Dallas, Texas
11: 0001

Day care
see Child day care

D.C.
antipoverty programs 26: 0001, 0369;
27: 0533
business community 26: 0869
child labor law amendment 27: 0279
general 6: 0189; 7: 0397, 0871; 10: 0860;
11: 0001; 13: 0907; 15: 0200, 0476,
0663; 19: 0927; 20: 0001, 0381;
21: 0001; 25: 0169, 0347; 26: 0043,
0046, 0114, 0278, 0798
police 24: 0369
President’s Commission on Crime in the
District of Columbia 24: 0369
proposal for military bands 26: 0691
public schools 27: 0001, 0094, 0188
public welfare programs 24: 0556, 0746;
25: 0001
urban renewal of Adams Morgan area
25: 0353

U.S. Employment Service reports of job
openings 26: 0819
youth opportunity 26: 0090

D.C. Recreation Department
27: 0188

Defense budget and appropriations
expenditures 16: 0478

Demonstrations and protests
Head Start budget cuts 20: 0184
Poor People’s Campaign 15: 0200, 0354,
0476, 0663

Dentists and dentistry
services for students 27: 0001

Denver, Colorado
10: 0860; 20: 0381

Department of Housing and Urban
Development Act
2: 0653

Detroit, Michigan
11: 0001; 13: 0001; 21: 0001

Discrimination
see Racial discrimination

Discrimination in employment
5: 0624; 15: 0476

Discrimination in housing
2: 0414

District of Columbia
see D.C.

Drug abuse and treatment
11: 0737; 18: 0247
see also Alcohol abuse and treatment

East Orange, New Jersey
9: 0546

Econometric models
17: 0182

Economic development
Appalachia 5: 0383, 0680
Asian Development Bank 6: 0733
general 5: 0152; 9: 0358; 13: 0109;
15: 0795; 16: 0844; 17: 0182; 18: 0247;
21: 0959; 22: 0514; 23: 0973
Inter-American Development Bank 6: 0733
International Development Association
6: 0733
loan program 14: 0140
National Advisory Council on Regional
Economic Development 15: 0795
regional 16: 0478
Watts, Los Angeles, California 11: 0737

Economic Development Administration
9: 0358; 13: 0109
Economic Opportunity Act
5: 0619; 6: 0001, 0702; 10: 0260, 0566;
11: 0073, 0308; 12: 0001, 0521;
13: 0109, 0419, 0436; 14: 0140, 0544;
22: 0329, 0715; 25: 0353
Economic Opportunity Act Amendments
4: 0573; 6: 0702; 7: 0001; 11: 0308;
12: 0521; 17: 0840; 23: 0045, 0827;
25: 0353
Economic Opportunity Council
5: 0779; 6: 0001; 11: 0308
Education
classroom activities plan 27: 0001
D.C. public schools 27: 0001, 0094, 0188
general 5: 0152; 7: 0397, 0647; 8: 0548;
10: 0149; 13: 0749
see also Academic freedom
see also Adult education
see also Federal aid to education
see also Preschool education
see also Schools
see also Special education
see also Student aid
see also Tutors and tutoring
see also Vocational education and training
Educational attainment
8: 0349; 13: 0073; 17: 0001, 0446; 22: 0514
Eisenhower, Dwight D.
13: 0029
Elections
African American voting 8: 0349
civil registration 13: 0073
Electronic Teaching Laboratories
26: 0869
Employee development
2: 0906; 4: 0083; 5: 0152, 0779; 6: 0429;
8: 0170
Employment
disadvantaged persons 7: 0094
general 2: 0046, 0842; 3: 0001; 5: 0129,
0152; 8: 0170, 0349; 9: 0358; 22: 0514
Middletown, Connecticut 17: 0182
minority employees in Los Angeles,
California 20: 0465
recruitment, training, and utilization of
disadvantaged 7: 0094
rural areas 8: 0170
urban areas 11: 0200
see also Agricultural labor
see also Discrimination in employment
see also Federal aid to employment
see also Job Corps
see also Job creation
see also Job Opportunities in the Business
Sector
see also Labor unions
see also Manpower training programs
see also Occupations
see also President’s Committee on Equal
Employment Opportunity
see also Seasonal employment
see also Vocational education and training
see also Wages and salaries
see also Women’s employment
see also Youth employment
Employment services
19: 0181; 27: 0533
Environmental pollution and control
7: 0397
Equal Pay Conference
5: 0630
Families and households
expenses 8: 0349
general 3: 0126; 6: 0539; 9: 0057; 11: 0200;
13: 0073; 17: 0001, 0446; 21: 0107,
0421
income 9: 0358; 13: 0073
low-income housing 20: 0381
Family planning
8: 0170; 18: 0247; 25: 0052
see also Planned Parenthood
Farmers Home Administration
18: 0247
Farm programs
1: 0338, 0637; 3: 0631
Farms and farming
general 16: 0032, 0478
income 17: 0182
vacations for urban youth 7: 0203, 0871
Far Northeast Council
26: 0278
Federal agency appropriations and
expenditures
congressional authorizations 5: 0779;
6: 0001, 0189, 0362, 0653, 0702, 0733,
0777; 11: 0690; 12: 0521
general 2: 0414; 7: 0647; 17: 0802, 0840;
18: 0124, 0199, 0771; 19: 0850;
20: 0176
OEO antipoverty plan budget request
8: 0170
Federal aid programs
  catalog 8: 0598; 28: 0001
  general 4: 0952
  grant and loan application 28: 0001
  neighborhood facilities grants 10: 0860
  urban poverty 18: 0199
see also Food assistance
see also Manpower training programs
see also Office of Economic Opportunity

