

***THE JOHN F. KENNEDY
NATIONAL SECURITY FILES***

***AFRICA:
NATIONAL SECURITY FILES,
1961–1963
FIRST SUPPLEMENT***



A UPA Collection

from



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General Editor
George C. Herring

**The John F. Kennedy
National Security Files,
1961–1963
Africa
First Supplement**

**Microfilmed from the Holdings of
The John F. Kennedy Library, Boston, Massachusetts**

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**Guide compiled by
Dan Elasky**

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SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE

The John F. Kennedy National Security Files, 1961–1963, Africa, First Supplement contains a vast collection of recently released documents on political, social, and economic developments in Africa, as well as on the Kennedy administration's efforts both to respond to these developments and to shape them. The 1961–1963 span overlaps much of the critical period during which African societies achieved the transition from their status as colonies of European powers to that of full independence and sovereignty.

The collection offers significant amounts of material on many issues of critical importance in the emergence and development of African nations. The material is organized into a general section for documents on Africa as a whole, followed by separate sections for each of thirty-two countries and the African and Malagasy Union (Union Africaine et Malagache, or UAM).

Each section contains some or all of the following types of documents: diplomatic cables, military and intelligence reports, White House–State Department letters and notes, memoranda of White House conversations, political/economic assessments, personal communications between African leaders, or communications between them and John F. Kennedy, other U.S. officials, United Nations (UN) officials, or European leaders.

African leaders receiving prominent coverage include Cyrille Adoula, Ahmadou Ahidjo, Abubakar Tafawa Balewa, Ahmed Ben Bella, Justin Bomboko, Habib Bourguiba, King Hassan II, Felix Houphouet-Boigny, Joseph Kasavubu, Tom Mboya, Joseph Mobutu, Kwame Nkrumah, Milton Obote, Sylvanus Olympio, Ahmed Sekou Toure, Haile Selassie, Moise Tshombe, and William V. S. Tubman.

Four main themes, described below, run through the collection, which provides substantial amounts of material on each one.

1. The Struggle for Independence

Although many former European colonies in Africa had achieved the status of sovereign states by the beginning of 1961, a few countries, like Algeria and Angola, were engaged in protracted armed and political struggles for independence. The collection provides extensive documentation of the Algerian-French conflict, the cease-fire, post-cease-fire violence, terror attacks by the Secret Army Organization (OAS), the provisional government, the ascendance of Ben Bella, Algerian sovereignty, and relations with Morocco.

Even as newly sovereign countries celebrated their new status with solemn ceremonies and joyous celebrations, they faced difficult decisions on the kinds of relations they would maintain with their former European rulers. Countries like Algeria, the Belgian Congo, and Tunisia resolved, in their different ways, questions concerning the maintenance of European government institutions, the continuing presence of European professionals like teachers and technicians, and the protection of European landowners and industrialists and their often extensive properties.

2. The Quest for National Unity

Many leaders in the newly independent nations of Africa faced formidable difficulties as they attempted to unify the various tribes, ethnic groups, and political factions in their countries. A great deal of material in this collection focuses on efforts to build stable political institutions, hold free elections, deal with parliaments, form coalitions, win power struggles, and resolve intertribal rivalries.

The stability of governments was often threatened by disruptive or violent tactics by insurgent groups, such as the OAS in Algeria or Spear of the Nation and South West Africa People's Organization (SWAPO) in southern Africa. There were also assassinations or attempted assassinations involving Togo's Sylvanus Olympio, Algeria's Mohammed Khemisti, and Ghana's Kwame Nkrumah.

A very large body of material in the collection covers the Katanga province secession and resulting civil war in the Congo. The UN's international military force receives much coverage, as does the intense three-way diplomacy among the Congo government led by Prime Minister Cyrille Adoula and President Joseph Kasavubu, the Katanga government led by Moise Tshombe, and the UN contingent headed by Robert Gardiner and his chief, Secretary-General U Thant. The United States and many other countries also had active hands in the crisis—most notably Belgium, the former colonial ruler. Many documents provide a glimpse of the complex personalities involved, like the enigmatic Tshombe and the assertive Belgian foreign minister, Paul-Henri Spaak.

3. Progress Toward Social and Economic Development

After gaining independence, African leaders sought not only to achieve national unity but also to advance the social and economic status of their societies. Tunisia retained teachers, health professionals, and business executives, even as it tried to develop the skills of its native labor force. It also formulated careful current fiscal policies and long-term economic plans. Nigeria and Sudan engaged in ambitious projects to develop roads, harbors and ports, and communications systems. The Belgian Congo attempted to implement financial controls on an often chaotic or corrupt fiscal system.

To accomplish all these goals, the countries required massive amounts of international assistance. They turned to the United States, the European Economic Community, the Sino-Soviet bloc, and the nonaligned world for aid that ranged from food and drugs, to financing of national infrastructure projects, to flood relief, to import and export subsidies, to Peace Corps volunteers, to tractors and industrial machinery, to military training advisers, and to hardware like aircraft, submarines, and armored vehicles.

4. Foreign relations

Most significantly, perhaps, the collection provides fascinating insights into the foreign policy strategies of both African countries and European colonial powers. The researcher can follow presidents like Algeria's Ahmed Ben Bella, Cameroon's Ahmadou Ahidjo, and Tunisia's Habib Bourguiba; prime ministers like the Congo's Cyrille Adoula; and foreign ministers like Belgium's Paul-Henri Spaak, Nigeria's Jaja Wachuku, and the Congo's Justin Bomboko, as they play key roles in advancing their countries' international positions.

A key part of a president's strategy usually involved a visit to the United States and a meeting with President Kennedy. The collection provides detailed documentation of these visits, ranging from memoranda of conversations between Kennedy and his guests to dinner toasts and joint communiqués.

A country's first and foremost foreign policy concern was, typically, its new relationship with its former colonial ruler. Of nearly equal importance, however, was its relationship with the UN. The countries prized their UN membership and assigned their best diplomats to UN posts. They viewed UN participation as the most effective, or even only, forum through which they could make their voices heard and influence world events. A particularly well-respected diplomat was Tunisia's Mongi Slim, who was elected president of the UN General Assembly in 1961.

Countries like Ethiopia, Ghana, Guinea, and Kenya spearheaded drives toward African unity at different levels: regional groupings like the East African Federation, ideological entities like the so-called Casablanca and Monrovia groupings, and pan-African organizations. These activities culminated in the 1963 Addis Ababa conference of heads of state, which Emperor Haile Selassie conducted with great success, establishing the Organization for African Unity.

A thorny problem for some countries, like Ethiopia, Libya, and Morocco, was the decision about the future of foreign military installations on their soil. The disposition of each base involved much intricate political and diplomatic maneuvering. Tunisia even fought France over its base at Bizerte.

Influencing most of the important foreign policy decisions to a greater or lesser degree was the cold war tension between the Sino-Soviet bloc and the Western alliance. At the same time that the United States and its allies were determined, sometimes desperate, to build strong ties with the newly independent nations and to keep them from aligning themselves with the Communists, the African countries themselves typically insisted on the political stance of nonalignment—officially, at least, because most of the countries unofficially stood perceptibly closer to one camp than the other. Many countries praised President Kennedy's stand in the Cuban missile crisis; yet they took pains also to commend Nikita Khrushchev's statesmanship during the confrontation.

The competitive pressures of the cold war, and the resulting diplomatic maneuvering, are obvious in the lines and between the lines of a great number of documents in this collection. Over and over, the researcher will see African presidents or prime ministers expressing their determination not to be viewed as camp members or "stooges" of either the capitalist West or the Communist East.

SOURCE NOTE

The documents reproduced in this microfilm publication are donated historical materials from the John F. Kennedy Presidential Papers, National Security Files, Countries, in the custody of the John F. Kennedy Library, Boston, Massachusetts. The donors have dedicated their literary rights to the public.

EDITORIAL NOTE

LexisNexis has microfilmed in their entirety all National Security Files (NSF) "Country Files" documents that were declassified, sanitized, or unclassified as of January 2002 for Africa. Some individual documents and folders of documents remain classified and/or unprocessed; LexisNexis has therefore included in this NSF microfilm publication the "Document Withdrawal Sheets" for each folder. These withdrawal sheets itemize documents that have been withdrawn from the folders, due to either national security or privacy restrictions, by the staff of the John F. Kennedy Library. The table of contents lists the various African countries that are included in this supplement and have available recently declassified and or processed material.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

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ABBREVIATIONS

The following abbreviations appear in this guide.

ANC	African National Congress
ECA	Economic Commission for Africa
EEC	European Economic Community
FLN	Front de Liberation Nationale (Algeria)
FRG	Federal Republic of Germany (West Germany)
IMF	International Monetary Fund
JFK	John F. Kennedy
LBJ	Lyndon Baines Johnson
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
OAU	Organization for African Unity
PAFMECSA	Pan-African Freedom Movement for East, Central, and Southern Africa
RFK	Robert F. Kennedy
SWAPO	South West Africa People's Organization
UAM	Union Africaine et Malagache (Africa and Malagasy Union)
UAR	United Arab Republic
UK	United Kingdom
UMHK	Union Minière du Haut Katanga
UN	United Nations
USAID	U.S. Agency for International Development
USSR	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

REEL INDEX

The following is a listing of the folders that compose *The John F. Kennedy National Security Files, 1961–1963, Africa, First Supplement*. The four-digit number on the far left is the frame at which a particular file folder begins. This is followed by the file title, the date(s) of the file, and the total number of pages. Substantive issues are highlighted under the heading *Major Topics*, as are prominent correspondents under the heading *Principal Correspondents*.

Reel 1

Africa

- 0001 **General, June 1960–January 1961.** 28 pp.
Major Topics: U.S. naval bases in south Atlantic Ocean and Indian Ocean; Nigerian students; Peace Corps; creation of independent African nations in French West Africa; Communist Party of South Africa; African students in U.S.; ANC.
Principal Correspondent: Horacio Rivero.
- 0029 **General, February 1–March 30, 1961.** 32 pp.
Major Topics: UN Economic Commission for Africa; housing for African delegations to UN; foreign assistance.
Principal Correspondents: Woodruff Wallner; Dean Rusk; William R. Duggan; Henry J. Tasca.
- 0061 **General, March 21–May 30, 1961.** 35 pp.
Major Topics: Press; illiteracy; French policies; independence of former colonies worldwide.
Principal Correspondents: Chester Bowles; Carl T. Rowan; Henry S. Rowen; Walt W. Rostow; Samuel E. Belk; Lucius D. Battle.
- 0096 **General, August 1961.** 36 pp.
Major Topics: South Africa; aid to African students in U.S.
Principal Correspondents: Philip H. Coombs; Dean Rusk; Joseph C. Satterthwaite.
- 0132 **General, September 1–10, 1961.** 31 pp.
Major Topics: G. Mennen Williams visit; African countries' political conditions.
Principal Correspondent: G. Mennen Williams.
- 0163 **General, September 29–October 31, 1961.** 36 pp.
Major Topics: Racism toward African diplomats in U.S.; aid to African students in U.S.; U.S. policy toward South Africa.
Principal Correspondents: George W. Ball; Samuel E. Belk; Dean Rusk.
- 0199 **General, November 1961.** 35 pp.
Major Topics: Nobel Prize award to Albert Luthuli; U.S.-UK talks; G. Mennen Williams visit; African countries' political conditions; labor problems; health care; education.
Principal Correspondents: G. Mennen Williams; Dean Rusk; George P. Delaney; Ralph W. McComas; Oliver J. Caldwell.

