A Guide to the Microfiche Edition of

Research Collections in Native American Studies

The Indian Wars of the West and Frontier Army Life, 1862–1898

Official Histories and Personal Narratives

UNIVERSITY PUBLICATIONS OF AMERICA
The Indian wars of the West and frontier army life, 1862–1898
[microform] : official histories and personal narratives / project
editor, Robert E. Lester
microfiche.
Accompanied by a printed guide compiled by Robert E. Lester,
entitled: A guide to the microfiche edition of The Indian wars of
the West and frontier army life, 1862–1898.
ISBN 1-55655-598-9 (alk. paper)
1. Indians of North America--Wars--1862–1865--Sources. 2. Indians
of North America--Wars--1866–1895--Sources. 3. United States.
Army--Military life--History--19th century--Sources. 4. West
(U.S.)--History--19th century--Sources. 1. Lester, Robert.
II. University Publications of America (Firm) III. Title: Guide to
the microfilm edition of The Indian wars of the West and frontier
army life, 1862–1898.
[E81]
978’02—dc21 98-12605
CIP
# TABLE OF CONTENTS

Scope and Content Note ................................................................................................................................. v

Arrangement of Material ................................................................................................................................... ix

List of Contributing Institutions ...................................................................................................................... xi

Source Note ........................................................................................................................................................ xiii

Editorial Note .................................................................................................................................................... xiii

Fiche Index

**Indian Wars of the West**

General References ........................................................................................................................................... 1

Apache ......................................................................................................................................................... 3

Apache: Geronimo Campaign (1882–1886) .................................................................................................... 3

Cheyenne ....................................................................................................................................................... 4

Comanche ..................................................................................................................................................... 4

Kiowa .......................................................................................................................................................... 5

Modoc ........................................................................................................................................................ 5

Nez Perce ................................................................................................................................................... 5

Plains, 1863–1869 ....................................................................................................................................... 5

Sheepeater ................................................................................................................................................ 6

Sioux .......................................................................................................................................................... 6

Sioux: General References ........................................................................................................................... 6

Sioux: Minnesota Uprising, 1862–1863 ......................................................................................................... 7

Sioux: Northern Plains, 1864–1867 .............................................................................................................. 10

Sioux: Northern Plains—Little Big Horn, 1876 .......................................................................................... 10

Sioux: Ghost Dance, 1890–1891 .................................................................................................................. 11

Ute .............................................................................................................................................................. 11

**Frontier Army**

General References ........................................................................................................................................... 12

Military Posts ............................................................................................................................................... 17

Rosters ........................................................................................................................................................ 18

Frontier Army Life/Reminiscences ................................................................................................................ 19

**Author Index** .............................................................................................................................................. 27

**Subject Index** ........................................................................................................................................... 31
SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE

By 1862, once-great Indian nations had been severely reduced. Fewer Indian warriors stood against the force of the frontier army and the settler, miner, and cowboy. Those warriors who remained, however, were fierce in their resistance. Sioux, Apache, Modoc, Comanche, Kiowa, and Ute all fought for a way of life that demanded freedom, independence, and proof of manhood in battle. Over the next three decades, they would fight to the death.

Antebellum federal government policy regarded the tribes as independent and sovereign nations. This policy led to an effort to erect a frontier between white settlement and the Indian areas. But by the 1860s, the harsh realities of Manifest Destiny led to a breakdown in this policy. The administration of Indian matters was divided between the Bureau of Indian Affairs and the frontier army. The bureau was responsible for supervising Indian lands, tribal annuities, and communications between the federal government in Washington and the tribal chiefs. Also controlled by the bureau were the Indian agent trading posts, whose purpose was to distribute needed supplies to the Indians. Infused from top to bottom with the spoils system, the dishonest and incompetent Indian agent became one symbol for rallying the tribes against the federal government.

The federal frontier army came into the picture only when trouble developed. When bands would attack a home or stagecoach, or when a tribe went on the warpath, the principal function of the army was to punish. The army of the frontier was an effective fighting force, led by a few able officers. In its wars with the Indians, the army frequently experienced frustration finding itself evenly matched against the mobile Indian cavalry. But eventually the superior technology of the federal military shifted the balance of power in the West.

There was almost incessant Indian fighting on the frontier from the 1860s to the 1880s. These conflicts began during the Civil War with the uprising of the Eastern Sioux in Minnesota, and organized tribal resistance ended with the capture of the Apache leader Geronimo in 1886. This fighting was due to several factors including Indian exploitation by corrupt government agents, white encroachment on tribal lands, and inadequate reservations.

During the Civil War, the Sioux of Minnesota, led by Little Crow, went on the warpath. The tribe was eventually subdued and exiled to the Dakotas. Also in the early 1860s, bands of Cheyenne and Arapaho attacked stagecoaches and settlements in response to extreme conditions on their reservation. They were eventually subdued following the Sand Creek massacre of Indian women, old men, and children by Colorado militia troops under Colonel Chivington. They eventually accepted a reservation in the Indian Territory, but not before a large band was caught bypassing the reservation, by Colonel George A. Custer in 1866, and subdued near the Washita River.

Following the Civil War, confrontation with the Indians opened on several fronts. The most serious conflict was in Montana and pertained to the establishment of the Bozeman Trail, extending from Fort Laramie to the mining areas of Montana and Wyoming. The Sioux leader Red Cloud resented this intrusion on tribal lands; he led his braves off their reservation and repeatedly attacked construction parties and their army guards. Following a peace conference in 1867, the Bozeman Trail was discontinued and the Sioux accepted a reservation in southwestern Dakota Territory.

During the early 1870s the accelerated construction of forts and settlements in the West provoked skirmishes between the federal army and Indian bands. The explosion of white settlement in the West was brought about by the establishment of various westward trails, the relative
tranquility of the West, reports of mining discoveries, and Horace Greeley’s call to “Go West, Young Man.” This westward movement alarmed the Indian tribes on their ever-shrinking reservations. The most well-known white-Indian conflict began with the rallying of the Sioux and their allies under Crazy Horse and Sitting Bull in Montana. The army response was to send three columns to round up the interlopers and return them to the reservation. One of these columns included the colorful George A. Custer and his infamous Seventh Cavalry. At the Battle of the Little Big Horn, the Indians surprised Custer and a portion of his divided regiment and wiped them out. Following this Indian victory, the Sioux army, which had grown to four thousand warriors, wreaked havoc throughout the northern Plains. But the Sioux did not have the political organization or the commissary to keep their army united. Before long, it drifted into bands to elude pursuit and search for food. The federal army eventually tracked down the various bands and either induced them to return to the Dakota Territory reservation or destroyed them. The power of the Sioux was finally broken, and the leaders were forced to accept defeat and the monotony of reservation life.

In 1877, one of the most dramatic episodes in Indian history occurred in Idaho. The Nez Perce had refused to accept a small reservation and were thus forced into resistance. When federal troops converged on his tribe, Chief Joseph made a dash for the Canadian border. Following a remarkable chase, the Nez Perce were eventually surrounded and caught within sight of the Canadian border. Like so many other conquered Indian tribes, the Nez Perce were shipped to the Indian Territory.

The last Indian tribe to maintain organized resistance were the Apaches, who fought intermittently between the 1860s and 1880s. Led by Cochise, the Apaches were eventually subdued in 1872. But one leader, Geronimo, continued to fight against the federal army until his capture in 1886, which brought an end to the formal warfare between Indians and whites.

The 1890s saw the last gasp of Indian resistance. As the Indians saw their culture and their glories fading, they turned to an emotional religion that emphasized the coming of a Messiah and featured the “ghost dance.” Indian agents on the Sioux reservation attempted to suppress the “ghost dance,” for they feared this would lead to an outbreak of hostilities. They called for assistance from the federal army and several Sioux bands fled to the Bad Lands area. These bands were eventually caught. Outnumbered and outgunned, hundreds of Indians were killed at the Battle of Wounded Knee. So ended the once proud, martial tradition of the Indian. The next few decades would see a push to assimilate Indians into white culture.

To some, the Indian wars do not represent a proud period in American history. Humanitarians of the 1870s and 1880s viewed the dispersal and plight of the Indian tribes as a cause célèbre for another crusade along the same lines as the abolition movement earlier in the century. Their pointed writings portrayed the federal soldiers as the interlopers in Indian affairs, and as “butchers, slaughtering peaceable Indians and confiscating Indian lands.”

But there was another view of the cavalry and its soldiers. Following the Indian massacres of settlers and soldiers, and particularly inspired by the hagiography of “Custer’s Last Stand,” the cavalry soldier was adopted by the general public as a hero. The sound of the bugle and the thundering charge of the cavalry, the rescue of the wagon train and the fight against all odds, were impressed in the public’s collective memory. This heroic stereotype was strengthened by the writings of contemporary officers and enlisted men, their wives, newspaper correspondents, and penny novelists.

Each view of the frontier cavalry soldiers contains a mix of truth and fallacy. It is the responsibility of the historian to wade through the mass of information and propaganda in order to develop a balanced presentation between the two views. This microfiche collection will allow the researcher access to a unique collection of books.

Summary

The struggle between whites and Indians has been a subject of much fascination. There has never been a compilation of this nature available to the historian, however. The materials comprising this microfiche collection will provide the researcher and/or historian with a unique look
into America’s western past. Individually and collectively, these histories and narratives constitute a source of great historical value. Many of the items are first-person accounts that chronicle the trials and tribulations of army life on the frontier. The histories and narratives describe the wonder and excitement of living on the frontier, meetings with Indians, the drudgery of camp life, the boredom of garrison duty, and details of day-to-day existence in inhospitable parts of the West. Attitudes are here recorded with a fullness found in very few other kinds of sources—attitudes toward army life, toward officers and fellow soldiers, toward the Indian enemy, and toward the political questions of the day. Comparable perspectives are also available concerning officers (and bureaucrats), insights into relations among themselves, efforts to secure promotion, and motivation behind the planning and conduct of operations. Such characteristics make these histories and narratives one of the most useful sources available to scholars.

Sources

**ARRANGEMENT OF MATERIAL**

Items in this publication include selected reference materials, official histories, printed army headquarters reports, and personal reminiscences regarding Indian-white conflict and military life on the western frontier between 1862 and 1898. The individual items have been arranged by section: Indian Wars of the West and Frontier Army. These sections consist of further subdivisions of items. The Indian Wars of the West section includes a general references subdivision and subdivisions relating to various Indian tribes and one geographical category (Plains, 1863–1869). For the ease of the user, specific subdivisions for campaigns and specific battles have been included for the Apache and Sioux. The Frontier Army section also has a number of subdivisions relating to general references, military posts, rosters, and army life reminiscences. All items in each section are arranged in alphabetical order by author’s last name. The individual fiche are numbered consecutively from 1 to 606.

Common to all specific items is the following information:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Explanation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fiche 185</td>
<td>Microfiche identification number</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Boyd, Robert K.

The Battle of Birch Coulee; A Wounded Man’s Description of a Battle with Indians. [Eau Claire, Wisconsin, Herges Printing Company,] 1925. 23pp. DLC.

Battle of Birch Coulee, ID; Renville County, MN; Sioux.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Explanation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Boyd, Robert K.</td>
<td>Author of item</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Battle of Birch Coulee; A Wounded Man’s Description of a Battle with Indians</td>
<td>Title of item</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[Eau Claire, Wisconsin, Herges Printing Company,] 1925.</td>
<td>Place of publication, publisher, and year of publication (when any of these items is missing, the following abbreviations will appear: n.pl. = no place of publication; n.pub. = no publisher; n.d. = no date of publication)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23pp.</td>
<td>Number of pages in the item</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DLC</td>
<td>The source of the item by OCLC symbol. A list of the symbols can be found in the List of Contributing Institutions.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Battle of Birch Coulee, ID; Renville County, MN; Sioux

List of subject entries that are highlighted in the individual items.

Also listed, when applicable, the term “Roster” or “Casualty List” is included following the page count for the item.
# LIST OF CONTRIBUTING INSTITUTIONS

The following is a list of the abbreviations used for the institutions that contributed items to this microform publication. When applicable, the OCLC (Online Computer Library Center) symbol was used to identify each of these institutions in the Fiche Index.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>OCLC Symbol</th>
<th>Name of Institution</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DLC</td>
<td>Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KSH</td>
<td>Kansas State Historical Society, Topeka, KS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MHR</td>
<td>U.S. Army Military History Institute, Carlisle Barracks, PA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NHT</td>
<td>Nebraska State Historical Society, Lincoln, NE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WIH</td>
<td>State Historical Society of Wisconsin, Madison, WI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WYZ</td>
<td>Wyoming State Library, Cheyenne, WY</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SOURCE NOTE

This micropublication is based on the official and literary histories and personal narratives listed in a variety of bibliographic resources. The primary bibliographies consulted include:


Additional bibliographies and online catalogs were consulted.

The books and pamphlets included in this microfiche publication have been collected and collated from a number of institutions. The source for each item has been listed in the Fiche Index under each item by its Online Computer Library Center (OCLC) library code. A list of both the OCLC symbols and the institutional names is available in the List of Contributing Institutions.

EDITORIAL NOTE

The books and pamphlets collected in this publication have been filmed in their entirety and were printed prior to 1931. Every effort has been made to include the original edition of each item. Revised editions have been filmed in lieu of original editions when necessary. In a very few cases both an original edition and a revised edition have been included. This has occurred when a large portion of the original has been revised significantly. Periodical literature, newspapers, broadsides, and unpublished manuscripts have not been included in this micropublication.
FICHE INDEX

Indian Wars of the West

General References

Fiche 1. Boyd, James P.
Recent Indian Wars, Under the Lead of Sitting Bull, and Other Chiefs; with a Full Account of the Messiah Craze and Ghost Dances. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, Publishers Union, 1892. 320pp. MHR.

Pueblos; Shoshone; California Indians; Yuma massacre, AZ; Rogue River wars; Cheyenne; Navajo; Mountain Meadow massacre, UT; Spokane wars; Apache; Arapaho; Ogalalla Sioux; Crow; Piegan "Punishment"; Modoc War; Sioux; Nez Perce War; White River Ute; Messiah Craze and Ghost Dance; Pine Ridge Sioux.

Fiche 5. Boyd, James P.
Red Men on the Warpath. A Thrilling Story of Sunset Lands and Its Tragedies. The Peculiar and Interesting Life, Manners, Customs, Beliefs and Ceremonials of the North American Indians, and a Wholesome, Interesting Narration of the Tragic Events of Their Recent History, Delightfully Presented for the Entertainment and Instruction of Youth. n.pl., n.pub., 1895. 323pp. NHT.

Pueblos; Shoshone; California Indians; Yuma massacre, AZ; Rogue River wars; Cheyenne; Navajo; Mountain Meadow massacre, UT; Spokane wars; Apache; Arapaho; Ogalalla Sioux; Piegan; Modoc War; Sioux; Nez Perce War; White River Ute; Messiah Craze and Ghost Dance; Pine Ridge Sioux; Bannock.

Fiche 10. Brady, Cyrus T.

Nez Perce War; Chief Joseph; O. O. Howard; Battle of White Bird Canyon, ID; Cottonwood Affair; Salmon River Expedition; Battle of Clearwater River, ID; Battle of Big Hole, MT; Battle of Camas Meadows, MT; Battle of Canion Creek, MT; Modoc War; Jackson's Expedition; Scar-Faced Charley; Battle of the Lava Beds, CA; Battle of the Little Big Horn, MT; Battle of Wolf Mountain, MT.

Fiche 15. Brady, Cyrus T.

Texas; Mexican War.

The Indians’ Last Fight, or the Dull Knife Raid. [Girard, Kansas, Press of the Appeal to Reason, c. 1915.] 326pp. KSH.

Santa Fe Trail; Kansas; Oklahoma; Comanche; Messiah Dance; Battle of the Little Big Horn, MT; Cheyenne; Arickaree; Sac and Fox; Battle of Adobe Walls, TX; Dull Knife’s Raid; Northern Cheyenne.

Fiche 23. Deaton, E. L.
Indian Fights on the Texas Frontier. Fort Worth, Texas, Pioneer Publishing Company, 1927. 161pp. WIH.

Texas; Comanche depredations; Battle of Dove Creek, TX.
Fiche 25. Dixon, Joseph K.
The Vanishing Race, The Last Great Indian Council...and The Indians' Story of the Custer Fight. Garden City, New Jersey, Doubleday, Page & Company [The Country Life Press], 1914. 231pp. WYZ.
Indian chiefs (biographical sketches); Battle of the Little Big Horn, MT; Indian culture and characteristics.

Fiche 31. Dunn, Jacob P.
Texas; Great Plains; Santa Fe Trail; overland trails; Pueblos; Cayuse; Wailatpu, OR; California Indians; Oatman Flat, AZ; Yuma, AZ; Rogue River wars; Yakima War; Klickitat War; Cheyenne and Arapaho Expedition; Ash Hollow, NE; Navajo; Snake Indians; Mountain Meadow massacre, UT; Mormons; Spokane War; Apache wars; Sand Creek massacre, CO; Cheyenne Indians; Cañon De Chelly, AZ; Bosque Redondo Reservation, NM; Fort Phil Kearney, WY; Piegans "Punishment"; Modoc War; Battle of the Lava Beds, CA; Battle of the Little Big Horn, MT; Nez Perce War; White River Ute; White Mountain Apache removal; Chiricahua Apache removal.

Fiche 40. Hebard, Grace Raymond.
Washakie; An Account of Indian Resistance of the Covered Wagon and Union Pacific Railroad Invasions of Their Territory. Cleveland, Ohio, Arthur H. Clark Company, 1930. 337pp. WYZ.
Washakie; Shoshone; Mormons; Fort Bridger, WY; Oregon Trail; Overland Trail; Battle of Bear River, CO; Treaty of July 3, 1868; Bannock; Arapaho; Shoshone Reservation, ID; Battle of Crowheart Buttes, WY; Bozeman Trail; George Crook; Battle of the Rosebud, MT; Fort Washakie, WY.

Fiche 45. Johnstone, Charles H. L.
Early Indian wars; eastern frontier Indian depredations; Roman Nose; Cheyenne; Battle of the Arickaree River, KS; Geronimo; Apache; Red Cloud; Sioux; Fort Phil Kearney, WY; Fetterman massacre, WY; Crook's Powder River Expedition; Reynolds Expedition; Sitting Bull; Battle of the Little Big Horn, MT.

Fiche 51. Marquis, Thomas B.
Thomas H. Leforge; Montana militia; frontier army life; Piegan; Sioux; Battle of Pryor Creek (intertribal battle), MT; Yellowstone River; Crow; Army scouts; Battle of the Rosebud, MT; Battle of the Little Big Horn, MT; Piegan "Punishment"; miners; Indian agent.

Fiche 55. Meacham, Alfred B.
Wigwam and War-Path; or the Royal Chief in Chains. Boston, Massachusetts, John P. Dale and Company, 1875. 701pp. NHT.
Frontier life; Sac and Fox; Indian life; overland trails; gold fields (Idaho and eastern Oregon); Oregon Trail; Umatilla; Siletz Agency; Indian agent; Grand Ronde Agency, OR; Warm Springs Agency, AZ; Umatilla Agency, OR; Snake War; Snake Indians; Klamath; Captain Jack; Modoc War; "Ben Wright" massacre, OR; Indian superintendency corruption; Battle of the Lava Beds, CA; Modoc Peace Commission massacre; E. R. S. Canby.