Federal aid to cities
  2: 0068

Federal aid to education
  1: 0338; 4: 0232; 5: 0129, 0383, 0680;
    14: 0001, 0615; 16: 0478, 0762

Federal aid to employment
  3: 0047

Federal aid to highways
  5: 0677; 14: 0371; 15: 0795

Federal aid to housing
  1: 0338; 2: 0068, 0414, 0653

Federal aid to Indians
  2: 0842

Federal aid to rural areas
  12: 0710; 13: 0109; 14: 0140

Federal aid to urban areas
  2: 0068, 0653; 4: 0471, 0763; 5: 0129, 0152,
    0383, 0680; 6: 0653; 7: 0600; 9: 0546,
    0720, 0897; 10: 0001, 0149; 14: 0001

Federal Development Planning Committee
for Appalachia
  establishment 23: 0001

Federal employees
  youth employment 7: 0647

Federal executive departments
  organization and functions 4: 0471

Federal Housing Administration (FHA)
  2: 0414; 9: 0057, 0897; 19: 0587; 24: 0369

Federal interagency relations
  4: 0573

Federal Job Corps Conservation Center
  17: 0871

Federal-state relations
  4: 0907, 0952

Financial institutions
  international 6: 0733

Florida
  11: 0737
  see also Jacksonville, Florida

Floyd County, Kentucky
  10: 0860

Food assistance
  11: 0200; 12: 0710, 0880; 15: 0200, 0476;
    17: 0712; 18: 0823; 19: 0001
see also School food programs

Food Stamp Act
  5: 0643

Food Stamp Act Amendments
  18: 0823

Food stamp program
  3: 0126, 0631; 4: 0001; 5: 0643; 8: 0001,
    0313; 12: 0710; 14: 0140; 18: 0247,
    0823; 19: 0001; 26: 0114, 0161

Ford, Henry, II
  appointment to head National Alliance for
    Businessmen 23: 0135

Ford Foundation
  grant for D.C. antipoverty program 27: 0533

Foreign aid
  7: 0397
  see also Agency for International
    Development, U.S.

Foreign trade
  7: 0397

Forests and forestry
  3: 0631; 17: 0728

Fort Myer, Virginia
  vocational education and training 26: 0090

Foster care program
  8: 0170; 24: 0556, 0746

Foster Grandparent program
  24: 0001

Freedom of association
  8: 0486

Freeman, Orville L.
  1: 0637; 3: 0126, 0631; 14: 0140; 19: 0001

Friends of the Children of Mississippi
  12: 0903

Gardner, John W.
  1: 0637

Georgia
  community action programs 11: 0737

Government and business
  6: 0429; 7: 0534

Government contracts and procurement
  general 7: 0094
  Independent Study Board report 16: 0478

Government employees
  18: 0247
  see also Civil service appointments and
    promotions
  see also Federal employees
Government supplies and property
6: 0429; 18: 0247

Green, Edith
13: 0828

Guaranteed Minimum Income Commission
6: 0539

Hawaii
community action programs 11: 0737

Head Start
Alexandria, Virginia 25: 0353
budget 17: 0871; 20: 0184
genral 3: 0001, 0603; 4: 0046; 5: 0661;
7: 0001; 8: 0170; 9: 0030; 11: 0073,
0308; 12: 0158; 14: 0140, 0544;
16: 0032; 17: 0802, 0871, 0960;
18: 0001, 0124, 0247; 19: 0448;
24: 0001; 26: 0161, 0691, 0798;
27: 0001, 0094
Maryland 25: 0353
Mississippi 12: 0903; 20: 0184
request by President Johnson for expansion
9: 0030
transfer to HEW 14: 0738