- 0234 **General, December 1961–February 1962.** 40 pp.
Major Topics: Foreign assistance; JFK letter to Albert Luthuli; French aid.
Principal Correspondents: Samuel E. Belk; John F. Kennedy; John Kenneth Galbraith; Joseph C. Satterthwaite.
- 0274 **General, March–April 1962.** 76 pp.
Major Topics: Independence movements in Southwest Africa; SWAPO; USSR civil aviation aid; Africa Freedom Day.
Principal Correspondents: Joseph C. Satterthwaite; Roger Hilsman.
- 0350 **General, May 1962.** 86 pp.
Major Topics: USSR civil aviation aid; African airlines; U.S.-UK talks on aid; South Africa; G. Mennen Williams visit; African countries' political conditions.
Principal Correspondents: George W. Ball; Theodore C. Achilles; Alan S. Boyd; G. Mennen Williams.
- 0436 **General, June–July 1962.** 75 pp.
Major Topics: Black-white tensions in southern Africa; U.S. labor-related programs; Casablanca Group; Monrovia Group; UAM; U.S.-FRG talks; Lincoln University African Student Center; U.S.-France talks.
Principal Correspondents: Joseph C. Satterthwaite; Henry Owen; James M. Gavin; Randolph A. Kidder.
- 0511 **General, August–October 1962.** 90 pp.
Major Topics: Advisory Council on African Affairs; South Africa–UN dispute over southwest Africa; southern Africa independence movements, white government positions, black-white tensions, and UK-U.S. relations.
Principal Correspondents: Harlan Cleveland; G. Mennen Williams; Dean Rusk.
- 0601 **General, November–December 1962.** 74 pp.
Major Topics: South Africa–UN dispute over southwest Africa; racist remarks by U.S. Senator Allen J. Ellender; African reaction to Ellender remarks; U.S. contingency planning for South Africa insurgency; Communist Party of South Africa; Nelson Mandela.
Principal Correspondents: Francis Plimpton; Edward R. Murrow; Joseph C. Satterthwaite.
- 0675 **General, Memos and Miscellaneous, November 1962–February 1963.** 79 pp.
Major Topics: Political, economic, and social conditions; African perceptions of U.S.; Peace Corps; U.S. food aid; USAID programs.
Principal Correspondent: Chester Bowles.
- 0754 **General, March 1963.** 77 pp.
Major Topics: South Africa–UN dispute over southwest Africa; U.S.-UK talks; Ethiopia-Kenya-Somalia dispute; submarine sale to South Africa; military capabilities of Ghana, Nigeria, UAM states, and France.
Principal Correspondents: William H. Brubeck; Dean Rusk.
- 0831 **General, May 1963.** 135 pp.
Major Topics: Black-white tensions in southern Africa; South Africa subversive groups; Spear of the Nation; ANC; Pan-Africanist Congress; Albert Luthuli; Robert Sobukwe; Potlako Kitchener Leballo; U.S. embassy multiracial reception; African heads of state conference in Addis Ababa; resolutions concerning U.S. racism; OAU establishment; Addis Ababa conference participation by Haile Selassie, Kwame Nkrumah, Ahmed Sekou Tourre, Ahmed Ben Bella, Abubakar Tafawa Balewa, Julius Nyerere, Gamal Abdel Nasser, and Milton Obote.
Principal Correspondents: Walt W. Rostow; Edward M. Korry; Dean Rusk.

Reel 2

Africa cont.

- 0001 **General, July 1963.** 3 pp.
Major Topic: JFK meeting on Africa.
Principal Correspondent: William H. Brubeck.

Algeria

- 0004 **General, January 20–April 23, 1961.** 4 pp.
Major Topic: French policy.
- 0008 **General, April 24–30, 1961.** 3 pp.
- 0011 **General, June–September 1961.** 3 pp.
Major Topic: Libya policies.
- 0014 **General, December 1961–January 1962.** 14 pp.
Major Topics: France-Algerian negotiations; U.S. food aid; FLN; Secret Army Organization (OAS).
Principal Correspondent: James M. Gavin.
- 0028 **General, February 15–28, 1962.** 9 pp.
Major Topic: France-Algeria cease-fire.
Principal Correspondent: Dean Rusk.
- 0037 **General, March 1–9, 1962.** 5 pp.
Major Topic: France-Algeria negotiations.
- 0042 **General, March 10–15, 1962.** 3 pp.
- 0045 **General, March 16–30, 1962.** 79 pp.
Major Topics: France-Algeria cease-fire agreement; post-cease-fire violence; Secret Army Organization (OAS) terrorism; French parliament session; USSR recognition of provisional government; cease-fire effect on Morocco.
Principal Correspondents: James M. Gavin; William J. Porter.
- 0124 **General, April–June 1962.** 156 pp.
Major Topics: U.S. aid; post-cease-fire violence; Secret Army Organization (OAS) terrorism; FLN; U.S. citizens in Algeria; U.S. contingency planning; French aid; independence referendum; refugees; Europeans exodus; U.S.-France talks on aid; Algerian independence; provisional government; U.S. recognition and embassy establishment; Soviet bloc recognition and embassy establishment; post-independence conditions; JFK statement draft.
Principal Correspondents: George W. Ball; Cecil B. Lyon; William J. Porter; Roger Hilsman; Dean Rusk.
- 0280 **General, July 1–15, 1962.** 134 pp.
Major Topics: JFK statement; provisional government; U.S. recognition and embassy establishment; U.S. food aid; Ahmed Ben Bella.
Principal Correspondents: John F. Kennedy; Dean Rusk; William J. Porter; James M. Gavin.
- 0414 **General, July 16–August 30, 1962.** 122 pp.
Major Topics: International relief coordination; U.S. aid; Ahmed Ben Bella; provisional government; U.S. consulates; U.S. medical teams; U.S. recognition and embassy establishment; elections postponement; dissident military forces; Algiers unrest.
Principal Correspondents: William J. Porter; James M. Gavin; Adlai E. Stevenson.

- 0536 **General, September 1–October 15, 1962.** 139 pp.
Major Topics: Algiers unrest; U.S. aid; Cuban influence; U.S. recognition and embassy establishment; national assembly elections; JFK–Ahmed Ben Bella letter; Ben Bella; reforestation project; State Department assessment; official delegation to UN; Soviet bloc activities; Ben Bella–JFK talks; Cuba relations; Abdelkadar Chanderli; U.S. medical teams.
Principal Correspondents: William J. Porter; Dean Rusk; James M. Gavin; Roger Hilsman; Robert W. Komer.
- 0675 **General, October 16–December 31, 1962.** 145 pp.
Major Topics: U.S. aid; French aid; agricultural crisis; Cuba relations; Ahmed Ben Bella–JFK talks; Algerian leadership; Ben Bella; Soviet bloc relations.
Principal Correspondents: William J. Porter; Dean Rusk; John F. Kennedy; Allan Evans.
- 0820 **General, January–May 1963.** 148 pp.
Major Topics: U.S. aid; Tunisia relations; Ahmed Ben Bella; U.S. military property; G. Mennen Williams visit; French nuclear test; French properties expropriation; Mohammed Khemisti assassination; Fidel Castro visit; Gamal Abdel Nasser visit; UAR Federation.
Principal Correspondents: William J. Porter; Dean Rusk; G. Mennen Williams; Charles E. Bohlen; Robert W. Komer; Jeanne Davis.

Reel 3

Algeria cont.

- 0001 **General, June–September 1963.** 102 pp.
Major Topics: French aid; independence celebration; Portuguese Africa; Ahmed Ben Bella; Che Guevara visit; JFK–Cherif Guellal talks; constitution adoption; USSR aid; economy.
Principal Correspondents: William J. Porter; John Root.
- 0103 **General, Memoranda of Conversations, April 5–November 29, 1962.** 51 pp.
Major Topics: Abdelkadar Chanderli; French recognition; Ahmed Ben Bella–JFK talks.
- 0154 **General, October 1963.** 140 pp.
Major Topics: Morocco conflict; UAR involvement; Maghreb; Haile Selassie visit; Ahmed Ben Bella; Dean Rusk; JFK–Ben Bella communication; Cuban arms aid.
Principal Correspondents: John Root; William J. Porter; George W. Ball; John F. Kennedy.
- 0294 **General, November 1963.** 101 pp.
Major Topics: Morocco-Algeria cease-fire; JFK–Muhammed Yazid talks; China aid; oil pipeline; Ba'th Party in Iraq.
Principal Correspondent: William J. Porter.
- 0395 **Subjects, Prime Minister Ben Bella Briefing Book, October 1962.** 77 pp.
Major Topics: Ahmed Ben Bella–JFK talks; foreign relations; political situation; economy; foreign assistance; U.S.-French refinery project; France-Algeria cease-fire agreement.
Principal Correspondent: William J. Porter.

- 0472 **Subjects, Proposed Prime Minister Ben Bella Visit 1963, July 31–October 20, 1963.** 30 pp.

Major Topic: Ahmed Ben Bella–JFK talks.

Principal Correspondent: Robert W. Komer.

Angola

- 0502 **General, January–June 1961.** 47 pp.

Major Topics: UN Security Council resolution; guerrilla warfare; Portuguese colonial policies.

Principal Correspondents: Samuel E. Belk; Kenneth R. Hansen.

- 0549 **General, Presidential Task Force Report on Portuguese Territories in Africa, July 1961.** 89 pp.

Major Topics: Portuguese colonial policies; UN Security Council resolution; Soviet bloc activities; guerrilla warfare; U.S.-Portugal relations; NATO action; U.S. military base in Azores; Franco Nogueira; Antonio de Oliveira Salazar; Carlos Salamanca; students seeking foreign asylum.

Principal Correspondents: Samuel E. Belk; Walt W. Rostow; Dean Rusk; Roger Hilsman; C. Burke Elbrick.

- 0638 **General, Presidential Task Force Report on Portuguese Territories in Africa, July 12, 1961.** 107 pp.