Fiche 64. Neihardt, John G.
The Song of the Indian Wars. New York, New York, Macmillan Company, 1925. 231pp. MHR.
Westward expansion; Red Cloud; Spotted Tail; Sioux; Fort Phil Kearney, WY; Powder River Valley; Bozeman Trail; Fetterman massacre, WY; Wagon Box Battle (Piney Isle), WY; Battle of Beecher's Island, CO; Battle of the Arickaree River, KS; George Armstrong Custer; Crazy Horse; Seventh Cavalry; Battle of the Little Big Horn, MT; Sioux Campaign, 1876–1877.
Fiche 67. Sowell, A. J.
Rangers and Pioneers of Texas, with a Concise Account of the Early Settlements, Hardships, Massacres, Battles, and Wars, by which Texas Was Rescued from the Rule of the Savage and Consecrated to the Empire of Civilization. San Antonio, Texas, Shepard Brothers & Company, 1884. 411pp. MHR. Texas; Texas Rangers; Mexican War; Comanche and Kiowa depredations; Fort Parker, TX; Cherokee removal (from Texas); Earl Van Dorn; Wichita Expedition; Apache depredations in Rio Grande region; Texas War of Independence; Wichita Mountains Campaign (1871); Battle at Ball's Ranche, TX; Battle of Prairie Creek, TX; Fort Griffin, TX.

Fiche 72. Thompson, William.
Reminiscences of a Pioneer. San Francisco, California, n.pub., 1912. 187pp. MHR. Oregon; Rogue River War; Snake Indian depredations; Modocs; "Ben Wright" massacre, OR; Modoc War; Captain Jack; Battle of the Lava Beds, CA (January 1873); Peace Commission massacre; Battle of the Lava Beds, CA (April 1873); Bannock War; Snake Indians War.

Fiche 75. United States. Adjutant General's Office.

Fiche 76. United States. Army. Division of the Missouri.
Record of Engagements with Hostile Indians Within the Military Division of the Missouri, from 1868 to 1882. Washington, D.C., Government Printing Office, 1882. 104pp. MHR. Military Division of the Missouri; hostilities with Sioux, Northern and Southern Cheyenne, Kiowa, Comanche, Arapaho, Ute, and Apache; Nez Perce; Bannock.

Record of Engagements With Hostile Indians within the Military Division of the Missouri, from 1868 to 1882, Lieutenant General P. H. Sheridan, Commanding. Compiled from Official Records. Chicago, Illinois, Headquarters, Military Division of the Missouri, 1882. 120pp. MHR. Military Division of the Missouri; hostilities with Sioux, Northern and Southern Cheyenne, Kiowa, Comanche, Arapaho, Ute, and Apache; Nez Perce; Bannock.

Fiche 80. United States. War Department.

Apache
Fiche 81. Bourke, John G.

Fiche 83. United States. Board of Indian Commissioners.
Peace With the Apaches of New Mexico and Arizona. Report of Vincent Coyler, Member of Board of Indian Commissioners, 1871. Washington, D.C., Government Printing Office, 1872. 58pp. MHR. Apache; Arizona; New Mexico; Camp [Fort] Apache, AZ; Camp Grant, AZ; Pima; Maricopa; Camp McDowell, AZ; Tonto Apache; Camp Verde Reservation, AZ.

Apache: Geronimo Campaign (1882–1886)
Fiche 84. Crook, George.
Resume of Operations Against Apache Indians, 1882 to 1886. Omaha, Nebraska, Headquarters, Department of the Platte, 1886. 25pp. MHR. George Crook; Chiricahua Apache Campaign (1885–1886); Geronimo; Magnus; Indian scouts.

Fiche 85. Davis, Britton.
The Truth About Geronimo. New Haven, Connecticut, Yale University Press, 1929. 237pp. MHR. Chiricahua Apache Campaign (1882); Geronimo; 3rd U.S. Cavalry; 6th U.S. Cavalry; Tonto Basin; Battle at Chevelon's Fork, AZ; George Crook; San Carlos Reservation, AZ; Indian scouts; Mexican troops; Chiricahua Apache Campaign (1885–1886); Charles B. Gatewood; Nelson A. Miles; Magnus; removal of Chiricahua Apache; Florida.
Fiche 89. Mazzanovich, Anton.
Trailing Geronimo. Los Angeles, California, Gem Publishing Company, 1926. 277pp. MHR.
Chiricahua Apache Campaign (1882); Geronimo; 6th U.S. Cavalry; Tonto Basin; Cibicu Creek Incident, AZ; Fort Apache, AZ; 9th U.S. Cavalry; Indian scouts; Charles B. Gatewood; Crook's Sierra Madre Campaign; New Mexico Rangers; Chiricahua Apache Campaign (1885–1886).

Fiche 92. United States. Congress (Senate).
Message from the President of the United States Transmitting a Letter of the Secretary of War and Reports Touching the Apache Indians at Governor's Island. [Washington, D.C., Government Printing Office,] 1890. 23pp. MHR.
Imprisonment of Chiricahua Apache; Governor's Island, NY; Mount Vernon Barracks, AL; George Crook; Chiricahua Apache campaigns; Charles B. Gatewood; Nelson A. Miles; removal of Apache; Fort Sill, I.T.; Chato.

Fiche 93. United States. Congress (Senate).
Letter from the Secretary of War, Transmitting, in Response to Resolution of February 11, 1887, Correspondence with General Miles relative to the Surrender of Geronimo. [Washington, D.C., Government Printing Office,] 1887. 77pp. MHR.
Geronimo; Chiricahua Apache Campaign (1885–1886); Nelson A. Miles; removal of Chiricahua Apache; removal of Warm Springs Apache; Chato; Magnus.

Fiche 94. Welsh, Herbert.
The Apache Prisoners in Fort Marion, St. Augustine, Florida. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, Office of Indian Rights Association, 1887. 62pp. MHR.
Chiricahua Apache; Chato; captivity of Geronimo; Fort Marion, FL; Carlisle Indian School, PA.

Cheyenne
Fiche 95. Bourke, John G.
Mackenzie's Last Fight With the Cheyenne; A Winter Campaign in Wyoming and Montana. Governor's Island, New York, The Military Service Institution, 1890. 44pp. MHR.
Ranald S. Mackenzie; Northern Cheyenne; 1876 winter campaign; Fort Fetterman, WY.

Fiche 96. Evans, John.
Reply of Governor Evans, of the Territory of Colorado, to the Part referring to Him, of the Report of "The Committee on the Conduct of the War," Headed "Massacre of Cheyenne Indians." Denver, Colorado, n.pub., 1865. 21pp. WIH.
Sand Creek massacre, CO; 3rd Colorado Volunteers.

Fiche 97. Grinnel, George Bird.
Intertribal war between Crow, Kiowa, Comanche, Pawnee, and Potawatomie; Battle of Wolf Creek, TX; Sumner Campaign; Sand Creek massacre, CO; Platte River raids; Powder River Expedition; Battle at Platte Bridge, CO–WY; Fort Phil Kearney, WY; Fetterman massacre, WY; Hancock Campaign; Medicine Lodge Treaty; Battle of Beecher's Island, CO; Battle of the Washita, I.T.; Battle of Summit Springs, CO; Battle of Adobe Walls, TX; Battle of the Rosebud, MT; Battle of the Little Big Horn, MT; capture of Dull Knife; surrender of Two Moon's band; Lame Deer Campaign; Cheyenne depredations; Fort Robinson, NE; scouting.

Comanche
Fiche 102. Babb, T. A.
In the Bosom of the Comanches. A Thrilling Tale of Savage Indian Life Truthfully Told by a Surviving Captive; Texas Borderland Perils and Scenes Depicted; The Closing Days of the Trying Indian Struggles upon the Frontiers of Texas. Dallas, Texas, Hargreaves Printing Company, 1923. 146pp. MHR.
Comanche raids; Black Hawk; Texas.

Fiche 104. Carter, Robert G.
Tragedies of Cañon Blanco; A Story of the Texas Panhandle. Washington, D.C., Gibson Brothers, 1919. 97pp. MHR.
Texas; Comanche; Battle at Parker's Fort, TX; Quanah Parker; 4th U.S. Cavalry; Mackenzie Campaign; Cañon Blanco, TX; Battle of Freshwater Fork; Stacked Plains Campaign; Battle of Adobe Walls (1874), TX.
Fiche 106. Pettis, George H.  
Canadian River Campaign (1864); Comanche; Kiowa; Battle of Adobe Walls (1864), TX; 1st California Volunteer Cavalry; 1st New Mexico Volunteer Cavalry.

Fiche 107. Wilbarger, J. W.  
Indian Depredations in Texas; Reliable Accounts of Battles, Wars, Adventures, Forays, Murders, Massacres, Etc., Together with Biographical Sketches of Many of the Most Noted Indian Fighters and Frontiersman of Texas. Austin, Texas, Hutchings Printing House, 1889. 672pp. WIH.  
Comanche depredations; Lipan Indians; intertribal wars; pioneers.

Kiowa
Fiche 115. Carter, Robert G.  
Massacre of Salt Creek Prairie and the Cow-Boy's Verdict. Washington, D.C., Gibson Brothers, 1919. 48pp. MHR.  
Indian depredations; Texas; frontier fort line; Fort Concho, TX; Fort Richardson, TX; 4th U.S. Cavalry; Ranald S. Mackenzie; Salt Creek Prairie massacre, TX; William T. Sherman; 10th U.S. Cavalry; Satanta.

Fiche 116. Carter, Robert G.  
Pursuit of Kicking Bird; A Campaign in the Texas "Bad Lands." Washington, D.C., Gibson Brothers, 1920. 44pp. MHR.  
Texas; Kicking Bird; Kiowa Campaign; 4th U.S. Cavalry; 10th U.S. Cavalry; Ranald S. Mackenzie; B. H. Grierson.

Modoc
Fiche 117. Meacham, Alfred B.  
The Tragedy of the Lava Beds: A Lecture Delivered by Alfred B. Meacham in Park Street Church, Boston, Massachusetts, May 24, 1874. Washington, D.C., n.pub., 1883. 48pp. DLC.  
Modoc War; Battle of the Lava Beds, CA (January and April 1873); Captain Jack; E. R. S. Canby; Modoc Peace Commission massacre.

Fiche 118. Riddle, Jeff C.  
The Indian History of the Modoc War and the Causes That Led to It. [San Francisco, California, n.pub., 1914.] 295pp. MHR.  
Modoc; Captain Jack; “Ben Wright” massacre, OR; Klamath Reservation, OR; Battle of the Lava Beds, CA (January 1873); Modoc Peace Commission; Scarface Charley; E. R. S. Canby; Warm Springs Indian scouts.

Nez Perce
Fiche 122. Hathaway, Ella C.  
Battle of Big Hole in August 1877. As Told by T. C. Sherill, a Volunteer Member of Gen. Gibbon's Command Which Was So Nearly Wiped Out on that Occasion. n.pl., n.pub., 1919. 12pp. MHR.  
Nez Perce; Battle of Big Hole, MT; John Gibbon.

Fiche 123. Shields, G. O. ("Coquina").  
Nez Perce War; Battle of Big Hole, MT; John Gibbon; Chief Joseph.

Plains, 1863–1869
Fiche 125. Keim, De B. Randolph.  
Philip Sheridan; Fort Hays, KS; Saline and Solomon rivers massacres, KS; Indian depredations; Battle of Arickaree Fork, KS; 1868 Plains Campaign; George Armstrong Custer; Canadian River Expedition; Battle of the Washita, I.T.; Fort Cobb, I.T.; Comanche; Kiowa; Cheyenne and Arapaho; Lipans; Wichita Mountains Expedition; Indian customs and history.
Fiche 129. Palmer, H. E.
Powder River Expedition; Cheyenne raids in Little Blue Valley, NE; Battle of Tongue River Valley, MT.

Fiche 130. United States. Secretary of the Interior [Office of Indian Affairs].
Fort Phil Kearney, WY; Fetterman massacre, WY; Sand Creek massacre, CO; Cheyenne and Arapaho; Big Horn Mountains, WY; Southern Cheyenne; federal Indian policy; Indian depredations; Sioux; prohibition of arms and ammunition sales to Indians; Indian Bureau; Kiowa; Kicking Bird; Big Bear; Bozeman Trail; Red Cloud.

Indian Peace Commission; federal Indian policy; Powder River War; Sioux; Cheyenne and Arapaho; Kiowa; Red Cloud; Sioux War of 1866.

Fiche 133. Ware, Eugene F.
The Indian War of 1864: Being a Fragment of the Early History of Kansas, Nebraska, Colorado, and Wyoming. Topeka, Kansas, Crane and Company, 1911. 601pp. KSH.
7th Iowa Cavalry; Pawnee; 11th Ohio Cavalry; Fort Phil Kearney, WY; Cheyenne; Comanche; Brule Sioux; Platte River; Fort Laramie, WY; scouting and reconnaissance; Caspar Collins; Julesburg, CO; escort service for wagon trains; R. B. Mitchell; Department of Kansas; Chivington [Sand Creek] massacre, CO; Battle of Julesburg, CO; Republican River operations; North Platte River Expedition.

Sheepeater

Fiche 140. Brown, W. C.
Sheepeater Campaign of 1879; Farrow's Umatilla Scouts; 1st U.S. Cavalry; Big Creek Expedition.

Fiche 141. Hardin, C. B.
The Sheepeater Campaign. Governor's Island, New York, n.pub., 1910. 40pp. MHR.
Sheepeater Campaign of 1879; Idaho; 1st U.S. Cavalry; Farrow's Scouts; Big Creek Expedition.

Sioux: General References

Fiche 142. Berghold, Alexander.
The Indians' Revenge; or, Days of Horror. Some Appalling Events in the History. San Francisco, California, P. J. Thomas, 1891. 240pp. KSH.
New Ulm, MN; Wahepton and Sisseton Sioux; 1862 Minnesota Uprising; attack on Lower Sioux Agency, Redwood County, MN; Indian-white relations (1850s); Fort Ridgely, MN, siege; Little Crow; Lake Shetek, MN; Standing Buffalo; Sioux wars (1864–1876); War of 1890–1891; Battle of Wounded Knee, SD.

Fiche 145. Boyd, Robert K.
Two Indian Battles: Battle of the Little Big Horn, June 25, 1876; Battle of Birch Coulee, September 2d and 3rd, 1862. Eau Claire, Wisconsin, n.pub., 1928. 18pp. DLC.
Battle of the Little Big Horn, MT; George Armstrong Custer; 7th U.S. Cavalry; Marcus A. Reno; Frederick W. Benteen; Crazy Horse; Battle of Birch Coulee, ID; Hiram P. Grant; Battle of Redwood Ferry, MN; H. H. Sibley.
Fiche 146. Brady, Cyrus T.
Powder River Expedition; Fort Phil Kearney, WY; Fetterman massacre, WY; Red Cloud; Battle of Piney Island (Wagon Box Fight), WY; Battle of Beecher's Island, CO; Sioux; Battle of Beaver Creek, MN; Battle of the Washita, I.T.; Battle at Summit Springs, CO; 7th U.S. Cavalry; Sioux War of 1876; Sitting Bull; Reynolds' Expedition to Crazy Horse's village; Tongue River Expedition; Battle of the Rosebud, MT; Rain-in-the-Face; Custer's Expedition; Battle of the Little Big Horn, MT; War Bonnet Fight, NE; Northern Cheyennes; 5th U.S. Cavalry; Sibley scout operation; Two Moons; Slim Buttes Fight, SD; Mackenzie's Campaign; Dull Knife; Miles' Campaign; Battle of Wolf Mountain, MT.

Fiche 152. Carrington, Henry B.
Crows; Abasaraka Expedition (1865–1866); Fort Phil Kearney, WY; Fort Laramie, WY; scouting and reconnaissance operations; Fort Reno, I.T.; Cheyennes; Sioux; Indian raids; Bingham massacre, NE; Fetterman massacre, WY; Platte River affairs; Plains, 1865–1867; Plains, 1867–1873; Plains, 1874–1877; Red Cloud; Sitting Bull; Arapaho; Cheyenne; Kiowa; Big Horn Campaign; Miles' Red River Campaign; Black Hills Expedition; Reynolds' Campaign against Crazy Horse's camp; Crazy Horse; Battle of Rosebud Creek, MT; Battle of the Little Big Horn, MT; George Armstrong Custer; George Crook; Battle of Muddy Creek Fork, MT; Nez Perce War.

Fiche 157. Hans, Fred M.
Sioux culture; Indian depredations; federal government–Indian relations; Fort Laramie Treaty; Spirit Lake massacre, MN; 1862 Minnesota uprising; Downing Expedition; Cedar Bluffs massacre, CO; Chivington (Sand Creek) massacre, CO; Fort Phil Kearney, WY; Fetterman massacre, WY; Bozeman Trail; Wagon Box Battle, WY; Red Cloud; Baker's Montana Expedition; Sioux War of 1876–1877; Battle of Bare Buttes, SD; Battle of the Rosebud, MT; Battle of the Little Big Horn, MT; Crazy Horse; Powder River Expedition; Battle of the "Hole-in-the-Wall," WY; suppression of Dull Knife Band; White River Agency massacre, CO; Battle of Milk Creek, CO; Sitting Bull; Ghost Dance Uprising, 1890–1891.

Fiche 163. Johnson, W. F.
Sitting Bull; Fort Buford, ND; Battle of the Little Big Horn, MT; Ghost Dance War, 1890–1891; Sioux culture; federal government–Indian relations.

Fiche 170. McLaughlin, James.
Federal government–Indian relations; Sioux culture; Battle of the Little Big Horn, MT; Sioux War of 1876–1877; Sitting Bull; Modoc War; Nez Perce War; Ute War.

Fiche 175. Walker, Judson E.
Campaigns of General Custer in the North-West, and the Final Surrender of Sitting Bull. New York, New York, Jenkins & Thomas, 1881. 139pp. MHR.
Wichita Mountains operations; Comanche-Kiowa depredations; Satanta; Kicking Bird; Black Hills, SD; Yellowstone Expedition; 7th U.S. Cavalry; Powder River Expedition; Battle of the Little Big Horn, MT; Crow King; Sitting Bull; Gall; Sioux.

Sioux: Minnesota Uprising, 1862–1863
Fiche 177. Berghold, Alexander.
Indianer-Rache ober Die Schreckenstage von Neu-Ulm. Graz, Austria, Verlags-Buchhandlung Styria, 1892. 187pp. WIH.
1862 Minnesota Uprising; New Ulm, MN; Sioux.
**Fiche 180.** Bishop (McConkey), Harriet E.

Minnesota Uprising, 1862–1863; Redwood Agency massacre, MN; Little Crow; Fort Ridgely, MN; Battle of New Ulm, MN; Big Stone Lake massacre, MN; Lake Shetek (Shetek) massacre, MN; Fort Abercrombie, ND, siege; Hutchinson, MN; Battle of Birch Coolie (Coulee), ID; H. H. Sibley; Battle of Wood Lake, MN; Sibley Expedition; Sioux.

**Fiche 185.** Boyd, Robert K.
The Battle of Birch Coulee; A Wounded Man’s Description of a Battle with Indians. [Eau Claire, Wisconsin, Herges Printing Company,] 1925. 23pp. DLC.

Battle of Birch Coulee, ID; Renville County, MN; Sioux.

