RECORDS OF ANTE-BELLUM SOUTHERN PLANTATIONS

FROM THE REVOLUTION THROUGH
THE CIVIL WAR

Series J

Selections from the Southern Historical Collection, Manuscripts Department, Library of the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

Part 1: The Cameron Family Papers



Records of Ante-Bellum Southern Plantations from the Revolution through the Civil War

General Editor: Kenneth M. Stampp

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Part 1: The Cameron Family Papers

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INTRODUCTION

The impact of the ante-bellum southern plantations on the lives of their black and white inhabitants, as well as on the political, economic, and cultural life of the South as a whole, is one of the most fascinating and controversial problems of present-day American historical research. Depending upon the labor of slaves who constituted the great majority of the American black population, the plantations were both homes and business enterprises for a white southern elite. They were the largest, the most commercialized, and on the whole, the most efficient and specialized agricultural enterprises of their day, producing the bulk of the South's staple crops of tobacco, cotton, sugar, rice, and hemp. Their proprietors were entrepreneurs who aspired to and sometimes, after a generation or two, achieved the status of a cultivated landed aristocracy. Many distinguished themselves not only as successful planters but in the professions, in the military, in government service, and in scientific and cultural endeavors.

Planters ambitious to augment their wealth, together with their black slaves, were an important driving force in the economic and political development of new territories and states in the Southwest. As the plantations spread, their impact on local, state, and national affairs grew apace. Their commodities accounted for more than half the nation's exports, and the plantations themselves were important markets for the products of northern industry. In short, they played a crucial role in the development of a national market economy.

The plantations of the Old South, the white families who owned, operated, and lived on them, and the blacks who toiled on them as slaves for more than two centuries, have been the subjects of numerous historical studies since the pioneering work of Ulrich B. Phillips in the early twentieth century. The literature, highly controversial, has focused on questions such as the evolution and nature of the planter class and its role in shaping the white South's economy, culture, and values; the conditions of life experienced by American blacks in slavery; the impact of the "peculiar institution" on their personalities and the degree to which a distinct Afro-American culture developed among them; and, finally, the sources of the tension between the proslavery interests of the South and the "free labor" interests of the North that culminated in secession and civil war.

Research materials are plentiful. Census returns and other government documents, newspapers and periodicals, travelers' accounts, memoirs and autobiographies, and an abundance of polemical literature have much to tell historians about life on ante-bellum plantations. The autobiographies of former slaves, several twentieth-century oral history collections, and a rich record of songs and folklore are significant sources for the black experience in slavery. All the historical literature, however, from Phillips to the most recent studies, has relied heavily on the enormous collections of manuscript plantation records that survive in research libraries scattered throughout the South. These manuscripts consist of business records, account books, slave lists, overseers' reports, diaries, private letters exchanged among family members and friends, and even an occasional letter written by a literate slave. They come mostly from the larger tobacco, cotton, sugar, and rice plantations, but a significant number survive from the more modest estates and smaller slaveholdings whose economic operations tended to be less specialized.

Plantation records illuminate nearly every aspect of plantation life. Not only business operations and day-to-day labor routines, but family affairs, the roles of women, racial attitudes, relations between masters and slaves, social and cultural life, the values shared by members of the planter class, and the tensions and anxieties that were inseparable from a slave society all are revealed with a fullness and candor unmatched by any of the other available sources. Moreover, these records

are immensely valuable for studies of black slavery. Needless to say, since they were compiled by members of the white master class, they provide little direct evidence of the inner feelings and private lives of the slave population. But they are the best sources of information about the care and treatment of slaves, about problems in the management of slave labor, and about forms of slave resistance short of open rebellion. They also tell us much about the behavior of slaves, from which historians can at least draw inferences about the impact of slavery on the minds and personalities of its black victims.

Deposited in southern state archives and in the libraries of many southern universities and historical societies, the number of available plantation records has increased significantly in recent decades. Our publication is designed to assist scholars in their use by offering for the first time an ample selection of the most important materials in a single microfilm collection. Ultimately it will cover each geographical area in which the plantation flourished, with additions of approximately four new collections annually. A special effort is being made to offer the rarer records of the smaller slaveholders and to include the equally rare records of the plantations in the last quarter of the eighteenth century. However, the documentation is most abundant for the operations of the larger plantations in the period between the War of 1812 and the Civil War, and their records will constitute the bulk of our publication.

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NOTE ON SOURCES

The collection microfilmed in this edition is from the holdings of the Southern Historical Collection, Manuscripts Department, Library of the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, North Carolina 27599. Historical maps, microfilmed among the introductory materials, were made available courtesy of the Map Division of the Library of the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. The description of the collection provided in this user guide is adapted from the Inventory to the Cameron Family Papers, compiled by Marion Hirsch and Lisa Tolbert. That inventory is included with the introductory materials on Reel 1 of the microfilm.

EDITORIAL NOTE

The User Guide for this edition provides a précis of each collection through 1865. The précis provides information on family history, principal crops, the slave force, and many business and personal activities documented in the collection. Omissions from the microfilm edition are noted below, in the précis, and on the microfilm.

Following the précis, a Reel Index itemizes each file folder and manuscript volume. The four-digit number to the left of each entry indicates the frame number on the microfilm where the document or series of documents begins.

Introductory materials microfilmed at the beginning of Reel 1 are not assigned frame numbers although the pages in the inventory provided by the Southern Historical Collection are numbered. That inventory includes a description of the entire Cameron Family Papers, 1757–1978.

Historical maps, microfilmed among the introductory materials, are courtesy of the Map Division of the Library of the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. The map of North Carolina is that of Jonathan Price and John Strother, 1808. The map of Virginia is that of A. Finley, 1824. The map of Alabama is that of S. Augustus Mitchell, 1847. The map of Mississippi is that of Thomas Cowperthwait & Co., 1850.

Pictures in the introductory materials are selections from Series 7 of the Cameron Family Papers at the Southern Historical Collection. The pictures include etchings of Duncan Cameron and Paul C. Cameron and an etching and photograph of Fairntosh, the residence of the Camerons.

Omissions from the microfilm include Series 3, Duncan Cameron's Legal Papers, 1797–1837, and Subseries 6.10, Legal Volumes, 1793–1812. These voluminous materials documenting court cases and the practice of law are omitted in their entirety, as the material contained therein is beyond the scope of this publication. Series 7, Pictures, is omitted because many items would not reproduce on microfilm, although four pictures, noted above, are microfilmed among the introductory materials.

Postbellum papers omitted include correspondence, May 1865–1935; family financial and legal papers, May 1865–1942; invitations and calling cards, 1866–1896; and volumes, 1870–1898. Post-1865 records will be microfilmed as part of a subsequent UPA microfilm series, *Records of Southern Plantations from 1866 to 1920.*

Two typescript volumes compiled under the auspices of the North Carolina Division of Archives and History by Jean B. Anderson, 1977–1978, are also omitted. These monographs focusing on Stagville and Fairntosh Plantations are superceded by Jean B. Anderson, *Piedmont Plantation: The Bennehan-Cameron Family and Lands in North Carolina* (Durham, North Carolina: Historic Preservation Society of Durham, 1985). Researchers are encouraged to refer to that volume for additional information on the collection and the Bennehans and Camerons.

Four related manuscript collections exist among the holdings of the Southern History Collection, Manuscripts Department, Library of the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. These include the Bennehan Cameron Papers, acc. 3623; the Thomas Ruffin Papers, acc. 641; the George W. Mordecai Papers, acc. 522; and the Charles Dewey Papers, acc. 216.

Researchers should also note that Richard Bennehan's home and some of the outbuildings including slave dormitories are open to the public. Visits may be arranged through the Stagville Center, an agency of the North Carolina Department of Cultural Resources, P.O. Box 71217, Durham, North Carolina, 27722–1217.

REEL INDEX

Cameron Family Papers, 1757–1865,
Orange, Wake, Person, and Granville Counties, North Carolina;
also Alabama, Mississippi, and Virginia

Description of the Collection

The Cameron family was one of ante-bellum North Carolina's wealthiest families. On the eve of the Civil War, Paul C. Cameron (1808–1891) and his siblings owned over 1,000 slaves and nearly 30,000 acres of land in North Carolina, as well as plantations in Alabama and Mississippi. Their father, Duncan Cameron (1777–1853), had been a prominent lawyer, judge, banker, and plantation owner who made his fortune and married in North Carolina after leaving his native Virginia. Duncan's father-in-law Richard Bennehan (1743–1825), a merchant and planter, had earlier emigrated from Virginia to the Old North State, where he found wealth and a wife. The collection charts the rise of the family during the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries and illustrates many facets of life in the colony, the state, the region, and the nation. Major themes in the collection include African-American slavery, agriculture, banking, commerce, economic conditions, education, family life, finance, horse breeding, law, medicine, plantation life, politics, religion, social history, transportation improvements, travel, westward migration, and women's history.

The bulk of the collection consists of correspondence, financial and legal documents, and manuscript volumes. In addition there are speeches, writings, printed materials, and miscellaneous other types of personal papers. The collection comprises seven series, of which five were microfilmed.

Historical Note

Richard Bennehan was born on April 15, 1743, near Warsaw, Richmond County, Virginia. He was the fifth child of Rachel and Dudley Bennehan, modest landowners of Irish extraction. Dudley Bennehan died when Richard was only six, and did not leave any of his estate to Richard. Instead, Richard was apprenticed to a local merchant. In 1762 he moved to Petersburg where he was employed by Edward Stabler, a commission merchant.

In 1768 William Johnston, a North Carolina backcountry merchant and landowner, offered Bennehan a one-third partnership in the Little River Store located on Johnston's Snowhill plantation near Hillsborough in Orange County, North Carolina. The store was on the heavily travelled Indian Trading Path that ran through Piedmont, Georgia, North Carolina, and Virginia. Bennehan accepted the offer and moved to North Carolina in late 1768 or early 1769. Because of the store's excellent location and Bennehan's able management, the business prospered. Around 1776 he began to invest in land and slaves and in 1776 or 1777 he married Mary Amis, of Northampton County, North Carolina, who also owned land and slaves inherited from her father. Their first home was Brick House, a plantation formerly owned by Tyree Harris, the sheriff of Orange County. Bennehan decided to open his own store in 1785 after the death of William Johnston. He bought property from Judith Stagg and opened what was known as the Stagville Store, also on the Indian Trading Path in Orange County (present-day Durham County, North Carolina). Bennehan built a modest plantation house near the store and the family moved from Brick House to Stagville.

As a prosperous merchant and landowner, Bennehan was active in the civic life of North Carolina. He was a patriot in the Revolution and a close friend of William Richardson Davie, a war

hero and governor of the state. Through his association with Davie, Bennehan became an early supporter of the University of North Carolina, donating books and supplies, as well as serving on the university's Board of Visitors and Board of Trustees. Bennehan also served on the commission that planned the new state capitol building in Raleigh.

Richard and Mary (Amis) Bennehan had two children, Rebecca (1778–1843) and Thomas D. (1782–1847). Rebecca was educated at home. When she married Duncan Cameron in 1803, her father gave the newlywed couple land adjoining the Stagville plantation where Duncan Cameron built Fairntosh, a grand plantation house. Thomas was one of the first students at the University of North Carolina, which he entered in 1795 as a student in the preparatory school. Upon receiving his degree in 1801, he returned to Stagville to help his father manage the store and plantation. Thomas Bennehan never married. After his father died in 1825, he inherited the Stagville lands and continued to live there, managing the store and plantation until his death in 1847. Thomas's mother had died in 1812.

Duncan Cameron was born on December 15, 1777, in Mecklenburg County, Virginia. His father John Cameron was an Anglican minister and a recent immigrant from Scotland who had married well. John Cameron's wife was Ann Owen Nash, a daughter of Colonel Thomas Nash, one of the King's attorneys. Her uncle Abner Nash was a governor of North Carolina during the Revolution, her uncle Francis Nash was a general in the Revolution, and her maternal grandfather was Colonel Clement Read, a King's attorney.

Duncan Cameron was educated by his father, who in addition to being a minister ran several academies in the parishes he served in Virginia. After studying the law under Paul Carrington, Duncan Cameron was licensed to practice in 1797. He immediately moved to North Carolina, first to Warrenton, then Martinsville, finally settling in Hillsborough in 1799. Cameron was an ambitious and capable lawyer who soon prospered. Like Bennehan, Duncan Cameron invested in land and slaves.

Cameron's success as a lawyer marked him for the bench and he served as superior court judge from 1814 to 1816. He also served several terms in the North Carolina House in 1806, 1807, 1812, and 1813. He then served three terms in the state Senate in 1819, 1822, and 1823. While in the Senate Cameron served as chairman of the influential Committee on Internal Improvements, which had originally been led by Cameron's friend Archibald Murphey. Duncan Cameron's civic service was not limited to politics and law. In 1812 he was appointed major general of the North Carolina Militia and served in that capacity until 1814. He, like Bennehan, was a devoted friend of the University of North Carolina, serving on the Board of Trustees from 1802 to 1853.

Cameron was instrumental in the development of the Episcopal Church in North Carolina in the 1820s. In 1833 he bought the defunct Episcopal School for Boys in Raleigh, reestablishing it with the Reverend Aldert Smedes as its director. In 1841 the school became St. Mary's, an Episcopal girls' school, with Reverend Aldert Smedes again as director. The school remained in Cameron family hands until it was sold to the Episcopal Diocese of North Carolina in 1897. Duncan Cameron also helped to establish Christ Church in Raleigh and built Salem Chapel at Fairntosh, which provided a place for family and slaves to worship.

When the State Bank of North Carolina formed in 1811, Duncan Cameron was one of its first directors, and in 1829 he accepted its presidency. Later the bank was dissolved and reformed as the Bank of the State of North Carolina. Cameron served as president of the new bank from 1834 until his resignation in 1849.

Cameron was also a successful businessman. He formed a number of partnerships with various family members to run stores in North Carolina and Virginia. The most important of these partnerships were those with his father-in-law Richard Bennehan and brother-in-law Thomas D. Bennehan. The first was a limited partnership drawn in 1806 giving Thomas D. Bennehan and Duncan Cameron a share in the management and profits of the store, opened by Richard Bennehan in 1802, at Fishdam Ford on the Neuse River. The second partnership, drawn in 1807, was more extensive. It combined the Bennehan and Cameron plantations, slaves, stores, and flour and saw mills into one powerful and profitable enterprise. The plantations and stores were managed by the Bennehans, while Cameron provided his legal and financial expertise to the business. Cameron was also involved in a partnership beginning in 1802 with his step-nephew George Anderson, establish-

ing a store in Hillsborough, which later was moved to Martinsville, Virginia. In the 1810s Carneron started a commission merchant firm in Petersburg with his brother, William Carneron, and Samuel Snow. These and other business ventures of Duncan Carneron were largely unsuccessful unlike the lucrative partnership with Richard and Thomas D. Bennehan.

Rebecca and Duncan Cameron had eight children: Mary Anne born in 1804, Thomas Amis Dudley in 1806, Paul Carrington in 1808, Margaret Bain in 1811, Rebecca Bennehan in 1813, Jean Syme in 1815, Anne Owen in 1817, and Mildred Coles born in 1820. Of the eight children, only Paul and Margaret married.

The Cameron girls were educated at home by governesses, the most popular of whom was Mary McLean Bryant, corresponding with the family long after she left the Cameron's employ. Only Mary Anne, the eldest, went to school. She attended Jacob Mordecai's seminary in Warrenton. North Carolina, from 1814 to 1818. Mary Anne, Rebecca, Jean, and Anne contracted tuberculosis. Despite trips to various springs and a journey to South Carolina, Georgia, and Florida, made in hopes of curing or arresting the disease, the girls succumbed one by one during 1840. Mildred escaped tuberculosis, but fell prey to an undiagnosed disease that left her partially paralyzed. She travelled to Philadelphia and New York to consult with doctors about a cure, but the doctors' efforts were to no avail. Mildred remained an invalid throughout her adult life, with the burden of her care falling on her sister Margaret. Mildred died in 1881. Following the death of her mother in 1843, Margaret Bain Cameron lived at home until she was forty-two, caring for her sick siblings and her ailing father and managing the household. Then, upon the death of her father in 1853, she married George W. Mordecai, president of the State Bank of North Carolina, who had succeeded Duncan Cameron when he resigned the post in 1849. Margaret and George Mordecai were childless except for a stillbirth in 1854. Even after her marriage, Margaret continued to care for her sister Mildred. She accompanied Mildred on medical consultations to Philadelphia and New York, which took Margaret away from her husband for months at a time.

Paul and Thomas had a number of tutors including Willie P. Mangum. Educating Thomas, who suffered from a learning dysfunction, proved difficult. In 1813 he was sent to Lunenberg, Virginia, to attend his grandfather John Cameron's school. In 1820 he was sent to John Rudd's school in Elizabethtown, New Jersey. In 1824 he went to Captain Partridge's school in Norwich, Vermont, which was later moved to Middletown, Connecticut. Although he served as postmaster of the Stagville Post Office during the 1830s and lived until 1870, Thomas Cameron remained dependent on his family throughout his life. Paul attended a number of schools as well. First he went to the Hillsborough Academy. He started preparatory school at the University of North Carolina in 1824, but was expelled for fighting in 1825. He then joined his brother at Captain Partridge's school. Finally, Paul attended Washington College (now Trinity College) in Hartford, Connecticut, graduating in 1829.

Duncan Cameron hoped that his son Paul would become a lawyer. Although Paul read law and passed the bar in 1832, he was not interested in law. He was interested in agriculture and his ambition was to move to the Deep South and become a cotton planter. However, to please his father, he set up a law practice in Hillsborough. In 1832 he married Anne Ruffin, daughter of Thomas Ruffin, the noted jurist. At first the newlyweds lived in a house in Hillsborough. However, in 1837 Paul resigned from the bar and the young couple moved to Fairntosh so that Paul could take over the management of the Cameron plantations. By this time Fairntosh was unoccupied, as Duncan and Rebecca (Bennehan) Cameron had moved to Raleigh permanently in 1836, following his appointment as president of the State Bank of North Carolina.

Paul and Anne (Ruffin) Cameron lived at Fairntosh from 1837 until the late 1850s, when they moved back to Hillsborough. During the years at Fairntosh, Paul Cameron improved the Cameron lands and added to them. Paul also inherited the Stagville plantation and slaves upon the death of his uncle Thomas Bennehan, in 1847. In the 1840s he purchased a cotton plantation in Greene County, Alabama, and in the 1850s he purchased another cotton plantation in Tunica County, Mississippi. Paul Cameron was known as an enthusiastic agricultural reformer, and he was a founding member of North Carolina's earliest agricultural society. Cameron was also involved in forming railroads in the state. In the early 1850s he contracted to build a large section of the North Carolina Railroad. He served on the board of directors of the North Carolina Railroad and was

elected president in 1861. Additionally, he was a director of the Raleigh and Gaston Railroad and the Raleigh and Augusta Airline. Although Paul Cameron was not as politically active as his father, he ran for a seat in the state senate in 1856 and was elected. He was defeated, however, when he ran for a second term. Paul Cameron did not serve in the Confederate Army.

Paul and Anne (Ruffin) Cameron had a dozen children. Two were stillborn, two died in infancy, and one died at age eleven. The remaining offspring, however, survived childhood, matured, and married. Rebecca, born in 1840, married Walker Anderson in 1863, then married John Graham in 1867. Anne, born in 1842, married George P. Collins in 1860. Margaret, born in 1848, married Robert B. Peebles. Pauline married William Shepard and lived in Edenton. After Pauline's death, her sister Mildred Coles married William Shepard. Duncan, born in 1850, and Bennehan, born in 1854, were too young to serve in the Confederate Army and were in school during the Civil War. Duncan married Mary Short and Bennehan married Sally Mayo. Paul Cameron died in 1891 leaving his vast fortune to his wife, his remaining son Bennehan, and his daughters.

Correspondence

Correspondence, 1757– April 1865 and undated, is the largest series in the collection. Six subseries are included. Subseries 1.1 contains correspondence of Richard Bennehan and his family, 1757–1796. Subseries 1.2 contains correspondence of Richard Bennehan, Duncan Cameron, and their families, 1797–1825. Subseries 1.3 contains correspondence of Thomas Bennehan and of Duncan Cameron and his family, 1826–1852. Subseries 1.4 contains correspondence of Paul C. Cameron, Margaret Bain (Cameron) Mordecai, and their families, 1853–April 1865. Subseries 1.7 contains undated outgoing correspondence, and Subseries 1.8 contains undated incoming correspondence. Many of the topics highlighted in the correspondence may also be found in other series of the collection.

Business and personal correspondence of Richard Bennehan, his son Thomas Bennehan, his daughter Rebecca Bennehan, and his wife Mary (Amis) Bennehan. Subseries 1.1. During the years covered by this subseries (1757–1796), Richard Bennehan worked for Edward Stabler, was in business with William Johnston, and was in business for himself. The material in this subseries predates the arrival of Duncan Cameron in North Carolina. The bulk of the early material consists of business letters to Richard Bennehan from his partner William Johnston of Hillsborough, North Carolina, with whom Bennehan owned the Little River Store, and from Bennehan's factor and former employer, Edward Stabler of Petersburg, Virginia. Among Bennehan's other business correspondents are merchants David Buchanan of Petersburg, John Alston of Glasgow, Scotland, James Gibson of Suffolk, Virginia, and Andrew Miller of Halifax, North Carolina.

Letters chiefly focus on various aspects of the mercantile business, particularly on market conditions, transportation problems, counterfeit money, and prices for tobacco, hams, sugar, rum, salt, and wheat. However, reference is made to the War of Regulation, the American Revolution, the U.S. Constitution, slavery, and economic conditions. A letter dated June 9, 1771, from William Johnston anticipates Governor Tryon's arrival in Hillsborough following the Battle of Alamance. On September 8, 1771, Johnston wrote Bennehan regarding a slave of Bennehan's named Jack who visited John Douglass "wanting him to buy him, Jack said he understood if you did not dispose of him soon, you would send him to some other part of the country to be sold therefore was very desirous to live with him." Bennehan's participation as a militiaman in the Battle of Moore's Creek Bridge is mentioned in a letter to James Martin dated February 15, 1776. In that letter, Bennehan also comments "it is said Negroes have some thoughts of freedom, pray make Scrub sleep in the house every night and that the overseer keep in Tom." William Johnston's death in 1785 is documented, as is Bennehan's subsequent purchase of the Stagville property and the building of the Stagville Store in 1787.

Business letters written to Richard Bennehan after 1789 consist primarily of letters from Ebenezer Stott and David Buchanan, both of Petersburg, Virginia, who were Bennehan's factors during the 1790s. These letters frequently include statements of account in addition to the usual discussion of market conditions and general economic and social news.

Some letters are to Richard and Mary (Amis) Bennehan from her brother Thomas Amis. Two letters of January 1793, between Richard Ray and Richard Bennehan, contain Ray's declaration of attachment for Bennehan's daughter and Bennehan's disapprobation. Among Bennehan's other

correspondents are Jesse Benton, William Richardson Davie, Thomas Hart, Allen Jones, Nathaniel Rochester, and Samuel Ashe. A letter from Ashe, dated July 13, 1796, documents Bennehan's gift of books to the library at the University of North Carolina. Also in this period are numerous letters referring to horse breeding, agriculture, slavery, and financial matters.

Thomas Bennehan's correspondence with his parents dates from 1795, when Thomas left for Chapel Hill, to 1801 when he graduated from the University of North Carolina. Letters between Thomas and his sister Rebecca are particularly numerous. There is only one letter from Mary (Amis) Bennehan to her son, but there are frequent exchanges between father and son. There are also several letters to Thomas from his classmates, including his cousin Thomas G. Amis.

In this first subseries there are a few letters addressed to Duncan Cameron prior to his departure from Virginia. Some letters are also addressed to William Nash of Hillsborough and Mary Witherspoon of New Bern.

Business and personal correspondence of Richard Bennehan, Thomas Bennehan, Mary (Amis) Bennehan, Duncan Cameron, and Rebecca (Bennehan) Cameron. Subseries 1.2. During the years covered by this subseries (1797–1825), Duncan Cameron established his law practice in North Carolina, married Rebecca Bennehan, and went into partnership with Richard and Thomas Bennehan. Letters up to 1810 are directed chiefly to Richard Bennehan and Duncan Cameron. Later letters are chiefly addressed to Duncan Cameron and Thomas Bennehan. This subseries ends with the death of Richard Bennehan.