Major Topics: Political/social conditions; Portuguese colonial policies; guerrilla warfare; white settlers; Antonio de Oliveira Salazar; Portugal political conditions; Union of Angolan Peoples; Popular Movement for the Liberation of Angola; UN actions; Soviet bloc activities; economy; U.S. actions chronology; U.S.-Portugal treaties.

- 0745 **General, January–December 1962.** 6 pp.

Cameroon

- 0751 **General, 1961.** 77 pp.

Major Topics: Violence against Cameroon embassy in U.S.; reunification; terrorism; Union des Populations du Cameroun; closing of embassy in U.S.; Ahmadou Ahidjo; Aine-Raymond N'Thepe; Arthur J. Goldberg visit; Ahidjo U.S. visit.

Principal Correspondent: Leland Barrows.

- 0828 **General, 1962.** 118 pp.

Major Topics: U.S. rules on visits by foreign heads of state; Ahmadou Ahidjo–JFK talks; terrorism; Angola; Congo; U.S. aid; Kuoh Moukouri; internal defense plan.

Principal Correspondents: George W. Ball; Leland Barrows; Lucius D. Battle.

Reel 4

Cameroon cont.

- 0001 **General, 1963.** 61 pp.

Major Topics: Jean-Faustin Betayene; Ahmadou Ahidjo–JFK talks; country profile.

Principal Correspondent: Leland Barrows.

Central African Republic

- 0062 **General, 1961–1963.** 67 pp.

Major Topics: David Dacko; floods; Jean-Pierre Kombet; U.S. racial policies; Claude G. Ross.

Principal Correspondents: Robert Melone; John H. Burns.

Congo

- 0129 **General, January–April 1961.** 21 pp.
Major Topics: Civil war; UN military operations.
- 0150 **General, May–September 1961.** 4 pp.
- 0154 **General, November 12–30, 1961.** 45 pp.
Major Topics: U.S. Senator Thomas J. Dodd visit to Katanga; Moise Tshombe; Paul-Henri Spaak; Tshombe-JFK communication; Belgium-Congo relations; Patrice Lumumba assassination UN investigation.
Principal Correspondents: Lucius D. Battle; Dean Rusk.
- 0199 **General, February 1–12, 1962.** 2 pp.
Major Topic: George Meany and Congo labor movement.
Principal Correspondent: George McMurtrie Godley.
- 0201 **General, Tripartite Congo Talks, May 1962, Folder 1 of 2.** 11 pp.
Major Topic: U.S.-UK-Belgium talks on Congo-Katanga reconciliation.
Principal Correspondent: David K. E. Bruce.
- 0212 **General, Tripartite Congo Talks, May 1962, Folder 2 of 2.** 5 pp.
Major Topic: U.S.-UK-Belgium talks on Congo-Katanga reconciliation.
Principal Correspondent: Harold Macmillan.
- 0217 **General, October 30–November 5, 1962.** 3 pp.
Principal Correspondent: George S. McGhee.
- 0220 **General, December 1–13, 1962.** 4 pp.
Major Topics: Belgium-Congo relations; Moise Tshombe.
Principal Correspondent: Paul-Henri Spaak.
- 0224 **General, December 14–17, 1962.** 2 pp.
Major Topic: U.S. air squadron deployment.
Principal Correspondent: McGeorge Bundy.
- 0226 **General, December 18–31, 1962.** 9 pp.
Major Topics: Civil war; UN military operations; Cyrille Adoula; Moise Tshombe.
Principal Correspondents: Bromley Smith; Lord Home.
- 0235 **General, George Ball's Papers, December 1962.** 6 pp.
Major Topics: Civil war; Moise Tshombe.
Principal Correspondents: George W. Ball; Chester Bowles.
- 0241 **General, January 1–15, 1963.** 6 pp.
Major Topics: Civil war; Moise Tshombe.
Principal Correspondent: Carl Kaysen.
- 0247 **General, February 1–April 15, 1963.** 10 pp.
Major Topic: Cyrille Adoula.
- 0257 **General, October 11–November 22, 1963.** 10 pp.
Major Topics: Cyrille Adoula–JFK talks; post–civil war administration.
- 0267 **Cables, Stogner/Thyrng Case, February 1962.** 49 pp.
Major Topics: U.S. Army Attaché Hulen D. Stogner murder; Elizabeth Thyrng imprisonment and release.
Principal Correspondents: George McMurtrie Godley; Dean Rusk; Edmund A. Gullion.
- 0316 **Cables, London Talks [May 1962].** 41 pp.
Major Topic: U.S.-UK-Belgium talks on Congo-Katanga reconciliation.
Principal Correspondent: David K. E. Bruce.
- 0357 **Cables, May 25–29, 1962.** 3 pp.

- 0360 **Cables, June 1–7, 1962.** 48 pp.
Major Topics: Congo-Katanga reconciliation; Moise Tshombe–Cyrille Adoula talks; international aid; U.S. citizens in UN Congo positions; U.S. aid.
Principal Correspondents: Lewis Hoffacker; Dean Rusk; Edmund A. Gullion.
- 0408 **Cables, June 8–13, 1962.** 56 pp.
Major Topics: Congo-Katanga reconciliation; U.S. aid; Moise Tshombe–Cyrille Adoula talks; Belgium-Congo relations; Paul-Henri Spaak on Congo reconciliation; Katanga tax collection; international aid; UN operations; Robert Gardiner; financial controls.
Principal Correspondents: Dean Rusk; Edmund A. Gullion.
- 0464 **Cables, June 14–15, 1962.** 51 pp.
Major Topics: Congo-Katanga reconciliation; U.S. aid; financial brigade; UN operations; Robert Gardiner; international aid; financial controls.
Principal Correspondents: Edmund A. Gullion; Dean Rusk.
- 0515 **Cables, June 16–20, 1962.** 51 pp.
Major Topics: Michel Streulens; financial controls; international aid.
Principal Correspondents: Edmund A. Gullion; Dean Rusk.
- 0566 **Cables, June 21–30, 1962.** 183 pp.
Major Topics: Congo-Katanga reconciliation; protection of Moise Tshombe in Leopoldville; Joseph Kasavubu–JFK communication; UN involvement; Tshombe–Cyrille Adoula talks; Robert Gardiner; Paul-Henri Spaak on Congo reconciliation; Justin Bomboko; international aid; Katanga taxation; Belgium-U.S. reconciliation plan; U.S. aid; military assistance; government reorganization; final communiqué; Tshombe-Adoula talks suspension; Katanga economic sanctions; financial controls.
Principal Correspondents: Edmund A. Gullion; Dean Rusk; George W. Ball; Adlai E. Stevenson.
- 0749 **Cables, July 1–6, 1962.** 126 pp.
Major Topics: Congo-Katanga reconciliation; Italy aid; financial controls; draft constitution; Justin Bomboko; France aid; Cleophas Kamitatu; Moise Tshombe; Joseph Desiree Mobutu; Cyrille Adoula; U Thant; UN–Congoese army relations; Katanga independence celebrations; FRG aid; UN intervention; U.S. aid.
Principal Correspondents: Edmund A. Gullion; Dean Rusk; Charles W. Yost.
- 0875 **Cables, July 7–15, 1962.** 128 pp.
Major Topics: Congo-Katanga reconciliation; U.S. aid; Paul-Henri Spaak on Congo reconciliation; Belgian policies; Justin Bomboko; Cleophas Kamitatu; financial controls; UMHK and Societe Generale; draft constitution; Congo-Katanga roadblock; Moise Tshombe; Nigerian battalion.
Principal Correspondents: Edmund A. Gullion; Dean Rusk; Douglas MacArthur II.

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Congo cont.

- 0001 **Cables, July 16–23, 1962.** 139 pp.
Major Topics: Congo-Katanga reconciliation; Moise Tshombe; Cyrille Adoula; Robert Gardiner; Congo-Katanga roadblock violence; Katanga women's march; Jean Back; Jaja Wachuku; draft constitution; Paul-Henri Spaak on Congo reconciliation; Belgian policies; UMHK finances; Societe Generale; UN intervention; Gardiner press conference; U Thant.

- Principal Correspondents:* Edmund A. Gullion; Dean Rusk; Charles W. Yost; Lewis Hoffacker; George W. Ball.
- 0140 **Cables, July 24–31, 1962.** 125 pp.
Major Topics: Diamond marketing; Congo-Katanga reconciliation; U.S. proposal; Moise Tshombe; Cyrille Adoula; Adoula-JFK communication; Robert Gardiner; U Thant; Ellud Wambe Mathu; Nigeria mediation; Senegal mediation; India military aid; Tshombe-JFK communication; UN intervention.
Principal Correspondents: George W. Ball; Charles W. Yost; Lewis Hoffacker; Joseph Palmer II; Dean Rusk; U Thant.
- 0265 **Cables, August 1–6, 1962.** 79 pp.
Major Topics: Congo-Katanga reconciliation; Nigeria intervention; Paul-Henri Spaak on Congo reconciliation; Belgian policies; government reorganization; U.S. proposal; financial controls; Italian military aid; Katanga air blockade; new provinces creation.
Principal Correspondents: Joseph Palmer II; W. Wendell Blancke; Dean Rusk; George McMurtrie Godley.
- 0344 **Cables, August 7–9, 1962.** 107 pp.
Major Topics: Katanga air blockade; Congo-Katanga reconciliation; U.S. proposal; French UN payment arrears; Mobil Oil; U.S. military aid; Cyrille Adoula; Belgium-Congo relations; UK policies.
Principal Correspondents: Charles W. Yost; Edmund A. Gullion; Dean Rusk.
- 0451 **Cables, August 10–15, 1962.** 147 pp.
Major Topics: George W. Ball–Moise Tshombe talks cancellation; UN members' payment arrears; Edmund A. Gullion; Katanga military forces; mercenaries; Congo-Katanga reconciliation; U.S. proposal; Ralph Bunche.
Principal Correspondents: Edmund A. Gullion; Adlai E. Stevenson; Dean Rusk; David H. McKillop; Roger W. Tubby; George W. Ball.
- 0598 **Cables, August 16–21, 1962.** 115 pp.
Major Topics: UN troops; Katanga-Congo military engagements; military airlift; Congo-Katanga reconciliation; UN plan; Cyrille Adoula and Moise Tshombe response to UN plan; Robert Gardiner; U Thant; Hubert F. Julian release; new provinces creation.
Principal Correspondent: Edmund A. Gullion.
- 0713 **Cables, August 22–26, 1962.** 79 pp.
Major Topics: Katanga political parties; Georges Denis; Cyrille Adoula; UMHK finances; Congo-Katanga reconciliation; UN plan; Moise Tshombe response to UN plan.
Principal Correspondent: Edmund A. Gullion.
- 0792 **Cables, August 27–31, 1962.** 106 pp.
Major Topics: Antoine Gizenga release; Angolan military training in Congo; Congo-Katanga reconciliation; UN plan; UN military intervention contingencies; Moise Tshombe response to UN plan; UMHK withholding of dividend payments; financial controls; mercenaries; Lewis Hoffacker; Jaja Wachuku.
Principal Correspondents: Edmund A. Gullion; Jonathan Dean; Dean Rusk; Douglas MacArthur II.
- 0898 **Cables, Hoffacker Mission, August 1962.** 28 pp.
Principal Correspondents: Edmund A. Gullion; Jonathan Dean; Dean Rusk.