**Fiche 186.** Bryant, Charles S., and Abel B. Murch.

Minnesota Uprising, 1862–1863; Sioux; federal government–Indian relations; Redwood Agency massacre, MN; Minnesota River massacre, MN; Nicollet County, MN, incidents; Big Stone Lake massacre, MN; Battle of New Ulm, MN; Lower Agency Ferry battle, MN; Fort Ridgely, MN, siege; Forest City, MN, assault; hostilities in the Valley of the Red River of the North; Fort Abercrombie, ND, siege; Battle of Birch Coolie (Coulee), ID; Battle of Wood Lake, MN; Sibley Expedition; Sioux depredations (1863).

**Fiche 192.** Buck, Daniel.
Indian Outbreaks. Mankato, Minnesota, Pioneer Press, 1904. 284pp. MHR.

Sioux; Winnebago; Spirit Lake massacre, MN; Little Crow; Battle of Acton, MN; Lake Shetek massacre, MN; Battle of New Ulm, MN; Battle of Redwood Ferry, MN; Fort Ridgely, MN, siege; Battle of Birch Coulee, ID; Henry H. Sibley; Battle of Wood Lake, MN; Fort Abercrombie, ND, siege; Indian depredations in McLeod, Nicollet, and Blue Earth counties, MN.

**Fiche 196.** Connolly, A. P.

Federal government–Indian relations; Sioux; Little Crow; Battle of Acton, MN; Lower Agency massacre, MN; Minnesota River battle, MN; Fort Ridgely, MN, siege; Battle of New Ulm, MN; H. H. Sibley; Battle of Birch Coolie (Coulee), ID; Battle of Wood Lake, MN; Sibley Expedition; Indian depredations; “Moscow” Expedition; 1863 campaign; Dakota Territory Campaign; Camp Pope, SD; Battle of Big Mound, ND; Battle of Dead Buffalo Lake, ND; Battle of Stony Lake, SD; 1864 Dakota Territory Campaign; Battle of the Bad Lands, SD.

**Fiche 199.** Earle, E. W.
Reminiscences of the Sioux Massacre in 1862. Fairfax, Minnesota, Fairfax Standard Print. 19–. 47pp. DLC.

Minnesota Uprising, 1862–1863; Sioux; Little Crow; Beaver Falls massacre, MN; Fort Ridgely, MN, siege; Minnesota River battle, MN; Indian depredations in Renville County, MN; Battle of Birch Coolie (Coulee), ID.

**Fiche 200.** French, John C.
The Heroine of Lake Shetek in Minnesota; A Western Historical Fragment…. Altoona, Pennsylvania, Times Tribune Press, 1923. 10pp. DLC.

Lake Shetek massacre, MN.

**Fiche 201.** Heard, Isaac V. D.

White-Indian relations; Battle of Acton, MN; Little Crow; Lower Agency massacre, MN; Redwood Ferry battle, MN; Battle of New Ulm, MN; Fort Ridgely, MN, siege; Yellow Medicine Agency massacre, MN; Sibley’s Valley of the Red River of the North Expedition; Battle of Birch Coolie (Coulee), ID; Fort Abercrombie, ND, siege; Battle of Wood Lake, MN; Indian depredations; Missouri River Expedition; Battle of Big Mound, ND; Battle of Dead Buffalo Lake, ND.
Fiche 205. Minnesota Valley Historical Society.
Sketches, Historical and Descriptive of the Monuments and Tablets Erected by the Minnesota Valley Historical Society in Renville and Redwood Counties, Minnesota. To Preserve the Sites of Certain Incidents and in Honor of the Devotion and Important Services of Some of the Characters, Whites and Indians, Connected with the Indian Outbreak of 1862. Morton, Minnesota, Minnesota Valley Historical Society, 1902. 79pp. WIH.
1862 Minnesota Uprising; Redwood Agency (Lower Sioux Agency), MN; Battle of Redwood Ferry, MN; Battle of Birch Coulee (Coulee), ID; Little Crow; Sibley Expedition of 1863; Camp Pope, SD; Beaver Falls massacre, MN; Renville County (Upper Sioux Agency), MN.

Fiche 206. Nix, Jacob.
Der Ausbruch der Sioux-Indianer in Minnesota. New Ulm, Minnesota, Verlag des verfassers, 1887. 71pp. DLC.
1862 Minnesota Uprising.

Fiche 207. Satterlee, Marion P.
Authentic List of the Victims of the Indian Massacre and War, 1862 to 1865. Minneapolis, Minnesota, Marion P. Satterlee, 1919. 8pp. WIH.
Minnesota Uprising, 1862–1863—casualty lists.

Fiche 208. Satterlee, Marion P.
Dakota Indians Hanged at Mankato, Dec. 26, 1862. [Imprisoned at Rock Island, IL, in 1863; Dakota Indians Killed in the Outbreak of 1862.] Minneapolis, Minnesota, Marion P. Satterlee, ca. 1919. 10pp. WIH.
Minnesota Uprising, 1862–1863—Indian casualty lists.

Fiche 209. Satterlee, Marion P.
A Description of the Massacre by Sioux Indians, in Renville County, Minnesota, August 18–19, 1862. Minneapolis, Minnesota, The Fisher Paper Box Company, 1916. 18pp. WIH.
Minnesota Uprising, 1862–1863; Renville County massacres, MN; LaCroix Creek settlement, MN; Beaver Creek settlement, MN; Middle Creek settlement, MN; Klitzman Party massacre, MN; casualty list for Renville County, MN.

Fiche 210. Satterlee, Marion P.
A Detailed Account of the Massacre by the Dakota Indians of Minnesota in 1862. Minneapolis, Minnesota, Marion P. Satterlee, 1923. 128pp. WIH.
White-Indian relations; federal government–Sioux relations; Battle of Acton, MN; Redwood Agency massacre, MN; Battle of Redwood Ferry, MN; Beaver Creek massacre, MN; Middle Creek massacre, MN; Sacred Heart Creek massacre [Klitzman Party massacre], MN; LaCroix Creek massacre, MN; Hawk Creek massacre, MN; Battle of New Ulm, MN; Yellow Medicine Agency (Upper Sioux Agency) massacre; Lake Shetek massacre, MN; Fort Ridgely, MN, siege; Battle of Birch Coulee (Coulee), ID; Battle at Acton, MN; Battle at Wood Lake, MN; Sibley Expedition of 1863.

Fiche 212. Satterlee, Marion P.
The Massacre at the Redwood Agency, On Monday, August 18, 1862. Minneapolis, Minnesota, Marion P. Satterlee, n.d. 10pp. WIH.
Redwood Agency massacre, MN; Battle of Redwood Ferry, MN.

Fiche 213. Satterlee, Marion P.
The Indian Massacre in Brown County in August 1862. Minneapolis, Minnesota, Marion P. Satterlee, n.d. 10pp. WIH.
Brown County massacres, MN; Battle of New Ulm, MN; Leavenworth massacre; Nicollet County and Blue Earth County massacres, MN.

Fiche 214. Wall, Oscar G.
Recollections of the Sioux Massacre. An Authentic History of the Yellow Medicine Incident, of the Fate of Marsh and His Men, of the Siege and Battles of Fort Ridgely, and of Other Important Battles and Experiences. Lake City, Minnesota, The Home Printery, 1909. 282pp. MHR.
White-Indian relations; Yellow Medicine Agency, MN; Battle at Acton, MN; Lower Sioux Agency massacre, MN; Battle of Redwood Ferry, MN; Fort Ridgely, MN, siege; Battle of New Ulm, MN; Battle of Birch Coulee (Coulee), ID; Battle of Wood Lake, MN; Fort Abercrombie, ND, siege; Little Crow; Sibley's Expedition of 1863; Camp Pope, SD; Battle of Big Mound, ND; Battle of Dead Buffalo Lake, ND; Battle of Stony Lake, SD.
Sioux: Northern Plains, 1864–1867

Fiche 218. Brininstool, Earl A.
Fighting Red Cloud's Warriors. Columbus, Ohio, The Hunter-Trader-Trapper, 1926. 241pp. MHR.
Red Cloud; Sioux; Fort Phil Kearney, WY; Fetterman massacre, WY; Wagon Box Battle, WY; Battle of Beecher's Island, CO; Buffalo Wallow Battle, TX; Modoc War; Nelson A. Miles; Fort Bridger, WY; James Bridger; Carrington's Wyoming Expedition; Bozeman Trail.

Fiche 221. Dodge, Grenville M.
Fort Phil Kearney, WY; Plains Campaign, 1864–1865; Sand Creek massacre, CO; Indian depredations.

Fiche 222. Drips, J. H.
Three Years Among the Indians in Dakota. Kimball, South Dakota, Brule Index, 1894. 139pp. DLC. [Rosters.]
6th Iowa Cavalry; Fort Randall, SD; Dakota Territory Expedition of 1863; Battle of White Stone Hill, ND; campaign of 1864; Sully's Missouri River Expedition of 1864; Knife River fight, ND; Yellowstone River, MT; campaign of 1865; Battle of Fort Rice, ND.

Fiche 224. Corbin, H. C.
Sitting Bull; Sitting Bull Indian Commission.

Fiche 225. Libby, Orin Grant.
Arikara Indian scouts; Sioux Indian Campaign of 1876; Battle of the Little Big Horn, MT; Black Hills Expedition.

Fiche 228. Corbin, H. C.
Sitting Bull Indian Commission.

Sioux: Northern Plains—Little Big Horn, 1876

Fifty Years After the Little Big Horn Battle. New York, New York, n.pub., 1926. 19pp. DLC.
Terry's Yellowstone Expedition; Black Hills, SD; Phil Sheridan; George Armstrong Custer; Crazy Horse; 7th U.S. Cavalry.

Fiche 230. Brininstool, Earl A.
A Trooper with Custer, and Other Historic Incidents of the Battle of the Little Big Horn. Columbus, Ohio, Hunter-Trapper Company, 1925. 214pp. WYZ.
Yellowstone Expedition; Battle of the Little Big Horn, MT; Marcus A. Reno; F. W. Benteen.
[Note: There is no Fiche 233.]

Fiche 234. Burdick, Usher L.
The Last Battle of the Sioux Nation. [Stevens Point, Wisconsin, Worzalla Publishing Company,] 1929. 164pp. DLC. [Casualty Lists.]
Terry's Expedition of 1876; Battle of the Little Big Horn, MT; George Armstrong Custer; Marcus A. Reno; Frederick W. Benteen; Gall; Crazy Horse; Grant Marsh.

Fiche 236. Burlington Railroad Passenger Department.
Custer Battlefield. n.pl., n.pub., n.d. 19pp. WIH.
Terry's Expedition of 1876; Battle of the Little Big Horn, MT; George Armstrong Custer; Marcus A. Reno.

Fiche 237. Cockerill, John A.
Custer Battlefield on the Burlington Route. [Chicago, Illinois, Poole Brothers, 1898.] 19pp. MHR.
Battle of the Little Big Horn, MT.

Fiche 238. Cockerill, John A.
Custer Battlefield. Burlington Route, n.pl., Burlington Railroad, ca. 1905. 19pp. MHR.
Battle of the Little Big Horn, MT.
Fiche 239. Custer, Elizabeth B.  
General Custer at the Little Big Horn, June 25, 1876. New York, New York, n.pub., 1897. 3pp. MHR.  
Alfred H. Terry; Battle of the Little Big Horn, MT; George Armstrong Custer.

Fiche 240. [Donnelle, A. J.]  
Cyclorama of Custer's Last Fight Against Sioux Indians, or the Battle of the Little Big Horn, with Grand Musee of Indian Curios. Boston, Massachusetts, Boston Cyclorama Company, 1889. 30pp. WYZ. [Casualty Lists.]  
Battle of the Little Big Horn, MT; Terry's Expedition of 1876; Frederick W. Benteen; Marcus A. Reno; Curley (Crow Scout); Sitting Bull; Gall.

Fiche 241. Finerty, John F.  
War-Path and Bivouac, or the Conquest of the Sioux. A Narrative of Stirring Personal Experiences and Adventures in the Big Horn and Yellowstone Expedition of 1876, and in the Campaign on the British Border, in 1879.  
Chicago, Illinois, Donohue Brothers, 1890. 460pp. MHR.  
Yellowstone Expedition; Black Hills, SD; Big Horn Range Expedition; Battle of the Rosebud, MT; Battle of the Little Big Horn, MT; George Armstrong Custer; Marcus A. Reno; Battle at War Bonnet Creek, NE; Alfred H. Terry; Battle at Slim Buttes, SD; George Crook; McKenzie's Dull Knife Expedition; Crazy Horse; Canadian Border Expedition of 1879; Nez Perce War; Nelson A. Miles; Sitting Bull capture; Battle at Crazy Woman's Fork (Republican River), KS.

Federal government–Indian relations; Black Hills Expedition of 1874; Powder River Expedition; Battle of the Little Big Horn, MT; George Armstrong Custer; 7th U.S. Cavalry; Frederick W. Benteen; Marcus A. Reno; Gall; Sitting Bull.

Fiche 250. Marquis, Thomas B.  
Battle of the Little Big Horn, MT; Cheyenne.

Fiche 255. Roe, Charles F.  
Custer's Last Battle; Narrative of the Tragedy on the Little Big Horn, in What is Now the State of Montana, June 25, 1876. New York, New York, National Highway Association, 1927. 40pp. NHT.  
Federal government–Indian relations; Terry's Expedition of 1876; Battle of the Little Big Horn, MT; George Armstrong Custer; Cheyenne; Montana Column [Gibbon's Seventh Infantry Column]; John Gibbon; Gall; Alfred H. Terry.

Sioux: Ghost Dance, 1890–1891

Fiche 256. Bland, T. A.  
A Brief History of the Late Military Invasion of the Home of the Sioux. Washington, D.C., National Indian Defence Association, 1891. 31pp. DLC.  
Federal government–Sioux relations; Nelson A. Miles; Battle of Wounded Knee, SD; Ghost Dance Troubles; Red Cloud; Sitting Bull.

Report on Brig. Gen'l L. W. Colby, Commanding the Nebraska National Guard in the Indian Campaign of 1890–1891 to the Adjutant General, N. N. G. Lincoln, Nebraska, Calhoun & Woodruff, 1891. 23pp. NHT.  
1st Brigade, Nebraska National Guard; suppression of Indian depredations; Battle of Wounded Knee, SD; Nelson A. Miles; Pine Ridge Agency, SD.

Fiche 258. United States. Army. California, Department of.  
Report of Operations Relative to the Sioux Indians in 1890 and 1891 in the Department of Dakota. San Francisco, California, [Headquarters Department of California,] 1891. 211pp. MHR.  
Federal government–Sioux relations; Ghost Dance troubles; Pine Ridge Agency; Standing Rock Agency; Cheyenne River Agency; Sitting Bull; Battle of Wounded Knee, SD.

Ute

Fiche 261. Dawson, Thomas Fulton.  
Ute; Thornburgh massacre [Battle of Milk River], CO; federal government–Ute relations; 4th U.S. Infantry; White River Agency massacre, CO; Mountain Meadow massacre, UT; military operations in southern Colorado; Los Pinos Agency, CO; Ouray; Chief Douglass; Merritt's Expedition.
Fiche Index

Fiche 264. Sturgis, Thomas.
The Ute War of 1879. Why the Indian Bureau Should Be Transferred from the Department of the Interior to the Department of War. Cheyenne, Wyoming, n.pub., 1879. 26pp. WIH.
Federal government–Ute relations; Sioux War of 1876–1877; Ute War of 1879; White River Agency massacre, CO; Thornburgh massacre [Battle of Milk River], CO; Merritt's Expedition.

Fiche 265. Ute Indian Difficulties of 1887....
Ute Indian Difficulties of 1887. Reports of Officers and Official Correspondence. Denver, Colorado, [State Printer,] 1888. 90pp. MHR.
Ute War of 1879; Indian depredations in Garfield County, CO; Colorow; George Crook; Colorado National Guard operations.

Frontier Army

General References
Fiche 266. Forsyth, James W., and Frederick D. Grant.
Yellowstone River Expedition; river survey.

Land and distance survey; Utah; Nevada; Arizona.

Fiche 268. United States. Army. California, Department of.
Headquarters Department of California, San Francisco, September 8, 1891. Thomas H. Ruger, Brigadier General, Commanding. Annual Report. San Francisco, California, Headquarters Department of California, 1891. 89pp. MHR.
Department of California; Nevada; Deployment to Division of the Missouri; discipline; desertion; roster of troops; post schools report; 4th U.S. Cavalry; 5th U.S. Artillery; 1st U.S. Infantry; Inspector General's report; Judge Advocate's report; Quartermaster's report; Commissary of Subsistence report; Medical Director's report; Paymaster's report; Engineer's report; Inspector of Artillery's report; Signal Office report; subordinate reports.

Fiche 270. United States. Army. California, Department of.
Department of California; Nevada; deployment to Yosemite and Sequoia National Parks; lyceums report; desertion; 4th U.S. Cavalry; 5th U.S. Artillery; 1st U.S. Infantry.

Fiche 272. United States. Army. California, Department of.
Department of California; Nevada; deployments to Sequoia National Park; lyceums report; 4th U.S. Cavalry; 5th U.S. Artillery; 1st U.S. Infantry; 10th U.S. Infantry.

Department of California; Nevada; deployments to Yosemite, Sequoia, and General Grant national parks; deployments to Los Angeles, Oakland, and Sacramento; railroad strike; deployment of naval forces; lyceums report; subordinate unit reports; desertion.

Fiche 275. United States. Army. California, Department of.
Department of California; Nevada; deployments to Yosemite, Sequoia, and General Grant national parks; lyceum report; 4th U.S. Cavalry; 5th U.S. Artillery; 1st U.S. Infantry; desertion.
Fiche 277. United States. Army. California, Department of.
Field Exercises. Supplementary Report of Brigadier General James W. Forsyth, Commanding the Department of California. 1895. San Francisco, California, Headquarters Department of California, 1895. 156pp. MHR.
[Rosters.]
Department of California; field exercises/maneuvers; art of war.

Department of the Colorado; New Mexico; Arizona; Utah; military posts; lyceums report; Indian depredations report; 1st U.S. Cavalry; 2nd U.S. Cavalry; 9th U.S. Cavalry; 7th U.S. Infantry; 10th U.S. Infantry; 11th U.S. Infantry; 16th U.S. Infantry; 24th U.S. Infantry; Indian scouts; Arizona expeditions and scouts report; Department of the Colorado; Arizona; Utah; Colorado.

Department of the Colorado; Arizona; Utah; Colorado; Arata Affair; Denver mob suppression; railroad workers’ strike suppression; Indian depredations; Indian scouts; lyceum report; desertion.

Department of the Colorado; Arizona; Utah; New Mexico; Colorado; Indian affairs; Apache; Moquis; Ute; Navajo; departmental expeditions and scouts.

Department of the Colorado; Utah; New Mexico; Arizona; Indian affairs; Ute; Indian depredations; Santa Teresa fanatics; military posts; departmental expeditions and scouts.

Department of the Colorado; Arizona; Utah; New Mexico; Colorado; Indian affairs; Zuni; lyceums report; departmental expeditions and scouts.

Department of the Colorado; Wyoming; Arizona; Utah; Colorado; New Mexico; Spanish-American War deployments; lyceums report; departmental expeditions and scouts.

