

Publication Ethics and Publication Malpractice Statement

LexisNexis is committed to upholding the highest standards of ethical behaviour in the act of publishing. LexisNexis journals adhere to the following guidelines, based on the Committee on Publication Ethics (COPE) Best Practice Guidelines for Journal Editors. We expect all parties involved in the publishing process, including authors, General Editors, peer reviewers and the publisher, to adhere to these standards.

Fair play

Submitted manuscripts are evaluated for their intellectual content without regard to race, gender, sexual orientation, religious belief, ethnic origin, citizenship, or political philosophy.

Confidentiality

Manuscript details are treated as confidential and are only shared with third parties on a need-to-know basis.

Conflicts of interest

LexisNexis expects all parties to disclose any conflicts of interest that might influence the results or interpretation of their work.

Standards of objectivity

LexisNexis is committed to ensuring that publication decisions are made objectively and without discrimination. Personal criticism of others is unacceptable. All views should be expressed clearly with appropriate supporting arguments.

Acknowledgement of sources

Proper acknowledgment of the work of others must always be given. LexisNexis publications should also cite any other publications that have been influential in determining the nature of the reported work.

Use of Artificial Intelligence

Work is expected to be original and prepared without the use of artificial intelligence (AI), such as generative AI or AI assisted technologies.

Multiple, redundant or concurrent publication

Parallel submission of the same or similar manuscript to more than one journal constitutes unethical publishing behaviour and is unacceptable.

Hazards and human or animal subjects

All authors of original research involving human participants are expected to adhere to the requirements set out in the [*National Statement on Ethical Conduct in Human Research*](#) and, if

applicable, indicate on submission that their research has been reviewed and approved by a Human Research Ethics Committee. If the work involves chemicals, procedures or equipment that have any unusual hazards inherent in their use, these must be clearly identified in the manuscript.

Research involving Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Peoples

All authors of original research involving Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Peoples are expected to adhere to the [*AIATSIS Code of Ethics for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Research*](#).

Publisher's confirmation

In cases of alleged or proven scientific misconduct, fraudulent publication or plagiarism, LexisNexis will take all appropriate measures to clarify the situation and to amend the article in question. This includes the prompt publication of an erratum or, in the most severe cases, the complete retraction of the affected work.

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