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Congo cont.

- 0001 **Cables, September 1–5, 1962.** 102 pp.
Major Topics: Congo-Katanga reconciliation; Moise Tshombe response to UN plan; Tshombe meetings with tribal chiefs; UN troops stationing in Katanga; UN reaction to Tshombe response; Paul-Henri Spaak on Congo reconciliation; Cyrille Adoula on Tshombe; UN plan implementation.
Principal Correspondents: Edmund A. Gullion; Jonathan Dean; Dean Rusk; Douglas MacArthur II.
- 0103 **Cables, September 6–9, 1962.** 87 pp.
Major Topics: UN plan implementation; UN troops stationing in Katanga; Cyrille Adoula implementation of UN plan; Antoine Gizenga release; Cleophas Kamitatu political activities; David Y. Tshombe; international aid; UMHK finances; Mahmoud Khiary; Sebastien Kini; Congo-Katanga reconciliation; UN plan implementation; new constitution.
Principal Correspondents: Edmund A. Gullion; Jonathan Dean; Douglas MacArthur II; Paul-Henri Spaak; Adlai E. Stevenson.
- 0190 **Cables, September 10–15, 1962.** 132 pp.
Major Topics: Congo-Katanga reconciliation; UN plan implementation; Katanga referendum; draft constitution; UMHK cooperation with UN plan; Katanga-UN military engagement; Paul-Henri Spaak on UN plan implementation; Congo army movements; Moise Tshombe press statement; U.S. citizens in UN Congo operations; Howard Brinton.
Principal Correspondents: Edmund A. Gullion; Jonathan Dean; Dean Rusk.
- 0322 **Cables, September 16–23, 1962.** 95 pp.
Major Topics: Congo-Katanga reconciliation; UN plan implementation; draft constitution; Congo army movements; Moise Tshombe response to UN plan; Cyrille Adoula implementation of UN plan; UN reconnaissance aircraft downing; Robert Gardiner.
Principal Correspondents: Edmund A. Gullion; Jonathan Dean; Dean Rusk.
- 0417 **Cables, September 24–30, 1962.** 167 pp.
Major Topics: Congo-Katanga reconciliation; Paul-Henri Spaak on UN plan; George C. McGhee visit; Cyrille Adoula implementation of UN plan; Katanga-India troop conflicts; Moise Tshombe on draft constitution; Tshombe implementation of UN plan.
Principal Correspondents: Edmund A. Gullion; Jonathan Dean; Dean Rusk; George W. Ball.
- 0584 **Cables, October 1–2, 1962.** 5 pp.
Major Topic: Michel Streulens.
Principal Correspondent: Adlai E. Stevenson.
- 0589 **Cables, October 5, 1962.** 5 pp.
Major Topic: UN plan implementation.
Principal Correspondent: George W. Ball.
- 0594 **Cables, October 6–7, 1962.** 3 pp.
- 0597 **Cables, October 9–10, 1962.** 2 pp.

- 0599 **Cables, October 11, 1962.** 11 pp.
Major Topics: Cease-fire; Congo-Katanga reconciliation; draft constitution; Cyrille Adoula rejection of UN plan elements; Adoula political difficulties; George C. McGhee visit.
Principal Correspondents: Jonathan Dean; Dean Rusk.
- 0610 **Cables, October 12, 1962.** 6 pp.
Major Topic: UN plan implementation.
Principal Correspondent: Dean Rusk.
- 0616 **Cables, October 13, 1962.** 3 pp.
- 0619 **Cables, October 15, 1962.** 4 pp.
- 0623 **Cables, October 16, 1962.** 2 pp.
- 0625 **Cables, October 19–31, 1962.** 154 pp.
Major Topics: Congo-Katanga reconciliation; amnesty for political crimes; U.S. aid; cease-fire; Cyrille Adoula implementation of UN plan; Moise Tshombe implementation of UN plan; international aid for army modernization; Ralph Bunche.
Principal Correspondents: Edmund A. Gullion; Jonathan Dean; Dean Rusk.
- 0779 **Cables, November 1–7, 1962.** 125 pp.
Major Topics: Congo-Katanga reconciliation; Cyrille Adoula implementation of UN plan; Moise Tshombe implementation of UN plan; JFK-Adoula communication; international aid; oil company operations/finances in Katanga; Italy military aircraft aid; Ellud Wambe Mathu; U.S. handling of Cuba crisis; draft constitution; Congo attack on Kongolo, Katanga.
Principal Correspondents: Edmund A. Gullion; Dean Rusk; Jonathan Dean; Adlai E. Stevenson.

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Congo cont.

- 0001 **Cables, November 8–19, 1962.** 255 pp.
Major Topics: Katanga economy; UMHK operations/finances; Congo-Katanga reconciliation; Cyrille Adoula implementation of UN plan; Moise Tshombe implementation of UN plan; Robert Gardiner; amnesty; UN military planning; Joseph Kasavubu; Katanga business tax; George C. McGhee; Ellud Wambe Mathu; Kenneth Keating–Tshombe talks; bombings by Katanga aircraft; UN-Congo military action against Katanga; Congo military aircraft needs; Israel rockets.
Principal Correspondents: Dean Rusk; Edmund A. Gullion; Jonathan Dean; Douglas MacArthur II; Lewis Hoffacker; Adlai E. Stevenson; George C. McGhee.
- 0256 **Cables, November 20–26, 1962.** 157 pp.
Major Topics: UN military planning; Ahmadou Ahidjo; Congo control of Katanga revenues; Congo-Katanga reconciliation; Cyrille Adoula implementation of UN plan; Moise Tshombe implementation of UN plan; UMHK payments; Robert Gardiner; Belgium-Congo relations; Adoula-parliament relations; bombings by Katanga aircraft; Paul-Henri Spaak on Congo reconciliation; Congo military aircraft needs; Joseph Desiree Mobutu; international aid for army modernization.
Principal Correspondents: Jonathan Dean; George C. McGhee; Douglas MacArthur II; James L. O'Sullivan; Dean Rusk; Edmund A. Gullion; Adlai E. Stevenson.

- 0413 **Cables, November 27–30, 1962.** 158 pp.
Major Topics: Prime ministerial candidates; Congo-Katanga reconciliation; Cyrille Adoula implementation of UN plan; Moise Tshombe implementation of UN plan; UMHK payments; Joseph Kasavubu; UMHK payments; U.S. airlift; Paul-Henri Spaak on Congo reconciliation; Belgium-Congo relations; Adoula-parliament relations; Adoula-UMHK talks; Katanga economic sanctions.
Principal Correspondents: Edmund A. Gullion; Adlai E. Stevenson; Charles W. Yost; Jonathan Dean; Charles W. Yost; Dean Rusk.
- 0571 **Cables, December 1–6, 1962.** 151 pp.
Major Topics: Moise Tshombe–JFK communication; amnesty; Cyrille Adoula trip to UN; UMHK payments; Katanga economic sanctions; Albert Ndela; Congo-Katanga reconciliation; Adoula implementation of UN plan; Adoula-parliament relations; Paul-Henri Spaak on UMHK; international aid for army modernization; Tshombe press interview; Michel Streulens; UN radio broadcasts; Katanga expulsion of Italian diplomat.
Principal Correspondents: Jonathan Dean; Dean Rusk; Edmund A. Gullion; Charles W. Yost; Douglas MacArthur II.
- 0722 **Cables, December 7–11, 1962.** 126 pp.
Major Topics: UMHK payments to Congo; USSR aid offers; Paul-Henri Spaak on UMHK; Cyrille Adoula implementation of UN plan; Moise Tshombe implementation of UN plan; Michel Streulens; UN military planning; Katanga possible reprisals against UMHK.
Principal Correspondents: Edmund A. Gullion; Jonathan Dean; Douglas MacArthur II; Adlai E. Stevenson; Dean Rusk.
- 0848 **Cables, December 12–15, 1962.** 98 pp.
Major Topics: UMHK payments; USSR involvement; Katanga copper/cobalt embargo; Moise Tshombe proposal on UMHK; Philippines aircraft aid; Belgium-Congo relations; Paul-Henri Spaak on UMHK; Cyrille Adoula response to Tshombe proposal on UMHK.
Principal Correspondents: Edmund A. Gullion; Jonathan Dean; Douglas MacArthur II; George W. Ball.

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Congo cont.

- 0001 **Cables, December 16–19, 1962.** 116 pp.
Major Topics: Cyrille Adoula–parliament relations; Moise Tshombe proposal on UMHK; U.S. military aid; UN-Congo military forces; Katanga military forces; U.S. military mission.
Principal Correspondents: Edmund A. Gullion; Jonathan Dean; G. Mennen Williams; Dean Rusk.
- 0117 **Cables, December 20–27, 1962.** 139 pp.
Major Topics: U.S. military mission; UMHK payments; Belgium-Congo relations; France policies; U.S. military aid; Kwame Nkrumah–Moise Tshombe communication; UN military actions against Katanga; Ralph Bunche; Cyrille Adoula; Tshombe; Congo-Katanga reconciliation; UN military planning; Congo government military planning; Joseph Desiree Mobutu; UN helicopter downing in Katanga; international military aircraft aid; parliament suspension.

Principal Correspondents: Edmund A. Gullion; Douglas MacArthur II; Kwame Nkrumah; William P. Mahoney Jr.; Dean Rusk; Adlai E. Stevenson; Jonathan Dean.

0256 **Cables, December 28–31, 1962.** 158 pp.

Major Topics: UN military action against Katanga; Moise Tshombe flight to Rhodesia; UN psychological operations; Ralph Bunche; UN occupation of Elisabethville; amnesty; Paul-Henri Spaak on UN military action; PAFMECSA conference; Cyrille Adoula; U Thant statement on Congo-Katanga; UN request for military assistance.

Principal Correspondents: Edmund A. Gullion; Douglas MacArthur II; Dean Rusk; Jonathan Dean; Francis Plimpton; Adlai E. Stevenson; U Thant.

0414 **Cables, January 1–5, 1963.** 173 pp.

Major Topics: Moise Tshombe return to Elisabethville; UN military action against Katanga; Justin Bomboko; UN troops misconduct; Ralph Bunche; Cyrille Adoula; Paul-Henri Spaak on UN military action; PAFMECSA conference; U Thant–subordinates communications; UN troops killing of Katanga civilians; UK-Adoula relations; UK policies; insubordination of UN Congo commanders.