Department of the Columbia; Oregon; Washington; Alaska Territory; Idaho (west of 35th Meridian Longitude); Puyallup Indian Reservation; military posts; lyceums report; 4th U.S. Cavalry; 5th U.S. Artillery; 4th U.S. Infantry; 14th U.S. Infantry.

Department of the Columbia; Oregon; Washington; Alaska; Idaho (west of 37th Meridian Longitude); Coeur d’Alene miners’ insurrection; Wardner, ID, riots; lyceums report; 4th U.S. Cavalry; 5th U.S. Artillery; 4th U.S. Infantry; 14th U.S. Infantry.

Department of the Columbia; Indian-white friction in Kootenai River area; 4th U.S. Cavalry soldiers’ riot at Fort Walla Walla, WA; lynching of civilian murderer of soldier.
Fiche Index

Indian affairs; arrest of Skolaskin and removal from Colville Reservation, WA; court-martial irregularities allegations; ordnance detachment; Indian scouts.

Annual Report of Brigadier-General Elwell S. Otis, Commanding the Department of the Columbia. 1894.
Vancouver Barracks, Washington, Headquarters Department of the Columbia, 1894. 121pp. MHR.
Military posts; protection of white population; suppression of "Portland Industrial Army"; protection of the railroads; railroad strikebreaking.

Fiche 300. United States. Army. Columbia, Department of the.
Annual Report of Brigadier General Elwell S. Otis, Commanding the Department of the Columbia. 1895.
Vancouver Barracks, Washington, Headquarters Department of the Columbia, 1895. 126pp. MHR.
Coeur d'Alene miners suppression; allotments on Umatilla Reservation, OR; use of military force on allotted reservations; military posts; condition of Columbia River Bands; Nez Perce Reservation, ID.

Vancouver Barracks, Washington, Headquarters Department of the Columbia, 1896. 118pp. MHR.
Military posts; Alaska.

Annual Report of Brigadier General Henry C. Merriam, Commanding the Department of the Columbia. 1897.
Vancouver Barracks, Washington, Headquarters Department of the Columbia, 1897. 91pp. MHR.
Alaska; military posts.

Annual Report of Brigadier General Henry C. Merriam, Commanding the Department of the Columbia. 1898.
Vancouver Barracks, Washington, Headquarters Department of the Columbia, 1898. 82pp. MHR.
Alaska expedition related to gold rush; Spanish-American War deployments.

[Roster.]
Department of Dakota; Wisconsin; Minnesota; North and South Dakota; Montana; Camp Sheridan, WY; support of Indian agents and quelling unrest on reservations; prevention of white intrusion on Sioux Reservations; chronology of events, August 1889–July 1890; military posts; 1st U.S. Cavalry; 8th U.S. Cavalry; 3rd U.S. Infantry; 12th U.S. Infantry; 20th U.S. Infantry; 22nd U.S. Infantry; 25th U.S. Infantry; 15th U.S. Infantry.

Fiche 309. United States. Army. Dakota, Department of.
Chronology of events, August 1890–July 1891; Northern Cheyenne unrest; Sitting Bull; Ghost Dance unrest; John R. Brooke; Pine Ridge Agency, SD; Battle of Wounded Knee, SD; military posts.

Fiche 310. United States. Army. Dakota, Department of.
Chronology of events, August 1891–July 1892; arrest and return of reservation Indians; Indian depredations; deployment to Wardner, ID; opening of Sisseton-Whapeton Reservation; Indian troop recruiting; federal-state jurisdiction on military reservations; lyceums report; military posts.

Fiche 312. United States. Army. Dakota, Department of.
Chronology of events, August 1892–June 1893; lyceums report; military posts; schools.
Fiche 313. United States. Army. Dakota, Department of.
Chronology of events, July 1893–August 1894; railroad strike suppression; Northern Pacific Railroad train guard; suppression of "Coxey's Army"; suppression of lawlessness in Livingston, MT; lyceums report; military posts.

Fiche 315. United States. Army. Dakota, Department of.
Deployment of troops; disbanding of Indian troops; military posts.

Fiche 316. United States. Army. Dakota, Department of.
Deployment of troops; Tongue River Reservation, MT, unrest; Canadian Cree refugees; military posts.

Deployment of troops; Tongue River Reservation, MT, unrest; lyceums report.


Fiche 319. United States. Army. Missouri, Department of the.

Fiche 320. United States. Army. Missouri, Department of the.
Annual Report of Major General John R. Brooke, Commanding the Department of the Missouri. 1897. Chicago, Illinois, Headquarters Department of the Missouri, 1897. 69pp. MHR.
Chronology of events, August 1896–September 1897; disbanding of Indian troops; lyceums report; military posts; Apache prisoners; 1st U.S. Cavalry; 2nd U.S. Cavalry; 3rd U.S. Cavalry; 6th U.S. Cavalry; 2nd U.S. Artillery; 4th U.S. Infantry; 10th U.S. Infantry; 11th U.S. Infantry; 19th U.S. Infantry; 20th U.S. Infantry; Michigan; Missouri; Oklahoma Territory; Kansas; Illinois; Arkansas.

Annual Report of Brigadier General E. V. Sumner, Commanding the Department of the Missouri. Omaha, Nebraska, Headquarters Department of the Missouri, 1898. 64pp. MHR.
Iowa; Nebraska; Missouri; Kansas; Arkansas; Indian Territory; Oklahoma; Spanish-American War; Apache prisoners at Fort Sill, I.T.; lyceums report; chronology of events, September 1897–June 1898; military posts; Fort Hall Agency, ID, unrest; 1st U.S. Cavalry; 2nd U.S. Cavalry; 3rd U.S. Cavalry; 4th U.S. Cavalry; 5th U.S. Cavalry; 6th U.S. Cavalry; 7th U.S. Cavalry; 8th U.S. Cavalry; 9th U.S. Cavalry; 10th U.S. Infantry; 11th U.S. Infantry; 12th U.S. Infantry; 8th U.S. Infantry; 20th U.S. Infantry; 22nd U.S. Infantry.
Synopsis of the Military Service of Lieutenant General P. H. Sheridan, July 1, 1848 to April 1, 1878. Chicago, Illinois, Headquarters Military Division of the Missouri, n.d. 6pp. MHR. 
Chronology of events, July 1848–April 1878.

Fiche 323. United States. Army. Missouri, Division of the. 
Suppression of Crow unrest; military instruction and drill; Departments of Dakota, the Missouri, the Platte, and Texas.

Table of Distances. Published for the Information of the Troops Serving in the District of New Mexico, With Remarks and Information Necessary for Camping Parties. Santa Fe, New Mexico, Adjutant General's Office, District of New Mexico, 1881. 27pp. MHR. 
Travel route descriptions.

Annual Report of Major General Nelson A. Miles, U.S. Army, Commanding the Division of the Pacific. 1890. San Francisco, California, Assistant Adjutant General's Office, 1890. 16pp. MHR. 
Departments of California, the Columbia, and Arizona; military administration; coastal defenses.

Fiche 326. United States. Army. Platte, Department of the. 
Department of the Platte, Distribution of Troops, 1872. [Omaha, Nebraska, Adjutant General's Office, 1872.] 74pp. MHR. 

Fiche 327. United States. Army. Platte, Department of the. 
Annual Report of Brigadier-General John R. Brooke, Commanding the Department of the Platte. Omaha, Nebraska, Headquarters Department of the Platte, 1892. 103pp. MHR. [Roster.] 
Recruitment of Indians for military service; railroad strike suppression; discipline problems; 6th U.S. Cavalry; 9th U.S. Cavalry; 2nd U.S. Infantry; 7th U.S. Infantry; 8th U.S. Infantry; 16th U.S. Infantry; 17th U.S. Infantry; 21st U.S. Infantry; Colorado; Utah; Wyoming (except Yellowstone); Nebraska; South Dakota (below 44th Parallel); Iowa; Idaho; 7th U.S. Cavalry; 1st U.S. Artillery; 4th U.S. Artillery; 1st U.S. Infantry; 10th U.S. Infantry; 15th U.S. Infantry; lyceums report.

Fiche 328. United States. Army. Platte, Department of the. 
Annual Report of Brigadier-General John R. Brooke, Commanding the Department of the Platte. Omaha, Nebraska, Headquarters Department of the Platte, 1893. 96pp. MHR. [Roster.] 

Fiche 329. United States. Army. Platte, Department of the. 
Annual Report of Brigadier-General John R. Brooke, Commanding the Department of the Platte. Omaha, Nebraska, Headquarters Department of the Platte, 1894. 70pp. MHR. [Roster.] 
Railroad strike suppression; Union Pacific Railroad; suppression of "industrial armies."

Annual Report of Brig. General J. J. Copping, Commanding the Department of the Platte. Omaha, Nebraska, Headquarters Department of the Platte, 1895. 74pp. MHR. [Roster.] 

Fiche 331. United States. Army. Platte, Department of the. 
Annual Report of Brig. General J. J. Copping, Commanding the Department of the Platte. Omaha, Nebraska, Headquarters Department of the Platte, 1896. 68pp. MHR. [Roster.] 
Indian-white settler unrest in Jackson's Hole area, WY.

Fiche 332. United States. Army. Platte, Department of the. 
Annual Report of Brig. General J. J. Copping, Commanding the Department of the Platte. Omaha, Nebraska, Headquarters Department of the Platte, 1897. 84pp. MHR. 
Suppression of Indian unrest in Camas Prairie area, ID; organization of noncommissioned officers' school; training program; inspection program.
Fiche 338. United States. War Department.

Fiche 339. United States. War Department.
Issue of Arms to Indians. Letter from the Secretary of War, Addressed to the Chairman of the Committee on Military Affairs, relative to the Issue of a Large Number of Arms to the Kiowas and Other Indians. [Washington, D.C., Government Printing Office, 1867.] 4pp. WYZ. Indian agent issue of arms for hunting; arms sales by Indian traders; Sioux; Cheyenne; Arapaho.


Military Posts

Fiche 342. Billings, John Shaw.

Sketch of Fort Robinson, Nebraska. Washington, D.C., n.pub., 1922. 41pp. NHT. Fort Robinson, NE; Sioux Expedition base of operations; Red Cloud Agency, NE.

Fiche 349. Dyer, Mrs. D. B.
"Fort Reno" or Picturesque "Cheyenne and Arrapahoe Army Life," before the Opening of "Oklahoma." New York, New York, G. W. Dillingham, 1896. 216pp. MHR. Fort Reno, I.T.; Cheyenne; Arapaho; Indian raids; wagon trails; Oklahoma.

Fiche 352. Eddy, Eleanor M.

Fiche 353. Parker, William T.
Annals of Old Fort Cummings, New Mexico, 1867–1868. Northhampton, Massachusetts, W. Thornton Parker, 1916. 56pp. MHR. Fort Cummings, NM; Cook's Canyon massacre, NM; Apache; 38th U.S. Colored Infantry; Cochise; Fort Craig, NM; Fort Bowie, NM; Santa Fe Trail.

Fiche 354. Pride, W. F.

Fiche 358. [United States. Army. Missouri, Division of the,]
Outline Description of the Posts in the Military Division of the Missouri, Commanded by Lieutenant General P. H. Sheridan, Accompanied by Tabular Lists of Indian Superintendencies, Agencies and Reservations; a Summary of Certain Indian Treaties, and Table of Distances. Chicago, Illinois, Headquarters Military Division of the Missouri, 1872. 160pp. MHR. Military posts in the Department of Dakota, Department of the Platte, Department of the Missouri, and Department of Texas.

Fiche 361. [United States. Army. Missouri, Division of the,]
Outline Description of the Posts in the Military Division of the Missouri, Commanded by Lieutenant General P. H. Sheridan, Accompanied by Tabular Lists of Indian Superintendencies, Agencies and Reservations; a Summary of Certain Indian Treaties, and Table of Distances. Chicago, Illinois, Headquarters Military Division of the Missouri, 1876. 261pp. MHR. Military posts in the Department of Dakota, Department of the Platte, Department of the Missouri, Department of Texas, and Department of the Gulf.
Fiche Index

**Fiche 365.** United States. War Department.
Military Division of the South; Department of the South; Department of Texas; Military Division of the Pacific; Department of Arizona; Department of California; Department of the Columbia; Military Division of the Atlantic; Military Division of the Missouri; Department of the Missouri; Department of the Platte; Department of Dakota.

**Rosters**

**Fiche 368.** Kansas. Adjutant General's Office.
3rd Kansas Volunteer Regiment (mixed arms); 4th Kansas Volunteer Regiment (mixed arms); 18th Kansas Volunteer Cavalry; 19th Kansas Volunteer Cavalry.

**Fiche 370.** United States. Army. Dakota, Department of.

**Fiche 373.** United States. Army. Dakota, Department of.

**Fiche 377.** United States. Army. Dakota, Department of.
Military posts; 10th U.S. Cavalry; 3rd U.S. Infantry; 22nd U.S. Infantry; 25th U.S. Infantry; 6th U.S. Cavalry; 8th U.S. Cavalry; Minnesota; South Dakota; North Dakota; Montana; Fort Yellowstone, WY; Indian agencies; 4th U.S. Cavalry; 2nd U.S. Infantry; Yellowstone National Park; 7th U.S. Infantry; 24th U.S. Infantry; 45th U.S. Volunteers; 24th U.S. Infantry; 7th Field Artillery Battalion; 28th U.S. Infantry.

**Fiche 381.** United States. Army. Missouri, Department of the.
Missouri; Kansas; Illinois; Colorado; New Mexico; Indian Territory; Forts Bliss and Elliott, TX; San Elizario, TX; District of New Mexico; 4th U.S. Cavalry; 10th U.S. Cavalry; 9th U.S. Cavalry; 15th U.S. Infantry; 16th U.S. Infantry; 19th U.S. Infantry; 23rd U.S. Infantry; 22nd U.S. Infantry; Ute Expedition; Southwest New Mexico operations.

**Fiche 384.** United States. Army. Missouri, Department of the.
Roster of Troops Serving in the Department of the Missouri, 1885. Fort Leavenworth, Kansas, Adjutant General's Office, 1885. 23pp. MHR.
District of New Mexico; 11th U.S. Infantry; 13th U.S. Infantry; 20th U.S. Infantry; 22nd U.S. Infantry; 24th U.S. Infantry; Indian scouts; Missouri; Kansas; Illinois; Colorado; New Mexico; Indian Territory; Forts Bliss and Elliott, TX.
Fiche 385. United States. Army. Missouri, Department of the.

Fiche 386. United States. Army. Texas, Department of.

Fiche 389. United States. Army. Texas, Department of.

Frontier Army Life/Reminiscences

Fiche 390. Armes, George A.
Ups and Downs of an Army Officer. Washington, D.C., n.pub., 1900. 784pp. MHR.
  Civil War experiences; 2nd U.S. Cavalry; deserter retrieval operations; Fort Leavenworth, KS; John M. Schofield; Fort Stockton, CA; court-martial activities; Nelson A. Miles.

Fiche 399. Biddle, Ellen McGowan.
  Garrison life in the South; 11th U.S. Infantry; 1st U.S. Cavalry; garrison life in the West; Benecia Barracks, CA; Fort Halleck, NV; Modoc War; Battle of the Lava Bed; Fort Lyon, CO; 6th U.S. Cavalry; Staked Plains Campaign, TX; Kiowa and Comanche War (1874); operations against Cheyenne (1875); Fort Whipple, AZ; 8th U.S. Infantry; Fort Grant, AZ; 9th U.S. Cavalry; Fort Robinson, NE.

Fiche 402. Boyd, Orsemus Bronson, Mrs.
  Garrison life; Fort Halleck, NV; Prescott, AZ; Fort Mojave, AZ; Apache; Fort Stanton, NM; Fort Union, NM; Fort Bayard, NM; Fort Clark, TX; Fort Duncan, TX; Apache War (1885); Indian depredations; 8th U.S. Cavalry.

  Black Hills Trails; Indian depredations and raids; Battle of the Springs-on-the-Hill, SD; Rapid City, SD; Messiah Craze; Battle of Wounded Knee, SD; Battle of the Little Big Horn, MT; Battle of Slim Buttes, SD; George Crook; frontier and pioneer life.

Abstract of Military Record of Colonel William Carey Brown. n.pl., n.pub., 1919. 52pp. MHR.
  Garrison duty; Bannock War; Umatilla scouts; Sheepeater War.

Fiche 413. Byrne, P. E.
  Federal government–Sioux relations; Sitting Bull; George Crook; Crook's 1876 Expedition; Battle on the Powder River, WY; Battle of the Rosebud, MT; Terry's Expedition of 1876; Battle of the Little Big Horn, MT; Marcus A. Reno; Frederick W. Benteen; John Gibbon; Battle of the Washita, I.T.; Crazy Horse; Indian military tactics and training; Nez Perce War; Chief Joseph; Battle of White Bird Canyon, ID; Battle of Bear Paw Mountain, MT.
Fiche 416. Carrington, Frances C.
My Army Life and the Fort Phil Kearny Massacre with an Account of the Celebration of "Wyoming Opened."
Fort Laramie, WY; Fort Reno, I.T.; Powder River Expedition (1866); Battle of Crazy Woman's Fork, WY; 18th U.S. Infantry; Fort Phil Kearney, WY; Nebraska; garrison life; James Bridger; Fetterman massacre, WY; Fort Casper.

Fiche 421. [Carrington, Margaret Irvin.]
Ab-Sa-Ra-Ka. Home of the Crows: Being the Experience of an Officer's Wife on the Plains, and Marking the Vicissitudes of Peril and Pleasure during the Occupation of the New Route to Virginia City, Montana, 1866–7, and the Indian Hostility Thereto with Outlines of the Natural Features and Resources of the Land, Tables of Distances, Maps, and Other Aids to the Traveler; Gathered from Observation and other Reliable Sources.
Abasaraka [Yellowstone–Big Horn–Tongue rivers basin area]; Crow Indians; Fort Phil Kearney, WY; 18th U.S. Infantry; post accommodations; Fort Laramie Council of 1866; Indian depredations; garrison life; Sioux; Cheyenne; Fort Laramie Treaty of 1868; garrison inspections; Indian warfare; Fetterman massacre, WY.

Fiche 424. Carter, Robert G.
The Old Sergeant's Story; Winning the West from the Indians and Bad Men in 1870 to 1876.
New York, New York, Frederick H. Hitchcock, 1926. 220pp. MHR.
Desertion; Military Department of Texas; Ranald S. Mackenzie; 4th U.S. Cavalry; Comanche and Kiowa depredations; Battle of Adobe Walls, TX (1871); Battles at Tule and Palo Duro Cañons, TX; escort duty; picket duty; frontier life.

Fiche 427. Carter, Robert G.
Washington, D.C., Gibson Brothers, 1920. 60pp. MHR.
4th U.S. Cavalry; desertion; Military Department of Texas; military experiences; military training.

Fiche 428. Cook, James.
Fifty Years on the Old Frontier; As Cowboy, Hunter, Guide, Scout, and Ranchman.
New Haven, Connecticut, Yale University Press, 1923. 282pp. MHR.
Texas; cattle trails; Wyoming; Apache War; New Mexico; army scouting; Red Cloud; Ghost Dance War of 1890–1891; Battle of Wounded Knee (Creek), SD; Pine Ridge Agency, SD.