Health and Welfare Council
25: 0001, 0052

Health and Welfare Council of the National
Capital Area for D.C.
25: 0353; 26: 0278

Health, Education, and Welfare Department
(HEW)
6: 0733; 7: 0203; 9: 0546, 0720, 0897;
10: 0001, 0149, 0860; 11: 0308;
12: 0158; 13: 0749; 14: 0140, 0615,
0738; 15: 0200; 16: 0001; 17: 0871;
19: 0001, 0587, 0850, 0908; 24: 0556;
25: 0052
Health facilities and services
1: 0338; 2: 0001; 5: 0152; 8: 0170;
10: 0149; 14: 0140; 18: 0001, 0124,
0247; 19: 0181, 0448; 25: 0353
see also Medicare
see also Physicians

Helena, Montana
9: 0546

Highways, streets, and roads
5: 0677; 17: 0728; 22: 0514
see also Federal aid to highways

Home ownership
12: 0447

Housing
general 8: 0349; 14: 0001; 16: 0032
loans in rural areas 3: 0631
rehabilitation in Boston 23: 0135
surplus federal property in urban areas
6: 0429
see also Discrimination in housing
see also Federal aid to housing
see also Mortgages

Housing and Urban Development
Department (HUD)
2: 0068, 0414, 0653; 4: 0471; 6: 0610, 0777;
7: 0203; 9: 0057, 0546, 0720, 0897;
10: 0001, 0860; 11: 0001; 15: 0200;
19: 0587, 0927; 20: 0001; 23: 0135;
24: 0369

Housing construction
“turnkey” method of public housing
construction 24: 0369

Humphrey, Hubert H.
26: 0819, 0869; 27: 0715, 0729

Illinois
11: 0737
see also Chicago, Illinois

Immigration
13: 0907

Income
see Personal and household income
see President’s Commission on Minimum
Incomes

Income maintenance

Income tax
negative 8: 0170

Independent Study Board
report on government contracts and
procurement 16: 0478

Indiana
11: 0737

Indian reservations
2: 0842

Indians
2: 0842; 7: 0397; 14: 0140; 15: 0200, 0663;
see also Bureau of Indian Affairs

Industry Youth Corps
11: 0308

Inflation
21: 0421
Information systems and retrieval
grant for socioeconomic data bank 24: 0556

Insurance
program for training poor and unemployed
12: 0447
unemployment 23: 0135

Inter-American Development Bank
6: 0733

Intergovernmental relations
4: 0573, 0907, 0952; 5: 0001; 19: 0587

Interior Department
2: 0842; 14: 0140; 15: 0354

International Development Association
6: 0733

Investments
legislation of Robert F. Kennedy for urban
poverty areas 23: 0135

Iowa
11: 0737; 17: 0446

Jacksonville, Florida
11: 0001; 13: 0001

Jersey City, New Jersey
13: 0001

Job Corps
academic center 9: 0001
contractor salaries 14: 0089
decentralization of authority 12: 0066
general 2: 0906; 4: 0083; 6: 0001; 8: 0128,
0170; 10: 0260, 0566; 11: 0308;
12: 0475; 13: 0749; 14: 0140, 0371,
0544, 0615; 16: 0844; 17: 0871, 0960;
18: 0001, 0124, 0247; 19: 0448;
22: 0329; 23: 0135; 24: 0001; 25: 0353
Task Force on the Job Corps 19: 0181

Job creation
1: 0338; 2: 0068; 6: 0429; 9: 0358;
20: 0150, 0197

Job Development Council
25: 0337

Job Opportunities in the Business Sector
(JobS)
7: 0534; 11: 0200; 18: 0247; 19: 0176

Johnson, Lyndon Baines
5: 0533–0538, 0588–0661, 0680; 6: 0777;
8: 0128; 9: 0030; 12: 0158, 0490;
13: 0029; 14: 0001, 0544, 0615;
15: 0476; 22: 0715; 23: 0001, 0045;
25: 0353; 26: 0278; 27: 0715

Johnson, Phillip T.
25: 0353

Josephine County, Oregon
13: 0109

Justice Department
15: 0476

Juvenile delinquency
community action programs 26: 0046
court cases 24: 0746
general 11: 0308; 14: 0615
San Antonio, Texas 20: 0465

Kennedy, John F.
13: 0029; 22: 0086

Kennedy, Robert F.
legislation for private investment in urban
poverty areas 23: 0135