Principal Correspondents: Edmund A. Gullion; Jonathan Dean; Dean Rusk; Douglas MacArthur II; Adlai E. Stevenson.

0587 **Cables, January 6–10, 1963.** 133 pp.

Major Topics: Moise Tshombe return to Elisabethville; UN military action against Katanga; UN troops unauthorized capture of Jadotville; Tshombe threats against UMHK facilities; Katanga sabotage; UMHK payments; U.S. aid to Katanga; expulsion of UK and Belgian consuls.

Principal Correspondents: Edmund A. Gullion; Jonathan Dean; Francis Plimpton; Dean Rusk.

0720 **Cables, January 11–20, 1963.** 191 pp.

Major Topics: Expulsion of UK and Belgian consuls; missing Katanga bank cash; UMHK payments; Moise Tshombe political status; UN military action against Katanga; Kwame Nkrumah on Tshombe; U Thant–Nkrumah communication; U.S. bridge material for UN troops; Katanga gendarmerie military integration; Robert Gardiner; Tshombe proclamation of secession end; JFK–Cyrille Adoula communication; U.S.-UK-Belgium postsecession activities; prominent Katangans for postsecession leadership roles; attack on UK embassy; U.S. return of seized aircraft; UN-Tshombe talks; Communist activities.

Principal Correspondents: Edmund A. Gullion; Adlai E. Stevenson; Jonathan Dean; Dean Rusk; Douglas MacArthur II; John F. Kennedy.

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Congo cont.

0001 **Cables, January 21–31, 1963.** 121 pp.

Major Topics: Amnesty; UN troops occupation of Kolwezi; military reorganization; UN force strength; UN-Congo joint operations; postsecession reconstruction; Katanga gendarmerie military integration; Belgium aid; Harlan Cleveland visit; Paul-Henri Spaak on postsecession Katanga; Moise Tshombe political status; Joseph Ileo; U.S.-USSR confrontation in Congo; Cyrille Adoula–Cleveland talks.

Principal Correspondents: Edmund A. Gullion; Adlai E. Stevenson; Douglas MacArthur II; Dean Rusk; Jonathan Dean.

- 0122 **Cables, February 1963.** 188 pp.
Major Topics: Harlan Cleveland visit; international military aid for army modernization; Katanga gendarmerie military integration; Moise Tshombe political status; Cyrille Adoula political status; missing Katanga bank cash; Joseph Ileo; EEC aid; Katanga officers oath of allegiance; UN-Congo joint operations; Congo-Katanga reconciliation; UN peacekeeping missions financing; rural development aid; Adoula visit to Katanga; Adoula visit to Brussels; Belgium-Congo relations.
Principal Correspondents: Edmund A. Gullion; Jonathan Dean; Harlan Cleveland; Douglas MacArthur II; George W. Ball.
- 0310 **Cables, March 1963.** 162 pp.
Major Topics: Cyrille Adoula visit to Brussels; Belgium-Congo relations; Paul-Henri Spaak; UN force levels; USSR-Congo relations; Adoula-parliament relations; UN investigation of Patrice Lumumba murder; Moise Tshombe political status; international aid for army modernization; Katanga military capabilities; Belgium aid; Katangan gendarmerie activity in bush; parliament reorganization; Tshombe political status; Joseph Kasavubu address to parliament; UN financing of Congo operations; UN military training mission establishment; Justin Bomboko; UN technical assistance.
Principal Correspondents: Douglas MacArthur II; Edmund A. Gullion; Charles E. Bohlen; Dean Rusk; James L. O'Sullivan; Francis Plimpton.
- 0472 **Cables, April–May 1963.** 170 pp.
Major Topics: Refugee camp; U.S.-Belgium talks; Adlai E. Stevenson; Paul-Henri Spaak; Belgium UN payment arrears; UN technical assistance; UN financing of Congo operations; UN aid for army modernization; Belgium military training aid; Israel military training aid; Justin Bomboko; Cyrille Adoula; UN troops withdrawal; raid on Moise Tshombe palace; Katanga partition; U.S.-Belgium economic aid; JFK–Joseph Desiree Mobutu talks on military aid.
Principal Correspondents: Jonathan Dean; James L. O'Sullivan; Charles W. Yost; Adlai E. Stevenson; Edmund A. Gullion; Dean Rusk.
- 0642 **Cables, June–July 1963.** 173 pp.
Major Topics: Intertribal violence; UN troops withdrawal; USAID import assistance; Antoine Gizenga release; Ahmed Sekou Toure; Moise Tshombe political status; U.S. airplane gift to Congo; monetary policy reform; Katanga gendarmerie military integration; Portugal relations; U.S.-Belgium future roles in Congo; U.S.-Belgium economic aid; internal security after UN withdrawal; retention of non-UN multilateral peacekeeping force; U.S. airmen unit withdrawal; UK relations; UN-Belgium claims.
Principal Correspondents: Edmund A. Gullion; Dean Rusk; Jonathan Dean; Charles W. Yost.
- 0815 **Cables, August 1963.** 121 pp.
Major Topics: Monetary policy reform; UN troops withdrawal; missing Katanga bank cash; U.S.-Belgium economic aid; Congo (Brazzaville) political unrest; Fulbert Youlou resignation; France role in Brazzaville unrest; UN troops retention through June 1964; recognition of new Brazzaville government.
Principal Correspondents: Edmund A. Gullion; Francis T. McNamara; W. Wendell Blancke; Dean Rusk.

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Congo cont.

- 0001 **Cables, September 1963.** 81 pp.

Major Topics: UN troops civil relations; UN troops retention through June 1964; gendarmerie activity; Congo (Brazzaville) political unrest; monetary policy reform; UN financing of Congo operations; Cyrille Adoula; Paul-Henri Spaak on Belgium aid; Adoula-parliament relations.

Principal Correspondents: Dean Rusk; Francis T. McNamara; Douglas MacArthur II; Adlai E. Stevenson; Edmund A. Gullion.

- 0082 **Cables, October–November 1963.** 139 pp.

Major Topics: Parliament dissolution by Joseph Kasavubu; UN operations leadership and morale; UN troops retention through June 1964; U.S. airplane gift to Congo; UN financing of Congo operations; Cyrille Adoula political status; U.S. recognition of new Brazzaville government; labor unrest; state of exception; Jean Anany; U.S. relations with Brazzaville government; U.S. economic aid; Angola-Portuguese conflict; Moise Tshombe political status; USSR diplomats expulsion.

Principal Correspondents: Edmund A. Gullion; George W. Ball; W. Wendell Blancke; Dean Rusk.

Dahomey

- 0221 **General, January 1961–March 1962.** 8 pp.

Major Topics: Political crisis; Hubert Maga.

Principal Correspondent: Converse Hettinger.

- 0229 **General, October–November 1963.** 10 pp.

Major Topic: Political crisis.

Principal Correspondent: Charles P. Bohlen.

Ethiopia

- 0239 **General, February 1961–February 1962.** 76 pp.

Major Topics: JFK message to ECA; Haile Selassie–JFK communication; Amharic Bible gift to JFK; Haile Selassie University establishment; U.S. military aircraft aid.

Principal Correspondents: John F. Kennedy; Dean Rusk; Arthur L. Richards; John Kenneth Galbraith.

- 0315 **General, March–October 1962.** 81 pp.

Major Topics: U.S.-Ethiopia talks on defense and disarmament; U.S. military aircraft aid; U.S. Project Mercury tracking station (Zanzibar) removal; Haile Selassie; Ato Ketema Yifru; Somalia relations; Chester Bowles visit.

Principal Correspondents: Arthur L. Richards; Dean Rusk; Chester Bowles.

- 0396 **General, November 1962–May 1963.** 79 pp.

Major Topics: U.S. military aid; U.S. handling of Cuban missile crisis; Somalia relations; Eritrea reunification with Ethiopia; extension of U.S. base at Kagnew; reform policies; U.S. aid; Abdurahman Hussein; trachoma vaccine from U.S.; Edward M. Korry; Haile Selassie political status.

Principal Correspondents: Dean Rusk; Arthur L. Richards; Sheldon B. Vance; R. Sargent Shriver.

- 0475 **General, June–July 1963.** 67 pp.
Major Topics: U.S. military aid to Somalia; officials talks with JFK; Kenya-Ethiopia defense pact; Nikita Khrushchev message to Africa leaders; extension of U.S. base at Kagnew.
Principal Correspondents: Edward M. Korry; Dean Rusk.
- 0542 **General, August–November 1963.** 75 pp.
Major Topics: Officials U.S. visit; Ethiopian Somalis uprising; U.S. military aid to Somalia; Haile Selassie mediation of Algeria-Morocco conflict; JFK-Selassie communication; OAU conference in Addis Ababa; withdrawal of Ethiopian troops from UN Congo force.
Principal Correspondents: Edward M. Korry; Dean Rusk.
- 0617 **Subjects, Haile Selassie's Visit, October 1963.** 61 pp.
Principal Correspondents: Dean Rusk; Sheldon B. Vance.
- 0678 **Subjects, Haile Selassie's Visit, October 1963; September–October 1963.** 68 pp.
Major Topics: U.S. military and economic aid; Somalia relations; coffee quota; JFK-Selassie toasts; joint communiqué; JFK talking points on African interference with Portuguese and South African participation in UN; U.S. military aid to Somalia.
Principal Correspondents: Edward M. Korry; George W. Ball; John F. Kennedy; Haile Selassie.
- 0746 **Subjects, Haile Selassie's Visit, October 1963; Memoranda of Conversation.** 36 pp.
Major Topics: JFK-Selassie talks; U.S. military aid; U.S. military aid to Somalia; Dean Rusk-Selassie talks; nuclear test ban treaty; U.S.-USSR relations; international relations; extension of U.S. base at Kagnew.
- 0782 **Subjects, Haile Selassie's Visit, October 1963; Briefing Book, Index and Parts I–III.** 53 pp.
Major Topics: Somalia relations; U.S. military aid to Somalia; internal political reform; U.S. military and economic aid; OAU evolution; Southern Africa policies.
- 0835 **Subjects, Haile Selassie's Visit, October 1963; Briefing Book, Parts IV–VI.** 55 pp.
Major Topics: International aid; Selassie 1954 U.S. visit.
- 0890 **Subjects, Haile Selassie's Visit, October 1963; Briefing Book, Part VII and Brief Memorandum.** 17 pp.
Major Topics: Maps; background materials.

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Gabon

- 0001 **General, 1961–1963.** 109 pp.
Major Topics: JFK–Leon M'ba communication; requested U.S. railroad construction aid; Aristide Issembe–JFK talks.
Principal Correspondents: Leon M'ba; John F. Kennedy; Dean Rusk.