Fiche 432. Crawford, Lewis F.
Rekindling Camp Fires: The Exploits of Ben Arnold (Connor). An Authentic Narrative of Sixty Years in the Old West as Indian Fighter, Gold Miner, Cowboy, Hunter, and Army Scout.
Bismarck, North Dakota, Capital Book Company, 1926. 310pp. MHR.
Fort Phil Kearney, WY; frontier life; Julesburg, CO; overland trails; gold discovery in Montana; Fort Rice Indian Treaty; Black Hills, SD; George Crook; Crook's Expedition of 1876; Battle of the Rosebud, MT; Battle of the Little Big Horn, MT; Black Hills Treaty of 1876; Office of Indian Affairs corruption; homesteading; Sioux.

Fiche 436. Crawford, Samuel J.
Kansas in the Sixties.
Chicago, Illinois, A. C. McClurg & Company, 1911. 441pp. KSH. [Rosters.]
Kansas State history; Civil War battles; 2nd Kansas Cavalry; Navaho; Indian depredations; Osage; Council Grove, KS, Indian raid; Solomon Valley Indian depredations; Republican River Valley Indian depredations; Comanche; Cheyenne; Kiowa; Battle of the Arickaree, KS; Battle of Beecher's Island, CO; Washita Expedition; Wichita Mountains Campaign; Frontier Battalion.

Fiche 441. Custer, Elizabeth.
"Boots and Saddles" or, Life in Dakota with General Custer.
New York, New York, Harper & Brothers, 1885. 312pp. WYZ.
Cavalry garrison life; frontier life; Sioux; Fort Rice, ND; Yellowstone Expedition of 1873; Fort Lincoln, ND; Black Hills Expedition of 1874; Rain-in-the-Face; Battle of the Little Big Horn, MT; Yellowstone Expedition of 1876.

Fiche 445. Custer, Elizabeth.
Following the Guidon.
New York, New York, Harper & Brothers, 1890. 341pp. MHR.
Cavalry garrison life; Indian depredations; Washita Campaign; Camp Supply, I.T.; army scouts; Battle of the Washita River, I.T.; Black Kettle; Cheyenne; Kiowa; Comanche; operations against Dull Knife; Big Creek Camp, ID; Nelson A. Miles; army housekeeping.
Fiche 449. Custer, Elizabeth.
Tenting on the Plains or General Custer in Kansas and Texas. New York, New York, Charles L. Webster & Company, 1887. 702pp. MHR.
   Civil War; Texas; frontier life; garrison and camp life; Fort Riley, KS; Indian depredations; Cheyenne and Sioux; Hancock Expedition of 1867; Fort Hays, KS; Fort Wallace, KS, attack; Roman Nose; scouting and reconnaissance operations.

Fiche 457. Custer, George Armstrong.
My Life on the Plains, or Personal Experiences with Indians. New York, New York, Sheldon and Company, 1874. 256pp. MHR.
   Frontier and pioneer life; Indian culture; "Indian question"; Hancock Expedition of 1867; Roman Nose; Chivington [Sand Creek] massacre, CO; Cheyenne; Kiowa; Comanche; Sioux; scouting operations; Republican River operations; desertion; Fetterman massacre, WY; Indian depredations in Department of the Missouri, 1867–1868; Sully's expeditions; Battle of the Arickaree Fork, KS; Battle of Beecher’s Island, CO; Battle of Beaver Creek Valley, KS; Wichita Mountains Campaign; Battle of the Washita, I.T.; Satanta; Indian captives.

Fiche 460. Custer, George Armstrong.
Wild Life on the Plains and Horrors of Indian Warfare, by a Corps of Competent Authors and Artists, Being a Complete History of Indian Life, Warfare and Adventure in America, Making Specially Prominent the Late Indian War, with Full Description of the Messiah Craze, Ghost Dance, Life of Sitting Bull. St. Louis, Missouri, Royal Publishing Company, 1891. 592pp. MHR.
   Indian character and culture; Indian-white relations; Hancock’s Expedition of 1867; Cheyenne; Pawnee Killer; Indian depredations; scouting operations; Kidder massacre, KS; Republican River operations; attack on Fort Wallace, KS; Sully’s Upper Arkansas River Expedition; Battle of Beecher’s Island, CO; Roman Nose; William Comstock; Indian depredations in Kansas; Medicine Lodge Creek Treaty; Wichita Mountains Campaign; Battle of the Washita, I.T.; 7th U.S. Cavalry; Osage; Arapaho; Rain-in-the-Face; Crazy Horse; Sitting Bull; Yellowstone Expedition of 1873; J. B. "Wild Bill" Hickok; William F. [Buffalo Bill] Cody; W. F. Carver; Crook’s Apache Campaign; John Tobin; Chiricahua Apache; Rogue River War; Mountain Meadow massacre, UT; Messiah Craze and Ghost Dance; Ghost Dance (Sioux) War of 1890–1891; Battle of Wounded Knee (Creek), SD; California Joe.

Fiche 467. DeBarthe, Joseph.
   Army scout; Sioux; Bozeman Trail; Fort Phil Kearney, WY; Fetterman massacre, WY; Helena, MT; White Crow; Yellowstone Expedition of 1873; George Armstrong Custer; Indian culture and characteristics; Blackfeet massacre of Gros Ventre’s Milk River village; George Crook; Powder River Expedition; Reynold's attack on Crazy Horse's Village; Battle of the Rosebud, MT; Battle of the Little Big Horn, MT; Sibley scout operation; scouting operations; Battle of Slim Buttes, SD; Battle of the Red Fork, WY; Dull Knife; Cheyenne depredations; California Joe; surrender of Crazy Horse; Nez Perce War; outlawry; Sitting Bull; Ghost Dance (Sioux) War of 1890–1891; Battle of Wounded Knee, SD; Nelson A. Miles; Pine Ridge Agency, SD; Battle of Horseshoe Creek.

Fiche 471. Dodge, Richard Irving.
   Plains geography; Indian cultures and characteristics; martial abilities; tribal organization.

Fiche 477. Foreman, Grant.
   Indian customs and characteristics; Indian-white relations; Indian Territory; U.S. Army (federal government)–Indian relations.
Fiche 480. Forsyth, George A.
U.S. Army characteristics; forts; escort duty; scouting duty; Red Cloud; Fort Laramie Treaty of 1868; Fort Phil Kearney, WY; Fetterman massacre, WY; Wagon Box Battle, WY; Sioux Campaign of 1868–1869; Sioux depredations in KS; Saline River operations; Battle of Beecher’s Island, CO; Roman Nose; Sioux; Cheyenne; Arapaho; Republican River operations; Washita River operations; Battle of the Washita, I.T. (Black Kettle’s Camp); Wichita Mountains Campaign; 7th U.S. Cavalry; Piegan War; Apache depredations; Arizona; Apache Wars; Modoc War; Sioux War of 1876–1877; Battle of the Rosebud, MT; Battle of the Little Big Horn, MT; Nez Perce War.

Fiche 485. Forsyth, George A.
Army scouts; Republican River operations; Battle of Arickaree Fork, KS; Battle of Beecher’s Island, CO; Apache War of 1882; San Carlos Reservation, AZ; Chiricahua Apache; Battle of Horse Shoe Cañon, NM.

Fiche 488. Fry, James B.
Republican River Campaign; Battle of Beecher’s Island, CO; Gunnison massacre, UT; Paiute; Florida operations; Fort Phil Kearney, WY; Fetterman massacre, WY; Badlands Expedition, 1874; Wagon Box Battle, WY; Apache; Grattan massacre, WY; Modoc War; E. R. S. Canby.

Fiche 491. Gillett, James B.
Six Years with the Texas Rangers. New Haven, Connecticut, Yale University Press, 1925. 259pp. WYZ.
Texas Rangers; Indian depredations; Apache suppression operations.

Fiche 495. Grinnell, George Bird.
Army scouts; Platte River Valley; Pawnee scouts; Cheyenne and Arapaho; Sioux; Yellowstone Expedition of 1865; attack on Old Black Bear’s Village; Union Pacific Railroad guard; Fort Randall, SD; Republican River operations; Black Hills Expedition of 1874; Crook’s Yellowstone Expedition, 1875–1876; attack on Dull Knife’s Camp.

Fiche 499. Hanson, Joseph M.
Frontier life; Civil War experiences; Sioux War of 1862–1863; Sully's Missouri River Expedition (1863–1864); Fort Phil Kearney, WY; Fort Buford, ND; Montana Territory; Sioux; Indian depredations; Battle of Beecher’s Island, CO; Fort Abraham Lincoln, ND; Luther S. Kelly; Yellowstone Expedition of 1873; 7th U.S. Cavalry; Black Hills Expedition, 1874; Powder River Expedition; Yellowstone River Exploration of 1875; Yellowstone Expedition of 1876 (Crook); Reynold’s seizure of Crazy Horse’s camp; Battle of the Rosebud, MT; George Armstrong Custer; Battle of the Little Big Horn, MT; Far West; Battle of the Powder River, WY.

Fiche 505. Hazen, William B.
Some Corrections of "Life on the Plains." St. Paul, Minnesota, Ramaley & Cunningham, 1875. 18pp. WIH.
Fort Cobb, I.T.; Kiowa; Battle of the Washita, I.T.; Cheyenne and Arapaho; Washita River operations.

Fiche 506. Hebard, Grace Raymond, and E. A. Brininstool.
Overland trails; Platte River; Fort Laramie, WY; Indian depredations; Sully Expedition of 1864; Sand Creek massacre, CO; Sioux; Cheyenne; Oregon Trail; Fort Caspar, WY; G. M. Dodge; 1864–1865 Sioux campaigns; Battle of Platte Bridge Station, CO–WY; Bozeman Trail; Powder River Expedition (1866); Red Cloud; Fort Connor, WY; Fort Phil Kearney, WY; Fetterman massacre, WY.
**Fiche 510.** Henry, Stuart.
   Abilene, KS; Chisholm Trail; outlawry.

**Fiche 515.** Hill, Alfred James.
   Sioux War of 1862–1863; Sioux Campaign, 1863–1864; Sully Expedition (1864); Civil War; occupation duty in the South; 6th Minnesota Infantry.

**Fiche 516.** Holiday, George H.
On the Plains in '65; Twelve Months in the Volunteer Cavalry Service, Among the Indians of Nebraska, Colorado, Dakota, Wyoming, and Montana. n.pl., n.pub., 1883. 97pp. KSH.
   Kickapoo; Fort Phil Kearney, WY; overland trails; Battle of California Crossing, CO–SD; Julesburg, CO; Platte River; Indian depredations; Sully's Expedition of 1865 (Powder River Expedition); Battle of Horseshoe Station, WY; Fort Casper [Caspar], WY; Pawnee scouts; Standing Elk; Republican River Campaign.

**Fiche 518.** Howard, Oliver Otis.
   Indian campaigns in Florida; Civil War; Sioux War of 1862–1863; Apache campaigns; Apache customs and characteristics; Cochise; George Crook; Modoc War; Nez Perce War; Chief Joseph; Battle of White Bird Canyon; Battle of the Clearwater, ID; Pursuit of Nez Perce; Alaskan Indians; Whitman massacre, OR; Spokane War; Bannock War; Pi-Ute War; Battle of Curry Creek, WA; Battle of Birch Creek, OR; Cayuse; Sheepeater War; Spokane Indians; Crow; Sioux; Messiah Craze; Battle of Wounded Knee, SD; Cheyenne; Sand Creek massacre, CO; Black Kettle; Cheyenne depredations; Battle of the Little Big Horn, MT; Sioux Campaign, 1876–1877; Mackenzie's attack on Dull Knife's Northern Cheyenne village (Big Horn Mountains campaign); Indian culture and characteristics.

**Fiche 525.** Ingham, Harvey.
The Northern Brigade; A Story of Military Beginnings. Des Moines, Iowa, n.pub., [1926?]. 96pp. DLC.
   Old Northwest Territory; forts; Iowa; Sioux; Sioux War of 1862 (Minnesota); Sioux War of 1862 (Iowa); Northern Border Brigade (Iowa Militia); Sawyers Wagon Road (Montana Road); Fort Laramie Treaty of 1868; Red Cloud.

**Fiche 527.** King, Charles.
Campaigning with Crook and Stories of Army Life. New York, New York, Harper & Brothers, 1890. 295pp. MHR.
   Sioux Campaign of 1876; George Crook; 5th U.S. Cavalry; Big Horn Mountains Expedition of 1876; Yellowstone Expedition of 1876.

**Fiche 531.** Marcy, Randolph B.
   Recreation; army education; relations between officers and enlisted men; discipline; volunteer unit commands; Indian wars; Sam Houston; U.S. Army Military Academy, West Point, NY, experiences; Winnebago; Comanche; northwest United States; railroads; western expansion.

**Fiche 536.** Marcy, Randolph B.
Thirty Years of Army Life on the Border. New York, New York, Harper & Brothers, 1866. 442pp. NHT.
   Plains Indians culture and characteristics; Comanche culture and characteristics; Indian warfare; Pueblo Indians culture and characteristics; Red River Expedition; Wichita Indians culture and characteristics; Texas; Wichita River Expedition; Rocky Mountain Expedition (1857); Mormon depredations; Utah; Fort Bridger, WY; explorations; hunting; western pioneers; Texas; mountain men; Martin Scott.
Fiche 541. McKay, R. H.
Army medical service; garrison life; Santa Fe, NM; Pueblo Indians; Fort Craig, NM; Fort Dodge, KS;
Fort Sill, I.T.; 10th U.S. Cavalry; Indian depredations; Indian–federal government relations; Fort
Garland, CO; outlawry; Fort Stanton, NM; Mescalero Apache; military social life.

Fiche 543. Miles, Nelson A.
Civil War experiences; Midwest settlement; overland trails; Indian culture and characteristics; Sioux
War of 1862–1863 (Minnesota); Sand Creek massacre, CO; Battle of the Tongue River, MT;
Fetterman massacre, WY; Hancock's Expedition of 1868; Carr's Campaign of 1868–1869; Battle of
the Arickaree Fork, KS; Battle of Beecher's Island, CO; Republican River Campaign; Washita River
Campaign; Modoc War; Captain Jack; Indian depredations in Texas; Battle of Adobe Walls, TX;
Indian depredations in western Kansas; Kiowa and Comanche depredations; Battle at McClellan
Creek, NM; New Mexico Territory; Cimarron Agency, NM, Indian outbreak; Sioux War of 1876–1877;
Crock's Expedition of 1876; Battle of the Little Big Horn, MT; Terry's (Winter) Yellowstone
Expedition; Sitting Bull; Battle of the Tongue River, MT; Crazy Horse; Lame Deer Expedition; Nez
Perce War; Chief Joseph; Bannock War; Ute War; army command and control; Indian-white
relations; westward emigration; Mormons; Utah; Department of the Columbia; Yakima disturbances; Arizona; Apache War of 1885; cross-border incursions into Mexico; Arizona
Campaign; Geronimo; military training; California.

Fiche 550. Moody, Dan W.
Indian-white relations; Indian depredations; scouting; Fort Laramie, WY; Fort Reno, I.T.; army
supply operations; Fort Phil Kearney, WY; Fort C. F. Smith, MT; Battle of Red Mountain, WY;
outlawry.

Fiche 552. Ostrander, Alson B.
Civil War experiences; barracks life; Omaha, NE; Fort Laramie, WY; army clerk.

Fiche 556. Parker, James.
Garrison life; Fort Sill, I.T.; outlawry; 4th U.S. Cavalry; Fort Clark, TX; Ute War of 1879; Fort
Wingate, NM; army explorations; Fort Apache, AZ; Apache War of 1885; Geronimo; cross-border
operations; Nelson A. Miles; Fort Myer, VA; Presidio, CA.

Fiche 562. Parker, William T.
Fort Cummings, NM; 125th U.S. Colored Troops; Apache War of 1867–1868; 3rd U.S. Cavalry;
Cimarron Crossing, KS–I.T.

Fiche 563. Perkins, Jacob R.
Railroad building; Civil War experiences; Department of Missouri; Union Pacific Railroad; Platte
River Campaign of 1865; Fort Leavenworth, KS; Jim Bridger; Indian depredations.

Fiche 568. Quaife, M. M.
Civil War experiences; Sitting Bull; Yellowstone River exploration; Fort Berthold. ND; Fort Peck,
MT; Army reconnaissance activities; scouting activities; Miles' Yellowstone Expedition; Miles' Big
Dry Expedition; Nelson A. Miles; Tongue River Valley Expedition; Battle of Wolf Mountain, MT; Nez
Perce War; Chief Joseph; Ute War of 1879; Colorado.
Fiche 572. Roe, Frances M.
  Garrison life; military decorum; Fort Lyon, CO; Camp Supply, I.T.; racial attitudes; Indian depredations; military promotion; military discipline; Fort Shaw, MT.

Fiche 577. Sabin, Edwin L.
  Fort Riley, KS; 7th U.S. Cavalry; William (J. B.) Hickok; Hancock's Expedition of 1867–1868; Satanta; Kiowas; Smokey Hill Fork River, KS; Pawnee Killer; Indian depredations; Republican River operations; Kidder massacre, KS; Fort Wallace, KS, siege; Roman Nose; Fort Laramie Treaty of 1868; Fort Hays, KS; Cheyenne and Arapaho; Will Comstock; Battle of Arickaree Branch, KS; Camp Supply, I.T.; Washita River Campaign; Fort Rice, ND; Northern Pacific Railroad; Fort Abraham Lincoln, ND; Powder River Expedition; Battle of the Little Big Horn, MT.

Fiche 581. Shindler, Henry.
  Battle of Sappa Creek Valley, KS; 19th KS Volunteer Infantry; Cheyenne.

Fiche 582. Spotts, David L., and E. A. Brininstool.
Campaigning with Custer and the Nineteenth Kansas Volunteer Cavalry on the Washita Campaign, 1868–'69. Los Angeles, California, Wetzel Publishing Company, 1928. 215pp. KSH.
  19th Kansas Volunteer Cavalry; Washita Campaign, 1868–1869; George Armstrong Custer.

Fiche 585. Spring, Agnes Wright.
Caspar Collins: The Life and Exploits of an Indian Fighter of the Sixties. Lincoln, Nebraska, University of Nebraska Press, 1927. 181pp. MHR.
  Western pioneers; overland trails; Overland Mail; escort duty; military explorations; Indian depredations (1864–1865); Sand Creek massacre, CO; Battle of Mud Springs, KS; G. M. Dodge; 11th Ohio Volunteer Cavalry; Sioux; Cheyenne and Arapaho; Battle of the Platte Bridge, CO–WY.

Fiche 588. Stanley, D. S.
  Military explorations; frontier raids, 1850–1859; Indian depredations; John C. Fremont; Civil War experiences; Texas; Yellowstone Expedition of 1873.

Fiche 591. Stevens, Hazard.
The Life of Isaac Ingalls Stevens by His Son Hazard Stevens [Volume II]. Boston [Cambridge], Massachusetts, Houghton, Mifflin, and Company [The Riverside Press], 1900. 497pp. MHR.
  Chehalis Council; Indians of the Upper Columbia; Walla Walla Council; Nez Perce; Cayuse; reservations; Flathead Council; Blackfeet Council; Cœur d'Alene War; Spokanes; Yakima War; Oregon; federal government–Indian relations; Civil War experiences.