Kentucky
general 2: 0046; 4: 0907; 13: 0109
Adlai Stevenson Academy 9: 0001
see also Floyd County, Kentucky
see also Louisville, Kentucky

Kimball, Dan A.
statement to the Senate Select Committee on
Small Business 9: 0237

Labor Department
7: 0203; 9: 0546, 0720, 0897; 10: 0001,
0860; 11: 0308; 12: 0447; 13: 0109;
14: 0140; 15: 0354; 18: 0247, 0771;
19: 0448, 0908

Labor-management relations
7: 0397; 21: 0701

Labor unions
8: 0486

Landlord-tenant relations
23: 0135

Laredo, Texas
9: 0720

Law enforcement
8: 0486
see also Courts
see also Crime and criminals
see also Police

Lawyers and legal services
5: 0129; 8: 0170; 18: 0001, 0124, 0247;
19: 0448; 25: 0353; 26: 0369

Legal education
conference for disadvantaged groups
21: 0096

Legislation
California Fair Employment Practice Act
20: 0465
D.C. child labor law amendment 27: 0279
Department of Housing and Urban Development Act 2: 0653
Food Stamp Act 5: 0643
Food Stamp Act Amendments 18: 0823
Manpower Development and Training Act 1: 0001
Occupational Health and Safety Act 23: 0135
OEO 11: 0308; 12: 0521; 14: 0544
Opportunity Crusade Act 11: 0308; 13: 0749
poverty 5: 0588; 24: 0346
Vocational Rehabilitation Act Amendments 24: 0556
Lloyd’s of London 12: 0946
Loans
economic development 14: 0140
FHA- and Veterans Administration–secured loans 24: 0369
rural areas 8: 0170; 11: 0308; 13: 0749; 18: 0001, 0124; 19: 0448
rural housing 3: 0631
small business 8: 0170; 13: 0749; 18: 0124
see also Mortgages
Local government 16: 0032
Los Angeles, California
businesses with minority employees 20: 0465
general 13: 0109; 20: 0465; 21: 0001
Sons of Watts Improvement Association 20: 0465
South Central Los Angeles Youth Training and Employment Project 20: 0465
subemployment in slums 20: 0465
Watts area
African American employment 9: 0237
Chamber of Commerce response to unemployment 20: 0465
economic development 11: 0737
job program 9: 0237
Los Angeles Chamber of Commerce
response to massive unemployment in Watts area 20: 0465
Los Angeles Industrial Development Corp. 13: 0109
Loudoun County, Virginia
summer camp for children 27: 0094
Louisiana 11: 0737
Louisville, Kentucky 11: 0001
Low-income housing
expansion 25: 0169
families and households 20: 0381
general 9: 0057, 0720; 15: 0200, 0354; 16: 0032, 0478; 23: 0135; 24: 0369, 0369
urban areas 17: 0001
Lumber industry and products
rural poverty agency assignment 17: 0728
Manpower Administration 23: 0135
Manpower Development and Training Act 1: 0001
Manpower training programs
development of community center 26: 0869
insurance for poor and unemployed 12: 0447
urban poor 1: 0001
Watts, Los Angeles, California 9: 0237
Manufacturing
see National Association of Manufacturers
Marriage and divorce 17: 0001
Maryland
community action programs 11: 0737
see also Baltimore, Maryland
see also Montgomery County, Maryland
see also Prince Georges County, Maryland
Massachusetts
closing of Rodman Job Corps Center 12: 0475
Commonwealth Service Corps 22: 0715
community action programs 11: 0737
see also Boston, Massachusetts
Medicare
24: 0746
Mental retardation
children 26: 0001
Merchant marine
5: 0677
Metropolitan Washington Board of Trade
26: 0819
Mexican Americans
3: 0001; 20: 0465; 21: 0001
Michigan
community action programs 11: 0737
mobility projects 16: 0844
see also Detroit, Michigan
Middletown, Connecticut
employment 17: 0182
Migrant workers
7: 0397; 8: 0170; 13: 0749; 16: 0032;
18: 0001, 0124, 0247; 19: 0448;
20: 0402; 21: 0652; 24: 0001
Migration
Presidential Task Force on Rural-Urban
Migration 17: 0001
rural-urban 16: 0478, 0762, 0844; 17: 0446
Military bands
proposal for disadvantaged areas of D.C.
26: 0691
Military bases, posts, and reservations
see Fort Myer, Virginia
Military personnel
8: 0349
see also Compulsory military service
Milwaukee, Wisconsin
13: 0001
Minimum wage
1: 0001
Minneapolis, Minnesota
10: 0860; 11: 0001; 13: 0001
Mississippi
Ad Hoc Committee to Save the Children of
Mississippi 11: 0200
community action programs 11: 0737