Ghana

- 0110 **General, September 1961.** 22 pp.
Major Topics: Military cadets training in USSR; Kwame Nkrumah; Volta River project; Duncan Sandys.
Principal Correspondent: Francis H. Russell.
- 0132 **General, October 1961.** 14 pp.
Major Topics: Duncan Sandys; Francis H. Russell.
- 0146 **General, November 1961.** 7 pp.

- 0153 **General, December 16–31, 1961.** 4 pp.
Major Topic: Volta River project.
- 0157 **General, January–March 1962.** 5 pp.
Principal Correspondent: Francis H. Russell.
- 0162 **General, July–August 1962.** 6 pp.
- 0168 **General, September 1962.** 19 pp.
Major Topic: Kwame Nkrumah assassination attempt.
- 0187 **General, October 1962.** 18 pp.
Major Topic: JFK–Kwame Nkrumah communication.
Principal Correspondent: William P. Mahoney Jr.
- 0205 **General, November–December 1962.** 18 pp.
Major Topic: Anti-Nkrumah activity.
Principal Correspondent: William P. Mahoney Jr.
- 0223 **General, March–April 1963.** 3 pp.
Major Topic: Patrice Lumumba murder investigation.
Principal Correspondent: William P. Mahoney Jr.

Guinea

- 0226 **General, January–May 1961.** 9 pp.
Major Topic: U.S. aid.
Principal Correspondent: Dean Rusk.
- 0235 **General, September 1961–March 1962.** 24 pp.
Major Topics: Luther Hodges visit; Ahmed Sekou Toure; Soviet bloc relations; political crisis; JFK–Sekou Toure communication; economic mission to U.S.
Principal Correspondents: Dean Rusk; William H. Attwood.
- 0259 **General, April–June 1962.** 27 pp.
Major Topics: Seydou Conte–JFK talks; economic mission to U.S.; U.S. aid; Portuguese Guinea–Portugal conflict.
Principal Correspondents: William H. Attwood; Dean Rusk.
- 0286 **General, “Guidelines for Policy and Operations,” April 1962.** 55 pp.
Major Topic: State Department policy operations and guidelines.
- 0341 **General, July–September 1962.** 31 pp.
Major Topics: IMF quota; Ahmed Sekou Toure; Seydou Conte; JFK–Sekou Toure talks.
Principal Correspondents: Dean Rusk; William H. Attwood.
- 0372 **General, October 1–10, 1962.** 40 pp.
Major Topics: Relations with Soviet bloc, U.S., France, and other African countries; JFK–Ahmed Sekou Toure talks background materials.
Principal Correspondent: Roger Hilsman.
- 0412 **General, October 12–31, 1962.** 41 pp.
Major Topics: JFK–Ahmed Sekou Toure talks; U.S. aid; Soviet bloc aid; France relations; USSR use of Conakry airport; relations with Soviet bloc, France, and U.S.; African unity.
Principal Correspondent: Dean Rusk.
- 0453 **General, November 1962–March 1963.** 15 pp.
Major Topic: JFK–Ahmed Sekou Toure talks.
Principal Correspondents: Dean Rusk; William H. Attwood.
- 0468 **General, April 1963.** 13 pp.
Major Topics: U.S. aid; Seydou Conte U.S. visit.
Principal Correspondents: Charles E. Bohlen; William H. Attwood.

- 0481 **General, May 1963.** 25 pp.
Major Topics: R. Sargent Shriver–Ahmed Sekou Toure talks; U.S. aid; Seydou Conte U.S. visit; Antoine Gizenga release in Congo.
Principal Correspondents: William H. Atwood; Dean Rusk.
- 0506 **General, June–July 1963.** 16 pp.
Major Topics: USSR use of Conakry airport; U.S. aviation activity.
Principal Correspondents: George W. Ball; Thomas A. Cassilly; Dean Rusk.
- 0522 **General, September–November 1963.** 5 pp.
Major Topic: U.S. aid.
Principal Correspondent: James I. Loeb.

Ivory Coast

- 0527 **General, January–September 1961.** 9 pp.
Major Topics: RFK visit; U.S. aid to Ghana.
Principal Correspondent: Rubert A. Lloyd.
- 0536 **General, October 1, 1961–March 22, 1962.** 7 pp.
Major Topics: Felix Houphouet-Boigny U.S. visit; visiting party members.
Principal Correspondent: R. Borden Reams.
- 0543 **General, March 23–April 30, 1962.** 14 pp.
Major Topics: USAID staff reduction; Felix Houphouet-Boigny honorary degrees.
Principal Correspondent: R. Borden Reams.
- 0557 **General, August 1962–January 1963.** 6 pp.
Major Topic: Felix Houphouet-Boigny.

Kenya

- 0563 **General, 1961.** 31 pp.
Major Topics: JFK–Tom Mboya communications on Congo and Berlin; JFK talks with Mboya and Kenneth Kaunda; student airlift aid by U.S.; gift to JFK.
Principal Correspondent: Richard Freund.
- 0594 **General, 1962.** 86 pp.
Major Topics: Jomo Kenyatta U.S. visit; Ronald Ngala U.S. visit; U.S. aid; Tom Mboya U.S. visit; labor and training development.
Principal Correspondents: Richard Freund; Dean Rusk.
- 0680 **General, 1963.** 33 pp.
Major Topics: Constitution and postelection government; Jomo Kenyatta–JFK communication on Birmingham racial situation; East African Federation formation; Tom Mboya.
Principal Correspondents: Richard Freund; Laurence C. Vass.

Liberia

- 0713 **General, 1961.** 103 pp.
Major Topics: JFK–William V. S. Tubman communication on Congo; Monrovia conference of African leaders; William R. Tolbert; JFK–Tubman talks; U.S. aid.
Principal Correspondents: Dean Rusk; Elbert G. Mathews.
- 0816 **General, 1962.** 106 pp.
Major Topics: Political prospects; Monrovia free port transfer by U.S.; Israeli arms aid; JFK–William V. S. Tubman communication; Chester Bowles on Congo prospects; Tubman state of state address; Africa relations; international relations; economic policy; government operations.
Principal Correspondents: L. M. Dunn; Elbert G. Mathews; Charles E. Rhetts; Chester Bowles.

- 0922 **General, 1963.** 97 pp.
Major Topics: USAID program delays; possible plots against William V. S. Tubman; Sylvanus Olympio assassination; Tubman personal security arrangements; S. Edward Peal; Charles D. Sherman; U.S. aid; Jehovah's Witnesses expulsion; JFK-Tubman communication.
Principal Correspondent: Charles E. Rhetts.

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Liberia cont.

- 0001 **Subjects, Tubman Briefing Book, October 19–20, 1961.** 71 pp.
Major Topics: JFK–William V. S. Tubman talks; economic policy and planning; U.S. aid; government operations; Monrovia free port transfer by U.S.; South Africa sanctions.

Libya

- 0072 **General, February 1961–August 1962.** 137 pp.
Major Topics: Mohieddine Fekini–JFK talks; U.S. economic aid; Algeria policy; Belgrade conference of nonaligned nations; nuclear test ban; U.S. Palestine policy; Lewis Clark; independence tenth anniversary celebration; G. Mennen Williams visit; political conditions; leadership quality; U.S. military aid request; Crown Prince Hasan al-Rida al-Sanusi U.S. visit.
Principal Correspondents: John W. Jones; John Dorman; George W. Ball; Robert S. McNamara.
- 0209 **General, September–December 1962 and Undated.** 131 pp.
Major Topics: Crown Prince Hasan al-Rida al-Sanusi talks with JFK; Marble Arch airfield use by U.S.; Wheelus Air Force Base retention by U.S.; U.S. Air Force jet use to transport crown prince; U.S. missile sales to Israel; U.S. military aid; U.S. Palestine policy; U.S. economic aid.
Principal Correspondent: John W. Jones.
- 0340 **General, 1963.** 82 pp.
Major Topics: Barce earthquake; U.S. emergency aid; economic conditions; Wheelus Air Force Base retention by U.S.; U.S. economic aid; U.S. Information Service operations; U.S. military aid; Ladies Day in Tripoli; E. Allan Lightner; Mohieddine Fekini–JFK talks.
Principal Correspondents: John Dorman; E. Allan Lightner; Dean Rusk.

Malagasy

- 0422 **General, 1961–1963.** 81 pp.
Major Topics: Ralph A. Dungan–Albert Tevoedjre talks; U.S. training for African leaders; UAM; African representation in UN Security Council; Rwanda-Burundi international aid; JFK-UAM communication on Cuban missile crisis; C. Vaughan Ferguson; J. Roland Jacobs; Philibert Tsiranana; U.S. civil rights policies.
Principal Correspondents: Dean Rusk; C. Vaughan Ferguson.

Mauritania

- 0503 **General, 1961–1963.** 89 pp.
Major Topics: Mauritania relations; UN membership application; Moktar Ould Daddah–JFK talks; political and economic overview.
Principal Correspondents: Walter J. Stoessel Jr.; Philip M. Kaiser; Dean Rusk.

Morocco

- 0592 **General, January–October 1961.** 129 pp.
Major Topics: JFK–King Mohammed communication; U.S. military bases phaseout; USSR military presence; King Hassan II; political reorganization; Jack Counihan; Spain relations; G. Mennen Williams visit; U.S. bases conversion; U.S. military aid; U.S. economic aid; Mauritania relations; air force MIGs use of U.S. base.
Principal Correspondents: Dean Rusk; John F. Kennedy; Charles W. Yost; Philip W. Bonsal.
- 0721 **General, November–December 1961.** 117 pp.
Major Topics: Air force MIGs use of U.S. base; Ahmed Balafrej–JFK talks; Rabat anti-French civil disorder; Ahmed Ben Bella; U.S. economic aid; political conditions; USSR and U.S. military aid; U.S. military bases phaseout; Spain relations.
Principal Correspondents: Philip W. Bonsal; Dean Rusk; George W. Ball.
- 0838 **General, January–June 1962.** 121 pp.
Major Topics: France military aid; USSR and U.S. military aid; U.S. military bases phaseout; Ali Bengelloun–JFK talks; Ahmed Ben Bella transport to Rabat by U.S.; Hassan II state U.S. visit; Hassan II–Charles de Gaulle talks.
Principal Correspondents: Philip W. Bonsal; George W. Ball; Dean Rusk.

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Morocco cont.