Fiche 598. Van Cleve, Agnes Wright.
Three Score Years and Ten, Lifelong Memories of Fort Snelling, Minnesota and Other Parts of the West. Minneapolis, Minnesota, Harrison & Smith, 1888. 176pp. MHR.
  Fort Snelling, MN; garrison life; Minnesota frontier.

Fiche 600. Victor, Frances F.
Eleven Years in the Rocky Mountains and Life on the Frontier; also a History of the Sioux War and a Life of Gen. George A. Custer with Full Account of His Last Battle. Hartford, Connecticut, Columbian Book Company, 1877. 581pp. MHR.
  Frontier life; Indian-white relations; frontier raids and Indian depredations; mountain men; Oregon region; Washington; Indian customs and characteristics; Pacific Northwest region Indians; Blackfeet; Comanche; Crow; Nez Perce; Flathead; Cayuse; western emigration; military explorations; Wailatpu massacre, OR; Oregon volunteer troops.
AUTHOR INDEX

The following is a list of the individuals, military headquarters and offices, and government offices that authored the histories and narratives found in *Indian Wars of the West and Frontier Army Life, 1862–1898*. The number following the long dash indicates the fiche number where the particular author's work begins.

A
Armes, George A.—390

B
Babb, T. A.—102
Bates, Charles Francis—229
Berghold, Alexander—142, 177
Biddle, Ellen McGowan—399
Billings, John Shaw—342
Bishop (McConkey), Harriet E.—180
Bland, T. A.—256
Bourke, John G.—81, 95
Boyd, James P.—1, 5
Boyd, Orsemus Bronson, Mrs.—402
Boyd, Robert K.—145, 185
Brady, Cyrus T.—10, 15, 146
Brininstool, Earl A.—218, 230, 506, 582
Brown, Jesse—406
Brown, William Carey [W. C.]—140, 412
Bryant, Charles S.—186
Buck, Daniel—192
Burdick, Usher L.—234
Burlington Railroad—236
Byrne, P. E.—413

C
Carrington, Frances C.—416
Carrington, Henry B.—152
Carrington, Margaret Irvin—421
Carter, Robert G.—104, 115, 116, 424, 427
Carter, William Giles Harding—348
Cockerill, John A.—237, 238
Collins, Dennis—19
Connolly, A. P.—196
Cook, James—428
Corbin, H. C.—224
Crawford, Lewis F.—432
Crawford, Samuel J.—436
Crook, George—84

Custer, Elizabeth B.—239, 441–449
Custer, George Armstrong—457–460

D
Davis, Britton—85
Dawson, Thomas Fulton—261
Deaton, E. L.—23
DeBarthe, Joseph—467
Dixon, Joseph K.—25
Dodge, Grenville M.—221
Dodge, Richard Irving—471
Donnelle, A. J.—240
Drips, J. H.—222
Dunn, Jacob P.—31
Dyer, Mrs. D. B.—349

E
Earle, E. W.—199
Eddy, Eleanor M.—352

F
Finerty, John F.—241
Foreman, Grant—477
Forsyth, George A.—480–485
Forsyth, James W.—266
French, John C.—200

G
Gillett, James B.—491
Graham, William Alexander—247
Grant, Frederick D.—266
Grinnell, George Bird—495

H
Hans, Fred M.—157
Hanson, Joseph M.—499
Hardin, C. B.—141
Hathaway, Ella C.—122
Hazen, William B.—505
Heard, Isaac V. D.—201
Hebard, Grace Raymond—40, 506
Henry, Stuart——510
Hill, Alfred James——515
Holliday, George H.——516
Howard, Oliver Otis——518

I
Ingham, Harvey——525

J
Johnson, W. F.——163
Johnstone, Charles H. L.——45

K
Kansas. Adjutant General's Office——368
Keim, De B. Randolph——125
King, Charles——527

L
Libby, Orin Grant——225

M
McKay, R. H.——541
McLaughlin, James——170
Marcy, Randolph B.——531, 536
Marquis, Thomas B.——51, 250
Mazzanovich, Anton——89
Meacham, Alfred B.——55, 117
Miles, Nelson A.——543
Minnesota Valley Historical Society——205
Moody, Dan W.——550
Murch, Abel B.——186

N
Nebraska. National Guard——257
Neihardt, John G.——64
Nix, Jacob——206

O
Ostrander, Alson B.——552

P
Palmer, H. E.——129
Parker, James——556
Parker, William T.——353, 562
Perkins, Jacob R.——563
Pettis, George H.——106
Pride, W. F.——354

Q
Quaife, M. M.——568

R
Riddle, Jeff C.——118
Roe, Charles F.——255
Roe, Frances M.——572

S
Sabin, Edwin L.——577
Satterlee, Marion P.——207–213
Shields, G. O. ("Coquina")——123
Shindler, Henry——581
Sowell, A. J.——67
Spotts, David L.——582
Spring, Agnes Wright——585
Stanley, D. S.——588
Stevens, Hazard——591
Sturgis, Thomas——264

T
Thompson, William——72

U
United States. Adjutant General's Office——75
United States. Army. California, Department of——258, 268–277
United States. Army. Colorado, Department of the——279–289
United States. Army. Columbia, Department of the——290–306
United States. Army. Corps of Engineers——267
United States. Army. Dakota, Department of——307–318, 370–377
United States. Army. Missouri, Department of the——319–321, 381–385
United States. Army. Missouri, Division of the——76, 322, 323, 358, 361
United States. Army. Missouri, Military Division of the——78
United States. Army. New Mexico, District of——324
United States. Army. Pacific, Division of the——325
United States. Army. Platte, Department of the——326–336
United States. Army. Texas, Department of——386–389
United States. Board of Indian Commissioners——83
United States. Congress (Senate)——92, 93
United States. Indian Peace Commission——132
United States. Interior, Department of the——228
United States. Secretary of the Interior [Office of Indian Affairs]——130
United States. War Department——80, 266, 338–340, 365

Ute Indian Difficulties of 1887——265

V
Van Cleve, Charlotte——598
Victor, Frances F.——600
W
Walker, Judson E.——175
Wall, Oscar G.——214
Ware, Eugene F.——133
Welsh, Herbert——94
Wilbarger, J. W.——107
Willard, A. M.——406
Abasaraka, MT–WY
421
Abasaraka Expedition
1865–1866 152
Acton, MN, Battle at
192, 196, 201, 210, 214
Adobe Walls, TX, Battle of
1864 106
1874 19, 97, 104, 424, 543
Alaska
290–292, 302, 304
expedition to 306
Alaskan Indians
518
Apache
customs and characteristics 518
depredations 67, 480
prisoners 320
prisoners at Fort Sill, OK 321
removal 92
see also Chiricahua Apache; Mescalero Apache;
Tonto Apache; Warm Springs Apache; White
Mountain Apache
Apache wars
31, 76–78, 428, 480
1867–1868 562
1882 485
1885 402, 543, 556
campaigns 518
suppression operations 491
see also Chiricahua Apache; Mescalero Apache
Arapaho
1, 5, 40, 76–78, 152, 339, 349, 460, 480
Arata Affair
281
Arickaree (Branch/Fork) River, KS, Battle of
19, 45, 64, 125, 436, 457, 485, 543, 577
Arikara
Indian scouts 225
Arizona
83, 267, 279, 281, 285–289, 480, 543
expeditions and scouts report 279
Oatman Flat 31
Prescott 402
Yuma 31
Arizona, Department of
325, 365
Arizona Campaign
543
Arkansas
320–321, 385
Arkansas River (Upper)
Sully’s Expedition 460
Arms sales
by Indian traders 339
prohibition of sales to Indians 130
Army
administration 325
clerk 552
command and control 543
decorum 572
explorations 266, 499, 556, 568, 585, 588, 600
history 480
inspections 336, 421
medical service 541
supply operations 550
Volunteer/State unit commands 531
Army deployments
315–318
to General Grant National Park, NV 273, 275
to Los Angeles, CA 273
to Missouri, Division of 268
to Oakland, CA 273
redeployment of troops 333
Sacramento, CA 273
to Sequoia National Park, CA 270, 272–273, 275
supporting Indian agents and quelling unrest on
reservations 307
to Wardner, ID 310
to Yosemite National Park, CA 270, 273, 275
Subject Index

Army education; training
531
field exercises/maneuvers 277
instruction and drill 323
noncommissioned officers’ school 336
post schools 268
training 336, 427, 543

Army life
accommodations 421
barracks life 552
cavalry garrison life 441, 445
frontier 51
garrison life 399, 402, 412, 416, 449, 541, 556, 572, 598
housekeeping 445
military experiences 427
social life 541

Army personnel
Colored Troops 353, 562
discipline 268, 328, 531, 572
personnel characteristics 480
promotion 572
relations between officers and enlisted men 531
retired officers 272

Army scouting/reconnaissance activities
see Scouting/reconnaissance activities

Army scouts
see Scouts

Arrest; detention
of reservation Indians 310
of Skolaskin and removal from Colville Reservation 296

Artillery, Inspector of
report 268

Artillery units
1st U.S. Artillery 328, 385, 389
2nd U.S. Artillery 320, 385–386
4th U.S. Artillery 328, 385
5th U.S. Artillery 268, 270, 272, 275, 290, 292, 385
7th Field Artillery Battalion 377

Ash Hollow, NE
31

Assiniboine Agency, MT
corruption at 319

Atlantic, Military Division of the
365

Bacon, John M.
318

Bad Lands, SD, Battle of the
196

Badlands Expedition, 1874
488
Baker’s Montana Expedition
157
Ball’s Ranche, TX, Battle at
67
Bannock
5, 40, 76, 78
Bannock War
72, 412, 518, 543
Bare (Bear) Buttes, SD, Battle of
157
Barracks life
see Army life
Bear Paw Mountain, MT, Battle of
413
Bear River, CO, Battle of
40
Beaver Creek (Valley), KS, Battle of
146, 457
Beaver Creek, MN, massacre
209–210
Beaver Falls, MN, massacre
199, 205

Beecher’s Island, CO, Battle of
64, 97, 146, 218, 436, 457, 460, 480, 485, 488, 499, 543
see also Arickaree (Branch/Fork) River, KS, Battle of
Benteen, Frederick W.
145, 230, 234, 240, 247, 255, 413
"Ben Wright", OR, massacre
55, 72, 118

Big Bear
130

Big Creek Camp, ID
445

Big Creek Expedition
140–141

Big Hole, MT, Battle of
10, 122–123

Big Horn Mountains, WY
130, 340
campaign in 152
expedition of 1876 241, 518, 527, 543

Big Horn Valley, WY
340

Big Mound, ND, Battle of
196, 201, 214

Big Stone Lake, MN, massacre
180, 186

Bingham, NE, massacre
152
Birch Coulee (Coolie/Coulie), ID, Battle of 145, 180, 185–186, 192, 196, 199, 201, 205, 210, 214

Birch Creek, OR, Battle of 518

Black Bear attack on village of 495

Blackfeet 600
       Council 591
       Milk River village massacre 467

Blackfeet Agency, SD corruption 319

Black Hawk 102

Black Hills, SD 175, 229, 241, 432
       expeditions 1874 247, 441, 495, 499
       1875 225
       1876 152, 225
       trails 406

Black Hills Treaty of 1876 432

Black Kettle 445, 518

Blue Earth County, MN Indian depredations 192
       massacres in 213

Board of Indian Commissioners 319

Bosque Redondo Reservation, NM 31

Bozeman Trail 40, 64, 130, 157, 218, 467, 506

Bridger, James "Jim" 218, 416, 563

Brooke, John R. 309, 315, 316, 320, 328–332

Brown County, MN Indian massacres in 213

Brule Sioux 133

Buffalo Wallow, TX, Battle of 218

California 543
       Benecia Barracks 399
       Los Angeles 273
       Oakland 273
       Presidio 556
       Sacramento 273
       Sequoia National Park 270, 272–273, 275
       Yosemite National Park 270, 273, 275

California, Department of 268–277, 325, 365

California Crossing, CO–SD, Battle of 516

California Indians 1, 5, 31

California Joe 460, 467

Camas Meadows, MT, Battle of 10

Camas Prairie area, ID suppression of Indian unrest in 336

Camp Apache, AZ 83
       see also Fort Apache, AZ

Camp Grant, AZ 83
       see also Fort Grant, AZ

Camp McDowell, AZ 83

Camp Pope, SD 196, 205, 214

Camp Sheridan, WY 307

Camp Supply, I.T. 445, 572, 577

Camp Verde Reservation, AZ 83

Canadian Border Expedition of 1879 241

Canadian Cree refugees 316

Canadian River, TX–I.T. campaigns/expeditions 1864 106
       1868 125

Canby, E. R. S. 55, 117–118, 488

Cañon (Canyon) Blanco, TX 104

Cañon (Canyon) Creek, MT, Battle of 10

Cañon (Canyon) De Chelly, AZ 31

Captain Jack 55, 72, 117, 118, 543

Carlin, William P. 290

Carlisle Indian School, PA 94

Carrington's Expedition to Wyoming 218

Carr's Campaign of 1868–1869 543
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
<th>References</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Carver, W. F.</td>
<td>460</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cattle trails</td>
<td>428</td>
<td>Chisholm Trail 510</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Cavalry                             |              | garrison life 441, 445  
|                                    |              | see also Army; Army life |
| Cavalry units                       |              | 1st California Volunteer Cavalry 106  
|                                    |              | 1st New Mexico Volunteer Cavalry 106  
|                                    |              | 1st U.S. Cavalry 140, 141, 279, 307, 320, 321, 385, 399  
|                                    |              | 2nd Kansas Volunteer Cavalry 436  
|                                    |              | 2nd U.S. Cavalry 279, 320, 321, 326, 370, 373, 385, 390  
|                                    |              | 3rd U.S. Cavalry 85, 320, 321, 326, 373, 385, 562  
|                                    |              | 5th U.S. Cavalry 146, 321, 389, 527  
|                                    |              | 6th Iowa Volunteer Cavalry 222  
|                                    |              | 6th U.S. Cavalry 85, 89, 320, 321, 328, 330, 377, 385, 399  
|                                    |              | 7th Iowa Volunteer Cavalry 133  
|                                    |              | 7th U.S. Cavalry 64, 145, 146, 175, 229, 247, 321, 328, 352, 354, 373, 385, 460, 480, 499, 577  
|                                    |              | 8th U.S. Cavalry 307, 318, 321, 333, 377, 386, 402  
|                                    |              | 9th U.S. Cavalry 80, 89, 279, 321, 328, 330, 333, 381, 389, 399  
|                                    |              | 10th U.S. Cavalry 80, 115, 116, 318, 377, 381, 386, 541  
|                                    |              | 11th Ohio Volunteer Cavalry 133, 585  
|                                    |              | 13th U.S. Cavalry 373  
|                                    |              | 18th Kansas Volunteer Cavalry 368  
|                                    |              | 19th Kansas Volunteer Cavalry 368, 582  
| Cayuse                              | 31, 518, 591, 600 |            |
| Cedar Bluffs, CO, massacre           | 157          |            |
| Chato                               | 92, 93, 94   |            |
| Chehalis Council                    | 591          |            |
| Cherokee                            |              | removal from Texas 67 |
| Chevelon’s Fork, AZ, Battle of      | 85           |            |
| Cheyenne                            | 1, 5, 19, 31, 45, 133, 152, 250, 339, 349, 421, 436, 445, 449, 457, 460, 480, 506, 518, 581  
|                                    |              | depredations 97, 467, 518  
|                                    |              | raids in Little Blue Valley, NE 129  
| Cheyenne and Arapaho                | 125, 130, 132, 495, 505, 577, 585  
|                                    |              | army operations against 31, 399  
| Cheyenne and Arapaho Agency, I.T.   |              | corruption 319  
| Cheyenne River Agency, SD           | 258          | corruption 319 |
| Chief Joseph                        | 10, 123, 413, 518, 543, 568 |            |
| Chiricahua Apache                   | 81, 94, 460, 485  
|                                    |              | imprisonment of 92  
|                                    |              | removal of 31, 85, 93  
|                                    |              | see also Apache  
| Chiricahua Apache campaigns         | 1882 85, 89  
|                                    |              | 1885–1886 84, 85, 89, 92–93  
|                                    |              | see also Apache wars  
| Chisholm Trail                      | 510          |            
|                                    |              | see also Cattle trails  
| Chivington, massacre                |              | see Sand Creek, CO, massacre  
| Chronologies of events              |              |            |
|                                    |              | in Department of Dakota  
|                                    |              | August 1889–July 1890 307  
|                                    |              | August 1890–July 1891 309  
|                                    |              | August 1891–July 1892 310  
|                                    |              | August 1892–June 1893 312  
|                                    |              | July 1893–August 1894 313  
|                                    |              | in Department of the Missouri  
|                                    |              | August 1896–September 1897 320  
|                                    |              | September 1897–June 1898 321  
|                                    |              | in Division of the Missouri  
|                                    |              | July 1, 1848–April 1, 1878 322  
| Cibicu Creek Incident, AZ           | 89           |            |
| Cimarron Agency, NM                 |              | corruption 319  
|                                    |              | Indian outbreak at 543  
| Cimarron Crossing, KS–I.T.         | 562          |            |
| Civil War                           |              | battles 436  
|                                    |              | experiences 390, 449, 499, 515, 518, 543, 552, 563, 568, 588, 591  
| Clearwater River, ID, Battle of     | 10, 518      |            |
| Coastal defenses                    |              | Pacific coast 325 |
| Cochise                             | 353, 518     |            |
Cody, William F. “Buffalo Bill” 460
Coeur d’Alene miners’ insurrection 292, 300
Coeur d’Alene War 591
Collins, Caspar 133
Colorado 133, 289, 328, 330, 381, 384, 568
Denver—mob suppression 281
Garfield County 265
Julesburg 133, 432, 516
National Guard operations 264
Colorado, Department of the 279–289
Colorado, southern
army operations in 261
Colorow 265
Columbia, Department of the 290–294, 325, 365, 543
Columbia River Bands
condition of 300
Colville Reservation, WA 296
Comanche 104, 106, 125, 133, 175, 436, 445, 457, 531, 600
army operations against 76–80
culture and characteristics 536
depredations 23, 67, 102, 107, 424, 543
Commissary of Subsistence
report 268
Comstock, William 460, 577
Cook’s Canyon, NM, massacre 353
Coppinger, J. J. 333–336
Cottonwood Affair, ID 10
Court-martial activities 296, 390
see also Desertion
"Coxey’s Army" 313
Crazy Horse 64, 145, 152, 157, 229, 234, 241, 413, 460, 467, 543
Crazy Horse’s Village, MT, attack on
see Tongue River, MT, Battle of the
Crazy Woman’s Fork, WY, Battle of 241, 416
Crook, George 40, 84–85, 92, 152, 241, 265, 319, 323, 406, 413, 432, 467, 518, 527
Expedition of 1876 97, 413, 432, 495, 543
Sierra Madre Campaign 81, 89, 460
Cross-border incursions; operations 543, 556
see also Sierra Madre Campaign
Crow Agency, MT
corruption 319
Crow Creek and Lower Brule Agency, SD
corruption 319
Crowheart Buttes, WY, Battle of 40
Crow Indians 1, 51, 152, 421, 518, 600
unrest 323
see also Abasaraka, MT–WY
Crow King 175
Curley
Indian scout 240
Curry Creek, WA, Battle of 518
Custer, George Armstrong 64, 125, 145–146, 152, 229, 234, 236, 239, 241, 247, 255, 467, 499, 582
Dakota, Department of 307–318, 323, 358–365, 370–377
Dakota Territory
government expenditures and claims 338
Middle District 370, 373
military campaign of 1863 196, 222
Militia 338
Southern District 373
Upper Missouri 370
see also North Dakota; South Dakota
Dead Buffalo Lake, ND, Battle of 196, 214
Desertion 268, 270, 273, 275, 281, 424, 427, 457
deserter retrieval operations 390
see also Court-martial activities
Discipline
see Army
Dodge, G. M. 506, 585
Douglass 261
Dove Creek, TX, Battle of 23
Downing Expedition 157
Dull Knife
146, 445, 467
capture of 97
raid by 19