Head Start 12: 0903
incidence of starvation 12: 0880
poverty 3: 0126; 12: 0710
protest of Head Start budget cuts 20: 0184
Mississippi River
delta area 13: 0109
Missouri
13: 0109
see also St. Louis, Missouri
Model cities
6: 0610, 0777; 9: 0546, 0720, 0897;
10: 0001, 0149; 19: 0927; 20: 0001;
23: 0135
Montana
see Helena, Montana
Montgomery County, Maryland
Head Start project 25: 0353
Montgomery County Association for
Retarded Children
establishment 25: 0353
Mortgages
2: 0653; 9: 0057; 24: 0369
National Advisory Commission on Rural
Poverty
16: 0032, 0446
National Advisory Council on Economic
Opportunity
5: 0779; 10: 0260, 0566; 12: 0001; 19: 0437,
0448
National Advisory Council on Regional
Economic Development
establishment 15: 0795
National Alliance for Businessmen
appointment of Henry Ford II as director
23: 0135
National Association of Housing and
Redevelopment Officials
23: 0135
National Association of Manufacturers
9: 0269
National Catholic Welfare Conference
26: 0278
National Citizens’ Committee for Community
Relations
5: 0538
National Commission on Rural Poverty
16: 0844; 17: 0001, 0182, 0446, 0762
National Commission on Urban Problems
20: 0381
National Conference on Law and Poverty
5: 0573
National Council of Churches
14: 0760
National Nutrition Council
establishment 18: 0823
National park system
5: 0383
National School Lunch Act
18: 0823
National Welfare Rights Organization 15: 0354
Nebraska 11: 0737
Neighborhood Adult Participation Project 20: 0465
Neighborhood Commons 25: 0169
Neighborhood Job Corps 18: 0001
Neighborhood Service Centers 10: 0149, 0860; 11: 0001; 25: 0169
New Jersey
community action programs 11: 0737; 22: 0715
see also East Orange, New Jersey
see also Jersey City, New Jersey
see also Paterson, New Jersey
New Mexico 3: 0001; 11: 0737
New Orleans, Louisiana 20: 0381
Newspapers
editorials on antipoverty programs 24: 0001
general 15: 0001
New York City
amendments to laws 20: 0465
general 10: 0860; 13: 0001; 21: 0001
government reorganization 20: 0465
legal services 26: 0369
New York State
experimental prekindergarten program 12: 0158
general 11: 0737
see also Buffalo, New York
see also New York City
North Carolina
impact programs for ten counties 13: 0109
mobility projects 16: 0844
North Dakota 17: 0446
Nutrition and malnutrition
Advisory Board on Nutrition 18: 0823
child feeding 12: 0710
children 4: 0001; 18: 0823; 19: 0001
general 12: 0710
low-income families in Wilkes-Barre, Pennsylvania 26: 0161
National Nutrition Council 18: 0823
Task Force on Nutrition and Adequate Diets 8: 0001
Oakland, California 11: 0001; 21: 0001
Occupational health and safety 1: 0001; 7: 0534; 23: 0135
Occupational Health and Safety Act 23: 0135
Occupations
mobility 17: 0182, 0446
Office of Economic Opportunity (OEO)
accomplishments 12: 0116; 24: 0346
organization and functions 4: 0573, 0763; 6: 0976
see also Community Action Program
see also Economic Opportunity Act
see also Head Start
see also Job Corps
see also Model cities
see also Neighborhood Service Centers
see also Neighborhood Youth Corps
see also Summer programs
see also Upward Bound
see also Volunteers in Service to America
Office of Personnel Management 19: 0587
Office of Tutoring Services 24: 0746; 25: 0001, 0052
Ohio
community action programs 11: 0737
see also Cincinnati, Ohio
see also Cleveland, Ohio
see also Cuyahoga County, Ohio
Ohio University 12: 0946
Oklahoma
community action programs 11: 0737
Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance (OASDI)  
7: 0001; 8: 0170; 21: 0107, 0421

Older Americans Act  
2: 0001

Olds, Glenn A.  
22: 0329

Opportunity Crusade  
14: 0544, 0615

Opportunity Crusade Act  
11: 0308; 13: 0749

Oregon  
community action programs 11: 0737  
see also Josephine County, Oregon

Paterson, New Jersey  
9: 0546

Peace Corps  
general 22: 0001, 0086, 0329  
training on farms 17: 0712

Pemberton, John de J., Jr.  
8: 0486

Pennsylvania  
4: 0907  
see also Philadelphia, Pennsylvania  
see also Wilkes-Barre, Pennsylvania