- 0001 **General, July–December 1962.** 103 pp.
Major Topics: Hassan II on Charles de Gaulle; John H. Ferguson; USSR shipyard construction at Tangier; U.S. aid; Spain relations; USSR military shipment; U.S. military bases phaseout; JFK–Hassan II communication on Cuban crisis; USSR overflights en route to Cuba; Marvine Howe; demonstrations against U.S. bases.
Principal Correspondents: Oliver M. Marcy; Dean Rusk; John H. Ferguson.
- 0104 **General, January–April 1963.** 144 pp.
Major Topics: Cabinet reorganization; floods; U.S. relief; U.S. military bases phaseout; Hassan II state visit to U.S.; Tunisia relations; Ahmed Ben Bella–U.S. talks; Baha'i members trial and sentencing; U.S. bases property disposition.
Principal Correspondents: John H. Ferguson; John F. Kennedy; Dean Rusk.
- 0248 **General, Folder (A), October 1963.** 94 pp.
Major Topics: Algeria-Morocco conflict; political conditions; U.S. military aid request; alleged U.S. air transport aid to Moroccans; UN involvement in Algeria-Morocco conflict.
Principal Correspondents: John H. Ferguson; Dean Rusk; William J. Porter.
- 0342 **General, Folder (B), October 1963.** 82 pp.
Major Topics: Algeria-Morocco conflict; political conditions; U.S. military aid; UN involvement in Algeria-Morocco conflict; JFK–Hassan II communication; Hassan II–Ahmed Ben Bella meeting in Mali; JFK–Haile Selassie communication; Algeria-Morocco cease-fire.
Principal Correspondents: John H. Ferguson; Dean Rusk; Francis Plimpton; George W. Ball; John F. Kennedy; William J. Porter; William J. Handley.
- 0424 **General, October 26, 1963.** 29 pp.
Major Topics: Algeria-Morocco conflict; Algeria-Morocco cease-fire; U.S. meetings with Moroccan and Algerian emissaries; USSR on cease-fire.

Principal Correspondents: John H. Ferguson; William J. Porter; Dean Rusk; Walter J. Stoessel Jr.

0453 **General, November 1963.** 101 pp.

Major Topics: U.S. military aid; U.S. military bases phaseout; Ahmed Ben Bella political status.

Principal Correspondents: Robert W. Komer; John H. Ferguson; Dean Rusk.

0554 **Subjects, King Hassan Visit, March 1963, Memoranda of Conversations.** 22 pp.

Major Topics: JFK–Hassan II talks; Maghreb political relationships.

0576 **Subjects, Hassan Briefing Book, March 27–29, 1963.** 48 pp.

Major Topics: Hassan II state visit to U.S.; Maghreb political relationships; U.S. military bases phaseout; Voice of America radio station at Tangier.

0624 **Subjects, King Hassan Visit, March 1963.** 87 pp.

Major Topics: Egypt relations; Hassan II goals and policies; international aid; Hassan II state visit to U.S.; U.S. aid; JFK–Hassan II talks.

Principal Correspondents: Robert W. Komer; Dean Rusk.

Niger

0711 **General, 1961–1963.** 49 pp.

Major Topics: Hamani Diori; racial discrimination in U.S. against ambassador and family; Saidon Djermakoye; independence ceremonies; goodwill mission to U.S.; U.S. aid.

Principal Correspondent: Mercer Cook.

Nigeria

0760 **General, February–May 1961.** 86 pp.

Major Topics: Nnamdi Azikiwe; Peace Corps education and industrial development programs; economic development progress and needs; U.S. development aid; Abubakar Tafawa Balewa U.S. visit.

Principal Correspondents: Joseph H. Palmer; G. Mennen Williams; Dean Rusk.

0846 **General, June–July 1961.** 71 pp.

Major Topics: Economic delegation talks with JFK; U.S. development aid; Chester Bowles press conference in Lagos; U.S. versus Soviet bloc in Africa.

Principal Correspondents: Walt W. Rostow; Joseph N. Greene Jr.

0917 **General, August–October 1961.** 57 pp.

Major Topics: U.S. cocoa standards compliance; U.S. aid; Peace Corps volunteer Margery Michelmore controversy.

Principal Correspondents: Samuel E. Belk; Joseph H. Palmer.

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Nigeria cont.

0001 **General, November 1961–May 1962.** 66 pp.

Major Topics: U.S. aid; Lagos conference of African chiefs of state; Casablanca Group; Monrovia Group; Abubakar Tafawa Balewa on U.S. nuclear testing; western Nigeria political unrest.

Principal Correspondents: Samuel E. Belk; Joseph H. Palmer; Fowler Hamilton; Dean Rusk.

- 0067 **General, June–August 1962.** 54 pp.
Major Topics: Police forces; Western Nigeria political unrest; parliamentary delegation–JFK talks; Security Council African representation.
Principal Correspondents: Joseph H. Palmer; Dean Rusk.
- 0121 **General, September–December 1962.** 62 pp.
Major Topics: EEC relations; arms smuggling from Ghana; western Nigeria political unrest; U.S. handling of Cuban missile crisis; Mozambique refugees; Tanganyika political and economic conditions; U.S. aid to Tanganyika.
Principal Correspondents: Joseph H. Palmer; Joseph N. Greene Jr.
- 0183 **General, 1963.** 59 pp.
Major Topics: Ghana relations; Togo coup effects; G. Mennen Williams visit; JFK–Abubakar Tafawa Balewa communication via communications satellite; Dean Rusk–Taja Wachuku talks; U.S. aid.
Principal Correspondents: G. Mennen Williams; Joseph N. Greene Jr.
- 0242 **Subjects, Azikiwe Case, May 24–June 30, 1962.** 31 pp.
Major Topic: Chukwuma Azikiwe detention in Cambridge, Massachusetts.
Principal Correspondents: Joseph H. Palmer; David K. Edminster.
- 0273 **Subjects, Report of the Special U.S. Economic Mission to Nigeria, June 17, 1961.** 142 pp.
Major Topics: U.S. economic mission; economic and political prospects; national plans; international aid.
- 0415 **Subjects, Balewa Briefing Book, July 25–28, 1961, General–Substantive Papers.** 112 pp.
Major Topics: JFK talking points for Abubakar Tafawa Balewa U.S. visit; joint communiqué; foreign relations; arms control; China in UN; USSR “troika” proposal for UN; African representation in UN; Southwest Africa policies; Angola policies; South Africa policies; apartheid; West Africa political union; U.S. aid; EEC relations; cocoa prices and standards; Peace Corps operations.
- 0527 **Subjects, Balewa Briefing Book, July 25–28, 1961, Biographical.** 20 pp.

Nyasaland

- 0547 **General, 1961–1963.** 49 pp.
Major Topics: Hastings Kamuzu Banda–JFK talks; Peace Corps operations; independence; Rhodesia relations; U.S. aid.
Principal Correspondent: Dean Rusk.

Rhodesia

- 0596 **General, September–October 1961.** 8 pp.
- 0604 **General, September–November 1962.** 9 pp.
Major Topic: Nyasaland development prospects.
Principal Correspondent: Chester Bowles.
- 0613 **General, October 1963.** 3 pp.
Major Topic: JFK–Roy Welensky talks.

Rwanda-Burundi

- 0616 **General, May 1962.** 4 pp.
Major Topic: Belgium relations.
Principal Correspondent: Douglas MacArthur II.
- 0620 **General, August 20–31, 1962.** 2 pp.

Senegal

- 0622 **General, 1961.** 108 pp.
Major Topics: LBJ attendance at independence ceremonies; foreign relations; Leopold Senghor–JFK talks; U.S. aid; French relations.
Principal Correspondent: Philip M. Kaiser.
- 0730 **General, 1962.** 61 pp.
Major Topics: U.S. aid; Moktar Ould Daddah–JFK talks.
Principal Correspondent: Philip M. Kaiser.
- 0791 **General, January 1963–January 1964.** 73 pp.
Major Topics: U.S. aid; Leopold Senghor–JFK communication; World Festival of Negro Arts; OAU conference in Dakar.
Principal Correspondent: Philip M. Kaiser.

Sierra Leone

- 0864 **General, 1961–1963.** 15 pp.

Somalia

- 0879 **General, 1961.** 65 pp.
Major Topics: Soviet bloc aid; U.S. economic aid; flooding; U.S. relief aid; Mahdi Ismail; Abdillahi Dualeh; international aid to Somali students in Czechoslovakia.
Principal Correspondents: Andrew G. Lynch; Dean Rusk.

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Somalia cont.

- 0001 **General, January–October 1962.** 114 pp.
Major Topics: Abdirascid Ali Scermarche U.S. visit; Ethiopia dispute; UK relations; U.S. aid for Chisimaio port; police forces assessment; USSR aid; Omar Mohallim Mohamed–JFK talks; U.S. aircraft aid.
Principal Correspondents: Andrew G. Lynch; Thomas M. Judd; Dean Rusk.
- 0115 **General, November–December 1962.** 101 pp.
Major Topics: Abdirascid Ali Scermarche U.S. visit; Ethiopia dispute; U.S. civil aircraft aid; FRG military aid; Abdirascid–JFK talks; U.S. military aid; U.S. aid for Chisimaio port; Abdirascid–Rusk talks; nonalignment policy; Kenya dispute; Horace G. Torbert Jr.
Principal Correspondents: Thomas M. Judd; Dean Rusk; Robert W. Komer.
- 0216 **General, January–June 1963.** 119 pp.
Major Topics: Abdirascid Ali Scermarche–JFK talks; U.S. economic aid; U.S. military aid; Mogadiscio civil disorder; U.S. embassy stoning; UK relations break; Aden Abdullah Osman; Ethiopia dispute; Kenya dispute; Soviet bloc aid; U.S. military survey team.
Principal Correspondents: Thomas M. Judd; Dean Rusk; Horace G. Torbert Jr.; Roger Hilsman.
- 0335 **General, July–November 1963.** 154 pp.
Major Topics: UK relations break; Kenya dispute; Ethiopia dispute; Aden Abdullah Osman; U.S. military aid; Kenya–Somalia talks; Somalia role in Kenya officials assassination; Ethiopian attacks on Somali nomads in Ogaden region; Aden–Haile Selassie communication; Abdirascid Ali Scermarche; Soviet bloc aid; China military aid; Aden Abdullah Osman–Franklin D. Roosevelt Jr. talks.
Principal Correspondents: Horace G. Torbert Jr.; Dean Rusk; George W. Ball.

- 0489 **Subjects, Scermarche Briefing Book, November 27–December 2, 1962.** 90 pp.
Major Topics: Abdirascid Ali Scermarche–JFK talks; Ethiopia dispute; international aid; U.S. military aid; U.S. aid for Chisimaio port.

South Africa

- 0579 **General, October 30–November 19, 1963.** 41 pp.
Major Topics: UN Security Council consideration of apartheid; student refugees; U.S. neutrino research in underground mine; U.S. submarine sale.
Principal Correspondents: Joseph C. Satterthwaite; Dean Rusk.