Dull Knife Band
attack on camp of 467, 495, 518
suppression of 157

Eastern Frontier
Indian depredations 45

Education (nonmilitary)
post schools 268

18th Kansas Volunteer Cavalry
368

18th U.S. Infantry
373, 389, 416, 421

8th U.S. Cavalry
307, 318, 321, 333, 377, 386, 402

8th U.S. Infantry
321, 326, 328, 330, 333, 370, 373, 399

11th Ohio Volunteer Cavalry
133, 585

11th U.S. Infantry
80, 279, 320, 321, 373, 384, 385, 399

Engineer report
268

Escort duty
133, 424, 480, 585

Explorations
army 266, 499, 536, 556, 568, 585, 588, 600
Yellowstone River, MT 266, 499, 568

Farrow’s Umatilla Scouts
140–141

Far West
499

Federal government–Indian relations
157, 163, 170, 186, 196, 247, 255, 264, 477, 541, 591
relations with Sioux 210, 256, 258, 413
relations with the Ute 261, 264
see also Indian–white relations

Federal-state jurisdiction
on military reservations 310

Fetterman, WY massacre
45, 64, 97, 130, 146, 152, 157, 218, 416, 421, 457, 467, 480, 488, 506, 543
see also Fort Phil Kearney, WY

15th U.S. Infantry
307, 328, 381, 385

5th U.S. Artillery
268, 270, 272, 275, 290, 292
Light Battery F 385

5th U.S. Cavalry
146, 321, 389, 527

5th U.S. Infantry
373

1st California Volunteer Cavalry
106

1st New Mexico Volunteers Cavalry
106

1st U.S. Artillery
328
Light Battery E 385
Light Battery K 389

1st U.S. Cavalry
140, 141, 279, 307, 320, 321, 385, 399

1st U.S. Infantry
268, 270, 272, 275, 328, 373, 386

Flathead
600
Council 591

Florida
85
army operations in 488, 518

Forest City, MN
assault 186

Forsyth, James W.
275, 277

Fort Abercrombie, ND
180, 186, 192, 201, 214

Fort Abraham Lincoln, ND
441, 499, 577

Fort Apache, AZ
89, 556

Fort Bayard, NM
402

Fort Berthold, ND
568

Fort Berthold Agency, ND
corruption 319

Fort Bliss, TX
381, 384

Fort Bowie, AZ
353

Fort Bridger, WY
40, 218, 536

Fort Buford, ND
163, 499

Fort C. F. Smith, MT
550

Fort Caspar (Casper), WY
416, 506, 516

Fort Clark, TX
402, 556

Fort Cobb, I.T.
125, 505

Fort Concho, TX
115
Fort Connor, WY
506

Fort Craig, NM
353, 541

Fort Cummings, NM
353, 562

Fort Dodge, KS
541

Fort Duncan, TX
402

Fort Elliott, TX
381, 384

Fort Fetterman, WY
95

Fort Garland, CO
541

Fort Grant, AZ
399

Fort Griffin, TX
67

Fort Hall Agency, ID
Corruption 319
Indian unrest at 321

Fort Halleck, NV
399, 402

Fort Hays, KS
125, 449, 577

Fort Laramie, WY
133, 152, 416, 506, 550, 552

Fort Laramie Council of 1866
421

Fort Laramie Treaty of 1868
40, 157, 421, 480, 525, 577

Fort Leavenworth, KS
390, 563

Fort Lyon, CO
399, 572

Fort Marion, FL
94

Fort Mojave, AZ
402

Fort Myer, VA
556

Fort Parker, TX
67

Fort Peck, MT
568

Fort Phil Kearney, WY
31, 45, 64, 97, 130, 133, 146, 152, 157, 218, 221, 416, 421, 432, 467, 480, 488, 499, 506, 516, 550

Fort Randall, SD
222, 495

Fort Reno, I.T.
152, 349, 416, 550

Fort Rice, ND
441, 577

Fort Rice, ND, Battle of
222

Fort Rice Indian Treaty
432

Fort Richardson, TX
115

Fort Ridgely, MN
Siege 142, 180, 186, 192, 196, 199, 201, 210, 214

Fort Riley, KS
352, 354, 449, 577

Fort Robinson, NE
97, 348, 399

Forts; fortifications; military posts
377, 480, 525
In Department of the Gulf 361
In Departments of Dakota, the Platte, the Missouri, and Texas 358, 361
Frontier fort line 115
Posts 279, 285, 290, 298, 300, 302, 304, 307, 309, 310, 312, 313, 315, 316, 320, 321, 330, 342

Fort Shaw, MT
572

Fort Sill, I.T.
92, 541, 556

Fort Snelling, MN
598

Fort Stanton, NM
402, 541

Fort Stockton, TX
390

Fort Union, NM
402

Fort Wallace, KS
460, 449, 577

Fort Washakie, WY
40

Fort Whipple, AZ
399

Fort Wingate, NM
556

Fort Yellowstone, WY
377

45th U.S. Volunteers
377

14th U.S. Infantry
290, 292, 326, 370
Subject Index

4th Kansas Volunteer Regiment
(mixed arms) 368

4th U.S. Artillery
328
Light Battery F 385

4th U.S. Cavalry
80, 104, 115, 116, 268, 270, 272, 275, 290, 292,
318, 321, 377, 381, 386, 424, 427, 556
riot at Fort Walla Walla, WA 294

4th U.S. Infantry
261, 290, 292, 320, 385

Fremont, John C.
588

Freshwater Fork, TX, Battle of
104

Frontier and pioneer life
55, 107, 406, 424, 432, 441, 449, 457, 499, 588,
600
hunting 536
settlement of Midwest 543
see also Homesteading; Mountain men; Overland
trails

Frontier Battalion (Kansas)
436

Frontier raids
588, 600
see also Frontier and pioneer life; Indian
depredations

Gall
175, 234, 240, 247, 255

Garfield County, CO
265

Garrison life
402, 412, 416, 421, 449 541, 556, 572, 598
in the South 399
in the West 399
see also Army life

Gatewood, Charles B.
85, 89, 92

General Grant National Park, NV
273, 275

Geography
land and distance survey 267
plains 31, 471
river survey 266
travel route descriptions 324

Geology and natural history
investigations 340
see also Explorations

Geronimo
45, 84, 85, 89, 93, 543, 556
captivity of 94

Ghost Dance (Sioux) War of 1890–1891
142, 157, 163, 256, 258, 309, 428, 460, 467
see also Messiah Craze and Ghost Dance;
Wounded Knee (Creek), SD, Battle of

Gibbon, John
122–123, 255, 296, 413

Gold
discovery in Montana 432
fields in Idaho and eastern Oregon 55

Governor's Island, NY
92

Grand River, CO
261

Grand Ronde Agency, OR
55

Grant, Hiram P.
145

Grattan, WY, massacre
488

Grierson, B. H.
116

Gros Ventre
Blackfeet massacre of Milk River village 467
starvation of 319

Gulf, Department of the
361

Gunnison, UT, massacre
488

Hancock's expeditions
of 1867 97, 449, 457, 460, 577
of 1868 543, 577

Hawk Creek, MN, massacre
210

Hickok, J. B. "Wild Bill"
460, 577

"Hole-in-the-Wall," WY, Battle of the
157

Homesteading
432
see also Frontier and pioneer life

Horse Shoe Cañon (Canyon), NM, Battle of
485

Horseshoe Creek, WY, Battle of
467

Horseshoe Station, WY, Battle of
516

Hospitals
342

Houston, Sam
531

Howard, O. O.
10
**Subject Index**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hunting</td>
<td>339, 536</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Idaho</td>
<td>141, 290–292 Wardner 292, 310</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illinois</td>
<td>320, 381–385</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indiana</td>
<td>385</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indian affairs (general)</td>
<td>283–287, 296 “Indian question” 457</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indian agencies; agents</td>
<td>51, 55, 358, 361, 377 corruption 55, 319, 432 issue of arms for hunting 339 military support of 307</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indian Bureau; Service</td>
<td>130 appropriations 319 corruption 55, 319, 432 Indian policy 130, 132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indian captives</td>
<td>whites 157, 457</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indian Commissioners, Board of</td>
<td>319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indian depredations</td>
<td>115, 125, 130, 152, 157, 192, 196, 199, 201, 221, 257, 265, 279, 281, 285, 310, 349, 402, 406, 421, 436, 445, 449, 457, 460, 480, 491, 499, 506, 516, 541, 543, 550, 563, 572, 577, 585</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indian reservations (general)</td>
<td>591 allotted 300 military supporting Indian agents and quelling unrest on 307 opening of 310 prevention of white intrusion on 307 use of military force 300, 307 see also individual reservations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indians (general)</td>
<td>chiefs—biographical sketches 25, 45 culture; characteristics; customs 5, 25, 125, 457, 460, 467, 471, 477, 518, 536, 543, 600 life 55 military tactics and training 413 Plains Indians 536 tribal organization 471 warfare 277, 421, 471, 536</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indians of the Upper Columbia</td>
<td>591</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Indian Territory</strong></td>
<td>321, 381, 384, 483, 477 see also Oklahoma</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indian troops</td>
<td>330 Arikara scouts 225 Curley (Crow scout) 240 disbanding of 315, 320 Farrow's Umatilla Scouts 140–141 Pawnee scouts 495, 516 recruiting 310, 328 scouts 51, 84, 85, 89, 279, 281, 296, 384, 386, 389, 445, 467, 485, 495 Umatilla scouts 140–141, 412 Warm Springs scouts 118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indian wars</td>
<td>chronology 75–76, 531 pre-1862 history 31, 45, 67, 72, 104, 107, 157, 480, 499, 518, 525, 536, 591 see also specific Indian war</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indian-white relations</td>
<td>142, 201, 210, 214, 333–334, 460, 477, 543, 550, 600 in Kootenai River country 294 protection of white population 298 racial attitudes 572 see also Federal government–Indian relations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“Industrial armies”</td>
<td>“Coxey’s Army” 313 “Portland Industrial Army” 298 suppression of 332</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Subject Index

Infantry units cont.

17th U.S. Infantry 328, 330, 333, 370, 373
18th U.S. Infantry 373, 389, 416, 421
19th Kansas Volunteer Infantry 581
19th U.S. Infantry 80, 320, 381, 385, 386
20th U.S. Infantry 307, 320, 321, 370, 384, 385, 386
21st U.S. Infantry 328, 330, 373
22nd U.S. Infantry 307, 321, 370, 377, 381, 384, 386
23rd U.S. Infantry 381, 389
24th U.S. Infantry 377
25th U.S. Infantry 80, 307, 318, 373, 377, 386, 389
28th U.S. Infantry 377
31st U.S. Infantry 370
38th U.S. Colored Infantry 353

Inspector General

Interior Department, U.S.

130, 264

Intertribal wars

97, 107, 467

Pryor Creek, Battle of 51

Iowa

321, 328, 525

militia—Northern Border Brigade 525

Jackson’s Expedition

10

Jackson’s Hole area, WY

Indian unrest 333, 334

Judge Advocate

268

Julesburg, CO, Battle of

133

Kansas

19, 133, 320–321, 381–385

Abilene 510

Council Grove 436

Indian depredations in 460, 480

state history 436

Kansas, Department of

133

Kansas, western

Indian depredations in 543

Kautz, August V.

294

Kelly, Luther S.

499

Kickapoo

516

army expeditions against 80

Kicking Bird

116, 130, 175

Kidder massacre, KS

460, 577

Kiowa

106, 125, 130, 132, 152, 339, 436, 445, 457, 505, 577

army expeditions against 76–80, 116

dependations 67, 175, 424, 543

Kiowa and Comanche Agency, I.T.
corruption 319

Kiowa and Comanche War

399

Klamath

55

Klamath Reservation, OR

118

Klickitat War

31

Klitzman Party, MN, massacre

209–210

Knife River, ND, fight

222

Kootenai River area, ID

294

Land and distance survey

267

Laramie Treaty of 1868

see Fort Laramie Treaty of 1868

Lava Beds, CA, Battles of the

10, 31, 55, 72, 117–118, 399

Lawlessness

see Outlawry

Leavenworth, KS, massacre

213

Leforge, Thomas H.

51

Lemhi Agency, ID

corruption 319

Lipan

107, 125

army expedition against 80

Little Big Horn, MT, Battle of the

10, 19, 25, 31, 45, 51, 64, 97, 145–146, 152, 157, 163, 170, 175, 225, 230, 234, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 247, 250, 255, 406, 413, 432, 441, 467, 480, 499, 518, 543, 577

Little Blue Valley, NE

Indian raids in 129
Little Crow
142, 180, 192, 196, 199, 201, 205, 214

Los Pinos Agency, CO
261

Lower Brule Agency, SD
corruption 319

Lower Sioux Agency Ferry, MN, Battle of the
see Redwood Ferry, MN, Battle of

Lower Sioux Agency, MN, massacre
see Redwood Agency (Lower Sioux Agency), MN

Lyceums

Lynching
of civilian murderer of soldier 294

McClellan Creek, TX, Battle at
543

McCook, A. Mcd.
279, 281

Mackenzie, Ranald S.
95, 115–116, 424
Canyon Blanco campaign 104
Dull Knife Expedition 95, 97, 146, 241, 495, 518

McLeod County, MN
Indian depredations 192

Magnus
84, 85, 93

Maricopa
83

Marsh, Grant
234

Medical Director
268

Medicine Lodge (Creek) Treaty
97, 460

Merriam, Henry C.
304, 306

Merritt, Wesley
309–313

Merritt's Expedition
261, 264

Mescalero Apache
541
army expeditions against 80
see also Apache wars

Messiah Craze and Ghost Dance
1, 5, 19, 406, 460, 518
see also Ghost Dance (Sioux) War of 1890–1891

Mexican War
15, 67

Mexico
85

Michigan
320, 385

Middle Creek massacre, MN
209–210

Midwest
settlement of 543
see also Frontier and pioneer life; “Old Northwest Territory”

Miles, Nelson A.
85, 92, 93, 218, 241, 256, 257, 325, 390, 445, 467, 556, 568
Big Dry Expedition 568
Red River Campaign 152
Yellowstone Expedition 146, 568

Military affairs
see Army

Military posts
see Forts; fortifications; military posts

Milk Creek, CO, Battle of
157

Miners; mining
51
Coeur d'Alene miners' insurrection 292, 300
gold 55, 432

Minnesota
307, 377
Blue Earth County 192, 213
Brown County 213
frontier 598
Hutchinson 180
LaCroix 209
McLeod County 192
New Ulm 142, 177, 180, 186, 192, 196, 201, 210, 213, 214
Nicollet County 192, 213
Renville County 185, 199, 205, 209