Pensions  
7: 0001

Personal and household income  
8: 0349; 17: 0001, 0446; 22: 0514

Persons with disabilities  
access to rapid transit system 24: 0556  
facilities with access in Boston 24: 0746  
general 7: 0001  
specifications for access to buildings  
24: 0746

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania  
10: 0860; 11: 0001; 20: 0001, 0381;  
21: 0001

Philanthropic foundations  
24: 0746

Physicians  
12: 0710

Planned Parenthood  
25: 0052

Police  
D.C. 24: 0369

Politics  
7: 0397  
see also Elections

Poor People’s Campaign  
15: 0200–0663

Population  
8: 0349; 10: 0566; 11: 0200

Preschool education  
New York State 12: 0158

Presidential Task Force on Rural-Urban Migration  
establishment 9: 0358

President’s Commission on Crime in the District of Columbia  
24: 0369

President’s Commission on Minimum Incomes  
6: 0539

President’s Committee on Equal Employment Opportunity  
5: 0624

President’s Committee on Rural Poverty  
establishment 20: 0402

President’s Council on Youth Opportunity  
4: 0337; 7: 0203, 0647, 0871; 8: 0033;  
9: 0269

President’s Task Force on Government Organization  
19: 0587; 20: 0001

Prices  
see Agricultural prices  
see Consumer prices

Prince Georges County, Maryland  
Head Start project 25: 0353

Public health  
7: 0397; 12: 0710; 14: 0001; 15: 0795;  
16: 0032

Public housing  
2: 0414; 6: 0610; 8: 0170; 17: 0001;  
20: 0381

Public Welfare Department Special Investigative Force  
citizen demands 24: 0556, 0746

Public welfare programs  
critical needs 25: 0001  
D.C. 24: 0556, 0746; 25: 0001  
general 2: 0046; 16: 0001; 23: 0135  
Indians 22: 0715

Pucinski, Roman C.  
12: 0475

Quality of life  
22: 0514

Racial discrimination  
14: 0001; 20: 0465; 22: 0086  
see also Discrimination in employment  
see also Discrimination in housing
Radio
14: 0760; 15: 0001

Rat control
urban areas 3: 0126; 5: 0779

Reclamation of land
16: 0032

Recreation
   camp and activities for disadvantaged youth
      7: 0203
general 7: 0647, 0871
Summer Adventures for Youth program
      27: 0188
summer camps 11: 0073; 27: 0094

Refugees
8: 0548

Religion
8: 0486

Rent subsidies
2: 0414, 0653; 9: 0057; 16: 0032; 23: 0135

Republican Party
   opposition to antipoverty programs 6: 0702;
      7: 0001; 13: 0055; 17: 0802, 0840;
      23: 0135; 24: 0001
voting records in Congress 6: 0653;
      14: 0001; 18: 0199; 20: 0150, 0197,
      0206, 0237

Resurrection City
15: 0476, 0663

Rhode Island
11: 0737

Richmond, California
21: 0001

Richmond, Virginia
housing 20: 0381

Riots and disorders
   Poor People’s Campaign 15: 0663

Rockford, Illinois
   OEO program 13: 0001

Rodman Job Corps Center
   closing in Massachusetts 12: 0475

Rosencranz, Armin
19: 0908

Rural areas
   community action programs 11: 0308;
      13: 0749
   cooperatives 3: 0631
electrification 3: 0631
employment 8: 0170
general 3: 0126; 6: 0001; 7: 0001; 12: 0001
loans 3: 0631; 8: 0170; 11: 0308; 13: 0749;
   18: 0001, 0124; 19: 0448
migration to urban areas 9: 0358; 16: 0478,
   0762, 0844; 17: 0446
neglect of poor 24: 0346

Rural poverty
12: 0710; 16: 0032; 17: 0712, 0728;
   20: 0237, 0402
see also National Commission on Rural
   Poverty
see also President’s Committee on Rural
   Poverty
see also Task Force on Rural Poverty

San Antonio, Texas
general 11: 0737; 21: 0001
juvenile delinquency 20: 0465
subemployment in slums 20: 0465

San Antonio Neighborhood Youth
Organization
20: 0465

San Francisco, California
20: 0381

Savings institutions
23: 0135

School food programs
   4: 0001; 18: 0823; 19: 0001; 27: 0188

Schools
   general 4: 0046; 24: 0746
   summer programs 27: 0001
see also Colleges and universities
see also Education