Richard Bennehan's business correspondence includes many letters from his Petersburg factor Ebenezer Stott. There are also letters from other merchants, as well as from Bennehan's friends William Richardson Davie, Jesse Benton, Samuel Ashe, Robert Williams, Joseph Caldwell, and Richard Henderson. On February 2, 1802, William Richardson Davie wrote to Bennehan regarding a young Negro woman of his who had been apprehended by Bennehan. Davie asked him to relay a threat: "tell her for me that if she ever runs away again, I will send her to Georgia." A nephew of Richard Bennehan, William Bennehan, moved from Virginia to North Carolina in the 1790s, working first at the Stagville Store and later at the Fishdam Ford Store, until his death in 1806.

There are letters regarding horse breeding from members of the Amis family of Halifax and Northhampton counties, North Carolina, as well as from others. The Amises were relatives by marriage of Richard Bennehan and were prominent horsemen. Sir Archie was a stud horse in the Amis stable. This stallion, who had been a star racing thoroughbred, was later owned by and stood at stud for the Bennehans and Camerons. The bloodlines of this horse were a foundation for later Bennehan and Cameron horses and are credited with providing a foundation for the modern American Thoroughbred.

Letters between Richard and Thomas Bennehan concern plantation and business affairs and social and family matters. Later letters concern Richard's trips to various springs in Virginia and North Carolina. Other correspondence of Thomas Bennehan includes letters while he and a cousin, Thomas G. Amis, were students at the University of North Carolina. Amis worked on merchant ships in the West Indies after graduation. His letters to Thomas Bennehan describe the life of a seafarer and life in the West Indies, particularly on the islands of Guadeloupe, Hispaniola, and Martinique. Amis describes the treatment by the French Revolutionary government of black native forces on the islands including accounts of massacres and incidents leading up to the slave rebellions in the West Indies during the first decade of the nineteenth century. Amis also expressed his personal perceptions and aversion to slavery in the United States and elsewhere.

Duncan Cameron was another frequent correspondent of the Bennehans, first as a lawyer, then as a suitor of Rebecca Bennehan, and finally as a family member and partner in the plantation and store enterprises. Letters from him to Richard and Thomas Bennehan discuss plantation matters, business interests, and family and social matters. Extensive correspondence from the Bennehans to Duncan Cameron similarly discusses those topics. Cameron was involved in a duel in April 1803.

Other family correspondence of Duncan Cameron includes that of Rebecca (Bennehan) Cameron. Rebecca corresponded with her brother and others prior to her marriage in 1803. Letters written by Rebecca to her husband while he was away on legal, business, or political ventures are typically brief, but contain many references to slaves and plantation matters, as well as descriptions

of family and social affairs. Rebecca's correspondence also served as a conduit for messages from visitors to Fairntosh relating to Duncan's legal practice and other matters, as well as for abstracts of incoming correspondence. From 1814 to 1818 Rebecca also received regular letters from her eldest daughter Mary Anne Cameron who attended the Mordecai Female Seminary in Warrenton, North Carolina. Notes from Mary Anne's teachers about her deportment and scholastic progress often accompany her letters to her mother. Mary Anne also periodically wrote to her brothers and to her father. Mary Anne also was the subject of a poem from G. Crawford on April 30, 1823.

The education of the Cameron sons Paul and Thomas is also documented. In 1813, letters from Rev. John Cameron concern his attempts to teach his grandson Thomas at his academy in Lunenburg, Virginia. Letters from Willie P. Mangum in 1814 and 1815 document his tenure as a tutor for Thomas and Paul Cameron at Fairntosh. After 1820, letters from John Rudd at his school in Elizabethtown, New Jersey, detail his efforts to teach Thomas, whose progress he feared would never be rapid. Letters of 1824 and 1825 from Captain Partridge concern the educations of Thomas and, later, Paul at his academies in Vermont and Connecticut. Letters from Paul to family members document his progress and general sentiments on education and his northern tenure. Thomas Cameron writes only a couple of crude letters, evidence of a learning dysfunction that followed him throughout his life.

Duncan Cameron and his wife both received extensive correspondence from his siblings, Mary Read (Cameron) Anderson, William Cameron, and Jean (Cameron) Syme, of Petersburg, Virginia. Another brother, John Adams Cameron, also wrote frequently from Fayetteville, North Carolina. Thomas Cameron, also a brother, wrote periodically from Philadelphia, where he attended medical school, from which he graduated in 1816. John and Mary Owen (Nash) Cameron wrote to their son Duncan from their home in Lunenburg, Virginia. Family correspondence includes many references to slaves, plantation affairs, and business matters, as well as information on family matters, education, health, religion, and social activities. In a letter of March 28, 1807, Mary R. Anderson refers to slaves being overheard in conversation plotting to poison their father, John Cameron; they also had set fire to his home sometime previously. Substantial correspondence from Mary Anderson during this period concerns the settlement of the estate of her husband and the education of her children. Letters from William Cameron and John A. Cameron frequently refer to the shipment of plantation supplies and produce, the activities of slaves and overseers, and general economic matters and social conditions.

In addition to Duncan Cameron's voluminous family correspondence, there is also substantial correspondence dealing with his legal practice, judgeship, and various business partnerships. There are many letters from mercantile businesses on the Eastern Seaboard who employed Cameron as lawyer, primarily to collect debts on their behalf. There are also letters from merchants and factors from whom Cameron bought goods to stock stores he owned and to whom he supplied cotton, hams, tobacco, and wheat grown on the Bennehan and Cameron lands. He also accepted these items as payment for goods at the Bennehan and Cameron stores. Frequent merchant correspondents include Rogers and Winthrop of New York; Ebenezer Stott of Petersburg; Roger Lamberth of New York; Pattison Hartshorne of Philadelphia; McEwen, Hale, and Davidson of Philadelphia; John MacMillian of Fayetteville; John Hogg of Wilmington; Edward Lyde of New York; Robert Walker of Petersburg; W. Haxell of Petersburg; John Thompkins of Richmond; and John and James Dunlop of England. James Bruce of Halifax, Virginia, was an occasional client and correspondent of Cameron.

Legal correspondence sheds significant light on economic and social matters in the region, as well as court procedures, debt collections, and slave and property laws. Cameron received frequent letters from debtors including one letter of April 12, 1802, written from Wake Prison, where the debtor despaired of ever achieving the means of earning his release. A letter from Nathaniel Rochester on September 9, 1805, referred to the death of their friend Major Anton, who emancipated his slaves and left them something to support the aged and children. A letter from John M. Goodloe on January 15, 1807, provides information on slave life and plantation protocols in a case of the accidental shooting of a slave. On February 25, 1807, William Dick wrote to Cameron regarding a lawsuit hinging on the actions of a slave delivering flaxseed.

There are many letters from western correspondents, as well as from other lawyers with whom

Cameron worked on cases in Tennessee and Kentucky. Extensive correspondence concerns the settlement of the Absolum Tatum estate of Nashville, Tennessee. Cameron worked on this case with Abram Maury, a Nashville lawyer, and Samuel Goodwin, comptroller general of North Carolina. This correspondence and other letters from friends and relatives in Tennessee and Kentucky detail conditions in those states during the first decades of the nineteenth century. In one letter of December 24, 1809, from Joseph Coleman in Nashville to Samuel Goodwin in Fayetteville, Coleman stated "Our Red friend Major George Colbert, principal chief of the Chickasaw Nation, lost a Negro man some time ago, absconded the day after he had purchased him." Letters from Richard Henderson of Kentucky also provide details on frontier conditions, slavery, and relations with Indians. James Buford and Ewen Cameron wrote to Duncan Cameron from Franklin, Davidson County, Tennessee, following their arrival there in September 30, 1799, regarding the migration west and their prospects in the new country. They also related the behavior of their slaves who also made the journey stating that "old Sarah and her family has rebelled terribly since coming here which determined me to sell." On November 11, 1813, Samuel Gilmore wrote to Cameron regarding divorce proceedings and the chances for obtaining a change of venue to the Mississippi Territory. where Gilmore had moved and his wife had apparently declined to accompany him.

John Lenox was another frequent correspondent of Cameron's. Lenox wrote from Lenox Castle, North Carolina, where he engaged in various commercial and land development schemes, often drawing him into debt. Lenox was a colorful and informative correspondent, whose letters detail class and social stratification in western North Carolina. In letters of January through September 1805, Lenox provides a twenty-year overview of debt collections in western North Carolina and Kentucky, a threatened foreclosure on his plantations, and many social matters. By August 9, 1818, Lenox was engaged in the sale of lots in Leaksville, North Carolina, and competing with merchants of Danville, Virginia, for command of the tobacco trade in the area.

Duncan Cameron was a founder of the State Bank of North Carolina in 1811. He corresponded regularly with bank officers and the officers of other banks in the state and elsewhere. Among these correspondents are William Polk, William H. Haywood, John Haywood, William Boylan, Peter Browne, and J. W. Wright. Of particular interest is a letter of February 21, 1814, regarding a rivalry with the Bank of New Bern. Letters of 1815 and 1816 also mention efforts to charter the Second Bank of the United States and the eventual election of the directors of that bank. The effects of the Panic of 1819 are revealed in correspondence concerning attempts to get payments in specie from various banks including the Bank of New Bern and the Bank of Cape Fear, as well as additional information on the Second Bank of the United States.

Other business correspondents of Duncan Cameron included Sam Yarborough who ran the Stagville Store and Sam Dickins, a plantation overseer. Cameron also received frequent letters from planters, traders, or agents of estates looking to buy, sell, or hire slaves.

During this period Duncan Cameron was a representative in the North Carolina House of Commons and Senate. In 1819 when he became a senator, he became chairman of the influential Internal Improvement Committee originally led by Cameron's friend Archibald Murphey. Correspondence from this period, particularly letters from Murphey, documents Cameron's involvement in state politics. Letters from the District of Columbia concern national political matters. A letter of September 1814 also describes the burnt landscape of that city. A letter from Henry Clay in 1823 recommends a Virginia lawyer to work in North Carolina.

Other correspondents of Duncan Cameron include William Richardson Davie, James Webb, Joseph Gales, Willie P. Mangum, Richard Henderson, Paul Carrington, John Devereaux, Thomas B. Littlejohn, Walter Alves, W. G. Grove, William Norwood, and Thomas Ruffin. From 1814 to 1816 when Cameron served as a major general in the North Carolina Militia, he received letters dealing with military matters from Robert Williams, the adjutant general.

Richard Bennehan, Duncan Cameron, and Thomas Bennehan all served as trustees or visitors at the University of North Carolina. Correspondence reveals the growth of the institution. Letters from family members studying there concern many aspects of student life.

Correspondence of the Nash and Mordecai families is also included in the subseries. Frederick Nash was a cousin of Duncan Cameron. Early letters written at Princeton College from 1797 to 1801 are from Frederick Nash to his mother Mary Witherspoon. Letters to Frederick's future wife Mary

Kollock of New Jersey from female friends and relatives are also included from 1801 on. By 1805 Frederick and Mary (Kollock) Nash received regular correspondence at their home in New Bern. Their principal correspondents include his sister, Maria Nash, in North Carolina, and her sisters, Sarah Kollock and Eliza Ogden, both of New Jersey. In 1807 Nash negotiated the purchase of Duncan Cameron's house in Hillsborough and they moved to that town, where Frederick developed a law practice. The Nash family correspondence continues throughout the subseries. Mordecai family correspondence centers on George W. Mordecai, a son of Jacob Mordecai. A poetic letter dated July 20, 1815 from Samuel Mordecai, addressed to his brother George from the Azores, contains effusive thoughts on the life of a seaman. Although later a president of the State Bank of North Carolina and husband of Margaret Bain Cameron, George W. Mordecai spent several years working in Louisville, Kentucky, as a merchant. Letters to his parents describe conditions there and his prospects during 1818. Mordecai also corresponded with his sister Mrs. Lazarus of Wilmington, North Carolina.

Correspondence of Thomas Bennehan and of Duncan Cameron and his family, 1826–1852. Subseries 1.3. These letters are particularly rich in family, business, and plantation matters. During these years Duncan Cameron served as president of the State Bank of North Carolina; Paul Cameron assumed the management of Fairntosh in 1837 and established a plantation in Alabama in 1844. The family was preoccupied with the various medical problems of the Cameron girls throughout the period. Rebecca (Bennehan) Cameron died in 1843. Thomas Bennehan continued in close association with the Camerons, living on the Stagville lands and managing them until his death in 1847. This subseries ends with Duncan Cameron on his deathbed. The collection is increasingly dominated by correspondence of the Cameron children and other relatives of that generation.

Duncan Cameron, Thomas Bennehan, and, later, Paul Cameron corresponded with many commission merchants for whom Duncan Cameron collected debts. Among these merchant firms are Ebenezer Stott, Thomas and Robert Dunn, Robert Hamilton, James Davidson, and Andrew Kevan and Brothers, all of Petersburg; Charles C. Watson of Philadelphia; Hamilton and Donaldson of New York; Duncan Thompson, John Huske, and C. J. Haigh and Son, all of Fayetteville; John Taylor of Wilmington; and Tartt, Stewart and Co. of Mobile, Alabama.

The Cameron and Bennehan plantation holdings and produce continued to expand during this period. Principal products of the plantations continued to be cotton, hams, tobacco, and wheat. Overseers' letters appear with increasing frequency as the size and geographic diversity of their holdings increase. Overseers on North Carolina plantations included William Piper, Samuel Piper, William Hams, and James Colman. Letters from millers also document the grist mills and sawmills on the Cameron lands in North Carolina. Charles Lewellyn and John Webster were overseers on the plantation in Greene County, Alabama.

Frequent correspondents of the Camerons and Bennehans during the 1830s included Dr. James Webb, Gavin Hogg, William Gaston, John Devereaux, Archibald Murphey, John D. Hawkins, Willie P. Mangum, James Mebane, Joseph Gales, Thomas Littlejohn, William H. Haywood, William Boylan, William A. Graham, and John Kirkland. During the 1840s frequent correspondents include William Cain, David L. Swain, Hugh Waddell, John Devereaux, William Norwood, C. P. Mallett, William A. Jones, Cad Jones, William Polk, George Haywood, Willie P. Mangum, Dr. James Webb, George Badger, Joseph B. Skinner, and William Boylan.

Business, personal, and family letters detail slavery and agriculture throughout the South. Glimpses into the activities of slaves are provided, as well as basic information on births, deaths, diseases, and illnesses of slaves. A letter of April 26, 1835, records the whipping and near murder of a slave (Jim) by an overseer named Nichols. A letter of June 7, 1845, is from a slave named Virgil to his master Thomas Bennehan. In the letter, written while Bennehan sought treatment at the Virginia springs, Virgil intelligently discusses Bennehan's business and crops in North Carolina. In November 1845, Paul Cameron wrote from Alabama to his father regarding the plantation, describing particularly the overseer and the condition of the slaves. In 1847 there is correspondence about a slave named Milton who ran away from the Greene County plantation and was eventually apprehended. Virgil and other slaves were freed under the terms of Bennehan's will, probated in 1847, and some were given passage to Liberia. Letters of 1848 lament the loss of Virgil from the

plantation business. Virgil wrote from Africa on May 29, 1848, providing a description of Africa and expressing some dissatisfaction with the place. Paul Cameron wrote to his father on June 21, 1848, regarding a woman named Harriet, emancipated under the terms of Bennehan's will, whose son had been sold but who thought she could earn sufficient money to buy him back. A letter of October 1848 concerns a slave named Randall who was in trouble with the law in North Carolina. Paul Cameron wanted to send him out of the state because he neither wanted to see him hang nor risk a loss of property.

In the late 1820s Duncan Cameron became more deeply involved in the affairs of the State Bank of North Carolina and in 1829 he was made president of the bank. He corresponded frequently with officers and stockholders in the State Bank, as well as with officials of other banks in North Carolina and Virginia. Letters concerning the banking controversy of 1832–1834 and Jacksonianism are particularly revealing. When the bank was reconstituted as the Bank of the State of North Carolina in 1834, Cameron served as president of that institution, prompting his move to Raleigh in 1836. The impact of the panic of 1837 on banking and commerce in North Carolina is a major topic in this subseries. Cameron resigned from the presidency of the bank in 1849, but continued to receive letters until 1852. Correspondents include William Haywood, William Boylan, John Haywood, Peter Brown, Charles Dewey, George Mordecai, Peter Browne, E. P. Guion of the State Bank, J. W. Wright and Samuel Haywood of the Bank of New Bern, S. W. Wright of the Bank of Cape Fear, and John Brockenbrough and William Dandridge of the Bank of Virginia.

Duncan Cameron and Thomas Bennehan continued to serve on the board of trustees of the University of North Carolina. They were eventually joined on the board by Paul Cameron. Letters concerning the infrastructure of the school continue to be supplemented by correspondence of family members attending classes and participating in the student life at the institution.

Duncan Cameron's involvement in the Episcopal Church, beginning in the 1820s, is well documented. He received regular correspondence from and served on the board of trustees of the General Theological Seminary in New York. Cameron was also a vice-president of the American Bible Society, was a member of the American Sunday School Society, and received regular communications from both organizations. In 1831 his service as a lay delegate to the North Carolina Diocesan Convention is documented. In 1833 he purchased the defunct Episcopal Boys School in Raleigh, transforming it into a school he named St. Mary's. Correspondents include Bishop John Ravenscroft, Bishop Brownell, Rev. William Mercer Green, Rev. Richard Mason, Bishop Levi Silliman Ives, Rev. George Freeman, Bishop Otey, and Rev. Aldert Smedes. There are several letters in the 1840s reflecting Cameron's presidency of the North Carolina Bible Society and his involvement in the Scotch Relief Committee.

Family correspondence is particularly rich in this subseries. There are many letters from Duncan Cameron's brothers and sisters. Mary Read Anderson, Jean Syme, John Adams Cameron, William Cameron, and Thomas Cameron all wrote to Duncan frequently communicating family news and asking his advice. Ewen Cameron wrote periodically from Franklin, Tennessee. Occasional letters were also received from George Anderson, Walker Anderson, and William Anderson in North Carolina and Florida.

There are letters from Duncan Cameron's son Paul at Washington College (now Trinity College) in Hartford, Connecticut, from 1826 until Paul's graduation in 1829. Included are letters from Paul's instructors concerning his progress in school and his deportment. Letters from Captain Partridge continue to discuss Thomas Cameron who, as noted previously, suffered from a learning dysfunction. Thomas Cameron returned to North Carolina with Paul, spending the remainder of his life there. Thomas served as postmaster of the Stagville Post Office during the 1830s, until his removal in 1838. There is virtually no correspondence of Thomas's, but letters of others often refer to his activities.

Included are letters from Paul to Anne (Ruffin) Cameron before their marriage in 1832. There are letters to her from relatives including Thomas Ruffin, Alice Ruffin, Catherine Roulhac, J. G. Roulhac, and others. Correspondence between Anne and Paul is particularly rich. Family letters document Anne's stillborn children in 1835 and 1836 and the births of other children as well as Paul's dissatisfaction with the law, resignation from the bar, move to Fairntosh in 1837, and trips to Alabama during the 1840s and 1850s. Duncan Cameron's daughters' struggles with tuberculosis and family

trips made to various springs and to the South in search of a cure for the disease during the 1830s end with the tragic deaths of Mary Anne, Rebecca, Jean and Anne during 1840. Medical trips were resumed, however, to combat Mildred's inexplicable paralysis.

The Cameron men and women corresponded regularly with their extended family. Letters from many female family members refer to child raising, education, family life, health, marriage, religious beliefs, sermons attended, and social life. Among these correspondents are Eliza Nash Anderson, Eliza Cameron, Frances Cameron, Isabelle Cameron, Mary Edmunds, Molly Gales, Mary Jones, and Alice Ruffin.

Anna M. (Cameron) Kirkland's letters concern a severe crisis of faith, following the death of her husband, leading to bouts of mental illness requiring her institutionalization at the Western Asylum in Staunton, Virginia, in 1846 and again in 1851. Letters from her physicians, her mother Anne (Call) Cameron, and other relatives also concern these episodes. This correspondence is remarkable for its frank discussion of mental illness and its treatment.

Paul and Margaret Bain Cameron corresponded frequently during the early 1850s. Letters discuss the declining health of their father Duncan Cameron and the mysterious illness of their sister Mildred. Malaria epidemics at Fairntosh were frequent causes for concern and cost the lives of many slaves during the 1840s and 1850s. Paul Cameron's growing interest in railroads and Mississippi plantations is also documented, eventually leading to a contract for construction of a section of the North Carolina Railroad and to repeated scouting trips to Mississippi. He deeply regretted his purchase of the Alabama plantation because of its poor lands and declining yields of cotton, but he hoped to do better with the selection of riparian plantation lands in Mississippi.

Correspondence of Paul C. Cameron and Margaret Bain (Cameron) Mordecai from 1853 through April 1865. Subseries 1.4. Family correspondence is the major component of this subseries, covering both the immediate and extended families of the Camerons. Duncan Cameron died in January 1853. His daughter Margaret married George W. Mordecai in June 1853. Mildred's health continued to suffer from mysterious bouts of paralysis. Paul Cameron continued the active management of the family plantation holdings expanding into Tunica County, Mississippi, during the mid-1850s. The correspondence follows the family's growth as the older children of Paul and Anne (Ruffin) Cameron grew to maturity and the younger children were born and advanced into adolescence.

Paul Cameron and Margaret (Cameron) Mordecai wrote to each other and to their respective spouses frequently. They also corresponded with many other relatives. These correspondents include John W. Cameron, Walker Anderson, W. H. Ruffin, J. B. G. Roulhac, Lizzie Jones, Mary Edmunds, Fanny Roulhac, William Anderson, Robert Walker Anderson, Rowena Hines, Thomas Ruffin, Mary Lucas, Anna Kirkland, Eliza Thompson, Margaret Devereux, Ellen Mordecai, Emma Mordecai, Mollie Gales, Seaton Gales, Susan Hines, and Isabelle Cameron. Margaret, called "Maggie," also received letters from Adelaide Montmollin and Louise DeEnde who were friends Margaret made while caring for Mildred in Philadelphia. Other correspondents were Mary McLean Bryant, who had been the Cameron's governess when Margaret and Mildred were young, and Charlotte Rice, who had been Thomas Bennehan's housekeeper. Anne (Ruffin) Cameron also continued to receive correspondence from her Ruffin relatives. Letters of her daughter Anne Ruffin Cameron are also included especially during her absences at school in Philadelphia. In an exchange of correspondence during 1859, Louisa Medway threatened legal action against Anne and her parents for defamation of character.

Paul Cameron's investments in agriculture are reflected in many letters from his commission merchants. The major merchants Cameron patronized were Andrew Kevan of Petersburg, Virginia; C. J. Haigh and Son of Fayetteville, North Carolina; Rowland and Bro. of Norfolk, Virginia; Tartt, Stewart and Co. of Mobile, Alabama; Battle, Noble & Co. of New Orleans, Louisiana; and E. M. Apperson and Co. of Memphis, Tennessee.

There are letters from overseers in North Carolina, Alabama, and Mississippi. William Piper and Samuel Piper continued to oversee the Cameron plantations in North Carolina. John Webster and Wilson Oberry were overseers at the Greene County, Alabama, plantation. William Lamb and Samuel A. Jeter were overseers at the Tunica County, Mississippi, plantation. A letter of December 26, 1856, describes a power struggle at the newly established Mississippi plantation

between the overseer and Jacob, a slave, as well as bad feelings between the overseer and other slaves who had travelled from Alabama and North Carolina to Mississippi. Correspondence sheds light on the health, illness, deaths, and medical treatment of slaves in all three states. Mention is frequently made in passing of the activities of slaves. Free persons of color are also mentioned periodically.

Although Paul Cameron's vast landholdings were his first priority, he did contract to build a section of the North Carolina Railroad in the 1850s. There are letters dealing with the contract and with other railroad business, particularly letters from Charles Fisher, an official of the railroad. There are also some letters documenting Cameron's election to one term in the state Senate in 1856. Cameron also served as president of the North Carolina Railroad in 1861. Other principal correspondents included David L. Swain, Cad Jones, William A. Graham, Charles Phillips, Joseph Wright, V. F. Caldwell, Charles Manly, J. W. Norwood, Rev. William Mercer Green, Rev. George Freeman, Ken Rayner, Peter Hairston, Charles Pettigrew, William Halliburton, Worth Daniel, Thomas Bragg, Hugh Waddell, Bishop James Otey, Charles Dewey, Kemp P. Battle, Rev. George Patterson, and Thomas Webb.