Sudan

- 0620 **General, 1961.** 177 pp.
Major Topics: Ibrahim Abboud U.S. visit; USSR aid; U.S. economic aid; Abboud-JFK talks; foreign relations.
Principal Correspondents: James S. Moose Jr.; Dean Rusk; Walt W. Rostow; Harold H. Saunders.
- 0797 **General, January–May 1962.** 167 pp.
Major Topics: U.S. road aid; U.S. space overflights ban; USSR air rights agreement; Abu Ranat; JFK–Ibrahim Abboud communication on USSR air rights; Congo policy; Seaboard-Sudan airways contract.
Principal Correspondents: James S. Moose Jr.; Chester Bowles; Dean Rusk; George W. Ball; Thomas W. McElhiney.

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Sudan cont.

- 0001 **General, June 1962–August 1963.** 111 pp.
Major Topics: USSR air rights agreement; Seaboard-Sudan airways contract; U.S. road aid; economic development plan; international aid; Africa relations; Congo policy; U.S. Cuba policy; Yemen relations; Soviet bloc relations; political unrest in southern Sudan.
Principal Correspondents: Thomas W. McElhiney; Dean Rusk; William M. Rountree; J. Wayne Fredericks.
- 0112 **Subjects, Abboud Briefing Book, October 4–6, 1961.** 106 pp.
Major Topics: Ibrahim Abboud U.S. visit; political organization; economic conditions; Abboud-JFK talks; U.S.-Arab relations; Africa relations; U.S. economic aid; USAID assistance; Congo policy; Peace Corps operations; international aid.

Tanganyika

- 0218 **General, 1962.** 5 pp.
Principal Correspondent: William Leonhart.
- 0223 **General, 1963.** 7 pp.
Major Topic: JFK–Julius Nyerere communication.
Principal Correspondent: Dean Rusk.

Togo

- 0230 **General, January–December 1961.** 32 pp.
Major Topics: JFK–Sylvanus Olympio communication; Ghana relations.
Principal Correspondent: Leon B. Poullada.

- 0262 **General, January–February 1962.** 56 pp.
Major Topics: Sylvanus Olympio U.S. visit; Africa relations.
Principal Correspondents: Leon B. Poullada; George W. Ball.
- 0318 **General, March–May 1962.** 71 pp.
Major Topics: Sylvanus Olympio U.S. visit; Africa relations; Congo policy; Rwanda-Burundi independence; U.S. aid.
Principal Correspondents: Leon B. Poullada; George W. Ball.
- 0389 **General, June–December 1962.** 37 pp.
Major Topic: France relations.
Principal Correspondents: Leon B. Poullada; Dean Rusk.
- 0426 **General, January 1–15, 1963.** 60 pp.
Major Topics: Military coup; Sylvanus Olympio assassination; Kwame Nkrumah; Antoine Meatchi.
Principal Correspondents: William P. Mahoney Jr.; Robinson McIlvaine; Dean Rusk.
- 0486 **General, January 16–22, 1963.** 48 pp.
Major Topics: Diplomatic recognition of new government; Nicholas Grunitzky.
Principal Correspondents: Leon B. Poullada; Dean Rusk.
- 0534 **General, January 23–31, 1962.** 71 pp.
Major Topics: Ghana involvement in Sylvanus Olympio assassination; chronology of military coup; post-coup government; diplomatic recognition of new government; Nicholas Grunitzky; French involvement in military coup; assassination investigation; IAMO Commission.
Principal Correspondents: Leon B. Poullada; Dean Rusk; Raymond L. Perkins.
- 0605 **General, February 1–10, 1963.** 61 pp.
Major Topics: Post-coup government; diplomatic recognition of new government; Nicholas Grunitzky; assassination inquiry; IAMO Commission; Ghana takeover intentions.
Principal Correspondents: Leon B. Poullada; Charles E. Rhetts; Dean Rusk.
- 0666 **General, February 10–28, 1963.** 40 pp.
Major Topics: Post-coup government; diplomatic recognition of new government; Nicholas Grunitzky; assassination inquiry; IAMO Commission; Ghana takeover intentions; Bonito Olympio; Felix Houphouet-Boigny; Ghana takeover intentions.
Principal Correspondents: Leon B. Poullada; Dean Rusk; James W. Wine.
- 0706 **General, March 1963.** 61 pp.
Major Topics: Diplomatic recognition of new government; UN involvement in Togo crisis; African military intervention.
Principal Correspondents: William P. Mahoney Jr.; Dean Rusk; Raymond L. Perkins; Leon B. Poullada.
- 0767 **General, April–November 1963.** 50 pp.
Major Topics: Diplomatic recognition of new government; elections; Nicholas Grunitzky.
Principal Correspondents: Leon B. Poullada; Dean Rusk.

Tunisia

- 0817 **General, May–June 1961.** 13 pp.
Major Topics: JFK–Habib Bourguiba Sr. talks; foreign relations.
Principal Correspondent: Walter N. Walmsley Jr.

- 0830 **General, July–December 1961.** 83 pp.
Major Topics: U.S. airlift of Tunisian troops from Congo; Bahi Ladgham–JFK talks; French claims over Sahara; France-Tunisia conflict over Bizerte military base; political and economic conditions; France-Tunisia negotiations; U.S. aid.
Principal Correspondents: Dean Rusk; Walter N. Walmsley Jr.; George W. Ball.

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Tunisia cont.

- 0001 **General, January–December 1962.** 97 pp.
Major Topics: France-Tunisia negotiations; France-Tunisia conflict over Bizerte military base; multilateral aid; U.S. aid; State Department policy operations and guidelines; Habib Bourguiba Sr.
Principal Correspondents: Walter N. Walmsley Jr.; Dean Rusk; Francis H. Russell.
- 0098 **General, January–November 1963.** 33 pp.
Major Topics: Czech-Tunisian air agreement; JFK–Habib Bourguiba Jr. talks.
Principal Correspondents: Francis H. Russell; Dean Rusk.
- 0131 **Subjects, Bourguiba Visit May 3–5, 1961, Briefing Book (2) Procedural Arrangements.** 40 pp.
Major Topic: Habib Bourguiba Sr. U.S. visit.
- 0171 **Subjects, Bourguiba Visit May 3–5, 1961, Briefing Book (3) Political Problems.** 28 pp.
Major Topics: Habib Bourguiba Sr. U.S. visit; UN role; Africa relations; France relations; U.S. aid.
- 0199 **Subjects, Bourguiba Visit May 3–5, 1961, Briefing Book (4) Economic Problems.** 48 pp.
Major Topics: Habib Bourguiba Sr. U.S. visit; economic conditions and long-term planning; labor development; U.S. aid; Tunisian University; Algerian refugees food aid.
- 0247 **Subjects, Bourguiba Visit May 3–5, 1961, Briefing Book (5) Biographic Information.** 35 pp.
Major Topic: Habib Bourguiba Sr. U.S. visit.
- 0282 **Subjects, Bourguiba Visit May 3–5, 1961, Briefing Book (6) Miscellaneous.** 20 pp.
Major Topics: Habib Bourguiba Sr. U.S. visit; JFK–Mongi Slim talks; JFK–Habib Bourguiba Jr. talks; Dwight D. Eisenhower–Bourguiba Sr. talks.
- 0302 **Subjects, Bizerte Crisis, June 28–July 22, 1961.** 74 pp.
Major Topics: France-Tunisia conflict over Bizerte military base; UN involvement; Bahi Ladgham.
Principal Correspondents: Walter N. Walmsley Jr.; Dean Rusk; Cecil B. Lyon.
- 0376 **Subjects, Bizerte Crisis, July 23–31, 1961.** 165 pp.
Major Topics: France-Tunisia conflict over Bizerte military base; UN involvement; France-Tunisia cease-fire; U.S. airlift of Tunisian troops from Congo; Dag Hammarskjöld on France-Tunisia dispute; U.S. mediation; Charles de Gaulle; Habib Bourguiba Sr.
Principal Correspondents: Walter N. Walmsley Jr.; Dean Rusk; Cecil B. Lyon.
- 0541 **Subjects, Bizerte Crisis, August 1–10, 1961.** 133 pp.
Major Topics: Bahi Ladgham–JFK talks; France-Tunisia conflict over Bizerte military base; UN involvement.
Principal Correspondents: Walter N. Walmsley Jr.; Dean Rusk; Adlai E. Stevenson; George W. Ball.

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Tunisia cont.

- 0001 **Subjects, Bizerte Crisis, August 11–30, 1961.** 134 pp.
Major Topics: France-Tunisia conflict over Bizerte military base; UN involvement; JFK–Habib Bourguiba Sr. communication.
Principal Correspondents: Walter N. Walmsley Jr.; Dean Rusk; Francis Plimpton; Adlai E. Stevenson; James M. Gavin.
- 0135 **Subjects, Bizerte Crisis, September 1, 1961–May 18, 1962.** 80 pp.
Major Topics: France-Tunisia conflict over Bizerte military base; France-Tunisia negotiations; France-Tunisia prisoners exchange.
Principal Correspondents: Walter N. Walmsley Jr.; Dean Rusk; Adlai E. Stevenson; James M. Gavin; Chester Bowles.

Uganda

- 0215 **General, 1961–1963.** 177 pp.
Major Topics: JFK–Benedicto Kiwanuka talks; UK-Uganda talks; U.S. aid; Milton Obote U.S. visit; JFK-Obote talks; East Africa relations; Central Africa Federation relations; Obote press conference; Obote on U.S. racial policies; Obote–G. Mennen Williams talks.
Principal Correspondents: Hendrik Van Oss; McGeorge Bundy; W. Kennedy Cromwell; Olcott H. Deming.
- 0392 **Subjects, Obote Briefing Book, October 22–23, 1962.** 46 pp.
Major Topics: Milton Obote U.S. visit; JFK-Obote talks; U.S. aid.

Union Africaine et Malagache (UAM)

- 0438 **General, April 9, 1962–September 23, 1963.** 49 pp.
Major Topics: State Department policy operations and guidelines; heads of state meeting.
Principal Correspondent: Charles F. Darlington.

Upper Volta

- 0487 **General, 1961.** 30 pp.
Major Topic: U.S. aid.
- 0517 **General, 1962–1963.** 29 pp.
Major Topics: U.S. aid; USAID program delays; Maurice Yameogo; opposition activities.
Principal Correspondent: Thomas S. Estes.

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The following index is a guide to the major correspondents in this microfilm publication. The first number after each entry refers to the reel, while the four-digit number following the colon refers to the frame number at which a particular file folder containing correspondence by the person begins. Hence, 1: 0350 refers to the folder that begins at Frame 0350 of Reel 1. By referring to the Reel Index, which constitutes the initial section of this guide, the researcher will find the folder title, inclusive dates, and a list of Major Topics and Principal Correspondents, arranged in the order in which they appear on the film.

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