Science and technology
16: 0478

Seasonal employment
   4: 0337; 20: 0260; 26: 0819; 27: 0279

Seattle, Washington
9: 0546; 13: 0001

Secret Service, U.S.
15: 0476

Senate Select Committee on Small Business
statement by Dan A. Kimball 9: 0237

“Share Your Summer” program
6: 0362; 7: 0203

Shriver, R. Sargent
   3: 0126, 0603; 5: 0779; 6: 0189, 0976;
      11: 0308; 12: 0490; 14: 0140; 22: 0001,
      0086, 0329, 0715; 23: 0827; 24: 0001

Small business
general 13: 0109
loans 8: 0170; 13: 0749; 18: 0124
Senate Select Committee on Small Business
9: 0237
Small Business Administration (SBA)
9: 0237, 0897; 14: 0140; 23: 0135

Social security
2: 0001; 6: 0539; 7: 0001; 14: 0001;
16: 0032; 21: 0107, 0421; 22: 0715;
23: 0045, 0135

Soil conservation
3: 0631

Sons of Watts Improvement Association
20: 0465

South America
22: 0086

South Carolina
Appalachian Regional Commission 4: 0907
community action programs 11: 0737

South Central Los Angeles Youth Training
and Employment Project
20: 0465

Southern Christian Leadership Conference
15: 0476

Southern Cooperative Development Program
15: 0354

Southern states
African American population 17: 0001
rural poverty 17: 0446

Special education
25: 0169

Speeches and addresses
Johnson, Lyndon B. 8: 0128; 9: 0030;
12: 0158; 14: 0001, 0544, 0615;
22: 0715; 23: 0001; 25: 0353; 26: 0278;
27: 0715
Shriver, R. Sargent 22: 0329

Sports and athletics
7: 0203

State Department
15: 0354

Adlai Stevenson Academy
9: 0001

St. Louis, Missouri
11: 0001; 20: 0381

Stocks and bonds
21: 0107

Student aid
11: 0737; 13: 0828; 25: 0169

Students
dental services 27: 0001

Summer programs
camp for disadvantaged youth 7: 0203;
11: 0073
camps for youth 18: 0001

general 6: 0189, 0362; 7: 0203; 23: 0827;
26: 0869; 27: 0094
schools 27: 0001
Task Force on Summer Programs 7: 0647,
0871; 8: 0033
see also Seasonal employment

Sundquist, James L.
13: 0029

Surplus government property
use for urban housing 6: 0429

Task Force on Income Maintenance
21: 0107

Task Force on Migratory and other Farm
Workers
21: 0652

Task Force on Nutrition and Adequate Diets
8: 0001

Task Force on Rural Poverty
16: 0032, 0478

Task Force on Summer Programs
7: 0647, 0871; 8: 0033

Task Force on Tax Incentive for Ghetto
Improvement
Zwick Committee 19: 0435

Task Force on the Job Corps
19: 0181

Taxation
alternatives 21: 0421
general 16: 0032; 21: 0107
reform 7: 0397

Tax incentives and shelters
businesses in slums 21: 0701

Teacher Corps
4: 0232; 13: 0907; 23: 0827

Television
14: 0760; 15: 0001

Tenants
relations with landlords 23: 0135

Tennessee
see Chattanooga, Tennessee

Texas
OEO program 11: 0737; 13: 0109
see also Austin, Texas
see also Dallas, Texas
see also Laredo, Texas
see also San Antonio, Texas

Transportation and transportation
equipment
handicapped access to rapid transit system
24: 0556
see also Urban transportation
Treaties and conventions
outer space 7: 0397

Trowbridge, Alexander B.
6: 0429

“Turnkey” program
housing 23: 0135

Tutors and tutoring
after-school 24: 0746; 25: 0001, 0052

Udall, Stewart L.
14: 0140; 15: 0663

Unemployment
13: 0073; 20: 0465; 21: 0001, 0421

Unemployment insurance
23: 0135

United Planning Organization (UPO)
funding cutbacks 26: 0369
genereal 25: 0169, 0353; 26: 0278, 0798, 0869; 27: 0094, 0188, 0279, 0533
hiring of Marion Barry 13: 0001

Upward Bound

Urban areas
employment programs 1: 0001; 6: 0001
genereal 2: 0068; 7: 0001; 12: 0001; 21: 0959
housing 6: 0429; 17: 0001
Johnson, Lyndon B.—statement 14: 0001
National Commission on Urban Problems 20: 0381
poverty 6: 0653
private investment legislation 23: 0135
rat control 3: 0126; 5: 0779
Task Force on Tax Incentive for Ghetto Improvement 19: 0435
unemployment 9: 0358; 16: 0762
visits by government officials 20: 0465; 21: 0001

see also Community Action Program
see also Model cities

Urban Institute
establishment 23: 0135

Urban renewal

Urban transportation
23: 0135

U.S. Employment Service
job openings in D.C. area 26: 0819

U.S. Information Agency
5: 0383

U.S. Jaycees
12: 0946

Vacations and holidays
farm vacations for urban youth 7: 0203, 0871

Veterans
Vietnam War 7: 0397

Veterans Administration
24: 0369

Vietnam War
and Great Society 1: 0637
veterans 7: 0397

Virginia
mobility projects 16: 0844
see also Alexandria, Virginia
see also Loudoun County, Virginia
see also Richmond, Virginia