According to historian R. D. W. Connor, Anne (Ruffin) Cameron and Bennehan Cameron burned many of Paul Cameron's papers in order to protect him when he requested a pardon from the Union government for his support of the Confederacy. The remaining family letters do provide some documentation of the family's response to the war. There are letters from Paul and Anne Cameron's sons, Duncan Cameron and Bennehan Cameron, written from the schools they attended. There are also letters from their teachers and headmasters about the boys' deportment and academic progress. Duncan Cameron's several attempts to run away are documented.

Margaret Bain (Cameron) Mordecai continued her prolific correspondence with her extended family throughout the Civil War. Her invalid sister Mildred lived with the Mordecai's during the period. Margaret also continued to receive letters from her friends in Philadelphia, Adelaide Montmollin and Louise DeEnde. Margaret corresponded with Emma Mordecai, Laurine Mordecai, Mary Jones, Phebe Hawks, Rebecca Anderson, Mary Lucas, and Robert Walker Anderson. Margaret also received many letters from her Cameron nieces. In addition there are letters to Anne (Ruffin) Cameron from members of the Ruffin family including Catherine Roulhac and Thomas Ruffin, Jr. Some of George W. Mordecai's personal and business correspondence is also included.

Undated letters written by members of the Cameron family and their relatives, arranged alphabetically by writer. Subseries 1.7. Many of the topics highlighted in the descriptions above are continued in this subseries. Letters of Anne (Call) Cameron dwell on the mental illness of her daughter Anna M. (Cameron) Kirkland, and also mention slavery (including a plan to send a slave North under a bogus hire arrangement), the selling of slaves, and discipline problems with slaves. Letters of Anne Owen Cameron contain additional information on the southern trip made by the Cameron family during 1839 and 1840, shortly before her death. Letters of Anne (Ruffin) Cameron include numerous letters to her husband Paul on domestic topics. Letters of Margaret Bain (Cameron) Mordecai refer to the medical care of her sister Mildred and many other topics. An undated letter from Thomas Ruffin refers to the drunkenness of his coachman Jesse, a slave.

Undated letters from individuals who were not members of the Cameron family, arranged alphabetically by writer. Subseries 1.8. Lists of these correspondents are included on pages 37–40 of the inventory microfilmed at the beginning of Reel 1. Noteworthy correspondents include a letter from Francis Scott Key in Georgetown, Washington, D.C., during 1827. Additional letters from John Lenox relate to his many ventures. A total of thirty-four letters are addressed to Mildred Cameron from Betty Marbury in Washington, D.C., North Carolina, Georgia, and Florida during the 1880s. A letter from Ann Moore describes the hire of slaves and an incident involving one in trouble. Wilson Oberry, an overseer in Alabama, forwards data on the weights of 28 slave youths. Samuel Piper, a North Carolina overseer, writes many letters including data on the clothing given to slaves at various estates, the weights of hogs killed, the progress of crops, and information on the marketing of produce. J. Southerland, another overseer, also wrote regarding his duties. Many personal and business letters are from Hugh Waddell. James Webb, a physician, is another frequent correspondent whose letters refer to the health of slaves and of others.

Family Financial and Legal Papers

Family financial and legal papers contain nine subseries: accounts, deeds and indentures, surveys and land plats, tax lists and receipts, promissory notes and bonds, estate papers, wills, insurance policies, and other papers. Each of these subseries is described further below.

Ante-bellum accounts from 1767 through March 1861. Subseries 2.1.1. Included are accounts of Richard and Thomas Bennehan; their business partners William Johnston and Thomas Amis; Duncan and Paul Cameron; and Margaret Bain (Cameron) Mordecai, Mildred C. Cameron, and several wards of the Camerons. Among the types of documents included are shipping invoices, bills, receipts, slave lists, inventories, financial statements, and checks.

The information on a single bill or receipt often combines personal and household expenses with plantation, store, legal, or other business expenses. The private world of the Bennehans and Camerons and the world of business are not always clearly distinct in the accounts. Furthermore, records of different business interests are often mingled. Accounts originate from diverse locations including Raleigh and Hillsborough, North Carolina; New York; Philadelphia; Norfolk and Petersburg, Virginia; Mobile, Alabama; and Memphis, Tennessee. Some accounts span several years and are filed according to the date the account was settled or the date of the last entry.

These accounts document a myriad of services rendered or employed and goods purchased or sold by the Camerons. Services documented include those offered, such as horsebreeding and legal services, as well as services commissioned, such as weaving, sewing, ditching, gardening, hauling, plastering, painting, building, equipment repair, surveying, and slave hiring. Slave lists frequently show births, deaths, prices, and the distribution of clothing and supplies to slaves.

Included are bills from doctors, midwives, merchants, factors, carpenters, coppersmiths, tailors, blacksmiths, seamstresses, cabinetmakers, undertakers, stonemasons, overseers, wheelwrights, jewelers, shoemakers, and many other professions. The mercantile businesses of Johnston & Bennehan, Richard Bennehan, and Mssrs. Bennehan and Cameron are documented, including lists of store supplies and references to ventures in the slave trade. Agricultural enterprises of the Bennehans and Camerons dominate the accounts subseries in the later years. Materials concerning the University of North Carolina are also included.

Some topics of special interest that are documented by accounts include the capture of two deserters in May 1781 by Richard Bennehan, who was excused the following month from further military duty for performing this act. Subscription receipts for the Episcopal Schools of North Carolina in 1837 and subsequent bills for construction and repairs at St. Mary's School are found in the collection. An inventory of Duncan Cameron's property in North Carolina dated July 1, 1841, lists 405 slaves, as well as the numbers of livestock and tools by plantation. Beginning in the mid-1840s receipts and slave lists show the expenses for establishing a plantation in Greene County, Alabama. A list of crops dated 1850 shows the declining yields of the Greene County plantation from 1845 to 1850 with the names of overseers. In the early 1850s several bills concern labor and supplies used to build the North Carolina Railroad. Documents in the 1850s also relate to Paul Cameron's Tunica County, Mississippi, plantation. A slave list of March 1861 shows 120 slaves in Alabama and 123 slaves in Mississippi. Undated accounts and slave lists are grouped after those of March 1861.

Civil War era accounts, April 1861—April 1865. Subseries 2.1.2. These accounts document Paul Cameron, Margaret Bain (Cameron) Mordecai, Mildred C. Cameron, and others. Like the earlier accounts, these document a variety of goods and services purchased or provided by the Cameron family. In addition they document Cameron support for the Confederacy including receipts for fabric and merchandise associated with Margaret Mordecai's work with the Ladies' Soldiers Aid Society of Raleigh in 1861.

Undated accounts of Paul Cameron, Margaret (Cameron) Mordecai, Mildred C. Cameron, and others. Subseries 2.1.4. Researchers should note that undated accounts of Richard Bennehan, Thomas Bennehan, and Duncan Cameron, as well as undated slave lists are included in Subseries 2.1.1.

Deeds and indentures, 1772–1908. Subseries 2.2. The bulk of these papers involve either Richard Bennehan or Duncan Cameron, and sometimes both. Transactions involving Thomas

Bennehan, Paul Cameron, and other family members are also included.

Surveys and plats, 1761–1937. Subseries 2.3. The bulk of these were commissioned by either Richard Bennehan or Duncan Cameron and date from 1761 to the 1820s. Later survey maps were commissioned by Paul Cameron or his estate. Other surveys are included in the estate papers described below. Survey books are included in Subseries 6.8 among the bound volumes.

Tax lists and receipts, 1770–1941. Subseries 2.4. These document county, town, city, and national property taxes paid by family members over a 150-year period. The bulk of the material relates to Orange County taxes, with some material relating to Hillsborough town taxes and Raleigh city taxes. There are a few tax lists for federal direct taxes, as well as for "in kind" taxes levied by the Confederacy during the Civil War. Cameron property in Alabama, Mississippi, and Florida is also documented by a few receipts and lists. Manuscript copies of the Bennehans' Orange County tax lists from 1770 through the 1830s list slaves by name, age, and sex. The tax lists also enumerate land holdings, livestock, and farm equipment. Later Cameron tax records also include some detailed lists, but primarily consist of receipts documenting only the amount of taxes paid.

Promissory notes and bonds, 1772–1889. Subseries 2.5. These records document money loaned to family members and to overseers, craftsmen, neighbors, and friends. Notes and bonds also document loans to the Camerons from outside sources.

Estate papers, 1785–1942, arranged alphabetically by name. Subseries 2.6. Each set of papers was collected by the family member who was the executor of the estate. The estate of William Johnston, Richard Bennehan's business partner, is the earliest set of records in the subseries. Papers from the estates of Thomas Bennehan and Duncan Cameron are especially complete. Other family members documented include Thomas Amis, Daniel Anderson, William Bennehan, Ann Owen (Nash) Cameron, Anne (Call) Cameron, Anne (Ruffin) Cameron, Mildred Coles Cameron, Paul C. Cameron, Thomas A. Cameron, Anne Ruffin (Cameron) Collins, George W. Mordecai, and Margaret Bain (Cameron) Mordecai. Estate papers include extensive slave lists, maps, bills, receipts, statements, correspondence, and other materials. Volumes relating to Cameron estates are included in the bound volumes.

The wills of family members, 1764–1891. Subseries 2.7. Early drafts and rewrites of wills are included. Particularly noteworthy is the will of Thomas D. Bennehan providing for the freedom of some of his slaves and their eventual passage to Liberia. Wills often list the personal servants owned by an individual, as well as other special classes of slaves. The will of Elizabeth Laws is included as she left some of her slaves to Thomas D. Bennehan. Other estates include those of Thomas Amis, Daniel Anderson, Richard Bennehan, Duncan Cameron, John A. Cameron, Paul C. Cameron, Anne M. Ruffin, and Thomas Ruffin.

Insurance papers, 1820–1935. Subseries 2.8. These consist chiefly of fire insurance on buildings owned by the Cameron family, with a few statements and cards from various insurance companies. Included also are fire insurance policies for St. Mary's School in Raleigh. Insurance papers are most voluminous for the 1870s and 1880s, but are also revealing for the period from the 1840s through the 1860s.

Other family financial and legal papers, 1769–1941. Subseries 2.9. These papers are arranged alphabetically by type of item. Within each folder the arrangement is chronological. Included are advertisements, agreements, appointments, appraisals, certifications, Confederate bonds, court papers, licenses, a marriage settlement, memoranda, a petition for presidential pardon, powers of attorney, releases, stock certificates, stockholder lists, and writs. Most of the items date from the 1780s through the 1860s.

Advertisements chiefly consist of broadsides about the services of Cameron stud horses, including the renowned race horse Sir Archie. The sale of livestock is also advertised, as is the availability of Cameron lands for lease to tenant farmers.

Legal agreements between family members and business associates include contracts, covenants, leases, and articles of agreement. Of particular note are agreements formalizing Duncan Cameron's business partnerships, especially the ones with Richard and Thomas D. Bennehan. Other agreements include contracts to sell land and slaves. Duncan Cameron entered into a contract with a publisher, Joseph Gales, to write a book summarizing cases decided by the Court of Conference. An agreement between Paul Cameron and Horner and Graves to rent land for a high

school in Hillsborough is one of several items concerning educational institutions. Leases and a heating contract for St. Mary's School are also included. Paul Cameron's contracts with former slaves to become tenants on Cameron land illustrate the transition following the Civil War in North Carolina.

There are appraisals of slaves and livestock that the Camerons either owned or were trying to buy, as well as bills of sale for slaves and livestock. Also included are certifications of horse pedigrees and proofs of distilled liquor. An 1838 certification shows that Duncan Cameron paid off a debt on behalf of the Episcopal School of North Carolina in Raleigh.

Miscellaneous legal papers include manuscript copies of official court documents pertaining to cases involving the Camerons. Licences give the Camerons permission to distill spirits and allow George Mordecai to have two gates across a highway on his land. The marriage settlement between Margaret Bain Cameron and George Mordecai is also included, as is Paul Cameron's petition for a presidential pardon in which he sought to be absolved of his support for the Confederacy.

A number of routine legal papers filed with this subseries include powers of attorney, memoranda, releases, and writs. Powers of attorney chiefly grant out-of-state lawyers the right to handle matters concerning Cameron lands. Releases typically free family members from financial obligations. Writs generally demand the payment of overdue debt.

Stock certificates and stockholder lists document the family's extensive financial holdings. Included among stock and bond certificates are Confederate bonds purchased by Paul Cameron with Aldert and Bennet Smedes, directors of St. Mary's School. The bulk of the Cameron stock holdings were in banks, railroads, and insurance companies. Other stocklists are included in the volumes.

Speeches and Writings

This series contains four subseries: speeches, poetry, compositions and notes, and other writings. Documents in each subseries may be augmented by those of others, as well as in the correspondence, accounts, other papers, and volumes in the collection.

Speeches, 1796–1806, and undated. Subseries 4.1. Speeches by John A. Cameron and William Webb were written to be read at meetings of the Dialectic Society, the debating society to which they belonged while students at the University of North Carolina. Paul Cameron's speeches include two lengthy undated addresses. The first is a speech to the Franklin Society of a high school near Cameron's home in Hillsborough, probably written during the late 1860s. The other address to the University of North Carolina Normal School most likely dates from the late 1870s. Other speeches are unidentified and undated.

Poetry, 1826–1884. Subseries 4.2. These poems include verses attributed to members of the Cameron family, with some poems written by family friends. The bulk of the poetry is unattributed and undated. Some of the unattributed poems may have been copied from newspapers, magazines, or books.

Compositions and notes, 1796–1863. Subseries 4.3. These items were written by Cameron youth for school or for tutors. Compositions deal with religious, moral, and historical subjects. There are several compositions by John A. Cameron and William Webb, a family friend, while they were students at the University of North Carolina between 1796 and 1805. Topics include duelling, public education, slavery, government, classical history, and current events. Also included is an undated composition by Duncan Cameron entitled "The Just Proportion of Punishment to Crimes," probably written early in his legal career. School notes pertain to history, religion, arithmetic, and weights and measures. Many notes are undated and unattributed. Other school notes and compositions are contained in the bound volume series.

Other writings, ca. 1854–1892. Subseries 4.4. An article on the life of Paul Cameron by J. D. Cameron appeared in the *North Carolina University Magazine* shortly following Paul Cameron's death in 1892. An essay by Paul Cameron entitled "A Peep into the Old Dominion" is undated, but relates to the postbellum era. A report by the Committee on the Best Farming in North Carolina constitutes a report to the first annual meeting of an unnamed agricultural society, probably during the early 1850s. This report contains excellent information on agriculture in North Carolina.

Other Papers

Other papers include fourteen subseries of which all but one are included on the microfilm. Included are materials relating to schools, banks, military affairs, churches, the Stagville Post Office, politics, railroads, buildings and grounds, family history, recipes and instructions, remedies and prescriptions, printed items, and notes and fragments. Many of the items in these subseries relate to topics in the correspondence, as well as records kept in accounts and bound volumes. The subseries omitted consists entirely of postbellum invitations and calling cards.

School material, 1799–1895. Subseries 5.1. The arrangement consists of grade reports for individual students followed by printed material arranged alphabetically by school. The grade reports are principally those of immediate family members, including children of Duncan Cameron, Paul Cameron, Rebecca (Cameron) Graham, and Anne (Cameron) Collins. There are also grade reports of other relatives, Allen Ruffin, S. F. Mordecai, and Altona Gales. Printed material consists of pamphlets, invitations to commencements and dances, and circular letters from schools attended by family members and from institutions, like St. Mary's School, in which the family had a continuing interest.

Bank material, 1811–1890. Subseries 5.2. The documents consist of minutes of meetings, proxy letters, powers of attorney, statements of earnings, reports, and circular letters to the stockholders of various banks in North Carolina. Banks include the Bank of New Bern, the Mercantile Bank of Norfolk, and the State Bank of North Carolina, later known as the Bank of the State of North Carolina.

Military material, 1807–1865. Subseries 5.2. Most records stem from the War of 1812 and are chiefly troop returns sent to Duncan Cameron when he was colonel in the North Carolina Militia in 1812, and after his promotion to major general in 1813. Troop returns, also called statements, list the officers, enlisted men, staff, arms, and supplies of the companies and regiments of infantry and cavalry of the 6th and 16th brigades that made up the 3rd division of the North Carolina Militia. This division consisted of regiments representing Person, Orange, Granville, Caswell, and Chatham counties. Also included is a letter of appointment to John A. Cameron, naming him adjutant of the Hillsborough District Regiment of Cavalry of the North Carolina Militia in 1807. There are also some materials stemming from Paul Cameron's appointment in 1863 as agent of Orange County to purchase corn for families of soldiers serving in the Confederate Army. Bound volumes contain additional military material.

Church material, 1807–1889. Subseries 5.3. Items include circular letters, lists, and other printed material relating to the involvement of the Cameron family in church matters. This subseries is divided into three folders: papers relating to Christ Church in Raleigh, papers relating to the Episcopal Church in general, and papers relating to interdenominational charities and organizations.

Papers relating to Christ Church include an 1851 diagram advertising pews for sale. The diagram records the location and price of the pews, with the name of some purchasers written in by hand. Jacob Mordecai's 1861 certificate entitled him to the use and ownership of a pew in the church. There are several documents dealing with the finances of Christ Church. There is an undated list of pledge assessments and church expenses. There are also several circular letters requesting money to help pay church debts and explaining how these debts were incurred.

Material relating to the Episcopal Church in general consists principally of circular letters from parishes in North Carolina and other southern states requesting funds. Also included is the 1817 constitution of the Missionary Society of the Protestant Episcopal Church of North Carolina, naming Duncan Cameron as president.

Other material provides scattered documentation of the family's involvement in interdenominational organizations. Included are the memberships of Mildred Cameron and Pauline (Cameron) Shepherd in the order of the King's Sons and Daughters and a list of books to be procured at the American Sunday School Union Depository. A statement from the Ladies' Relief Society of Raleigh in 1872 refers to the society's soup kitchen. A statement for the orphanage in Oxford is also included as is a pamphlet from the Oakwood Cemetery Association of which George Mordecai was president.

The Stagville Post Office, 1824–1844. Subseries 5.5. Records consist of receipts, accounts, and statements concerning the operation of the post office. The bulk of these are manuscript

copies of originals sent to the General Post Office in Washington, D.C. Receipts document the transfer of funds from Stagville to the District of Columbia. The Stagville Post Office was located at the Stagville Store, and the store manager usually doubled as postmaster. Although the Stagville Post Office opened in 1807 and remained in operation into the 1850s, these papers only document the period from 1824 to 1844. John Wilkins was postmaster from 1824 to 1829. Thomas Cameron, Duncan Cameron's oldest son, was postmaster from 1830 to 1838 when he was relieved of office, apparently because of mismanagement. He was replaced by his brother Paul, who served at least through 1844.

Recipes and instructions, 1816–1884. Subseries 5.6. Included are recipes for preparing foods, such as bread, cake, pudding, wine, preserves, pickles, and dressings. Other sets of instructions, also called "recipes," consist of directions for making whitewash, dye, shoeblack, fertilizer, and liquor. Also included are instructions for killing bedbugs, tanning, bleaching, knitting, sewing, and "unpacking the organ." The bulk of the recipes are undated and unattributed, but most seem to have been generated by Cameron women, except for road bills. The road bills, which are in Richard Bennehan's hand, give directions and mileage for travellers, mostly in North Carolina and Virginia. Most are undated, but those by Bennehan predate 1825.

Remedies and prescriptions, 1809–1877. Subseries 5.7. These contain directions for a variety of home remedies and prescriptions used in the Cameron household and for ailments of both people and animals. References to sore throat, dropsy, "yellow water," diphtheria, and rheumatism are included. The bulk of the items are undated.

Material relating to politics, 1802–1876. Subseries 5.8. Items are arranged alphabetically by type of document including acts, bills, the Committee on Internal Improvements of the state senate, memorials, miscellaneous items, petitions, published letters of Duncan Cameron, and voting tallies. Documents primarily concern Duncan Cameron's involvement in North Carolina politics, but also include Paul Cameron's tickets to the 1876 Democratic Convention in St. Louis, at which he served as chairman of the state delegation. Duncan Cameron's service on the powerful Committee on Internal Improvements is documented in reports from the Neuse River Navigation Company and the Roanoke Navigation Company.

Railroads, 1841—1890. Subseries 5.9. Items consist chiefly of railroad passes issued to Paul Cameron. Because of his service as director of both the North Carolina Railroad Company and the Raleigh and Gaston Railroad Company, Cameron was entitled to free passes to ride the trains. Other railroad papers include reports, an invitation to a railroad gala, various legal documents, Paul Cameron's commission from the governor to serve as a director of the North Carolina Railroad Company, and other printed items illustrating Paul Cameron's commitment to the development of railroads in North Carolina.

Printed material, 1800–1890. Subseries 5.10. These include price lists, advertisements, newspaper clippings, circular letters, and other printed material accumulated by members of the Cameron family. The bulk of this material consists of prices current from Duncan and Paul Cameron's factors in Mobile, Norfolk, Baltimore, and Richmond, communicating price lists for tobacco, cotton, wheat, and other products. These lists are particularly numerous for the 1840s through the 1870s. Much of the remaining material consists of advertisements and circular letters offering a variety of products from local and out-of-state merchants. Also included are newspaper clippings (chiefly of poetry) and religious tracts. There is a flyer dated 1824 that lists thirteen toasts for the Fourth of July. Also included are programs from the centennial celebration in Philadelphia in 1876, and an 1876 Christmas poem from the carrier of the *Raleigh Daily News* to his patrons.

Buildings and grounds, 1792–1853. Subseries 5.12. Included are architectural drawings, a blueprint, building specifications, plant lists, gardening instructions, and drawings. Records show the design, construction, and maintenance of Cameron buildings and grounds, St. Mary's School in Raleigh, St. Matthew's Church in Hillsborough, and the State House in Raleigh. Drawings are chiefly of details such as columns and capitals on buildings. There is a blueprint for a structure labelled "flower pit" at Hillsborough. Building specifications describe the workmanship and materials to be used in the construction of three Cameron- and/or Bennehan- supported building projects: the State House in Raleigh, ca. 1792; a brick building at St. Mary's School in Raleigh; and materials and labor for repairing St. Matthews Church in Hillsborough. Also included is a memorandum of Mr.

Bennehan's houses, listing buildings with their measurements and brief descriptions.

There are three types of documents that provide information about Cameron grounds and gardens, including plant lists, gardening instructions, and drawings. The plant lists are undated and list the types of plants used in the Camerons' flower and kitchen gardens. The instructions include information about how to cultivate celery, directions for making a hotbed, how to make fertilizer for a variety of plants, and directions for killing diseases of fruit and forest trees. The drawings document garden design and placement of plants, as well as overall ground plans that show the locations of gardens and buildings.

Documents on family history, 1777-1961. Subseries 5.13. Items consist of obituaries, memorials, epitaphs, newspaper clippings, certificates of membership, and notes on genealogy. Obituaries consist of newspaper clippings of death notices of some members of the Cameron family. There are handwritten memorials honoring John Cameron, Paul Cameron, Pauline (Cameron) Shepherd, and George W. Mordecai. These memorials were drafted by the organizations and churches to which the deceased belonged. There are also handwritten drafts and copies of the epitaphs to be put on Cameron tombstones, with some drawings of tombstone designs included. Also included are lists of births, deaths, and marriages. There are two undated newspaper clippings mentioning Bennehan Cameron and a 1861 article about Fairntosh. Certificates document the involvement of members of the Cameron family in various organizations and on commissions. There is a certificate naming Duncan Cameron to serve on the commission that settled the border dispute between North Carolina and South Carolina in 1812. There is a certificate appointing Paul Cameron to serve as a representative of North Carolina at the Yorktown celebration in 1879. There are also several certificates documenting the memberships of Paul Cameron, George W. Mordecai, and several members of the Ruffin family in the North Carolina Agricultural Society. Additional genealogical materials may be found in a bank book of Anne (Ruffin) Cameron among the volumes.

Undated notes and fragments. Subseries 5.14.