Minnesota, District of
370

Minnesota River massacre
186, 196, 199

Minnesota Sioux uprising, 1862–1863
see Sioux wars

Missouri
320–312, 321, 381–385

Missouri, Department of
563

Missouri, Department of the
319–323, 358–365, 381–385

Missouri, Military Division of the
76, 78, 268, 358–365

Missouri River Expedition
201

Mitchell, R. B.
133

Modoc
72, 118
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Modoc Peace Commission</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>118, 132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>massacre of 55, 72, 117, 118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Modoc War</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1, 5, 10, 31, 55, 72, 117, 170, 218, 399, 480, 488, 518, 543</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Montana</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>307, 499</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gold discovery in 432</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Helena 467</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Livingston 313</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>militia 51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>see also</em> Bozeman Trail</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Montana, District of</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>370, 373</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Montana Column</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>255</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Moquis</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Mormons</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31, 40, 543</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>depredations 536</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>see also</em> Mountain Meadow, UT, massacre</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>&quot;Moscow&quot; Expedition</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Mountain Meadow, UT, massacre</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1, 5, 31, 261, 460</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Mountain men</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>536, 600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>see also</em> Scouts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Mount Vernon Barracks, AL</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Muddy Creek Fork, MT, Battle of the</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Mud Springs, KS, Battle of</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>585</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Navajo</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1, 5, 31, 283, 436</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Navajo Agency, AZ</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>corruption 319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Naval deployment</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>273</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Nebraska</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>133, 321, 328</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Omaha 552</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Guard—1st Brigade 257</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Nevada</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>267, 268, 270, 272, 273, 275</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Grant National Park 273, 275</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>New Mexico</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83, 279–289, 428, 543</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Santa Fe 541</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Santa Teresa 285</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>New Mexico, District of</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>324, 381, 384</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>New Mexico, southwest</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>army operations 381</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>New Mexico Rangers</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>New Ulm, MN, Battle of</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>142, 177, 180, 186, 192, 196, 201, 210, 213, 214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>New York</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Governor's Island 92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Nez Perce</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>76, 78, 122, 591, 600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Nez Perce Reservation, ID</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Nez Perce War</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1, 5, 10, 31, 123, 152, 170, 241, 413, 467, 480, 518, 543, 568</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Nicollet County, MN</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indian depredations in 192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>massacres in 186, 213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>19th Kansas Volunteer Cavalry</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>368, 582</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>19th Kansas Volunteer Infantry</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>581</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>19th U.S. Infantry</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80, 320, 381, 385, 386</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>9th U.S. Cavalry</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80, 89, 279, 321, 328, 330, 333, 381, 399</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>9th U.S. Infantry</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>326</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>North Dakota</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>307</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Northern Border Brigade</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iowa Militia 525</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Northern Cheyenne</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19, 95, 146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>unrest 309</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Northern Pacific Railroad</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>577</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>train guard 313</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>North Platte River Expedition</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>North Texas, District of</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>386</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Nueces, District of the</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>386</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>see also</em> Texas, Department of</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Office of Indian Affairs</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>see</em> Indian Bureau; Service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Ogallalla Sioux</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1, 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Oklahoma</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19, 321, 349</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>see also</em> Indian Territory</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Old Black Bear’s Village, WY, attack on
495
“Old Northwest Territory”
525
125th U.S. Colored Troops
562
Ordnance Detachment
296
Oregon
55, 72, 290–292, 591, 600
volunteer troops 600
Wailatpu 31, 600
Oregon Trail
40, 55, 506
Osage
436, 460
Otis, Elwell S.
287, 298–302
Otoe and Missouria Agency, KS
corruption 319
Ouray
261
Outlawry
467, 510, 541, 550, 556
army suppression of lawlessness in Livingston, MT
313
Overland Mail
585
Overland trails
31, 55, 432, 506, 516, 585, 543
Bozeman Trail 40, 64, 130, 157, 218, 467, 506
Oregon Trail 40, 55, 506
Overland Trail 40
Santa Fe Trail 19, 31, 353
see also Wagon roads
Pacific, Military Division of the
325, 365
Pacific Northwest region
531
Indians in 600
see also Indians of the Upper Columbia
Paiute
488
Palo Duro Cañon (Canyon), TX, Battle of
424
Parker’s Fort, TX, Battle at
104
Pawnee
133
Pawnee Agency, KS
corruption 319
Pawnee Killer
460, 577
Paymaster
report 268
Peace Commission
see Modoc Peace Commission
Pecos, District of the
386
Pershing, John J.
316
Picket duty
424
Piegan
5, 51
Piegan War
480
"punishment" 1, 31, 51
Pima
83
Pine Ridge Agency, SD
257, 258, 309, 428, 467
Pine Ridge Sioux
1, 5
Piney Island (Isle), WY, Battle of
see Wagon Box Battle (Piney Isle), WY
Pi-Ute War
518
Plains
army campaigns (general)
1864–1865 221
1865–1867 152
1867–1873 152
1868 125
1874–1877 152
great plains 471
Great Plains 31
Platte, Department of the
323, 326–336, 358–365
Platte Bridge (Station), CO–WY, Battle of
97, 505, 585
see also California Crossing, CO–SD, Battle of
Platte River
97, 133, 152, 506, 516
valley 495
Platte River Campaign of 1865
563
see also North Platte River Expedition
"Portland Industrial Army"
298
Powder River, WY, Battle of
45, 152, 413, 467, 499, 577
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **Powder River expeditions**  
  Carrington’s (1866–1867) 146, 132, 157, 175, 416, 506  
  Connor’s (1865) 129, 506  
  Crook’s (1876) 45, 175, 247, 413, 467, 499, 543, 577  
  Sully’s 516  |
| **Powder River Valley, WY**  
  64  |
| **Prairie Creek, TX, Battle of**  
  67  |
| **Pryor Creek, MT, Battle of**  
  51  |
| **Pueblo Indians**  
  1, 5, 31, 541  
  culture and characteristics 536  |
| **Puyallup Indian Reservation, WA**  
  290  |
| **Quanah Parker**  
  104  |
| **Quartermaster**  
  268  |
| **Racial attitudes**  
  572  |
| **Railroads**  
  531  
  building 563  
  Northern Pacific Railroad 313, 577  
  protection 298  
  strikes 273, 298  
  strike suppression 281, 298, 313, 328, 332  
  Union Pacific Railroad 332, 495, 563  |
| **Rain-in-the-Face**  
  146, 441, 460  |
| **Reconnaissance**  
  see Scouting/reconnaissance activities  |
| **Recreation**  
  531  
  hunting 536  |
| **Red Cloud**  
  45, 64, 130, 132, 146, 152, 157, 218, 256, 428, 480, 506, 525  |
| **Red Cloud Agency, NE**  
  319, 348  |
| **Red Fork, WY, Battle of the**  
  467, 495, 518  |
| **Red Mountain, WY, Battle of**  
  550  |
| **Red River, TX–OK**  
  expedition 536  
  Miles’ Campaign 152  |
| **Red River of the North, MN, Valley of the**  
  hostilities in 186  
  Sibley’s Expedition 201  |
| **Redwood Agency (Lower Sioux Agency), MN**  
  205  
  massacre at 142, 180, 186, 201, 210, 212, 214  |
| **Redwood Ferry, MN, Battle of**  
  145, 186, 192, 201, 205, 210, 212, 214  |
| **Reno, Marcus A.**  
  145, 230, 234, 236, 240, 241, 247, 413  |
| **Renville County (Upper Sioux Agency), MN**  
  185, 205  
  casualty list 209  
  depredations in 199  
  massacres in 209  |
| **Republican River, KS**  
  army operations along 457, 460, 480, 485, 495, 577  
  Indian depredations in 436  |
| **Republican River Campaign**  
  488, 516, 543  |
| **Reynolds, Charley**  
  413  |
| **Reynold’s Expedition**  
  45, 152, 413, 467, 499, 577  |
| **Rio Grande, District of the**  
  386  |
| **Rio Grande region**  
  Apache depredations 67  |
| **River survey**  
  266  |
| **Rocky Mountain Expedition (1857)**  
  536  |
| **Rogue River wars**  
  1, 5, 31, 72, 460  |
| **Roman Nose**  
  45, 449, 457, 460, 480, 577  |
| **Rosebud, MT, Battle of the**  
  40, 51, 97, 146, 152, 157, 241, 413, 432, 467, 480, 499  |
| **Rosters of troops**  
  Dakota Militia 338  |
| **Ruger, Thomas H.**  
  268–273, 292, 307  |
| **Sac and Fox**  
  19, 55  |
| **Sacred Heart Creek, MN, massacre**  
  209–210  |
| **Saline River, KS**  
  army operations along 480  
  massacre of settlers along 125  |
| **Salmon River Expedition**  
  10  |
| **Salt Creek Prairie, TX, massacre**  
  115  |
| **San Carlos Reservation, AZ**  
  85, 485  |
Sand Creek, CO, massacre  31, 96, 97, 130, 133, 157, 221, 457, 506, 518, 543, 585
Santa Fe Trail  19, 31, 353
Santa Teresa fanatics  285
Sappa Creek Valley, KS, Battle of  581
Satanta  115, 175, 457, 577
Sawyers Wagon Road (Montana Road)  525
Scarfase (Scar-Faced) Charley  10, 118
Schofield, John M.  390
Schools (nonmilitary)  312
post schools 268
see also Lyceums
Scott, Martin  536
Scouting/reconnaissance activities  97, 133, 152, 340, 428, 449, 457, 460, 467, 480, 550, 568
Arizona Territory 279
Colorado, Department of the 283–289
Republican River 133
Scouts  51, 84, 85, 89, 279, 281, 296, 384, 386, 389, 445, 467, 485, 495
Arikara 225
California Joe 460, 467
Curley (Crow scout) 240
Farrow's 140–141
Kelly, Luther S. 499
Marsh, Grant 234
Pawnee 495, 516
Reynolds, Charley 413
Umatilla 140–141, 412
Warm Springs 118
2nd Kansas Cavalry  436
2nd U.S. Artillery  320, 386
Light Battery A 385
Light Battery F 385
2nd U.S. Cavalry  279, 320, 321, 326, 370, 373, 385, 390
2nd U.S. Infantry  318, 328, 330, 333, 377
Sequoia National Park, CA  270–275
17th U.S. Infantry  328, 330, 333, 370, 373
7th Field Artillery Battalion  377
7th Iowa Cavalry  133
7th U.S. Cavalry  64, 145, 146, 175, 229, 247, 321, 328, 352, 354, 373, 385, 460, 480, 499, 577
7th U.S. Infantry  279, 328, 330, 370, 373, 377
Sheepeater War  412, 518
campaign of 1879 140, 141
Sheridan, Philip  125, 229, 322, 340, 358, 361
Sherman, William T.  115, 340
Shoshone  1, 5, 40
Shoshone Agency/Reservation, ID  40
corruption 319
Sibley, Henry H.  145, 180, 192, 196
expedition of 1863 180, 186, 196, 205, 210, 214
Valley of the Red River of the North Expedition 201
Sibley (Frederick W.) scout operation  146, 467
Sierra Madre Campaign  81, 89, 460
Signal Office  268
Siletz Agency Indians, OR  55
Sioux  1, 5, 31, 45, 45, 51, 64, 130, 132, 146, 152, 175, 177, 180, 185, 186, 192, 196, 199, 218, 339, 348, 421, 432, 441, 449, 457, 467, 480, 495, 499, 506, 518, 525, 585
Brule 133
culture 157, 163, 170
depredations 186, 480
Ogallalla 1, 5
Pine Ridge 1, 5
relations with federal government 210, 256, 258, 413
Sisseton 142
unrest 319
Wahepton 142
Sioux reservations
opening of Sisseton-Whapeton Reservation, MN 310
prevention of white intrusion on 307
see also Cheyenne River Agency, SD; Crow Creek and Lower Brule Agency, SD; Lower Brule Agency, SD; Pine Ridge Agency, SD; Redwood Agency (Lower Sioux Agency), MN; Sisseton Agency, SD; Standing Rock Agency, ND; Upper Sioux Agency, MN; Yellow Medicine Agency, MN

Sioux wars
142
of 1862–1863 (Minnesota and Dakota Territory) 142, 157, 177, 180, 186, 199, 205, 206, 209, 338, 499, 518, 515, 525, 543
of 1862–1863—casualty lists 207–208
of 1866 132
of 1876–1877 146, 157, 170, 480, 264, 543
of 1890–1891 142, 157, 163, 256, 258, 309, 428, 460, 467
campaigns/expeditions
of 1863 196, 515
of 1864 196, 222, 506, 515
of 1865 222, 506
of 1868–1869 480
of 1876–1877 64, 225, 348, 518, 527
Badlands Expedition, 488
Baker’s Montana Expedition 157
Hancock’s expeditions 97, 449, 457, 460, 543, 577
Missouri River Expedition 201
North Platte River Expedition 133
Platte River Campaign of 1865 563
Powder River expeditions 45, 129, 146, 132, 157, 175, 247, 413, 416, 467, 499, 506, 543, 577
Red River of the North, Valley of the 186, 201
Reynold’s Expedition 45, 152, 413, 467, 499, 577
Sully’s expeditions 222, 457, 460, 499, 506, 515–516
Tongue River Expedition 146, 568
see also Big Horn Mountains, WY; Black Hills, SD; Crook, George; Custer, George Armstrong; Miles, Nelson A.; Plains; Reno, Marcus A.; Sibley, Henry H.; Terry, Alfred H.; Yellowstone River, MT

Sisseton
142
Sisseton Agency, SD corruption 319
Sisseton-Whapeton Reservation, MN opening of 310

Sitting Bull
45, 146, 152, 157, 163, 170, 175, 224, 240–241, 247, 256, 258, 309, 413, 460, 467, 543, 568

Sitting Bull Indian Commission
224, 228

16th U.S. Infantry
279, 328, 381, 386

6th Iowa Cavalry
222

6th Minnesota Infantry
515

6th U.S. Cavalry
85, 89, 320, 321, 328, 330, 377, 385, 399

Snake Indians
31, 55
depredations 72

Snake Indians War
55, 72

Solomon River Valley, KS
Indian depredations 436
Indian massacres 125

South [former Confederacy]
occupation duty in the 515

South, Department of the
365

South, Military Division of the
365

South Dakota
307, 328, 377
Rapid City 406

South-Eastern Dakota, District of
370

Southern Apache Agency, AZ
corruption 319

Southern Cheyenne
130
army hostilities with 76–78

Southern District, Dakota Territory
373

Spanish-American War
289, 306, 318, 321

Spirit Lake, MN, massacre
157, 192

Spokane Indians
518, 591
Spokane wars
1, 5, 31, 518

Spotted Tail
Sioux chief 64

Spotted Tail Agency, NE
corruption 319

Springs-on-the-Hill, SD, Battle of the
406

Staked Plains Campaign
104, 399
see also Texas

Standing Buffalo
142

Standing Elk
516

Standing Rock Agency, ND
258
corruption 319

State volunteer units/commands
531
1st California Volunteer Cavalry 106
1st New Mexico Volunteer Cavalry
2nd Kansas Volunteer Cavalry 436
3rd Colorado Volunteers 96
3rd Kansas Volunteer Regiment 368
4th Kansas Volunteer Regiment (mixed)
6th Iowa Volunteer Cavalry 222
6th Minnesota Volunteer Infantry 515
7th Iowa Volunteer Cavalry 133
11th Ohio Volunteer Cavalry 133, 585
18th Kansas Volunteer Cavalry 368
19th Kansas Volunteer Cavalry 368, 582
19th Kansas Volunteer Infantry 581
45th U.S. Volunteers 377
Frontier Battalion (Kansas) 436
Montana Column 255
Montana Militia 51
Nebraska National Guard 257
New Mexico Rangers 89
Northern Border Brigade 525
Texas Rangers 67, 491

Stony Lake, SD, Battle of
196, 214

Subordinate command/headquarters reports
268, 273
Wardner, ID 292

Sully’s expeditions
1863 499
1864 222, 457, 499, 506, 515
1865 (Powder River Expedition) 516
Upper Arkansas River Expedition 460

Summit Springs, CO, Battle of
97, 146

Sumner, E. V.
289, 321

Sumner Campaign
97

Sun River, District of
370

10th U.S. Cavalry
80, 115, 116, 318, 377, 381, 386, 541

10th U.S. Infantry
80, 272, 279, 320, 321, 328, 370, 385, 386

Terry, Alfred H.
239, 241, 255
Winter Expedition 543
Yellowstone Expedition of 1876 229, 234, 236, 240, 413, 255

Texas
“Bad Lands” 116
Indian depredations 543
San Elizario 381
war of independence 67
see also North Texas, District of; Nueces, District of

Texas, Department of
80, 323, 358–365, 386, 389

Texas, Military Department of
424, 427

Texas Rangers
67, 491

3rd Colorado Volunteers
96

3rd Kansas Volunteer Regiment
368

3rd U.S. Cavalry
85, 320, 321, 326, 373, 385, 562

3rd U.S. Infantry
307, 318, 373, 377

13th U.S. Cavalry
373

13th U.S. Infantry
326, 370, 384

38th U.S. Colored Infantry
353

31st U.S. Infantry
370

Thornburgh, CO, massacre
261, 264

Tobin, John
460

Tongue River, MT, Battle of the
146, 467, 499, 543
### Tongue River Agency/Reservation, MT
- Indian depredations 316
- Indian unrest 317

### Tongue River Expedition
146, 568

### Tongue River Valley, MT, Battle of the
129

### Tonkawa
- starvation 319

### Tonto Apache
- starvation 319

### Tonto Basin, AZ
- 83

### Train guard duty
- Northern Pacific Railroad 313
- Union Pacific Railroad 495

### Treaty of July 3, 1868
- see Fort Laramie Treaty of 1868

### Tule Cañon (Canyon), TX, Battle of
- 424

#### 12th U.S. Infantry
- 307, 321, 333

#### 20th U.S. Infantry
- 307, 320, 321, 370, 384, 385, 386

#### 28th U.S. Infantry
- 377

#### 25th U.S. Infantry
- 80, 307, 318, 373, 377, 386

#### 21st U.S. Infantry
- 328, 330, 373

#### 24th U.S. Infantry
- 80, 279, 370, 377, 384, 386

#### 22nd U.S. Infantry
- 307, 321, 370, 377, 381, 384, 386

#### 23rd U.S. Infantry
- 80, 381, 389

### Two Moons
- 146

### Two Moons Band
- surrender of 97

### U.S. Army Military Academy, West Point, NY
- 531

### Umatilla
- 55
- scouts 412

### Umatilla Agency/Reservation, OR
- 55, 300

### Union Pacific Railroad
- 332, 340, 563
- train guard 495

### Union unrest
- Coeur d'Alene miners' insurrection 292, 300
- "Coxey's Army" 313
- "industrial armies" 332
- "Portland Industrial Army" 298
- railroads 281, 298, 313, 328, 332

### Upper Missouri, District of the
- 386
- see also Missouri, Department of; Missouri, Department of the; Missouri, Military Division of the

### Upper Sioux Agency, MN
- massacre 196

### Utah
- 267, 279–289, 328, 330, 536, 543
- see also Mormons

### Ute
- 261, 283, 285
- hostilities with 76–78
- relations with federal government 261, 264
- see also White River Ute

### Ute Expedition
- 381

### Ute War
- 170, 264, 543, 556, 568

### Valley of the Red River of the North
- see Red River of the North, MN, Valley of the

### Van Dorn, Earl
- 67

### Volunteer units/commands
- see State volunteer units/commands

### Wade, James F.
- 317

### Wagon Box Battle (Piney Isle), WY
- 64, 146, 157, 218, 349, 480, 488

### Wagon roads
- 349
- Santa Fe Trail 19, 31, 353
- Sawyers Wagon Road (Montana Road) 525
- see also Overland trails

### Wahepton Sioux
- 142

### Wailatpu, OR, massacre
- 600

### Walla Walla Council
- 591

### War, art of
- Indian 277, 421, 471, 536

### War Bonnet Creek, NE, Battle at
- 146, 241

### War Department, U.S.
- 80, 92, 93, 264

### Warm Springs Agency, AZ
- 55

### Warm Springs Apache
- removal of 93
- scouts 118
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Washakie</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington (state)</td>
<td>290–292, 600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washita, I.T., Battle of the</td>
<td>97, 125, 146, 413, 445, 457, 460, 480, 505</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washita River Campaign</td>
<td>436, 445, 480, 505, 543, 577, 582</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western expansion/emigration</td>
<td>64, 531, 536, 543, 585, 600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wheaton, Frank</td>
<td>283, 285</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White Bird Canyon, ID, Battle of</td>
<td>10, 413, 518</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White Crow</td>
<td>467</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White Mountain Apache</td>
<td>removal 31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White River Agency, CO</td>
<td>corruption 319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>massacre at 157, 261, 264</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White River Ute</td>
<td>1, 5, 31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White Stone Hill, ND, Battle of</td>
<td>222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Whitman, OR, massacre</td>
<td>518</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wichita Agency, I.T.</td>
<td>corruption 319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wichita Expedition (1858)</td>
<td>67, 536</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wichita Indians</td>
<td>175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>culture and characteristics 536</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wichita Mountains Campaign/Expedition</td>
<td>67, 125, 175, 436, 457, 460, 480</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Winnebago</td>
<td>192, 531</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wisconsin</td>
<td>307, 385</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wolf Creek, TX, Battle of</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wolf Mountain, MT, Battle of</td>
<td>10, 146, 568</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wood Lake, MN, Battle of</td>
<td>180, 192, 196, 201, 210, 214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wounded Knee (Creek), SD, Battle of</td>
<td>142, 256–258, 309, 406, 428, 460, 467, 518</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wyoming</td>
<td>133, 289, 307, 428</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yakima</td>
<td>543</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yakima War</td>
<td>31, 591</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yellow Medicine Agency, MN</td>
<td>massacre 201, 210, 214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yellowstone, District of the</td>
<td>386</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yellowstone National Park</td>
<td>377</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yellowstone River, MT</td>
<td>10, 222, 340</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>expeditions of 1865 495</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>of 1873 441, 460, 467, 499, 588</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>of 1876 175, 230, 241, 441, 499, 527</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>exploration of 266, 499, 568</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>valley 340</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yosemite National Park, CA</td>
<td>270, 273, 275</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yuma Indians</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yuma, AZ, massacre</td>
<td>1, 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zuni</td>
<td>287</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Related Collections in Native American Studies

American Indian Periodicals

The FBI Files on the American Indian Movement and Wounded Knee

The Lake Mohonk Conference of Friends of the Indian

Major Council Meetings of American Indian Tribes

Native Americans and the New Deal: The Office Files of John Collier, 1933–1945

The Native Americans Reference Collection: Documents Collected by the Office of Indian Affairs

Records of the Bureau of Indian Affairs: Central Classified Files, 1907–1939

Records of the U.S. Indian Claims Commission

Reports of the Commissioner to the Five Civilized Tribes

Survey of Conditions of the Indians in the United States

Survey of Indian Reservations

Early American Indian Documents: Treaties and Laws, 1607–1789

Guide to American Indian Documents in the Congressional Serial Set: 1817–1899

Indian Land Tenure: Bibliographical Essays and a Guide to the Literature

The Office of Indian Affairs, 1824–1880: Historical Sketches

UNIVERSITY PUBLICATIONS OF AMERICA