Vital statistics
mortality rates 8: 0349

Vocational education and training
Department of Labor 18: 0247
Fort Myer, Virginia 26: 0090
genereal 1: 0001; 7: 0094, 0397, 0534;
10: 0149; 11: 0308; 14: 0544; 16: 0032;
18: 0001; 23: 0135; 25: 0353

see also Manpower training programs

Vocational rehabilitation
24: 0746

Vocational Rehabilitation Act Amendments
24: 0556

Volunteers
D.C. 24: 0746
neighborhood programs 25: 0353

Volunteers for America
22: 0329

Volunteers in Service to America (VISTA)
4: 0324; 6: 0001; 8: 0170; 10: 0260, 0566;
11: 0308; 12: 0001, 0066; 13: 0907;
14: 0544; 18: 0001, 0124, 0247;
19: 0448; 24: 0001

Voter registration
13: 0073

Wages and salaries
Community Action Program 13: 0436
Equal Pay Conference 5:0630
government employees 18: 0247
grantee staff salaries cap 13: 0436
OEO 13: 0419

see also Minimum wage

Washington Action for Youth
26: 0090; 27: 0279
Washington State
  11: 0737
  see also Seattle, Washington
Water resources development
  16: 0032; 22: 0514
Watts Manufacturing Company
  SBA contract 9: 0237
Watts Skill Center
  20: 0465
Weaver, Robert C.
  2: 0653; 4: 0471
West Virginia
  Appalachian Regional Commission 4: 0907
  community action programs 11: 0737
  see also Beckley, West Virginia
Wilkes-Barre, Pennsylvania
  nutrition program for low-income families
  26: 0161
Wirtz, W. Willard
  1: 0001; 6: 0429; 14: 0140
Wisconsin
  human rights perspective 8: 0548
  see also Milwaukee, Wisconsin
Women
  14: 0760
Women’s employment
  2: 0906; 4: 0083; 5: 0630; 17: 0001, 0182
Women’s Poverty Advisory Council
  4: 0456
Work and Training Opportunity Center
  27: 0533
Work-study program
  7: 0647; 10: 0566; 11: 0308; 12: 0001
Wyoming
  crime and criminals 12: 0946
Youth
  community action programs 26: 0046
  D.C. 26: 0090
  disadvantaged in urban areas 9: 0269
  farm vacations for urban youth 7: 0203, 0871
  general 7: 0397
  instructional and recreational programs for youth 26: 0691
  programs 7: 0203; 9: 0269
  recreation 7: 0871
  see also Children
Youth Development Act
  7: 0203
Youth employment
  conservation program 7: 0871
  federal workforce 7: 0647
  funding for summer programs 8: 0033, 0170; 11: 0737
Youth Opportunity Act
  7: 0203
Youth Opportunity Campaign
  5: 0366; 27: 0279
Youth Opportunity Center
  26: 0043
Zisch, William E.
  6: 0429
Zwick, Charles
  19: 0435
Zwick Committee
  Task Force on Tax Incentive for Ghetto Improvement 19: 0435
Related UPA Collections

The Confidential File of the Johnson White House, 1963–1969
   Part I: Confidential Subject and Name Files
   Part II: Confidential Reports File

Daily Diary of President Johnson (1963–1969)

History of the Department of Justice (1963–1969)

The National Economy under President Johnson: Administrative Histories

Oral Histories of the Johnson Administration
   Part I: The White House and the Executive Departments
   Part II: The Congress, the Judiciary, Public Figures, and Private Individuals

Political Activities of the Johnson White House, 1963–1969

Records of the National Commission on Violence
   Part I: Executive Files

Records of President Johnson’s Commission on Law Enforcement and the Administration of Justice, 1965–1967
   Part I: Executive Director’s Files

The War on Poverty, 1964–1968
   Part I: White House Central Files
   Part II: Records of the President’s National Advisory Commission on Rural Poverty, 1966–1967
      Part III: White House Aides’ Files
      Part IV: White House Aides’ Files (“McPherson” through “Wilson”)