Volumes

There is a total of 205 volumes in the Cameron Family Papers. Included on the microfilm are all of the ante-bellum volumes, except for legal volumes of Duncan Cameron. Volumes filmed comprise twelve subseries: letter books, bank books, cash books, daybooks, ledgers, ready money sales, other account books, surveys, estate papers, diaries, and school volumes. Many of these subseries are further divided by time period. They thoroughly document Bennehan's and Cameron's financial interests from the earliest association with William Johnston, and are rich sources of information about goods and services available in central North Carolina in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries. The information in this series complements various series of loose papers in the collection. Many of the volumes also served secondary purposes in addition to their main function; for instance, a bank book kept by Anne (Ruffin) Cameron contains genealogical notes and an account book kept by Mildred Coles Cameron contains a diary entry. Volumes are arranged chronologically within subseries.

Letter books, 1771–1803 consists of handwritten copies of correspondence. Subseries 6.1. The correspondence concerns the store, plantation, and legal interests of Richard Bennehan and Duncan Cameron. Letters refer to topics also found in the correspondence and accounts subseries of the collection. Letter book entries are also found in an undated poem and copy book within the school volume subseries.

Bank books, 1811–1891 includes twelve volumes. Subseries 6.2. Volumes contain summaries of the personal bank accounts of Duncan, Paul, Mildred, and Anne Cameron. Accounts are chiefly with the State Bank of North Carolina, but some are with the Bank of New Bern, the National Bank of Raleigh, and the Raleigh Bank and Trust Company. The bank books show deposits, withdrawals, interest on notes, and Duncan Cameron's salary as president of the State Bank of North Carolina. Information in bank books is related to data found in the accounts subseries.

Five ante-bellum cash books, 1794–1805. Subseries 6.3.1. These books chiefly document the income of the Stagville Store. Entries include month-by-month summaries of incoming and outgoing cash. Each book lists the names of individuals involved and amounts of cash received or expended. This series also includes a combination of plantation, store, and personal expense

records of the Bennehan and Cameron families. A number of the daybooks, ledgers, and estate papers volumes also contain cash accounts.

Four Johnston & Bennehan daybooks, 1773–1785. Subseries 6.4.1. The daybooks are journals of original entry reflecting day-to-day business transactions, primarily at the Snowhill store owned by William Johnston and Richard Bennehan. Also called "blotters," "journals," or "memorandum books," these daybooks all show the daily purchases and payments made at the various stores. Many of the volumes indicate that original daybook entries have been transferred to ledgers, which show all the charges and payments made on a single account over an extended period of time. Some of these ledgers also survive in the ledgers subseries. Daybooks reflect a variety of goods available at country stores during the period: food and liquor, household supplies, agricultural equipment, books, clothing, and textiles. Volumes reveal the diverse population of craftsmen, slaves, planters, and others who purchased at the stores with cash, tobacco, services, or credit. Daybooks also document family financial transactions including person, household, and plantation expenses. Data in the volumes relate directly to many of the accounts in the accounts subseries.

Thirty-seven daybooks of Richard Bennehan, 1785–1810. Subseries 6.4.2. These volumes are journals of original entry for the Snowhill and Stagville Stores owned by Richard Bennehan. Descriptions of the daybooks above also apply to those in this subseries. There are entries for every year from 1785 to 1810 providing a remarkable source for the study of commerce and economic conditions in North Carolina during the Confederation and in the early national period.

Eleven ante-bellum ledgers, 1767–1834. Subseries 6.5.1. Ledgers include those from the Snowhill Store, the Stagville Store, slave ledgers, mill ledgers, and plantation ledgers. Financial activities of the Bennehan and Cameron family are fully documented through the 1830s. Individuals represented include William Johnston, Richard Bennehan, Duncan Cameron, and others who worked for them at their various enterprises. Ledgers show all charges and payments made on individual accounts over an extended period of time. Accounts are often settled through the exchange of cash, tobacco, services, or credit for goods. The entries have been transferred from daybooks or other sources of original entry. Sometimes labelled "memorandum books" or "journals," these volumes chiefly record store transactions. They do, however, also document a variety of personal, legal, and plantation business, reflecting the fluidity of financial activities during the period. One of the other volumes, included in subseries 6.7.1 below, and a legal volume, omitted, also contain ledger-type entries.

Five volumes of ready money sales, 1784–1811. Subseries 6.6. These books contain monthly accounts of merchandise sold in the Snowhill and Stagville Stores for cash. Each lists the items and their values by date of purchase and gives monthly totals.

A variety of thirty-nine other ante-bellum and Civil War era account books, 1768–1865. Subseries 6.7.1. These volumes include the following types of accounts: slave lists, store inventories, personal account books, pork lists, household expenses, stud fees, lists of balances, invoices and receipts, mill accounts, stock lists, crop lists, tool lists, check books, school accounts, and property lists. More than one kind of account often appears in the same book, demonstrating the fluid relationship that existed between personal, household, plantation, store, and other family financial interests. Particularly noteworthy are the slave lists including a list of Negroes and expenses to Alabama dating from 1844 to 1845. This item documents the migration of Paul Cameron with a coffle of slaves from North Carolina to Green County, Alabama.

Three surveys, 1819–1890. Subseries 6.8. These items document two different surveys of Cameron lands conducted at the beginning and the end of the nineteenth century during the tenures of Duncan Cameron and Paul C. Cameron. Volumes contain field notes compiled by the surveyors.

Six volumes of estate papers, 1785–1925. Subseries 6.9. These volumes chronicle the estates of William Johnston, William Bennehan, Mildred Coles Camerón, and Paul C. Cameron. Other loose estate papers are included in subseries 2.7 described above.

One ante-bellum diary, 1839–1840. Subseries 6.11.1. Another diary, from 1821, is omitted from the microfilm due to its poor physical condition and illegibility. That volume chiefly contains records of the North Carolina State Board on Internal Improvements. The volume included is a remarkable travel diary of Mildred Coles Cameron, which records travel to Charleston, Savannah, and St. Augustine, with descriptions of the weather, food, accommodations, landscape, and social

and religious life in each location visited. The Camerons made this journey as a family in hopes of improving the health of Anne Owen Cameron, who, along with two of her sisters, died almost immediately after the close of the volume. Correspondence of the period and other records of Mildred Coles Cameron also relate to these topics.

One undated diary. Subseries 6.11.3. This slight volume, probably kept by Duncan Cameron for the months of June, July, and August of an unidentified year, shows the days set aside for public events such as a cockfight at Hillsboro, a tax gathering at the Fish Dam ford, meetings of the state supreme court at Raleigh, and a mustering of the Huckabees in Wake.

Ten school volumes, ca. 1795–1831. Subseries 6.12. These books document the education of both male and female members of the Bennehan and Cameron households. Individuals represented include Thomas G. Amis, Dominic Bennehan, Margaret Bain Cameron, Rebecca B. Cameron, Paul C. Cameron, and unidentified persons. Volumes consist chiefly of notes on history, philosophy, geometry, math, law, and medicine. Other school-related materials may be found in the Richard Bennehan daybook, January 1–February 14, 1807, and January 1, 1810, as well as in another ante-bellum and Civil War era account book of Thomas A. Cameron, 1824–1825 and 1830–1833. Substantive school-related materials are also included in many subseries of loose papers described above.

Sixteen other volumes, ca. 1796—ca. 1870. Subseries 6.13. These volumes supplement the papers found in series 5 of the collection (described above). They include information relating to military affairs, church matters, post office matters, state bank affairs, and food preparation. Also included is George W. Mordecai's journal of proceedings for the Forest Manufacturing Company and a scrapbook created by Margaret Bain (Cameron) Mordecai.

N.B. Omissions from the microfilm are listed below and in the Editorial Note.

Subseries 1.5, Correspondence of Paul C. Cameron, Margaret Bain (Cameron) Mordecai, and their Families, May 1865–1890.

Subseries 1.6, Correspondence of Anne (Ruffin) Cameron and Her Family, 1891–1935.

Subseries 2.1.3, Post War Accounts, May 1865-1942.

Subseries 3.1-3.3, Duncan Cameron Legal Papers, 1797-1837.

Subseries 5.11, Invitations and Calling Cards, 1866–1896.

Subseries 6.3.2, Post War Cash Books, 1889–1898.

Subseries 6.4.3, Post War Day Books, 1881-1886.

Subseries 6.5.2, Post War Ledgers, 1881-1894.

Subseries 6.7.2, Other Post War Account Books.

Subseries 6.10, Legal Volumes, 1793-1812.

Subseries 6.11.2, Post War Farm Diaries, 1887–1889.

Subseries 6.13, Volumes 204–205, Historical Works by Jean B. Anderson superceded by Jean B. Anderson, *Piedmont Plantation: The Bennehan-Cameron Family and Lands in North Carolina* (Durham, North Carolina: Historic Preservation Society of Durham 1985).

Series 7, Pictures, ca. 1790-1973.

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Reel 1

Introductory Materials

Inventory to the Cameron Family Papers, compiled by Marion Hirsch and Lisa Tolbert. 102 frames.

List of omissions from the microfilm edition. 1 frame.

Maps of North Carolina, Virginia, Alabama, and Mississippi. 5 frames.

Pictures of Duncan Cameron, Paul C. Cameron, and Fairntosh. 4 frames.

Series 1. Correspondence

Subseries 1.1: Correspondence of Richard Bennehan and His Family, 1757–1796 (Folders 1–64).

- 0001 1757, 1762, 1765–1768. 23 frames.
- 0024 1769. 32 frames.
- 0056 January-May 1770. 19 frames.
- 0075 June-August 1770. 17 frames.
- 0092 September-December 1770. 23 frames.
- 0115 January–March 1771. 29 frames.
- 0144 April 1771, 9 frames.
- 0153 May-December 1771. 29 frames.
- 0182 January–June 1772. 28 frames.
- 0210 July 1772, 17 frames.
- 0227 August-November 1772. 18 frames.
- 0245 December 1772. 17 frames.
- 0262 January-March 1773. 24 frames.
- 0286 April-May 1773, 11 frames.
- 0297 June-July 1773. 19 frames.
- 0316 August-September 1773. 13 frames.
- 0329 October–December 1773. 14 frames.
- 0343 January-March 1774. 24 frames.
- 0367 April-June 1774. 17 frames.
- 0384 July-August 1774. 11 frames.
- 0395 September-December 1774. 15 frames.
- 0410 January-February 1775. 28 frames.
- 0438 March-April 1775. 17 frames.
- 0455 May-December 1775. 28 frames.
- 0483 1776. 8 frames.
- 0491 1777–1778. 5 frames.
- 0496 1779. 11 frames.
- 0507 1780-1781. 12 frames.
- 0519 1782, 19 frames.
- 0538 January-May 1783, 31 frames.
- 0569 June-December 1783. 19 frames.
- 0588 1784. 15 frames.
- 0603 January–April 1785. 33 frames.
- 0636 May-July 1785. 22 frames.
- 0658 August-December 1785. 19 frames.
- 0677 January-May 1786. 21 frames.
- 0698 June–December 1786. 34 frames.
- 0732 January-April 1787. 30 frames.
- 0762 May-June 1787. 8 frames.
- 0770 July-December 1787. 21 frames.

0791	January-June 1788. 16 frames.
0807	July-August 1788. 17 frames.
0824	September-December 1788. 25 frames.
0849	January-April 1789. 24 frames.
0873	May-August 1789. 23 frames.
0896	September-December 1789. 20 frames.
0916	January-April 1790. 29 frames.
0945	May-June 1790. 27 frames
0972	July-December 1790. 23 frames.

Reel 2

Series 1. Correspondence cont.

Subseries 1.1: Correspondence of Richard Bennehan and His Family, 1757–1796 (Folders 1–64) cont.

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0001
         January-June 1791. 18 frames.
0019
         July-December 1791. 34 frames.
         January-May 1792. 21 frames.
0053
0074
         June-October 1792. 15 frames.
0089
         November-December 1792. 8 frames.
         January-May 1793. 27 frames.
0097
0124
         June-December 1793. 30 frames.
         January-June 1794. 34 frames.
0154
0188
         July-December 1794. 28 frames.
         January-March 1795. 21 frames.
0216
0237
         April-June 1795. 20 frames.
         July-December 1795. 18 frames.
0257
0275
         January-June 1796. 25 frames.
         July-August 1796. 19 frames.
0300
0319
         September-December 1796. 13 frames.
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Subseries 1.2: Correspondence of Richard Bennehan, Duncan Cameron, and Their Families, 1797–1825 (Folders 65–580).

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0332
         January-June 1797. 33 frames.
         April-September 1797. 30 frames.
0365
         October-December 1797. 19 frames.
0395
         January-April 1798. 50 frames.
0414
0464
         May-June 1798. 33 frames.
         July 1798. 60 frames.
0497
         August-September 1798. 40 frames.
0557
         October-December 1798. 33 frames.
0597
         January-February 1799. 31 frames.
0630
0661
         March 1799. 29 frames.
0690
         April 1799. 47 frames.
0737
         May 1799. 17 frames.
0754
         June 1799. 41 frames.
0795
         July 1799. 40 frames.
0835
         August 1799. 26 frames.
          September 1799, 23 frames.
0861
          October 1799. 31 frames.
0884
0915
          November 1799. 24 frames.
          December 1799. 33 frames.
0939
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Reel 3

Series 1. Correspondence cont.

Subseries 1.2: Correspondence of Richard Bennehan, Duncan Cameron, and Their Families, 1797–1825 (Folders 65–580) cont.

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0001
         January 1800. 39 frames.
0040
         February 1800. 32 frames.
0072
         March 1800, 25 frames.
0097
         April 1800. 43 frames.
0140
         May 1800. 33 frames.
0173
         June 1800. 34 frames.
0207
         July 1800. 35 frames.
0242
         August 1800. 26 frames.
0268
         September 1800. 39 frames.
0307
         October 1-20, 1800. 30 frames.
0337
         October 21-31, 1800, 25 frames.
0362
         November 1-20, 1800. 24 frames.
         November 21–30, 1800. 29 frames.
0386
0415
         December 1800. 44 frames.
         January 1-10, 1801, 14 frames.
0459
         January 11-31, 1801. 18 frames.
0473
0501
         February 1–17, 1801. 30 frames.
0531
         February 18-28, 1801. 47 frames.
         March 1-7, 1801. 10 frames.
0578
0588
         March 8-31, 1801. 47 frames.
          April 1-15, 1801. 27 frames.
0635
0662
          April 16-30, 1801. 23 frames.
0685
          May 1-14, 1801. 31 frames.
0716
          May 15-31, 1801. 32 frames.
          June 1-15, 1801. 26 frames.
0748
0774
          June 16-30, 1801. 16 frames.
0790
          July 1801. 38 frames.
0828
          August 1-14, 1801. 28 frames.
          August 15-25, 1801. 26 frames.
0856
0882
          August 26-31, 1801. 22 frames.
          September 1-10, 1801. 17 frames.
0904
0921
          September 11-30, 1801. 33 frames.
          October 1-20, 1801. 30 frames.
0954
0984
          October 21-31, 1801. 22 frames.
          November 1-15, 1801, 28 frames.
1006
1034
          November 16-30, 1801. 13 frames.
          December 1-15, 1801, 25 frames.
1047
1072
          December 16-31, 1801. 22 frames.
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Reel 4

Series 1. Correspondence cont.

Subseries 1.2: Correspondence of Richard Bennehan, Duncan Cameron, and Their Families, 1797–1825 (Folders 65–580) cont.

January 1–22, 1802. 28 frames.

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0029 January 23-31, 1802. 31 frames. 0060 February 1-14, 1802. 31 frames. 0091 February 15-28, 1802. 46 frames. March 1-10, 1802. 34 frames. 0137 March 11-31, 1802. 40 frames. 0171 0211 April 1-5, 1802. 28 frames. 0239 April 6-20, 1802. 25 frames. April 21-30, 1802. 16 frames. 0264 0280 May 1-19, 1802. 20 frames. 0300 May 20-31, 1802. 39 frames. 0339 June 1-10, 1802. 25 frames. 0364 June 11-20, 1802. 34 frames. 0398 June 21-30, 1802, 26 frames. 0424 July 1-14, 1802. 33 frames. 0457 July 15-31, 1802. 34 frames. 0491 August 1-16, 1802, 23 frames. 0514 August 17-31, 1802. 36 frames. September 1-15, 1802. 35 frames. 0550 0585 September 16-30, 1802. 29 frames. 0614 October 1-10, 1802, 41 frames. 0655 October 11-31, 1802. 39 frames. November 1-11, 1802. 35 frames. 0694 November 12-30, 1802. 49 frames. 0729 December 1-9, 1802. 34 frames. 0778 0812 December 10-25, 1802. 44 frames. 0856 December 26-31, 1802. 26 frames. 0882 January 1-20, 1803. 43 frames. 0925 January 21-31, 1803. 19 frames. 0944 February 1-10, 1803. 34 frames. February 11-28, 1803. 29 frames. 0978 1007 March 1-10, 1803, 21 frames. March 11-31, 1803. 50 frames. 1028

Reel 5

Series 1. Correspondence cont.

Subseries 1.2: Correspondence of Richard Bennehan, Duncan Cameron, and Their Families, 1797–1825 (Folders 65–580) cont.

,	, ,
0001	April 1-12, 1803. 57 frames.
0058	April 13-30, 1803. 53 frames.
0111	May 1-15, 1803. 58 frames.
0169	May 16-31, 1803. 60 frames.
0229	June 1-13, 1803. 56 frames.
0285	June 14-30, 1803. 35 frames.
0320	July 1803. 64 frames.
0384	August 1-9, 1803. 21 frames.
0405	August 10-20, 1803. 19 frames.
0424	August 21-31, 1803. 44 frames.
0468	September 1803. 41 frames.
0509	October 1-18, 1803. 30 frames.
0539	October 19-31, 1803. 30 frames.
0569	November 1803. 54 frames.

0623	December 1-15, 1803. 20 frames.
0643	December 16-31, 1803. 46 frames.
0689	January 1-7, 1804. 33 frames.
0722	January 8-15, 1804. 14 frames.
0736	January 16-31, 1804. 42 frames.
0778	February 1-10, 1804. 30 frames.
8080	February 11-29, 1804. 45 frames.
0853	March 1-15, 1804. 30 frames.
0883	March 16-31, 1804. 37 frames.
0920	April 1-9, 1804. 49 frames.
0969	April 10-20, 1804. 31 frames.
1000	April 21-30, 1804. 15 frames.

Reel 6

Series 1. Correspondence cont.

Subseries 1.2: Correspondence of Richard Bennehan, Duncan Cameron, and Their Families, 1797–1825 (Folders 65–580) cont.

i unimico,	1131-1023 (1 Olders 03 000) cont.
0001	May 1-7, 1804. 31 frames.
0032	May 8-15, 1804. 21 frames.
0053	May 16-31, 1804. 40 frames.
0093	June 1–9, 1804. 26 frames.
0119	June 10-14, 1804. 22 frames.
0141	June 15–30, 1804. 45 frames.
0186	July 1-9, 1804. 28 frames.
0214	July 10-20, 1804. 53 frames.
0267	July 21-31, 1804. 10 frames.
0277	August 1-6, 1804. 30 frames.
0307	August 7-20, 1804. 46 frames.
0353	August 21-31, 1804. 22 frames.
0375	September 1–15, 1804. 18 frames.
0403	September 16-30, 1804. 16 frames.
0419	October 1-6, 1804. 29 frames.
0448	October 7-20, 1804. 24 frames.
0472	October 21-31, 1804. 24 frames.
0496	November 1-14, 1804. 29 frames.
0525	November 15-30, 1804. 30 frames.
0555	December 1-11, 1804. 18 frames.
0573	December 12–31, 1804. 27 frames.
0600	January 1-10, 1805. 18 frames.
0618	January 11-18, 1805. 9 frames.
0627	January 19-25, 1805. 27 frames.
0654	January 26-31, 1805. 19 frames.
0673	February 1-15, 1805. 26 frames.
0699	February 16-28, 1805. 24 frames.
0723	March 1-15, 1805. 26 frames.
0749	March 16-31, 1805. 41 frames.
0790	April 1-10, 1805. 17 frames.
0807	April 11–20, 1805. 25 frames.
0832	April 21-30, 1805. 16 frames.
0848	May 1-10, 1805. 31 frames.
0879	May 11-20, 1805. 33 frames.

0912	May 21-31, 1805. 20 frames.
0932	June 1-19, 1805. 34 frames.
0966	June 20-30, 1805. 29 frames.
0995	July 1-21, 1805. 51 frames.
1046	July 22-31, 1805. 48 frames.

Reel 7

Series 1. Correspondence cont.

Subseries 1.2: Correspondence of Richard Bennehan, Duncan Cameron, and Their Families, 1797–1825 (Folders 65–580) cont.

```
August 1-13, 1805, 25 frames.
0001
0026
         August 14-31, 1805. 37 frames.
0063
         September 1-17, 1805. 44 frames.
         September 18-30, 1805. 32 frames.
0107
         October 1-16, 1805. 42 frames.
0139
         October 17-31, 1805. 28 frames.
0181
0209
         November 1–12, 1805. 32 frames.
         November 13-30, 1805. 59 frames.
0241
0300
         December 1-5, 1805. 27 frames.
0327
         December 6-19, 1805. 27 frames.
         December 20-31, 1805. 39 frames.
0354
0393
         January 1-15, 1806. 70 frames.
0463
         January 16-31, 1806, 24 frames.
         February 1-15, 1806. 40 frames.
0487
0527
         February 16-28, 1806. 47 frames.
0574
         March 1-20, 1806. 46 frames.
0620
         March 21-31, 1806. 18 frames.
0638
         April 1-15, 1806. 27 frames.
0665
         April 16-30, 1806, 35 frames.
         May 1-20, 1806. 50 frames.
0700
0750
         May 21-31, 1806. 37 frames.
0787
         June 1-7, 1806. 46 frames.
0833
         June 8-16, 1806. 30 frames.
0863
         June 17-30, 1806, 40 frames.
0903
         July 1-17, 1806. 45 frames.
0948
         July 18-31, 1806. 45 frames.
0993
         August 1-15, 1806. 44 frames.
1037
         August 16-31, 1806. 54 frames.
```

Reel 8

Series 1. Correspondence cont.

Subseries 1.2: Correspondence of Richard Bennehan, Duncan Cameron, and Their Families, 1797–1825 (Folders 65–580) cont.

Families,	, 1797–1825 (Folders 65–580) cont.
0001	September 1–15, 1806. 53 frames.
0054	September 16–30, 1806. 39 frames.
0093	October 1–15, 1806. 61 frames.
0154	October 16–31, 1806. 34 frames.
0188	November 1–15, 1806. 41 frames.

0229 November 16-22, 1806. 30 frames. 0259 November 23–30, 1806. 38 frames. 0297 December 1-7, 1806. 35 frames. 0332 December 8-15, 1806. 38 frames. 0370 December 16-23, 1806. 36 frames. 0406 December 24-31, 1806. 32 frames. 0438 January 1-15, 1807. 49 frames. 0487 January 16-31, 1807. 60 frames. 0547 February 1-19, 1807. 60 frames. 0607 February 20-28, 1807. 26 frames. 0633 March 1807. 54 frames. 0687 April 1807. 80 frames. 0767 May 1807. 39 frames. 0806 June 1807. 51 frames. 0857 July 1-15, 1807. 38 frames. 0895 July 16-31, 1807. 43 frames. 0938 August 1-15, 1807. 31 frames. 0969 August 16-31, 1807. 42 frames.

Reel 9

Series 1. Correspondence cont.

•	1737-1023 (FUIDEIS 03-300) COIII.
0001	September 1807. 51 frames.
0052	October 1807. 52 frames.
0104	November 1–15, 1807. 49 frames.
0153	November 16–30, 1807. 38 frames.
0191	December 1–10, 1807. 37 frames.
0228	December 11–31, 1807. 46 frames.
0274	January 1808. 39 frames.
0313	February 1-20, 1808. 45 frames.
0358	February 21-29, 1808. 21 frames.
0379	March 1808. 40 frames.
0419	April 1808. 35 frames.
0454	May 1-15, 1808. 43 frames.
0497	May 16-31, 1808. 20 frames.
0517	June 1-10, 1808. 20 frames.
0537	June 11-30, 1808. 31 frames.
0568	July 1808. 57 frames.
0625	August 1808. 40 frames.
0665	September 1808. 38 frames.
0703	October 1-15, 1808. 42 frames.
0745	October 16-31, 1808. 33 frames.
0778	November 1808. 48 frames.
0826	December 1808. 37 frames.
0863	January-February 1809. 21 frames.
0884	March-April 1809. 50 frames.
0934	May 1809. 32 frames.
0966	June 1809, 38 frames.

Series 1. Correspondence cont.

Subseries 1.2: Correspondence of Richard Bennehan, Duncan Cameron, and Their Families, 1797–1825 (Folders 65–580) cont.

0001 July 1809. 24 frames. 0025 August 1809. 34 frames. 0059 September 1809, 13 frames. 0072 October 1809. 31 frames. November-December 1809. 30 frames. 0103 0133 January 1810. 32 frames. 0165 February 1810. 40 frames. 0205 March 1810, 28 frames. 0233 April 1810. 32 frames. 0265 May 1810. 24 frames. 0289 June 1810. 34 frames. 0323 July 1810. 46 frames. 0369 August 1810, 53 frames. 0422 September 1810. 23 frames. 0445 October 1810. 27 frames. 0472 November 1810. 37 frames. 0509 December 1810. 43 frames. 0552 January 1-15, 1811. 36 frames. 0588 January 16-31, 1811. 43 frames. 0631 February 1-15, 1811. 34 frames. 0665 February 16-28, 1811. 32 frames. 0697 March 1811. 47 frames. 0744 April 1-15, 1811. 30 frames. 0774 April 16–30, 1811. 36 frames. 0810 May 1-19, 1811. 31 frames. 0841 May 20-31, 1811. 19 frames. 0860 June 1811. 24 frames. 0884 July 1811. 49 frames. 0933 August 1811, 52 frames. 0985 September 1811, 34 frames. 1019 October 1811, 26 frames. 1045 November 1811, 23 frames. 1068 December 1-15, 1811. 39 frames. 1107 December 16-31, 1811. 28 frames.

Reel 11

Series 1. Correspondence cont.

	-, (
0001	January 1-15, 1812. 34 frames.
0035	January 16-31, 1812. 31 frames.
0066	February 1-10, 1812. 31 frames.
0097	February 11-29, 1812. 25 frames.
0122	March 1812. 35 frames.

0157 April 1812. 52 frames. 0209 May 1812. 47 frames. 0256 June 1-15, 1812. 32 frames. 0288 June 16-30, 1812. 30 frames. 0318 July 1812. 55 frames. 0373 August 1812. 45 frames. 0418 September 1-15, 1812. 29 frames. 0447 September 16-30, 1812. 34 frames. 0481 October 1-10, 1812. 39 frames. 0520 October 11-31, 1812, 48 frames. 0568 November 1-10, 1812. 31 frames. 0599 November 11-20, 1812. 26 frames. 0625 November 21–30, 1812. 35 frames. 0660 December 1-10, 1812. 39 frames. 0699 December 11-20, 1812. 31 frames. 0730 December 21-31, 1812. 17 frames. 0747 January 1-15, 1813. 34 frames. 0781 January 16-31, 1813. 28 frames. 0809 February 1-20, 1813. 23 frames. 0832 February 21-28, 1813. 29 frames. 0861 March 1813. 28 frames. 0889 April 1813. 41 frames. 0930 May 1-15, 1813. 39 frames. May 16-31, 1813. 17 frames. 0969 0986 June 1813. 24 frames.

Reel 12

Series 1. Correspondence cont.

0001	July 1-15, 1813. 25 frames.
0026	July 16-31, 1813. 34 frames.
0060	August 1813. 40 frames.
0100	September 1–15, 1813. 27 frames.
0127	September 16-30, 1813. 18 frames.
0145	October 1-10, 1813. 29 frames.
0174	October 11-31, 1813. 34 frames.
0208	November 1-8, 1813. 34 frames.
0242	November 9-15, 1813. 24 frames.
0266	November 16-20, 1813. 19 frames.
0285	November 21–30, 1813. 38 frames.
0323	December 1-9, 1813. 37 frames.
0360	December 10-20, 1813. 35 frames.
0395	December 21–31, 1813. 20 frames.
0415	January 1-15, 1814. 49 frames.
0464	January 16-31, 1814. 19 frames.
0483	February 1-15, 1814. 48 frames.
0531	February 16-28, 1814. 28 frames.
0559	March 1-15, 1814. 27 frames.
0586	March 16-31, 1814. 27 frames.

0613 April 1-15, 1814. 29 frames. 0642 April 16-30, 1814. 34 frames. 0676 May 1814. 33 frames. 0709 June 1-15, 1814. 30 frames. 0739 June 16-30, 1814. 19 frames. 0758 July 1-15, 1814. 45 frames. 0803 July 16-31, 1814. 19 frames. 0822 August 1-15, 1814. 30 frames. 0852 August 16-24, 1814. 18 frames. 0870 August 25-31, 1814. 30 frames. September 1-15, 1814. 25 frames. 0900 0925 September 16–31, 1814. 38 frames. October 1-15, 1814. 29 frames. 0963 0992 October 16-31, 1814. 25 frames.

Reel 13

Series 1. Correspondence cont.

i dillillos,	
0001	November 1–20, 1814. 35 frames.
0036	November 21–30, 1814. 22 frames.
0058	December 1-15, 1814. 44 frames.
0102	December 16–31, 1814. 27 frames.
0129	January 1-15, 1815. 33 frames.
0162	January 16-31, 1815. 30 frames.
0192	February 1-15, 1815. 32 frames.
0224	February 16–28, 1815. 33 frames.
0257	March 1-20, 1815. 27 frames.
0284	March 21-31, 1815. 41 frames.
0325	April 1–15, 1815. 21 frames.
0346	April 16-30, 1815. 25 frames.
0371	May 1-15, 1815. 25 frames.
0396	May 16-31, 1815. 24 frames.
0420	June 1–20, 1815. 35 frames.
0455	June 21-30, 1815. 22 frames.
0477	July 1-15, 1815. 51 frames.
0528	July 16-31, 1815. 36 frames.
0564	August 1815. 44 frames.
0608	September 1815. 39 frames.
0647	October 1815. 34 frames.
0681	November 1815. 50 frames.
0731	December 1-18, 1815. 28 frames.
0759	December 19–31, 1815. 23 frames.
0782	January 1816. 34 frames.
0816	February 1816. 46 frames.
0862	March 1816. 33 frames.
0895	April 1816. 40 frames.
0935	May 1816. 22 frames.
0957	June 1816. 23 frames.
0980	July 1816. 32 frames.

Series 1. Correspondence cont.

Subseries 1.2: Correspondence of Richard Bennehan, Duncan Cameron, and Their Families, 1797–1825 (Folders 65–580) cont.

0001 August 1816. 38 frames. 0039 September 1816. 7 frames. 0046 October 1816. 36 frames. 0082 November 1816, 34 frames. 0116 December 1816. 19 frames. 0135 January 1-15, 1817. 16 frames. 0151 January 16-31, 1817. 24 frames. 0175 February 1817. 31 frames. 0206 March 1817. 41 frames. April 1817. 40 frames. 0247 0287 May 1-15, 1817. 22 frames. 0309 May 16-31, 1817. 30 frames. 0339 June 1817. 33 frames. 0372 July 1817. 40 frames. 0412 August 1817, 27 frames. 0439 September 1817. 36 frames. 0475 October 1817, 49 frames. 0524 November 1817, 29 frames. December 1817. 25 frames. 0553 0578 January 1-15, 1818. 26 frames. 0604 January 16-31, 1818. 31 frames. 0635 February 1-15, 1818. 33 frames. February 16-28, 1818. 22 frames. 0668 0690 March 1-15, 1818. 34 frames. 0724 March 16-31, 1818. 15 frames. 0739 April 1818. 31 frames. 0770 May 1818. 29 frames. 0799 June 1818. 23 frames. 0822 July 1818. 19 frames. 0841 August 1–15, 1818. 28 frames. 0869 August 16-31, 1818. 21 frames. 0890 September 1818. 14 frames. 0904 October 1818. 24 frames. November 1818. 38 frames. 0928 0966 December 1818, 45 frames.

Reel 15

Series 1. Correspondence cont.

0001	January 1819. 43 frames.
0044	February 1819. 32 frames.
0076	March 1819. 46 frames.
0122	April 1-15, 1819. 25 frames.

0147 April 16-30, 1819. 26 frames. 0173 May 1819. 38 frames. 0211 June 1819. 40 frames. 0251 July 1819. 40 frames. 0291 August-September 1819. 38 frames. October 1-15, 1819. 28 frames. 0329 0357 October 16-31, 1819, 24 frames. 0381 November 1–10, 1819. 15 frames. 0396 November 11-20, 1819. 29 frames. 0425 November 21-30, 1819. 47 frames. 0472 December 1-7, 1819. 28 frames. 0500 December 8-31, 1819. 34 frames. 0534 January 1820, 17 frames. 0551 February 1820. 35 frames. 0586 March 1820. 34 frames. 0620 April 1820. 30 frames. 0650 May 1820. 32 frames. 0682 June 1820. 26 frames. 0708 July 1820, 57 frames. 0765 August 1820, 36 frames. 0801 September 1820. 45 frames. 0846 October 1820. 23 frames. 0869 November 1820, 27 frames. 0896 December 1820. 36 frames. 0932 January 1-15, 1821, 27 frames. 0959 January 16-31, 1821. 30 frames. 0989 February 1-15, 1821. 26 frames. 1015 February 16-28, 1821. 20 frames.

Reel 16

Series 1. Correspondence cont.

0001	March 1821. 33 frames.
0034	April 1821. 29 frames.
0063	May 1-15, 1821. 19 frames.
0082	May 16-31, 1821. 34 frames.
0116	June 1-15, 1821. 27 frames.
0143	June 16-30, 1821. 27 frames.
0170	July 1-15, 1821. 29 frames.
0199	July 16-31, 1821. 27 frames.
0226	August 1821, 34 frames.
0260	September 1821, 29 frames.
0289	October 1-15, 1821, 17 frames.
0306	October 16-31, 1821. 19 frames.
0325	November 1-20, 1821. 16 frames.
0341	November 21–30, 1821. 26 frames.
0367	December 1821, 25 frames.
0392	January 1822. 21 frames.
0413	February 1-15, 1822. 19 frames.
0432	February 16–28, 1822. 20 frames.

0452	March 1822, 17 frames.
0469	April 1822. 37 frames.
0506	May 1-15, 1822. 28 frames.
0534	May 16-31, 1822. 27 frames.
0561	June 1-15, 1822. 29 frames.
0590	June 16-30, 1822. 20 frames.
0610	July 1822. 23 frames.
0633	August 1822, 32 frames.
0665	September 1822, 25 frames.
0690	October 1822, 28 frames.
0718	November 1–19, 1822. 24 frames.
0742	November 20-30, 1822. 43 frames.
0785	December 1–15, 1822. 30 frames.
0815	December 16-31, 1822. 32 frames.
0847	January 1-15, 1823. 33 frames.
0880	January 16-31, 1823. 23 frames.
0903	February 1823. 23 frames.
0926	March 1823. 27 frames.
0953	April 1823. 43 frames.
0996	May 1-15, 1823, 29 frames.

Reel 17

Series 1. Correspondence cont.

```
0001
         May 16-31, 1823. 42 frames.
0043
         June 1823. 32 frames.
0075
         July 1823. 50 frames.
0125
         August 1823. 38 frames.
         September 1823. 37 frames.
0163
         October 1-15, 1823. 18 frames.
0200
         October 16-31, 1823. 35 frames.
0218
0253
         November 1823. 42 frames.
         December 1-10, 1823. 39 frames.
0295
0334
         December 11-31, 1823. 45 frames.
         January 1-15, 1824. 22 frames.
0379
0392
         January 16-31, 1824. 22 frames.
0414
         February 1824. 38 frames.
0452
         March 1-15, 1824. 25 frames.
         March 16-31, 1824. 29 frames.
0477
0506
         April 1-15, 1824. 32 frames.
         April 16-30, 1824. 38 frames.
0538
         May 1-15, 1824. 45 frames.
0576
         May 16-31, 1824. 21 frames.
0621
0642
         June 1824. 43 frames.
0685
         July 1824. 27 frames.
          August 1824. 42 frames.
0712
          September 1-10, 1824. 28 frames.
0754
          September 11–30, 1824. 24 frames.
0782
          October 1-20, 1824. 32 frames.
0806
          October 21-31, 1824. 17 frames.
0838
```

0855	November 1824. 32 frames.
0887	December 1-15, 1824. 19 frames.
0906	January 1-10, 1825. 27 frames.
0933	January 11-31, 1825. 25 frames.

Reel 18

Series 1. Correspondence cont.

Subseries 1.2: Correspondence of Richard Bennehan, Duncan Cameron, and Their Families, 1797–1825 (Folders 65–580) cont.

0001	February 1-15, 1825. 36 frames.
0037	February 16-28, 1825. 38 frames.
0075	March 1-15, 1825. 26 frames.
0101	March 16-31, 1825. 28 frames.
0129	April 1-15, 1825. 34 frames.
0163	April 16-30, 1825. 20 frames.
0183	May 1-15, 1825. 29 frames.
0212	May 16-31, 1825. 28 frames.
0240	June 1-15, 1825. 29 frames.
0269	June 16-30, 1825. 26 frames.
0295	July 1-20, 1825. 41 frames.
0336	July 21-30, 1825. 21 frames.
0357	August 1-15, 1825. 27 frames.
0384	August 16-31, 1825. 35 frames.
0419	September 1825. 40 frames.
0459	October 1825, 38 frames.
0497	November 1-20, 1825. 30 frames.
0527	November 21–30, 1825. 22 frames.
0549	December 1825. 48 frames.

```
January 1-16, 1826. 45 frames.
0597
0642
         January 17-31, 1826. 39 frames.
0681
         February 1826. 27 frames.
0708
         March 1-15, 1826. 17 frames.
0725
         March 16-31, 1826. 30 frames.
0755
         April 1826. 41 frames.
0796
         May 1-15, 1826. 22 frames.
0818
         May 16-31, 1826. 24 frames.
0842
         June 1-15, 1826. 39 frames.
0881
         June 16-30, 1826. 22 frames.
0903
         July 1826. 20 frames.
0923
         August 1826. 25 frames.
0948
         September 1826. 22 frames.
         October 1-20, 1826. 31 frames.
0970
1001
         October 21-31, 1826. 26 frames.
```

Series 1. Correspondence cont.

Subseries 1.3: Correspondence of Thomas D. Bennehan and of Duncan Cameron and His Family, 1826–1852 (Folders 581–1107) cont.

Family, 1	1826–1852 (Folders 581–1107) con
0001	November 1-15, 1826. 34 frames.
0035	November 16-30, 1826. 26 frames
0061	December 1826. 41 frames.
0102	January 1-10, 1827. 24 frames.
0126	January 11-20, 1827. 19 frames.
0145	January 21-31, 1827. 31 frames.
0176	February 1827. 30 frames.
0206	March 1827. 35 frames.
0241	April 1827. 42 frames.
0283	May 1-15, 1827. 20 frames.
0303	May 16-31, 1827. 24 frames.
0327	June 1-15, 1827. 21 frames.
0348	June 16-30, 1827. 27 frames.
0375	July 1827. 32 frames.
0407	August 1827. 35 frames.
0442	September 1827. 32 frames.
0474	October 1827, 41 frames.
0515	November 1827, 38 frames.
0553	December 1827. 50 frames.
0603	January 1-22, 1838. 31 frames.
0634	January 23-31, 1828. 23 frames.
0657	February 1-15, 1828. 38 frames.
0695	February 16-29, 1828. 30 frames.
0725	March 1-15, 1828. 23 frames.
0748	March 16-31, 1828. 22 frames.
0770	April 1-20, 1828. 20 frames.
0790	April 21–30, 1828. 22 frames.
0812	May 1-15, 1828. 22 frames.
0834	May 16-31, 1828. 28 frames.
0862	June 1828. 42 frames.
0904	July 1–15, 1828. 31 frames.
0935	July 16–31, 1828. 24 frames.
0959	August 1828, 32 frames.
0991	September 1828. 17 frames.

Reel 20

Series 1. Correspondence cont.

ranny,	1020-1002 (1-010613 301-1101) 001
0001	October 1-15, 1828. 18 frames.
0019	October 16-31, 1828. 25 frames.
0044	November 1828, 43 frames.
0087	December 1828. 23 frames.
0110	January 1829. 32 frames.

0142 February 1-15, 1829. 22 frames. 0164 February 16-28, 1829. 20 frames. 0184 March 1829, 33 frames. 0217 April 1829. 23 frames. 0240 May 1829. 38 frames. 0278 June 1829. 34 frames. 0312 July 1829. 30 frames. 0342 August 1829, 38 frames. 0380 September 1829. 25 frames. 0405 October 1829. 39 frames. 0444 November 1829. 51 frames. 0495 December 1-15, 1829. 32 frames. 0527 December 16-31, 1829. 36 frames. January 1-10, 1830, 34 frames. 0563 0607 January 11-31, 1830. 47 frames. February 1-10, 1830. 29 frames. 0654 0683 February 11-28, 1830. 35 frames. 0718 March 1-15, 1830. 21 frames. 0739 March 16-31, 1830. 23 frames. 0762 April 1830. 46 frames. 8080 May 1830. 43 frames. June 1-15, 1830. 29 frames. 0851 0880 June 16-30, 1830. 25 frames. 0905 July 1830. 43 frames. 0948 August 1-15, 1830. 24 frames. 0972 August 16-31, 1830. 23 frames. 0995 September 1830. 39 frames.

Reel 21

Series 1. Correspondence cont.

Family,	1826–1852 (Folders 581–1107) cont.
0001	October 1830. 25 frames.
0025	November 1–15, 1830. 44 frames. [frame 0025 inadvertantly repeated]
0069	November 16-30, 1830. 15 frames.
0084	December 1830. 32 frames.
0114	January 1–15, 1831. 24 frames.
0138	January 16–25, 1831. 25 frames.
0163	January 26-31, 1831. 14 frames.
0177	February 1831. 33 frames.
0210	March 1–10, 1831. 21 frames.
0231	March 11-31, 1831. 28 frames.
0259	April 1–15, 1831. 23 frames.
0282	April 16–30, 1831. 14 frames.
0296	May 1-20, 1831. 28 frames.
0324	May 21-31, 1831. 17 frames.
0341	June 1–15, 1831. 30 frames.
0371	June 16–30, 1831. 16 frames.
0387	July 1831, 17 frames.
0404	August 1831, 27 frames.
	-

0431 September 1831, 24 frames. 0445 October 1831, 28 frames. 0473 November 1831, 30 frames. 0503 December 1-15, 1831. 20 frames. 0523 December 16-31, 1831. 24 frames. 0547 January 1-15, 1832, 18 frames. 0565 January 16-31, 1832. 15 frames. 0580 February 1-15, 1832. 23 frames. 0603 February 16-29, 1832. 26 frames. 0629 March 1-15, 1832. 20 frames. 0649 March 16-31, 1832. 25 frames. 0674 April 1832. 33 frames. 0707 May 1-15, 1832. 20 frames. 0727 May 16-31, 1832. 31 frames. 0758 June 1-15, 1832. 21 frames. 0779 June 16-30, 1832, 21 frames. 0800 July 1-15, 1832. 28 frames. 0828 July 16-31, 1832. 9 frames. August 1-15, 1832. 23 frames. 0837 0860 August 16-31, 1832, 33 frames. 0893 September 1832. 27 frames. 0920 October 1832, 36 frames. 0956 November 1832. 33 frames. December 1-10, 1832, 24 frames. 0989 1013 December 11-31, 1832. 41 frames.

Reel 22

Series 1. Correspondence cont.

Subseries 1.3: Correspondence of Thomas D. Bennehan and of Duncan Cameron and His Family, 1826–1852 (Folders 581–1107) cont.

0001 January 1-15, 1833. 26 frames. 0027 January 16-31, 1833. 21 frames. 0048 February 1-15, 1833. 25 frames. 0073 February 16-28, 1833. 31 frames. 0104 March 1-15, 1833. 24 frames. 0128 March 16-31, 1833. 14 frames. 0142 April 1833. 33 frames. 0175 May 1-15, 1833. 29 frames. May 16-31, 1833. 16 frames. 0204 June 1833. 21 frames. 0220 0241 July 1-15, 1833. 17 frames. 0258 July 16-31, 1833. 22 frames. 0280 August 1833. 28 frames. 0308 September 1833. 19 frames. October 1-15, 1833. 24 frames. 0327 0351 October 16-31, 1833. 28 frames. November 1-15, 1833. 28 frames. 0379 November 16-30, 1833. 27 frames. 0407 0434 December 1833. 34 frames. January 1834. 37 frames. 0468

0505 February 1-15, 1834. 26 frames. 0531 February 16-28, 1834. 27 frames. 0558 March 1-15, 1834. 30 frames. 0588 March 16-31, 1834. 34 frames. 0622 April 1–15, 1834. 28 frames. 0650 April 16-30, 1834. 34 frames. 0684 May 1-15, 1834. 51 frames. 0735 May 16-31, 1834. 17 frames. 0752 June 1-15, 1834, 28 frames. 0780 June 16-30, 1834. 19 frames. 0799 July 1834, 19 frames. August 1-15, 1834. 10 frames. 0818 0828 August 16-31, 1834. 17 frames. 0845 September 1834. 24 frames. 0869 October 1834, 39 frames. 0908 November 1834. 30 frames. 0938 December 1834. 29 frames.

Reel 23

Series 1. Correspondence cont.

Subseries 1.3: Correspondence of Thomas D. Bennehan and of Duncan Cameron and His Family, 1826–1852 (Folders 581–1107) cont.

0001 January 1-15, 1835. 29 frames. 0030 January 16-31, 1835, 16 frames. 0046 February 1-15, 1835. 39 frames. 0085 February 16-28, 1835, 14 frames. 0099 March 1-15, 1835. 17 frames. 0116 March 16-31, 1835. 24 frames. April 1835. 31 frames. 0140 0171 May 1835. 26 frames. 0197 June 1-15, 1835. 14 frames. 0211 June 16-30, 1835. 24 frames. 0235 July 1835. 36 frames. 0271 August 1835. 43 frames. 0314 September 1–20, 1835. 37 frames. 0351 September 21–30, 1835. 20 frames. 0371 October 1835, 25 frames. 0396 November 1-15, 1835. 28 frames. November 16-30, 1835. 11 frames. 0424 0435 December 1-20, 1835. 23 frames. 0458 December 21-31, 1835. 24 frames. 0482 January 1-10, 1836. 29 frames. 0511 January 11-31, 1836. 30 frames. 0541 February 1-10, 1836. 28 frames. February 11-29, 1836. 21 frames. 0569 0590 March 1836. 35 frames. 0625 April 1836. 36 frames. 0661 May 1-15, 1836. 19 frames. 0680 May 16-31, 1836. 26 frames. 0706 June 1-15, 1836. 17 frames.

0723 June 16-30, 1836. 20 frames. 0743 July 1-15, 1836. 12 frames. 0755 July 16-31, 1836. 10 frames. August 1836. 31 frames. 0765 0796 September 1836. 29 frames. 0825 October 1-15, 1836. 14 frames. 0839 October 16-31, 1836. 23 frames. 0862 November 1-15, 1836. 21 frames. 0883 November 16–30, 1836. 21 frames. December 1836. 32 frames. 0904 0936 January-February 1837. 30 frames. 0966 March-June 1837. 42 frames.

Reel 24

Series 1. Correspondence cont.

ı aiiiiy,	1020-1032 (1 Olders 301-1107) cont.
0001	July 1837. 50 frames.
0051	August 1837. 13 frames.
0064	September 1837, 24 frames.
8800	October 1837, 18 frames.
0106	November 1-15, 1837. 17 frames.
0123	November 16–30, 1837. 31 frames.
0154	December 1837, 29 frames.
0183	January 1-15, 1838. 18 frames.
0201	January 16-31, 1838. 19 frames.
02:20	February 1838. 19 frames.
0239	March 1838. 23 frames.
0262	April 1-15, 1838. 42 frames.
0304	April 16–30, 1838. 17 frames.
0321	May 1838. 30 frames.
0351	June 1838. 25 frames.
0376	July 1838. 20 frames.
0396	August 1838. 21 frames.
0417	September 1838. 16 frames.
0433	October 1838. 19 frames.
0452	November 1838. 23 frames.
0475	December 1-15, 1838. 33 frames.
0508	December 16-31, 1838. 30 frames.
0538	January 1839. 29 frames.
0567	February 1839. 30 frames.
0597	March 1839. 46 frames.
0643	April 1839. 16 frames.
0659	May 1-15, 1839. 23 frames.
0682	May 16-31, 1839. 16 frames.
0698	June 1839. 19 frames.
0717	July 1839. 14 frames.
0731	August 1839. 20 frames.
0751	September 1839. 21 frames.
0772	October 1-15, 1839. 19 frames.

0791	October 16-31, 1839. 24 frames.
0815	November 1-15, 1839. 52 frames.
0867	November 16–30, 1839. 52 frames.
0919	December 1-10, 1839. 42 frames.
0961	December 11–20, 1839. 35 frames.
0996	December 21–31, 1839. 44 frames.

Reel 25

Series 1. Correspondence cont.

Family,	1826-1852 (Folders 581-1107) cont
0001	January 1-10, 1840. 30 frames.
0031	January 11-15, 1840. 25 frames.
0056	January 16-21, 1840. 24 frames.
0800	January 22-31, 1840. 34 frames.
0114	February 1-15, 1840. 42 frames.
0156	February 16-29, 1840. 42 frames.
0198	March 1-15, 1840. 37 frames.
0235	March 16-31, 1840. 22 frames.
0257	April 1840. 39 frames.
0296	May 1840. 26 frames.
0322	June 1-15, 1840. 29 frames.
0351	June 16–30, 1840. 38 frames.
0389	July 1-15, 1840. 25 frames.
0414	July 16-31, 1840. 19 frames.
0433	August 1-15, 1840. 30 frames.
0463	August 16-31, 1840. 5 frames.
0468	September 1–15, 1840. 12 frames.
0480	September 16-30, 1840. 22 frames
0502	October 1-15, 1840. 25 frames.
0527	October 16-31, 1840. 14 frames.
0541	November 1-15, 1840. 18 frames.
0559	November 16-30, 1840. 28 frames.
0587	December 1-15, 1840. 21 frames.
0608	December 16-31, 1840. 16 frames.
0624	January 1-15, 1841. 29 frames.
0653	January 16-31, 1841. 22 frames.
0675	February 1-15, 1841. 35 frames.
0710	February 16-28, 1841. 7 frames.
0717	March 1-15, 1841. 19 frames.
0736	March 16-31, 1841. 18 frames.
0754	April 1–15, 1841. 11 frames.
0765	April 16–30, 1841. 15 frames.
0780	May 1-15, 1841. 15 frames.
0795	May 16-31, 1841. 24 frames.
0819	June 1-15, 1841. 19 frames.
0838	June 16-30, 1841. 43 frames.
0881	July 1-15, 1841. 24 frames.
0905	July 16-31, 1841. 38 frames.
0943	August 1-15, 1841. 23 frames.

0966	August 16-31, 1841. 20 frames.
0986	September 1-15, 1841. 23 frames.
1009	September 16–30, 1841. 11 frames.

Reel 26

Series 1. Correspondence cont.

```
October 1-15, 1841. 25 frames.
0001
0026
         October 16-31, 1841. 15 frames.
         November 1–15, 1841. 23 frames.
0041
         November 16-30, 1841. 27 frames.
0074
0101
         December 1-15, 1841. 21 frames.
0122
         December 16-31, 1841. 41 frames.
0163
         January 1-15, 1842. 31 frames.
         January 16-31, 1842. 18 frames.
0194
         February 1-15, 1842. 30 frames.
0212
0242
         February 16-28, 1842. 15 frames.
0257
         March 1-15, 1842. 11 frames.
0268
         March 16-31, 1842. 14 frames.
0282
         April 1-15, 1842. 16 frames.
0298
          April 16-30, 1842. 7 frames.
          May 1-15, 1842. 29 frames.
0305
0334
          May 16-31, 1842. 10 frames.
          June 1-15, 1842. 21 frames.
0344
0365
          June 16-30, 1842. 18 frames.
0383
          July 1-15, 1842. 39 frames.
0422
          July 16-31, 1842. 3 frames.
0425
          August 1-15, 1842. 21 frames.
          August 16-31, 1842. 32 frames.
0446
0478
          September 1–15, 1842. 16 frames.
          September 16-30, 1842. 29 frames.
0494
0525
          October 1-15, 1842. 17 frames.
          October 16-31, 1842. 36 frames.
0542
0578
          November 1-15, 1842, 30 frames.
          November 16-30, 1842. 9 frames.
0608
0617
          December 1-15, 1842. 19 frames.
          December 16-31, 1842. 24 frames.
0636
          January 1-15, 1843. 17 frames.
0660
          January 16-31, 1843. 15 frames.
0687
          February 1-15, 1843. 32 frames.
0702
          February 16-28, 1843. 22 frames.
0735
0757
          March 1-15, 1843. 23 frames.
0780
          March 16-31, 1843. 25 frames.
          April 1-15, 1843. 22 frames.
0806
          April 16-30, 1843. 25 frames.
0828
          May 1-15, 1843. 17 frames.
0853
          May 16-31, 1843. 23 frames.
0870
          June 1-15, 1843. 26 frames.
0893
```

0919	June 16-30, 1843. 29 frames.
0948	July 1-15, 1843. 38 frames.
0986	July 16-31, 1843. 30 frames.

Reel 27

Series 1. Correspondence cont.

ramily,	1826-1852 (Folders 561-1107) Collic.
0001	August 1-15, 1843. 12 frames.
0013	August 16-31, 1843. 30 frames.
0043	September 1-15, 1843. 24 frames.
0067	September 16-30, 1843. 17 frames.
0084	October 1-15, 1843. 19 frames.
0103	October 16-31, 1843. 23 frames.
0126	November 1-15, 1843. 20 frames.
0146	November 16-30, 1843. 14 frames.
0160	December 1-15, 1843. 19 frames.
0179	December 16-31, 1843. 38 frames.
0217	January 1-15, 1844. 40 frames.
0257	January 16-31, 1844. 52 frames.
0309	February 1-15, 1844. 66 frames.
0375	February 16-29, 1844. 38 frames.
0413	March 1-15, 1844. 29 frames.
0442	March 16-31, 1844. 24 frames.
0466	April 1–15, 1844. 21 frames.
0487	April 16-30, 1844. 23 frames.
0510	May 1-15, 1844. 18 frames.
0528	May 16-31, 1844. 31 frames.
0559	June 1–15, 1844. 18 frames.
0577	June 16-30, 1844. 27 frames.
0604	July 1-15, 1844. 7 frames.
0613	July 16-31, 1844. 22 frames.
0635	August 1-15, 1844. 18 frames.
0653	August 16-31, 1844. 41 frames.
0694	September 1-15, 1844. 12 frames.
0706	September 16-30, 1844. 19 frames.
0725	October 1-15, 1844. 37 frames.
0762	October 16-31, 1844. 21 frames.
0783	November 1–15, 1844. 25 frames.
8080	November 16–30, 1844. 26 frames.
0834	December 1–15, 1844. 34 frames.
0878	December 16–31, 1844. 32 frames.
0910	January 1–10, 1845. 39 frames.
0949	January 11–20, 1845. 32 frames.
0981	January 21–31, 1845. 18 frames.
0999	February 1–15, 1845. 32 frames.
1031	February 16-28, 1845. 10 frames.

Series 1. Correspondence cont.

Subseries 1.3: Correspondence of Thomas D. Bennehan and of Duncan Cameron and His Family, 1826–1852 (Folders 581–1107) cont.

```
0001
         March 1–10, 1845. 17 frames.
0018
         March 11-20, 1845. 17 frames.
0035
         March 21-31, 1845. 20 frames.
0055
         April 1-10, 1845. 12 frames.
0067
         April 11-20, 1845, 22 frames.
0089
         April 21-30, 1845. 21 frames.
0110
         May 1-10, 1845, 38 frames.
0148
         May 11-20, 1845. 68 frames.
0216
         May 21-31, 1845, 36 frames.
0252
         June 1-10, 1845. 33 frames.
0285
         June 11-20, 1845. 29 frames.
         June 21-30, 1845. 11 frames.
0314
0325
         July 1-10, 1845, 31 frames.
0356
         July 11-20, 1845. 20 frames.
0376
         July 21-31, 1845. 15 frames.
0391
         August 1-10, 1845. 35 frames.
0426
         August 11-20, 1845. 15 frames.
0441
         August 21-31, 1845. 18 frames.
0459
         September 1–10, 1845, 30 frames.
0489
         September 11–20, 1845. 24 frames.
0513
         September 21-30, 1845. 30 frames.
0543
         October 1-10, 1845. 21 frames.
         October 11-20, 1845, 29 frames.
0564
         October 21-31, 1845. 24 frames.
0593
         November 1–10, 1845. 20 frames.
0617
0637
         November 11-20, 1845. 28 frames.
0665
         November 21-30, 1845. 37 frames.
0702
         December 1-10, 1845. 36 frames.
         December 11-20, 1845. 44 frames.
0738
0782
         December 21-31, 1845, 64 frames.
         January 1-15, 1846. 53 frames.
0846
0899
         January 16-31, 1846. 24 frames.
         February 1-15, 1846. 32 frames.
0923
0955
         February 16-28, 1846. 14 frames.
         March 1-15, 1846, 35 frames.
0969
1004
         March 16-31, 1846, 24 frames.
```

Reel 29

Series 1. Correspondence cont.

Subseries 1.3: Correspondence of Thomas D. Bennehan and of Duncan Cameron and His Family, 1826–1852 (Folders 581–1107) cont.

0001 April 1–15, 1846. 34 frames. 0035 April 16–30, 1846. 14 frames. 0049 May 1–15, 1846. 11 frames. 0060 May 16-31, 1846, 17 frames. 0077 June 1-15, 1846. 15 frames. June 16-30, 1846. 23 frames. 0092 0115 July 1-15, 1846. 23 frames. July 16-31, 1846, 16 frames. 0138 August 1-15, 1846. 32 frames. 0164 August 16-31, 1846. 23 frames. 0196 0219 September 1-15, 1846. 20 frames. 0239 September 16–30, 1846. 63 frames. October 1-15, 1846. 70 frames. 0302 October 16-31, 1846. 90 frames. 0372 November 1–15, 1846. 35 frames. 0462 November 16-30, 1846. 29 frames. 0497 0526 December 1-15, 1846. 38 frames. 0564 December 16-31, 1846. 31 frames. January 1-15, 1847. 28 frames. 0595 January 16-31, 1847. 41 frames. 0623 0664 February 1-15, 1847. 42 frames. February 16-28, 1847. 26 frames. 0706 0732 March 1-15, 1847. 29 frames. March 16-31, 1847. 32 frames. 0761 April 1-15, 1847, 54 frames. 0793 0847 April 16-30, 1847, 35 frames. May 1-15, 1847. 52 frames. 0882 May 16-31, 1847. 28 frames. 0934 0962 June 1-15, 1847. 38 frames. 1000 June 16-30, 1847. 31 frames.

Reel 30

Series 1. Correspondence cont.

```
0001
         July 1-15, 1847, 43 frames.
0044
         July 16-31, 1847. 75 frames.
         August 1-15, 1847. 84 frames.
0119
         August 16-31, 1847. 69 frames.
0203
         September 1-15, 1847. 51 frames.
0272
         September 16-30, 1847. 28 frames.
0323
         October 1-15, 1847. 10 frames.
0351
         October 16-31, 1847. 29 frames.
0361
         November 1-15, 1847. 30 frames.
0390
0420
         November 16-30, 1847. 31 frames.
         December 1-15, 1847. 73 frames.
0451
0524
         December 16-31, 1847. 45 frames.
         January 1-15, 1848. 33 frames.
0569
         January 16-31, 1848. 29 frames.
0602
         February 1-15, 1848. 47 frames.
0631
         February 16-29, 1848. 11 frames.
0678
         March 1-15, 1848. 25 frames.
0689
         March 16-31, 1848. 25 frames.
0714
```

0739	April 1-15, 1848. 24 frames.
0763	April 16-30, 1848. 28 frames.
0791	May 1-15, 1848. 24 frames.
0815	May 16-31, 1848. 38 frames.
0853	June 1-15, 1848. 59 frames.
0912	June 16-30, 1848. 65 frames.
0979	July 1-15, 1848. 61 frames.
1040	July 16-31, 1848. 63 frames.

Reel 31

Series 1. Correspondence cont.

```
August 1-15, 1848. 48 frames.
0001
0049
         August 16-31, 1848. 41 frames.
         September 1-15, 1848. 40 frames.
0090
         September 16-30, 1848. 25 frames.
0130
         October 1-15, 1848. 8 frames.
0155
         October 16-31, 1848. 26 frames.
0163
         November 1-15, 1848. 39 frames.
0189
         November 16-30, 1848. 49 frames.
0228
         December 1-15, 1848. 21 frames.
0277
         December 16-31, 1848. 24 frames.
0298
         January 1-15, 1849. 11 frames.
0322
         January 16-31, 1849. 30 frames.
0333
         February 1-15, 1849. 9 frames.
0363
0372
         February 16-28, 1849. 9 frames.
         March 1-15, 1849, 27 frames.
0381
         March 16-31, 1849. 7 frames.
0408
         April 1-15, 1849. 12 frames.
0415
0427
         April 16-30, 1849. 13 frames.
         May 1-15, 1849. 18 frames.
0440
0458
         May 16-31, 1849. 29 frames.
         June 1-15, 1849. 13 frames.
0487
0500
          June 16-30, 1849. 4 frames.
          July 1-15, 1849, 11 frames.
0504
0515
          July 16-31, 1849. 9 frames.
          August 1-15, 1849. 5 frames.
0524
          August 16-31, 1849. 7 frames.
0529
          September 1-15, 1849. 7 frames.
0536
          September 16-30, 1849. 4 frames.
0543
          October 1-15, 1849. 14 frames.
0547
          October 16-31, 1849. 7 frames.
0561
          November 1-15, 1849. 27 frames.
0568
          November 16-30, 1849. 17 frames.
0595
          December 1-15, 1849. 11 frames.
0612
          December 16-31, 1849. 41 frames.
0623
          January 1850, 37 frames.
0664
          February 1850. 64 frames.
0701
          March 1850, 47 frames.
0765
```

0812	April 1850. 27 frames.
0839	May 1850. 57 frames.
0896	June 1850, 53 frames.
0949	July 1850. 31 frames.
0980	August 1850. 84 frames.

Reel 32

Series 1. Correspondence cont.

Subseries 1.3: Correspondence of Thomas D. Bennehan and of Duncan Cameron and His Family, 1826–1852 (Folders 581–1107) cont.

0001	September 1850, 80 frames.
0081	October 1850. 84 frames.
0165	November 1850, 104 frames.
0269	December 1850, 22 frames.
0291	January 1851, 33 frames.
0324	February 1851, 8 frames.
0332	March 1851, 38 frames.
0370	April 1851, 32 frames.
0402	May 1851. 27 frames.
0429	June 1851. 44 frames.
0473	July 1851. 22 frames.
0495	August 1851, 34 frames.
0529	September 1851, 41 frames.
0570	October 1851, 22 frames.
0592	November 1851, 17 frames.
0609	December 1851, 54 frames.
0663	January 1852. 60 frames.
0723	February 1852. 35 frames.
0758	March 1852. 60 frames.
0818	April 1852. 23 frames.
0841	May 1852. 43 frames.
0884	June 1852. 44 frames.
0928	July 1852. 40 frames.
0968	August 1852, 28 frames.
0996	September 1852. 40 frames.

Reel 33

Series 1. Correspondence cont.

0001	October 1852, 56 frames.
0057	November 1852. 63 frames.
0120	December 1852. 77 frames.

Subseries 1.4: Correspondence of Paul C. Cameron, Margaret Bain (Cameron) Mordecai, and Their Families, 1853–April 1865 (Folders 1108–1247)

0197 January 1853, 91 frames. 0288 February 1853. 56 frames. 0344 March 1-15, 1853. 42 frames. 0386 March 16-31, 1853. 27 frames. 0413 April 1-15, 1853. 32 frames. 0445 April 16-30, 1853. 42 frames. 0487 May 1-15, 1853. 49 frames. 0536 May 16-31, 1853. 41 frames. June 1-15, 1853. 26 frames. 0577 0603 June 16-30, 1853. 12 frames. 0615 July 1853. 38 frames. 0653 August 1853. 22 frames. 0675 September 1853, 21 frames. 0696 October 1853, 89 frames. 0785 November 1–15, 1853, 63 frames. November 16-30, 1853. 85 frames. 0852 0937 December 1853. 73 frames.

Reel 34

Series 1. Correspondence cont.

Subseries 1.4: Correspondence of Paul C. Cameron, Margaret Bain (Cameron) Mordecai, and Their Families, 1853–April 1865 (Folders 1108–1247) cont.

0001 January 1854, 34 frames. 0035 February 1854, 47 frames. 0082 March 1854. 30 frames. 0112 April 1854, 50 frames. 0162 May 1854. 63 frames. 0225 June 1854. 54 frames. 0279 July 1854. 60 frames. 0339 August 1854, 57 frames. 0396 September 1854. 43 frames. 0439 October 1854, 34 frames. 0473 November 1854, 38 frames. 0511 December 1854. 54 frames. 0565 January 1855. 29 frames. 0594 February 1855, 28 frames. 0622 March 1855. 25 frames. 0647 April 1855. 25 frames. 0672 May 1-15, 1855. 61 frames. 0733 May 16-31, 1855. 55 frames. 0788 June 1855. 49 frames. July 1855, 21 frames. 0837 0858 August 1855. 62 frames. 0920 September 1855, 60 frames. 0980 October 1855. 100 frames.

Series 1. Correspondence cont.

Subseries 1.4: Correspondence of Paul C. Cameron, Margaret Bain (Cameron) Mordecai, and Their Families, 1853–April 1865 (Folders 1108–1247) cont.

```
0001
         November 1855. 94 frames.
0095
         December 1–15, 1855. 84 frames.
0179
         December 16-31, 1855. 88 frames.
0267
         January 1-15, 1856. 32 frames.
0299
         January 16-31, 1856. 71 frames.
0370
         February 1-15, 1856. 92 frames.
0462
         February 16-29, 1856. 98 frames.
0560
         March 1856. 40 frames.
0600
         April 1856, 32 frames.
0632
         May 1856. 27 frames.
0659
         June 1856, 15 frames.
0674
         July 1856. 25 frames.
0699
         August 1856. 18 frames.
0717
         September 1856. 18 frames.
0735
         October 1856. 16 frames.
0751
         November 1856. 13 frames.
0764
         December 1856, 72 frames.
0836
         January 1857. 52 frames.
0888
         February 1857. 18 frames.
0906
         March 1857. 25 frames.
0931
          April 1857. 27 frames.
0958
         May 1857. 31 frames.
0989
          June 1857, 31 frames.
```

Reel 36

Series 1. Correspondence cont.

Subseries 1.4: Correspondence of Paul C. Cameron, Margaret Bain (Cameron) Mordecai, and Their Families, 1853–April 1865 (Folders 1108–1247) cont.

0001	July 1857. 33 frames.
0034	August 1857, 21 frames.
0055	September 1857. 24 frames.
0079	October 1857. 31 frames.
0110	November 1857. 29 frames.
0139	December 1857, 41 frames.
0180	January 1858. 29 frames.
0209	February 1858. 20 frames.
0229	March 1858, 24 frames.
0253	April 1858. 11 frames.
0264	May 1858. 25 frames.
0289	June 1858. 36 frames.
0325	July 1858. 24 frames.
0349	August 1858, 18 frames.
0367	September 1858. 4 frames.
0371	October 1858. 28 frames.

0200	November 1858, 28 frames.
0399	
0427	December 1858. 30 frames.
0457	January 1859. 30 frames.
0487	February 1859. 30 frames.
0517	March 1859. 43 frames.
0560	April 1859. 31 frames.
0591	May 1859. 19 frames.
0610	June 1859, 21 frames.
0631	July 1859. 40 frames.
0671	August 1859. 38 frames.
0709	September 1859. 46 frames.
0755	October 1859. 40 frames.
0795	November 1-15, 1859. 22 frames.
0817	November 16-30, 1859. 51 frames.
0868	December 1859, 43 frames.
0911	January 1860. 38 frames.
0949	February 1860. 27 frames.
0976	March 1860. 18 frames.
0994	April 1860, 35 frames.

Reel 37

Series 1. Correspondence cont.

Subseries 1.4: Correspondence of Paul C. Cameron, Margaret Bain (Cameron) Mordecai, and Their Families, 1853–April 1865 (Folders 1108–1247) cont.

```
May 1860. 20 frames.
0001
         June 1860, 22 frames.
0021
0043
         July 1860. 24 frames.
         August 1860. 30 frames.
0067
         September 1860. 25 frames.
0097
0122
         October 1860. 44 frames.
0166
         November 1860, 44 frames.
         December 1860. 53 frames.
0210
         January 1861. 48 frames.
0263
          February 1861. 13 frames.
0311
          March 1861, 13 frames.
0324
0337
          April 1861, 23 frames.
0360
          May 1861. 25 frames.
0385
          June 1861. 8 frames.
          July 1861. 28 frames.
0393
          August 1861. 24 frames.
0421
          September 1861. 8 frames.
0445
          October 1861. 8 frames.
0453
          November 1861. 18 frames.
0461
          December 1861. 24 frames.
0479
          January-February 1862. 18 frames.
0503
          March-April 1862. 67 frames.
0521
          May-June 1862. 28 frames.
0578
          July-August 1862. 23 frames.
0606
          September-October 1862. 27 frames.
0629
          November-December 1862. 25 frames.
0656
          January-February 1863. 16 frames.
0681
```

0697	March-April 1863. 55 frames.
0752	May-June 1863. 23 frames.
0775	July-August 1863. 50 frames.
0825	September 1863. 33 frames.
0858	October 1863, 69 frames.
0927	November 1863, 38 frames.
0965	December 1863, 44 frames.

Reel 38

Series 1. Correspondence cont.

```
Subseries 1.4: Correspondence of Paul C. Cameron, Margaret Bain (Cameron) Mordecai,
and Their Families, 1853-April 1865 (Folders 1108-1247) cont.
```

- January-February 1864. 51 frames. 0001 0052 March-April 1864. 65 frames. 0117 May-June 1864. 34 frames. 0151 July-August 1864. 29 frames. 0180 September-October 1864. 39 frames. 0219 November-December 1864. 61 frames. January-February 1865. 45 frames. 0280 0325 March-April 1865. 24 frames. Subseries 1.7: Undated Outgoing Correspondence (Folders 1742–1842) 0349 Thomas Amis. 5 frames. 0354 Daniel Anderson. 16 frames. 0370 Julia Anderson, 5 frames. 0375 Malcolm Anderson. 6 frames. 0381 Mary Read (Cameron) Anderson. 59 frames. Mary Read (Cameron) Anderson. 53 frames.
- 0440 0493 Mary Read (Cameron) Anderson. 34 frames. 0527 Mary Read (Cameron) Anderson. 37 frames. Mary Read (Cameron) Anderson. 39 frames. 0564
- 0603 Mary Read (Cameron) Anderson. 32 frames.
- Mildred "Minnie" Ewing Anderson. 5 frames. 0635
- 0640 Phoebe (Hawks) Anderson. 7 frames.
- 0647 Robert Walker Anderson, Mary Read Anderson, and Eliza B. Anderson, 34 frames.
- 0681 Walker Anderson. 18 frames.
- William E. Anderson. 28 frames. 0699
- 0727 William E. Anderson, Jr. 9 frames.
- 0736 Mary Bennehan. 3 frames.

0784

- Richard Bennehan. 12 frames. 0739
- 0751 Thomas D. Bennehan. 11 frames.
- Anna Nash (Cameron) Buxton. 22 frames. 0762
- Anna MacKenzie Cameron. 12 frames. Anne (Call) Cameron. 39 frames. 0796
- 0835 Anne (Call) Cameron. 41 frames.
- 0876 Anne (Call) Cameron. 47 frames.
- 0923 Anne Owen (Nash) Cameron. 36 frames.
- 0959 Anne Owen (Nash) Cameron and Mary A. "Mollie" Cameron Gales. 29 frames
- 0998 Anne Owen Cameron. 22 frames.

Series 1. Correspondence cont.

Subseries 1.7: Undated Outgoing Correspondence (Folders 1742–1842) cont.		
0001	Anne (Ruffin) Cameron. 60 frames.	
0061	Anne (Ruffin) Cameron. 69 frames.	
0130	Anne (Ruffin) Cameron. 50 frames.	
0180	Anne (Ruffin) Cameron. 86 frames.	
0266	Catherine L. "Cate" Cameron. 9 frames.	
0275	Duncan Cameron. 38 frames.	
0313	Duncan Cameron. 46 frames.	
0359	Duncan Cameron. 42 frames.	
0401	Duncan Cameron. 42 frames.	
0443	Duncan Cameron. 42 frames.	
0485	Duncan Cameron. 27 frames.	
0512	Duncan Cameron III. 27 frames.	
0539	Duncan Cameron III. 26 frames.	
0565	Eliza Adam Cameron. 18 frames.	
0583	Isabella (Wilkins) Cameron. 24 frames.	
0607	Jean Cameron. 10 frames.	
0617	John Adams Cameron. 40 frames.	
0657	John Wilder Cameron and "Altie" Gales. 14 frames.	
0671	Katherine "Kate" Cameron. 13 frames.	
0684	Mary Amis Cameron. 22 frames.	
0706	Mary Anne Cameron. 27 frames.	
0733	Mary Anne Cameron. 32 frames.	
0765	Mary (Short) Cameron. 7 frames.	
0772	Mildred Coles Cameron. 60 frames.	
0832	Paul C. Cameron. 48 frames.	
0880	Paul C. Cameron. 41 frames.	
0921	Paul C. Cameron. 33 frames.	
0954	Paul C. Cameron. 44 frames.	
0999	Paul C. Cameron. 46 frames.	

Reel 40

Series 1. Correspondence cont.

Subseries 1.7: Undated Outgoing Correspondence (Folders 1742–1842) cont.		
0001	Paul C. Cameron. 49 frames.	
0050	Paul C. Cameron. 58 frames.	
0108	Paul C. Cameron. 51 frames.	
0159	Paul C. Cameron. 40 frames.	
0199	Paul C. Cameron. 50 frames.	
0249	Paul C. Cameron. 72 frames.	
0321	Paul C. Cameron. 55 frames.	
0376	Paul C. Cameron. 60 frames.	
0436	Paul C. Cameron. 41 frames.	
0477	Paul C. Cameron. 56 frames.	
0533	Paul C. Cameron. 44 frames.	
0577	Paul C. Cameron. 37 frames.	

0614	Paul C. Cameron. 38 frames.
0652	Paul C. Cameron. 44 frames.
0696	Paul C. Cameron. 39 frames.
0735	Paul C. Cameron. 44 frames.
0779	Paul C. Cameron. 35 frames.
0814	Paul C. Cameron. 40 frames.
0854	Rebecca (Bennehan) Cameron. 11 frames.
0865	Rebecca "Beck" Cameron. 65 frames.
0930	Thomas N. Cameron. 20 frames.
0950	Thomas N. Cameron. 4 frames.
0954	William Cameron and William Cameron, Jr. 16 frames.
0970	Anne Ruffin (Cameron) Collins. 64 frames.

Reel 41

Series 1. Correspondence cont.

```
Subseries 1.7: Undated Outgoing Correspondence (Folders 1742–1842) cont.
         Anne Ruffin (Cameron) Collins. 47 frames.
0001
0048
         Jean C. Gales. 17 frames.
0065
         Mary A. "Mollie" (Cameron) Gales. 46 frames.
0111
         Mary A. "Mollie" (Cameron) Gales. 30 frames.
0141
         Rebecca (Cameron) Anderson Graham. 51 frames.
0192
         Rebecca (Cameron) Anderson Graham. 59 frames.
0251
         Rebecca (Cameron) Anderson Graham. 67 frames.
0318
         Eliza "Lizzie" Jones. 40 frames.
0358
         Eliza "Lizzie" Jones. 56 frames.
0414
         Mary C. Jones. 43 frames.
0457
         Mary C. Jones. 30 frames.
0487
         Mary Read (Cameron) Jones and R. C. Jones. 8 frames.
0495
         Anna M. (Cameron) Kirkland and Robert Strange Kirkland. 28 frames.
0523
         Margaret Bain (Cameron) Mordecai. 41 frames.
0564
         Margaret Bain (Cameron) Mordecai. 36 frames.
0600
         Margaret Bain (Cameron) Mordecai. 63 frames.
0663
         Margaret Bain (Cameron) Mordecai. 50 frames.
0713
         Margaret Bain (Cameron) Mordecai. 48 frames.
0761
         Margaret Bain (Cameron) Mordecai. 79 frames.
0840
         Margaret Bain (Cameron) Mordecai. 61 frames.
0901
         Margaret Bain (Cameron) Mordecai. 37 frames.
0938
         Frederick Nash. 53 frames.
```

Reel 42

0991

Series 1. Correspondence cont.

Subseries 1.7: Undated Outgoing Correspondence (Folders 1742–1842) cont.

	.oo onaatoa oatgog ot
0001	Maria Nash. 76 frames.
0077	Nash family, 36 frames.
0113	Nash family, 25 frames.
0138	Nash family, 10 frames.

Frederick Nash, 29 frames.

```
0148
         Margaret M. (Cameron) Peebles. 58 frames.
0206
         J. B. G. Roulhac and Catherine (Ruffin) Roulhac. 23 frames.
0229
         Jane Ruffin. 26 frames.
         Pattie Ruffin. 48 frames.
0255
0303
         Pattie Ruffin. 62 frames.
0365
         Pattie Ruffin, 32 frames.
0397
         Thomas Ruffin, 31 frames.
0428
         Ruffin family. 24 frames.
0452
         Ruffin family, 46 frames.
0498
         Ruffin family, 37 frames.
0535
         Ruffin family. 25 frames.
0560
         Mildred Coles (Cameron) Shepard. 29 frames.
0589
         Pauline (Cameron) Shepard. 47 frames.
0636
         Jean M. (Cameron) Syme. 37 frames.
0673
         Jean M. (Cameron) Syme. 43 frames.
0716
         Eliza (Cameron) Witherspoon. 11 frames.
0727
         Unidentified Nieces, Nephews, and Cousins. 37 frames.
0764
         Unidentified Nieces, Nephews, and Cousins. 84 frames.
Subseries 1.8: Undated Incoming Correspondence (Folders 1867–1901)
0848
         "A." 28 frames.
0876
         "B." 16 frames.
0892
         "B." 47 frames.
0939
         "B." 35 frames.
0974
         "B." 44 frames.
1018
         "B." 30 frames.
```

Reel 43

Series 1. Correspondence cont.

```
Subseries 1.8: Undated Incoming Correspondence (Folders 1867–1901) cont.
0001
          "C." 32 frames.
0033
          "C." 35 frames.
0068
          "D." 64 frames.
0132
          "E, F, G." 77 frames.
0209
          "H." 47 frames.
0256
          "H." 76 frames.
0332
          "H." 34 frames.
0366
          "I. J." 36 frames.
          "K, L." 50 frames.
0402
0452
          "M." 34 frames.
0486
          "M." 18 frames.
0504
          "M." (Betty Marbury). 35 frames.
0539
          "M." (Betty Marbury). 36 frames.
0577
          "M." 52 frames.
0629
          "N, O, P." 33 frames.
0662
          "P." 33 frames.
0695
          "P." (S. Piper). 67 frames.
          "P, Q." 51 frames.
0762
0813
          "R." 53 frames.
          "S." 36 frames.
0866
```

0902	"S." 50 frames.
0952	"T, U, V." 29 frames.
0981	"W." 19 frames.
1000	"W." 39 frames.
1039	"W." 46 frames.

Reel 44

Series 1. Correspondence cont.

Subseries 1.8: Undated Incoming Correspondence (Folders 1867–1901) cont.

0001	Unidentified Correspondents and Fragments. /1 frames.
0072	Unidentified Correspondents and Fragments. 37 frames.
0109	Unidentified Correspondents and Fragments. 56 frames.
0165	Unidentified Correspondents and Fragments. 38 frames.

Series 2. Family Financial and Legal Papers

Subseries 2.1.1: Ante-bellum Accounts, 1767-March 1861 (Folders 1902-2045)

```
0203
         1767. 6 frames.
0209
         1769. 20 frames.
0229
         1770. 69 frames.
0298
         1771. 57 frames.
0355
         1772. 69 frames.
0424
         1773. 65 frames.
0489
         1774. 87 frames.
0576
         1775. 58 frames.
0634
          1776. 10 frames.
0644
         1777. 7 frames.
0651
         1778. 8 frames.
0659
         1779. 8 frames.
0667
         1780. 8 frames.
0675
         1781. 9 frames.
0694
         1782. 9 frames.
0703
         1783. 19 frames.
0722
         1784. 18 frames.
0740
         1785. 33 frames.
0773
         1786. 26 frames.
0799
          1787. 34 frames.
0833
          1788. 23 frames.
0856
          1789. 26 frames.
0882
          1790. 25 frames.
0907
          1791. 22 frames.
0929
          1792. 30 frames.
0959
          1793. 31 frames.
0990
          1794. 22 frames.
```

Series 2. Family Financial and Legal Papers cont.

```
Subseries 2.1.1: Ante-bellum Accounts, 1767-March 1861 (Folders 1902-2045) cont.
         1795. 28 frames.
0001
0029
         1796. 38 frames.
0067
         1797. 18 frames.
0085
         1798, 36 frames.
0121
         1799. 41 frames.
0162
         1800. 44 frames.
0206
         1801. 65 frames.
0271
         January-June 1802. 47 frames.
0318
         July-December 1802, 57 frames.
0375
         January-June 1803. 83 frames.
0458
         July-December 1803. 47 frames.
0505
         January-May 1804. 97 frames.
0602
         June-October 1804. 78 frames.
         November-December 1804. 34 frames.
0680
         January-May 1805. 76 frames.
0714
0790
         June-December 1805. 77 frames.
0867
         January-May 1806. 102 frames.
0969
         June-December 1806. 67 frames.
```

Reel 46

Series 2. Family Financial and Legal Papers cont.

```
Subseries 2.1.1: Ante-bellum Accounts, 1767-March 1861 (Folders 1902-2045) cont.
0001
         January-June 1807. 88 frames.
0089
         July-December 1807. 61 frames.
0150
         January-August 1808. 56 frames.
0206
         September-December 1808. 66 frames.
0272
         1809. 79 frames.
0351
         1810. 83 frames.
0434
         1811. 47 frames.
0481
         1812. 64 frames.
0545
         1813. 72 frames.
0617
         1814. 78 frames.
0695
         1815. 43 frames.
0738
         1816. 74 frames.
         1817. 76 frames.
0812
0888
         January-May 1818. 33 frames.
         June-October 1818. 49 frames.
0921
0970
         November 1818, 25 frames.
0995
         December 1818 and Undated. 8 frames.
```

Series 2. Family Financial and Legal Papers cont.

Subseries 2.1.1: Ante-bellum Accounts, 1767-March 1861 (Folders 1902-2045) cont. 1819. 61 frames. 0062 1820. 53 frames. 0115 January-June 1821. 73 frames. July-December 1821. 63 frames. 0188 0251 1822. 81 frames. 0332 January-May 1823. 52 frames. 0384 June-December 1823. 53 frames. 0437 January-June 1824. 71 frames. 0508 July-December 1824. 74 frames. 0582 January-April 1825. 52 frames. 0634 May-August 1825. 57 frames. 0691 September-December 1825. 77 frames. 0768 January-April 1826. 44 frames. 0812 May-August 1826. 47 frames. 0859 September-December 1826. 62 frames. 0921 January-February 1827. 40 frames. 0961 March-December 1827. 54 frames.

Reel 48

Series 2. Family Financial and Legal Papers cont.

Subserie	es 2.1.1: Ante-bellum Accounts, 1767—March 1861 (Folders 1902–2045) cont.
0001	1828. 46 frames.
0047	January-June 1829. 28 frames.
0075	July-December 1829. 78 frames.
0153	1830. 73 frames.
0226	1831. 88 frames.
0314	1832. 96 frames.
0410	January-August 1833. 49 frames.
0459	September–December 1833. 49 frames.
0508	January-July 1834. 61 frames.
0569	August-December 1834. 85 frames.
0654	January-April 1835. 44 frames.
0698	May-August 1835. 70 frames.
0768	September–December 1835. 90 frames.
0858	January-March 1836. 81 frames.
0939	April–December 1836. 87 frames.

Reel 49

Series 2. Family Financial and Legal Papers cont.

Subseries 2.1.1: Ante-bellum Accounts, 1767–March 1861 (Folders 1902–2045) cont. January–March 1837. 68 frames.

O069 April–September 1837. 64 frames.
October–December 1837. 53 frames.

January-May 1838. 78 frames.
June-December 1838. 75 frames.
January-May 1839. 65 frames.
July-December 1839. 64 frames.
January-May 1840. 65 frames.
June-December 1840. 61 frames.
January-July 1841. 52 frames.
August-December 1841. 60 frames.
January-June 1842. 55 frames.
July-December 1842. 64 frames.
January-May 1843. 59 frames.
June-December 1843. 42 frames.
January-June 1844. 64 frames.
July-December 1844. 79 frames.

Reel 50

Series 2. Family Financial and Legal Papers cont.

Subseries 2.1.1: Ante-bellum Accounts, 1767–March 1861 (Folders 1902–2045) cont.

```
January-June 1845. 84 frames.
0001
0085
         July-December 1845. 73 frames.
0158
         1846. 121 frames.
0279
         1847. 103 frames.
         January-May 1848. 88 frames.
0382
0470
         June-December 1848. 58 frames.
0528
         January-May 1849. 72 frames.
0600
         June-December 1849. 79 frames.
         January-May 1850. 89 frames.
0679
0768
         June-December 1850. 71 frames.
0839
         1851. 104 frames.
0943
         January-May 1852. 69 frames.
         June-December 1852. 54 frames.
1012
```

Reel 51

Series 2. Family Financial and Legal Papers cont.

Subseries 2.1.1: Ante-bellum Accounts, 1767-March 1861 (Folders 1902-2045) cont.

0001	January-May 1853. 121 frames.
0122	June-December 1853. 80 frames.
0202	1854. 129 frames.
0331	January-June 1855. 61 frames.
0392	July-December 1855. 45 frames.
0437	1856. 81 frames.
0518	January-June 1857. 34 frames.
0552	July-December 1857. 70 frames.
0622	January-May 1858. 46 frames.
0668	June-December 1858. 46 frames.
0714	January-May 1859. 68 frames.
0782	June-December 1859, 66 frames.

0848	January-August 1860. 56 frames.
0904	September-December 1860. 65 frames.
0969	January-March 1861. 63 frames.

Reel 52

Series 2. Family Financial and Legal Papers cont.

Subserie	s 2.1.1: Ante-bellum Accounts, 1767–March 1861 (Folders 1902–2045) cont.
0001	Richard Bennehan, Undated. 29 frames.
0030	Thomas D. Bennehan, Undated. 21 frames.
0051	Duncan Cameron, Undated. 125 frames.
0176	Slave Lists, Undated. 75 frames.
0251	Slave Lists, Undated. 29 frames.
Subserie	s 2.1.2: Civil War Era Accounts, April 1861–April 1865 (Folders 2046–2050)
0280	April–December 1861. 162 frames.
0443	1862. 36 frames.
0479	1863. 46 frames.
0525	1864. 39 frames.
0564	January-April 1865. 29 frames.
Subserie	s 2.1.4: Undated Accounts (Folders 2085–2088) [see also Subseries 2.1.1 above]
0593	Paul C. Cameron. 41 frames.
0634	Margaret Bain (Cameron) Mordecai and Mildred Coles Cameron. 25 frames.
0659	Miscellaneous. 77 frames.
0736	Miscellaneous. 173 frames.
Subserie	s 2.2: Deeds and Indentures, 1772–1908 (Folders 2089–2101)

Reel 53

0909 1772, 1797–1799. 67 frames.

Series 2. Family Financial and Legal Papers cont.

Subseries 2.2: Deeds and Indentures, 1772-1908 (Folders 2089-2101) cont. 0001 1800-1809, 101 frames. 0102 1810-1816. 77 frames. 0179 1817-1819. 39 frames. 0218 1820-1823. 57 frames. 0275 1824-1826. 35 frames. 0310 1830-1833. 58 frames. 0368 1834-1838. 46 frames. 1841-1857. 32 frames. 0414 0446 1866-1869, 35 frames. 0481 1870-1879. 15 frames. 0496 1881-1888. 34 frames. 0530 1902-1908. 18 frames.

```
Subseries 2.3: Surveys and Land Plats, 1761-1937 (Folders 2102-2106)
         1761-1799. 19 frames.
0548
         1801-1812. 26 frames.
0567
0593
         1813-1830. 23 frames.
0616
         1831-1937. 59 frames.
         Undated. 112 frames.
0675
Subseries 2.4: Tax Lists and Receipts, 1770-1941 (Folders 2107-2123)
         1770-1789. 35 frames.
0787
0822
         1790-1802. 33 frames.
         1803-1809. 30 frames.
0855
         1810-1819. 41 frames.
0885
         1820-1825. 34 frames.
0926
         1826-1829. 25 frames.
0960
         1830-1835. 40 frames.
0985
Reel 54
               Series 2. Family Financial and Legal Papers cont.
Subseries 2.4: Tax Lists and Receipts, 1770-1941 (Folders 2107-2123) cont.
0001
         1836-1839. 17 frames.
         1840-1845. 19 frames.
0018
         1846-1849. 13 frames.
0037
0050
         1850-1859. 28 frames.
         1860-1865. 48 frames.
0078
         1866-1869, 24 frames.
0126
0150
         1870-1879. 24 frames.
0174
         1880-1899, 27 frames.
0201
          1900-1941. 20 frames.
0221
          Undated, 7 frames.
Subseries 2.5: Promissory Notes and Bonds, 1772-1889 (Folders 2124-2150)
0228
          1772-1799. 32 frames.
0260
          1800-1803. 8 frames.
          1804. 4 frames.
0268
          1805. 19 frames.
0272
          1806. 13 frames.
 0291
 0304
          1807, 24 frames.
 0328
          1808. 13 frames.
          1809-1810. 24 frames.
 0341
          1811-1819. 21 frames.
 0365
          1820. 11 frames.
 0386
 0397
          1821, 14 frames.
 0411
          1822. 21 frames.
          1823. 10 frames.
 0432
          1824. 10 frames.
 0442
 0452
          1825. 11 frames.
          1826. 5 frames.
 0463
 0468
          1827. 4 frames.
          1828. 5 frames.
 0472
```

1829-1832. 7 frames.

0477

0484 0493 0502 0513 0530 0545 0569	1833. 9 frames. 1834. 9 frames. 1835–1839. 11 frames. 1840–1849. 17 frames. 1850–1859. 15 frames. 1860–1869. 24 frames. 1870–1879. 14 frames.
0583	1880–1889. 20 frames.
	es 2.6: Estate Papers, 1785–1942 (Folders 2151–2174)
0603	Thomas Amis, 1804–1808 and Undated. 12 frames.
0615	Daniel Anderson, 1814–1816. 12 frames.
0627	Thomas D. Bennehan, 1847–1853 and Undated. 35 frames.
0662	Thomas D. Bennehan, 1847–1859 and Undated. 42 frames.
0704	Thomas D. Bennehan, 1847–1853 and Undated. 52 frames.
0756	Thomas D. Bennehan, 1847–1848 and Undated. 36 frames.
0792	William Bennehan, 1807–1813 and Undated. 20 frames.
0812	Ann Owen (Nash) Cameron [and Anne (Call) Cameron], 1815 and 1837. 17 frames.
0829	Anne (Ruffin) Cameron, 1899–1942. 7 frames.
0836	Duncan Cameron, 1816 and 1853–1856. 15 frames.
0851	Duncan Cameron, 1847–1849, 1853–1858, and 1886–1887. 45 frames.
0896	Duncan Cameron, 1840–1850 and 1853. 38 frames.
0934	Duncan Cameron, 1853. 41 frames.
0975	Duncan Cameron, 1853-1854 and Undated. 51 frames.

Reel 55

0589

Series 2. Family Financial and Legal Papers cont.

Subseries 2.6: Estate Papers, 1785–1942 (Folders 2151–2174) cont. 0001 Duncan Cameron, 1826, 1850-1855, and Undated. 58 frames. 0059 Duncan Cameron [and Thomas D. Bennehan], 1853 [and 1847]. 39 frames. 0098 Mildred Coles Cameron, 1882-1884. 45 frames. 0143 Paul C. Cameron, 1924-1942. 58 frames. 0201 Thomas A. Cameron, 1870-1874. 11 frames. 0212 Anne Ruffin (Cameron) Collins, 1942. 3 frames. 0215 William Johnston, 1785-1787. 40 frames. 0255 George W. Mordecai, 1871-1874. 20 frames. 0275 George W. Mordecai [Trustee], 1850–1873. 94 frames. 0369 Margaret Bain (Cameron) Mordecai, 1853, 1871, and 1884-1890. 32 frames. Subseries 2.7: Wills, 1764-1891 (Folders 2175-2185) 0401 Thomas Amis, 1764–1803. 15 frames. 0416 Daniel Anderson, 1807-1816. 8 frames. 0424 Richard Bennehan, 1819-1826 and Undated. 11 frames. 0435 Thomas D. Bennehan, 1841-1847 [and 1848 Receipt]. 20 frames. 0455 Duncan Cameron, 1820-1851. 35 frames. 0490 John A. Cameron, 1812-1814. 9 frames. 0499 Paul C. Cameron, 1890-1891 and Undated. 63 frames. 0562 Paul C. Cameron, 1850-1891. 17 frames. 0579 Elizabeth Laws, 1824-1828. 5 frames. Anne M. Ruffin, 1873. 5 frames. 0584

Thomas Ruffin, 1865. 5 frames.

Subseries 2.8: Insurance, 1820-1935 (Folders 2186-2193a) 0594 1820-1829. 6 frames. 0600 1830-1839, 4 frames. 0604 1840-1859. 25 frames. 0629 1860-1869. 28 frames. 0657 1870-1875. 71 frames. 0728 1876-1879. 31 frames. 0759 1880-1885. 82 frames. 0841 1886-1889. 30 frames. 0871 1890-1935. 4 frames. Subseries 2.9: Other Family Financial and Legal Papers, 1769–1941 (Folders 2194–2217) Advertisements, 1782-1887. 15 frames. 0875 0890 Agreements, 1775-1810. 58 frames. 0948 Agreements, 1811-1859. 54 frames.

Reel 56

Series 2. Family Financial and Legal Papers cont.

Subseries 2.9: Other Family Financial and Legal Papers, 1769-1941 (Folders 2194-2217) cont. 0001 Agreements, 1860-1869. 51 frames. Agreements, 1870-1879. 28 frames. 0052 Agreements, 1880-1898 and Undated. 15 frames. 0080 0095 Appointments, 1845-1848. 3 frames. 0098 Appraisals, 1808-1877. 12 frames. 0110 Bills of Sale, 1769-1809. 31 frames. 0141 Bills of Sale, 1810-1819. 28 frames. Bills of Sale, 1820-1854. 93 frames. 0169 0262 Certifications, 1792-1872. 16 frames. 0278 Confederate Bonds, 1864. 5 frames. 0283 Licenses, 1815-1870. 8 frames. 0291 Marriage Settlement, 1853. 12 frames. 0303 Memorandums, 1783-1861 and Undated. 41 frames. Miscellaneous Legal Papers, 1785-1869. 90 frames. 0344 Miscellaneous Legal Papers, 1870-1921 and Undated. 112 frames. 0434 Petition for Presidential Pardon, 1865-1866. 39 frames. 0546 0585 Powers of Attorney, 1826-1941. 35 frames. 0620 Releases, 1828-1883. 17 frames. 0637 Stock Certificates, 1838–1895. 48 frames. 0685 Stockholder Lists, 1819–1889. 38 frames. 0723 Writs, 1804-1833. 15 frames.

Series 4. Speeches and Writings

Subseries 4.1: Speeches, 1796–1806 and Undated (Folders 3431–3434)		
0738	Speeches by John A. Cameron and William Webb to the Dialectic Society at	
	University of North Carolina, 1796–1806. 31 frames.	
0769	Speech by Paul Cameron to the Franklin Society, Undated, ca. 1865–1869.	
	71 frames.	

0840	Speech by Paul Cameron to the University of North Carolina Normal School, Undated, ca. 1877. 77 frames.
0917	Speeches, Unidentified, Undated. 8 frames.

Subseries 4.2: Poetry, 1826–1884 and Undated (Folders 3435–3437)

- O925 Poetry by Members of the Cameron Family, 1830–1883 and Undated. 14 frames.
- 0939 Poetry by Others, 1874–1883 and Undated. 20 frames.
- 0959 Poetry, Unattributed, 1826–1884 and Undated. 50 frames.

Reel 57

Series 4. Speeches and Writings cont.

Subseries 4.3: Compositions and Notes, 1796-1863 and Undated (Folders 3438-3446)

- O001 Compositions by William Webb at University of North Carolina, 1796–1797. 103 frames.
- O104 Compositions by John A. Cameron at University of North Carolina, 1804–1805. 56 frames.
- 0160 Compositions, 1827–1863. 9 frames.
- 0169 Compositions, Undated. 57 frames.
- 0226 Compositions, Undated. 33 frames.
- 0259 School Notes, 1824–1836. 116 frames.
- 0375 School Notes, Undated. 46 frames.
- 0421 School Notes, Undated, 20 frames.
- 0441 School Notes, Undated. 39 frames.

Subseries 4.4: Other Writings, 1854–1892 and Undated (Folders 3447–3449)

- O480 Article, "The Late Honorable Paul C. Cameron," by J. D. Cameron, ca. 1892. 27 frames.
- Undated, ca. 1869–1877. 27 frames.
- Report, The Committee on the Best Farming in North Carolina, Report to the First Annual Meeting of the State Agricultural Society, ca. 1852–1854. 24 frames.

Series 5. Other Papers

Subseries 5.1: School Material, 1799-1895 (Folders 3450-3464)

- 0558 Bennehan Cameron, 1868–1874. 15 frames.
- 0573 Mary Anne Cameron, 1814–1818. 6 frames.
- 0579 Mary W. Cameron, 1889–1890. 3 frames.
- 0582 Mildred Coles Cameron, 1867–1868. 5 frames.
- 0587 Paul C. Cameron, 1828–1829. 12 frames.
- 0599 Pauline Cameron, 1867–1870. 5 frames.
- 0604 Collins Children, 1874–1885. 10 frames.
- 0614 Graham Children, 1884–1885. 9 frames.
- 0623 Other Children, 1799–1885. 10 frames.
- O633 Select Boarding and Day School of the Misses Nash and Kollock, 1869–1890. 15 frames.
- 0648 St. Mary's School, 1867–1896 and Undated. 20 frames.
- 0668 Trinity College, 1872–1884. 16 frames.
- Virginia Military Institute, 1873–1889 and Undated. 12 frames.
- 0696 Washington College [and Washington and Lee University], 1827–1890. 15 frames.
- 0711 Other Schools, 1825–1895. 57 frames.

0740

Undated. 26 frames.

0768 0785	Bank of New Bern, Proxy and Power of Attorney Letters, 1828–1830. 25 frames.	
0810 0826	Bank of New Bern, Statements, 1830–1833. 16 frames. Mercantile Bank of Norfolk, Statements, 1872–1875. 12 frames.	
0838	State Bank of North Carolina/Bank of the State of North Carolina, Proxy Letters, 1811–1827. 18 frames.	
0856	State Bank of North Carolina/Bank of the State of North Carolina, Other Papers, 1811–1853. 32 frames.	
0888	State Bank of North Carolina/Bank of the State of North Carolina, Statements, 1819–1853. 42 frames.	
0930	Other Banks and Banking Materials, 1820–1890 and Undated. 29 frames.	
Reel	58	
	Series 5. Other Papers cont.	
Subserie	s 5.3: Military, 1807–1865 (Folders 3473–3478)	
0001	1807-June 1813. 29 frames.	
0030	July-September 11, 1813. 28 frames.	
0058	September 12–30, 1813. 34 frames.	
0092	October 1813. 28 frames.	
0120	November-December 1813. 24 frames.	
0144	1814–1865. 41 frames.	
Subseries 5.4: Church Material, 1807–1889 (Folders 3479–3481)		
0185	Christ Church, Raleigh, 1851–1881 and Undated. 19 frames.	
0204	Episcopal Church, 1817–1889 and Undated. 45 frames.	
0249	Interdenominational Charities and Organizations, 1807–1889. 20 frames.	
	s 5.5: Stagville Post Office, 1824–1844 (Folders 3482–3493)	
0269	1824–1829. 12 frames.	
0281	1830. 12 frames.	
0293	1831. 39 frames.	
0332	1832. 31 frames.	
0363	1833. 25 frames.	
0388	1834. 44 frames.	
0432	January–June 1835. 17 frames.	
0449	July-December 1835. 21 frames.	
0470	1836. 22 frames.	
0492	1837. 16 frames.	
0508	1838–1843. 10 frames.	
0518	1844. 31 frames.	
	s 5.6: Recipes and Instructions, 1816–1884 and Undated (Folders 3494–3503)	
0550	1816, 1850, and 1857–1884. 56 frames.	
0606	Road Bills, Undated. 10 frames.	
0616	Undated. 40 frames.	
0656	Undated. 26 frames.	
0682	Undated. 35 frames.	
0717	Undated. 23 frames.	

0766	Undated. 39 frames.
0805	Undated, 39 frames.
0844	Undated. 41 frames.

Subseries 5.7: Remedies and Prescriptions, 1809–1877 and Undated (Folders 3504–3505)

0885 1809-1877 and Undated. 47 frames.

0933 Undated, 35 frames.

Reel 59

0734

1885, 13 frames.

Series 5. Other Papers cont.

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Subseries 5.8: Politics, 1802-1876 (Folders 3506-3513)
0001
          Acts, 1812-1871 and Undated. 55 frames.
0056
          Bills, 1806-1829 and Undated. 19 frames.
          Committee on Internal Improvements, 1819. 64 frames.
0075
          Memorials, Undated, 10 frames.
0139
          Miscellaneous, 1802-1876 and Undated. 30 frames.
0149
0179
          Petitions, 1802-1811 and Undated, 29 frames.
0308
          Published Letters of Duncan Cameron, 1806–1808. 6 frames.
0214
          Voting Tallies, 1808–1846 and Undated. 9 frames.
Subseries 5.9: Railroads, 1841–1890 (Folders 3514–3520)
          Railroad Passes, 1864-1884. 6 frames.
0223
          Railroad Passes, 1860-1876. 3 frames.
0229
0232
          Railroad Passes, 1871-1886. 5 frames.
0237
          Railroad Passes, 1876-1890, 5 frames.
0242
          Railroad Passes, 1859-1882. 3 frames.
          Railroad Passes, 1867-1876. 3 frames.
0245
0248
          Other Railroad Papers, 1841-1884. 27 frames.
Subseries 5.10: Printed Material, 1800–1890 and Undated (Folders 3521–3543)
0275
          1800-1829. 15 frames.
0291
          1830-1839. 30 frames.
0321
          1840-1845, 29 frames.
0350
          1846-1849. 36 frames.
0386
          1850-1855, 21 frames.
0407
          1856-1859. 20 frames.
0427
          1860-1869. 38 frames.
0465
          1870-1872, 24 frames.
0489
          1873, 33 frames.
0522
          1874-1875. 9 frames.
0531
          1876, 23 frames.
0554
          1877. 8 frames.
0562
          1878, 27 frames.
          1879. 21 frames.
0589
0610
          1880, 14 frames.
0624
          1881. 47 frames.
0671
          1882. 5 frames.
0676
          1883. 19 frames.
0695
          1884, 39 frames.
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0747 0774 0826	1886–1890. 27 frames. Undated. 52 frames. Undated. 64 frames.		
Subserie 0890 0907 0923	Building Specifications, 1792 and Undated. 16 frames.		
Reel	60		
	Series 5. Other Papers cont.		
Subserie 0001 0022 0047 0059 0067	Certificates, 1790–1886. 21 frames. Epitaphs, 1812–1875. 25 frames. Lists of Births, Deaths, and Marriages, 1777–1925. 12 frames. Newspaper Clippings, 1961 and Undated. 8 frames. Obituaries and Memorials, 1871–1896 and Undated. 21 frames.		
Subseries 5.14: Notes and Fragments, Undated (Folder 3560) 0098 Undated. 143 frames.			
	Series 6. Volumes		
Subserie 0242 0304 0453	es 6.1: Letterbooks, 1770–1803 (Volumes 1–3) Johnston & Bennehan, 1771–1786 [and Invoices, 1770–1775]. 62 frames. Duncan Cameron, February 18, 1801–December 1, 1803. 149 frames. Richard Bennehan, November 1801–November 1803. 89 frames.		
Subserie	es 6.2: Bank Books, 1811–1891 (Volumes 4–15)		
0542	Duncan Cameron, 1811–1826. 46 frames.		
0588	Duncan Cameron, 1822–1829. 17 frames.		
0605	Duncan Cameron, 1828–1834. 20 frames.		
0625	Duncan Cameron, 1834–1836. 26 frames.		
0651	Duncan Cameron, September 1, 1836—December 30, 1843. 59 frames. Paul C. Cameron, December 5, 1843—September 23, 1859. 22 frames.		
0710 0732	Duncan Cameron, December 31, 1845—June 30, 1848. 26 frames.		
0732 0758	Duncan Cameron, 1848–1852. 28 frames.		
0786	Mildred Coles Cameron, January 1, 1853–October 31, 1860. 17 frames.		
0803	Mildred Coles Cameron, October 31, 1859–November 12, 1864. 17 frames.		
0820	George W. Mordecai. 1862–1869. 26 frames.		
0846	Anne (Ruffin) Cameron. February–May 1891 [and Genealogical Notes]. 13 frames.		

Subseries 6.3.1: Antebellum Cash Books, 1794–1805 (Volumes 16–20)
0859 Richard Bennehan, January 1794–December 1797. 47 frames.
0906 Richard Bennehan, January 1798–November 1801. 49 frames.

Series 6. Volumes cont.

Subseries 6.3.1: Antebellum Cash Books, 1794–1805 (Volumes 16–20) cont.

- Duncan Cameron, March 1798–May 1802. 73 frames.
 Amis & Rhymes, November 1798–April 1803. 25 frames.
- 0099 Richard Bennehan, December 1801–November 1805. 48 frames.

Subseries 6.4.1: Johnston & Bennehan Daybooks, 1773-1785 (Volumes 22-25)

- 0147 March 1, 1773–February 28, 1777. 422 frames.
- 0570 March 1, 1774–February 28, 1775. 247 frames.
- 0817 March 1, 1775-March 1787. 88 frames.
- 0905 November 6, 1784–February 16, 1785. 33 frames.

Subseries 6.4.2: Richard Bennehan Daybooks, 1785–1810 (Volumes 26–62)

0938 February 19, 1785-May 1787. 23 frames.

Reel 62

Series 6. Volumes cont.

Subseries 6.4.2: Richard Bennehan Daybooks, 1785–1810 (Volumes 26–62) cont.

- 0001 June 1, 1785-October 30, 1787. 141 frames.
- 0142 June 1, 1785–May 30, 1789. 368 frames.
- 0510 July 15, 1787-April 27, 1791. 17 frames.
- 0527 June 1, 1789–October 30, 1792, 320 frames.

Reel 63

Series 6. Volumes cont.

Subseries 6.4.2: Richard Bennehan Daybooks, 1785-1810 (Volumes 26-62) cont.

- 0001 November 1, 1789-October 30, 1791. 130 frames.
- 0131 August 1, 1790-April 26, 1791. 12 frames.
- 0143 November 1, 1791–December 29, 1793. 144 frames.
- 0287 January 2-September 24, 1792. 44 frames.
- 0331 August 21, 1792-February 24, 1799. 22 frames.
- 0353 October 2, 1792–May 27, 1793. 49 frames.
- 0402 1792-1795. 19 frames.
- 0421 June 1, 1793–February 28, 1794. 44 frames.
- 0465 January 1, 1794-June 29, 1795. 186 frames.
- 0651 March 1-December 30, 1794. 41 frames.
- 0692 January 22-August 26, 1795. 27 frames.
- 0719 June 1, 1795–December 30, 1798. 186 frames.
- 0905 June 3, 1795-April 23, 1796. 46 frames.

Series 6. Volumes cont.

Cubacria	e 6.4.0. Dishard Damahan Davhaska 4705 4040 (Valuuss 00.00)
	s 6.4.2: Richard Bennehan Daybooks, 1785–1810 (Volumes 26–62) cont.
0001	May 3, 1796–May 13, 1797. 48 frames.
0049	June 1-September 6, 1797. 15 frames.
0064	December 28, 1798–July 5, 1799. 93 frames.
0157	January 2, 1799-December 30, 1801. 181 frames.
0338	January 1, 1801–October 1802. 16 frames.
0354	January 1, 1802-September 29, 1804. 187 frames.
0541	December 1, 1802-February 29, 1804. 99 frames.
0640	March 1, 1804-March 29, 1805. 93 frames.
0733	October 1, 1804–May 1807. 157 frames.
0890	December 23, 1804-May 1806. 34 frames.
0924	April 1, 1805-June 28, 1806. 91 frames.

Reel 65

Series 6. Volumes cont.

Subserie	s 6.4.2: Richard Bennehan Daybooks, 1785–1810 (Volumes 26–62) cont.
0001	July 1, 1806–May 1807. 57 frames.
0058	August 30, 1806 and January 1-April 29, 1807. 38 frames.
0096	January 1-August 14, 1807 and January 1, 1810. 38 frames.
0134	May 1-December 12, 1807. 50 frames.
0184	December 16, 1807–July 30, 1808. 52 frames.
0236	August 1, 1808–September 30, 1809. 97 frames.
0333	February 10, 1809-December 31, 1810. 93 frames.
Subserie	s 6.5.1: Antebellum Ledgers, 1767–1834 (Volumes 67–77)
0426	Richard Bennehan, 1767–1775. 64 frames.
0490	Johnston & Bennehan, 1773–1787. 240 frames.
0730	Johnston & Bennehan, 1784–1785. 94 frames.
0824	Ledger A, 1785–1798. 189 frames.

Memorandum Book, 1785-1798. 48 frames.

Reel 66

1013

Series 6. Volumes cont.

Subseries 6.5.1: Antebellum Ledgers, 1767–1834 (Volumes 67–77) cont.		
0001	Memorandum Book, 1791–1799. 102 frames.	
0103	Slave Ledger, 1792–1812. 33 frames.	
0136	Memorandum Book, 1795–1804. 117 frames.	
0253	Ledger, 1799-1800. 119 frames.	
0372	Duncan Cameron, 1804–1836. 143 frames.	
0515	Isham Malone for Duncan Cameron, Person Mills Ledger, 1824–1834. 39 frames.	

Subseries 6.6: Ready Money Sales, 1784-1811 (Volumes 87-91)

Johnston & Bennehan, November 1784–May 1785. 24 frames.
Richard Bennehan, January 1792–December 1793. 24 frames.
Richard Bennehan, January 1794–December 1797. 37 frames.
Richard Bennehan, January 1798–September 1804. 39 frames.
Richard Bennehan, November 1804–November 1811. 45 frames.

Subseries 6.7.1: Other Antebellum and Civil War Era Account Books, 1768–1865 (Volumes 92–130)

- 0724 Richard Bennehan, Personal Account Book, 1768–1776. 33 frames.
- 0757 Johnston & Bennehan, Invoice Book, 1769–1773. 76 frames.

Reel 67

Series 6. Volumes cont.

Subseries 6.7.1: Other Antebellum and Civil War Era Account Books, 1768–1865 (Volumes 92–130) cont.

- Johnston & Bennehan and Richard Bennehan, Invoice Book, 1773–1801 [and Record of Tobacco Sent to Warehouses, 1769–1776]. 189 frames.
- Memorandum of the Birth of Negro Children, 1776–1842. 18 frames.
- 0208 Richard Bennehan, Stud Book for Sterne, 1777–1778. 19 frames.
- Johnston & Bennehan and Richard Bennehan, Memorandum Book and Memorandum of Tobacco Sent to Petersburg and Other Warehouses, 1784–1792. 57 frames.
- O284 Amis & Rhymes, List of Balances Due, November 15, 1798. 15 frames.
- Duncan Cameron, Register of Receipts and Contracts, 1798–1822. 365 frames.
- An Account of Household Expenses, January 1802–November 1803. 13 frames.
- 0677 Scheme of Goods, Fall 1805, 14 frames.
- O691 Scheme of Goods, Spring 1806. 11 frames.
- 0702 Mill Accounts, 1807. 9 frames.
- O711 Scheme of Goods and Account of Cotton Brought from Little River, Fall 1808. 9 frames.
- 0720 Memorandum Book, 1808 and 1825. 14 frames.
- 0734 Memorandum Book, March 13-April 14, 1809. 7 frames.
- Thomas V. Hargis, Scheme of Goods for Stagville, Spring 1811. 7 frames.
- 0748 Duncan Cameron, Memorandum Book, 1811–1817. 37 frames.
- 0785 Duncan Cameron, Memorandum Book, 1818–1833, 55 frames.
- 0840 List of Balances, November 1, 1822. 17 frames.

Reel 68

Series 6. Volumes cont.

Subseries 6.7.1: Other Antebellum and Civil War Era Account Books, 1768–1865 (Volumes 92–130) cont.

- 0001 Bennehan & Cameron, List of Pork Killed, 1822. 10 frames.
- Duncan Cameron, Paul Cameron, and Thomas A. Cameron, Memorandum Book, 1824–1825 and 1830–1833. 33 frames.
- 0044 Duncan Cameron, Check Book, 1824–1834, 64 frames.
- 0108 Paul C. Cameron, Memorandum Book, 1826–1833. 17 frames.
- 0125 Duncan Cameron, Slave Register, 1830. 7 frames.

0132	Farm Memorandum Book, Slave List, and Inventory, 1834. 18 frames.
0150	Paul C. Cameron, Farm Memorandum Book, 1834–1838. 28 frames.
0178	Mildred Coles Cameron, Account Book and Diary, January–April and October 30,
0170	1839, and May 30, 1840. 7 frames.
0185	
	Slave List, 1839. 9 frames.
0194	List of Negroes and Expenses to Alabama, October 1844–March 1845. 8 frames.
0202	Duncan Cameron and Thomas D. Bennehan, Memorandum Book, 1844–1848.
	26 frames.
0228	Paul C. Cameron, Account Book, 1844–1869. 21 frames.
0249	Duncan Cameron, Fodder Book, 1845–1846. 10 frames.
0259	Paul C. Cameron, Slave List. October 1845. 18 frames.
0277	Duncan Cameron, Paul C. Cameron, and Margaret Bain Cameron, Expenses on
	Railroad Contract, August 1851–1853. 16 frames.
0293	Mildred Coles Cameron and Thomas A. Cameron, List of Bonds and Stocks in the
	Care of C. Dewey and Accounts, 1853-1854 and 1857. 12 frames.
0305	Mildred Coles Cameron and Margaret Bain (Cameron) Mordecai, Personal Account
	Book, 1853–1859. 64 frames.
0369	Paul C. Cameron, Account Book with W. Oberry in Alabama, 1861–1867. 10 frames.
0379	Farm Memorandum Book, 1862–1865. 16 frames.
0395	Slave List, ca. 1865. 11 frames.
Subserie	s 6.8: Surveys, 1819–1890 (Volumes 143–145)
0406	Duncan Cameron, Field Notes by Phillips Moore of Land in Person County.
	March 29-April 12, 1819. 16 frames.
0423	Paul C. Cameron, "Pass Book" Survey Notes by D.G. McDuffie of Stagville and
0 120	Fairntosh, January 1890. 43 frames.
0466	Paul C. Cameron, "Memorandum" Survey Notes by D.G. McDuffie of Land in Durham
0400	and Granville Counties, February 17, 1890. 26 frames.
	and aranymo opinios, i socially 17, 10001 20 mains.
Subserie	s 6.9: Estate Papers, 1785–1925 (Volumes 146–151)
0492	Estate of William Johnston, Day Book, May 7, 1785-May 3, 1787. 22 frames.
0514	Estate of William Bennehan, Account Book, 1806–1811. 6 frames.
0520	Estate of Mildred Coles Cameron, Inventory, December 28, 1881. 13 frames.
0533	Estate of Paul C. Cameron, Bank Book, January 1891–May 1900. 29 frames.
0562	Estate of Paul C. Cameron, Bank Book, May 1900–January 1914. 27 frames.
0589	Estate of Paul C. Cameron, Bank Book, February 1914–August 1925. 16 frames.
0309	Estate of Faul C. Cameron, Bank Book, 1 cordary 1314 August 1323. 10 names.
Subserie	es 6.11.1: Ante-bellum Diaries, 1839–1840 (Volumes 171–172)
0605	North Carolina State Board on Internal Improvements, 1821. [about 15 pages were
0003	too deteriorated to film for inclusion here.] 5 frames.
0610	Mildred Coles Cameron, Travel Diary through the Carolinas, Georgia, and Florida,
0610	Millored Coles Cameron, Travel Diary through the Carolinas, Georgia, and Florida,
	October 31, 1839-March 7, 1840. 118 frames.
Cubaaria	es 6.11.3: Undated Diaries. (Volume 177)
	Duncan Cameron, Calendar for Months of June, July, and August, Undated. 6 frames.
0718	Dunican Cameron, Calendar for Months of June, July, and August, Chicated. 6 frames.
Subsaria	es 6.12: School, ca. 1795–1831 and Undated (Volumes 178–187)
0724	Thomas G. Amis, School Notes, ca. 1795. 21 frames.
	Dominic Bennehan, Cyphering Book, February 19, 1810. 75 frames.
0745	Margaret Dain Compress Student Ecopys, 1925, 46 frames.
0820	Margaret Bain Cameron, Student Essays, 1825. 46 frames.

Series 6. Volumes cont.

Subserie 0001 0103 0145 0168 0209 0226 0276	Paul C. Cameron, Law Notes, 1829–1831. 42 frames. Lecture Notes, Undated. 41 frames. School Notes, Undated. 41 frames. Poem and Copy Book, Undated. 17 frames. School Notes, Undated. 50 frames. Medical Lectures, Undated. 35 frames.			
Subserie	es 6.13: Other Volumes, ca. 1796–ca. 1870 and Undated (Volumes 188–203)			
0311	Militia Drill Manual, 1800-ca. 1825. 28 frames.			
0339	John Cameron, Sermon on Repentance, ca. 1796-ca. 1808. 32 frames.			
0371	Notes from Sermons and Bible Verses, 1830s. 9 frames.			
0380	Notes from Sermons and Bible Verses, 1830s. 17 frames.			
0397	Richard Bennehan, Hymn Book, Undated, ca. 1800-1820. 77 frames.			
0474	Stagville Post Office Account Book, 1807–1812. 14 frames.			
0488	Stagville Post Office Account Book, 1830–1832. 12 frames.			
0500	Office of the Bank of New Bern at Raleigh Record Book, 1823-1837. 50 frames.			
0550	Stockholders' List, Undated, ca. 1829–1834. 32 frames.			
	Use Cancelled Checks of Duncan Cameron Removed from Stockholders' List, 1830–1833. 51 frames.			
	Union Cancelled Checks of Duncan Cameron Removed from Stockholders' List, 1829–1834. 57 frames.			
0690	Stockholders' List. Undated, ca. 1830. 23 frames.			
0713	Anne Cameron and Jean Cameron, Recipes with Index, Ca. 1834 and Undated. 30 frames.			
0743	Anne Cameron, Recipes with Index, Undated. 23 frames.			
0766	Recipes, Undated. 5 frames.			
0771	Richard D. Bayly, Information about Animals, Plants, Soil Conditions, the Process of Tanning, and the Production of Vegetable Products Such as Sugar, Bread Made from Various Types of Grains and Cider, Undated. 60 frames.			
0831	George W. Mordecai, Journal of Proceedings of the Forest Manufacturing Company, March 14, 1857–March 3, 1860. 13 frames.			
0844	Margaret Bain (Cameron) Mordecai, Scrapbook, 1862–1871 and Undated. 56 frames.			
	List of Omissions			

List of Omissions

0900 List of Omissions from UPA's Microfilm Edition of the Cameron Family Papers.

1 frame.

RECORDS OF ANTE-BELLUM SOUTHERN PLANTATIONS

FROM THE REVOLUTION THROUGH THE CIVIL WAR

SERIES	A.	Selections from the South Caroliniana Library, University of South Carolina
SERIES	В.	Selections from the South Carolina Historical Society
SERIES	C.	Selections from the Library of Congress
SERIES	D.	Selections from the Maryland Historical Society
SERIES	E.	Selections from the University of Virginia Library, University of Virginia
SERIES	F.	Selections from Duke University Library
SERIES	G.	Selections from the Barker Texas History Center, University of Texas at Austin
SERIES	H.	Selections from the Howard-Tilton Library, Tulane University, and the Louisiana State Museum Archives
SERIES	1.	Selections from Louisiana State University
SERIES	J.	Selections from the Southern Historical Collection