

A Guide to the Microfilm Edition of

RESEARCH COLLECTIONS IN LATINO STUDIES
Microfilms from Major Archival and Manuscript Collections

**The Puerto Rican Legal
Defense and Education Fund**

Part 2: Legal Division Case Files

**Section A: Law Enforcement and
Police Brutality**

A UPA Collection

from



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The Puerto Rican Legal Defense and Education Fund

Part 2: Legal Division Case Files

Section A: Law Enforcement and Police Brutality

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Stephen Want**

**Guide compiled by
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A UPA Collection from



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Accompanied by a printed guide compiled by Daniel Lewis.

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SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE

On the streets of Brooklyn, New York, around 4:30 a.m. on December 8, 1985, Dionisio Hernandez got into a quarrel with his fiancée, Charlene Calloway, and her mother, Ada Saline. He shot his fiancée, and when her mother fled, Hernandez chased after her and tried to shoot her too. He missed, however, when she fell to the ground. The bullets went through the window of the Orocovis restaurant and injured two customers inside. Police arrested Hernandez on charges of attempted murder. In January 1987, Hernandez's case went to trial in the Supreme Court of Kings County. During voir dire (the preliminary examination to determine the competency of jurors), the prosecutor used his peremptory challenges to dismiss four Latinos from the jury. He dismissed two of the potential jurors because they had relatives with criminal records. He dismissed the other two potential jurors because Spanish was their first language and he was concerned that their language ability would "interfere with their processing of testimony delivered in Spanish" (Reel 13, Frame 0489). The judge accepted the prosecutor's argument and the case went to trial. The Kings County jury then convicted Hernandez. Hernandez appealed the decision, eventually making his way to the U.S. Supreme Court where he argued that the prosecutor's use of the peremptory challenges denied him his right to a fair jury trial.

The Hernandez case is one of fifteen cases reproduced in this edition of papers from the Legal Division Files of the Puerto Rican Legal Defense and Education Fund (PRLDEF) collection at Hunter College, City University of New York. The cases cover police brutality, searches and seizures, language use and ability, employment discrimination, jury selection, and the rights of homosexuals. Twelve of the cases come from New York City; one from Suffolk County, New York; one from Springfield, Massachusetts; and one from the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico. The files include correspondence, amicus curiae (friend of the court) briefs, transcripts of court proceedings, depositions, affidavits, and other court documents. The cases date from 1970 to 1992.

This edition contains five cases dealing with police brutality. The two largest of these cases are *Castillo v. Day* and *Cortes v. Conigliaro*. The first case involved Julio Castillo, who, on July 28, 1983, received a distress signal on his pager from his wife. His wife was in poor health and sometimes needed emergency medical attention. Upon receiving his wife's call, Castillo rushed home, allegedly racing through several red lights. Two New York City police officers spotted Castillo and gave chase. When Castillo stopped his car in front of his house, officer Edwin J. Day ordered Castillo to freeze. When Castillo continued towards the house, Day subdued Castillo with a kick to the groin. *Castillo v. Day* (Reel 5, Frame 0575 through Reel 7, Frame 0425) resulted from this confrontation.

The second case, *Cortes v. Conigliaro*, grew out of an incident at Joe's Pizzeria in Brooklyn. On January 23, 1981, New York City police officer Salvatore Conigliaro entered the pizzeria in search of three robbery suspects. He soon was involved in a fracas with Martha Iris Cortes and Jose Vasquez. Although Conigliaro claimed that

Cortes assaulted him, Cortes filed a complaint with the New York City Police Department's Civilian Complaint Review Board asking for monetary damages.

The other police brutality cases in this edition are *Carmona v. NYPD*, *Coleman v. Klein*, and *Rodriguez and Rivera v. Port Authority*. In *Carmona v. NYPD*, residents who lived near the Columbus Manor apartment building at 70 West 93rd Street complained that New York City police officers were harassing them when they tried to use the public space in front of the building. *Coleman v. Klein* was a class action case in which African American, Puerto Rican, and Hispanic residents of Suffolk County sued the Suffolk County Executive because they claimed they were singled out for "brutal and abusive treatment" by Suffolk County police officers (Reel 1, Frame 0841). *Rodriguez and Rivera v. Port Authority* resulted from an incident in the Port Authority of New York and New Jersey bus terminal.

Three cases in this edition relate to searches and seizures: *Perez v. Ward*, *People v. Alba*, and *Torres v. Commonwealth of Puerto Rico*. In *Perez v. Ward*, a confidential police informant accused New York City police officer John J. Perez of heroin use. Based on this information, Sergeant Edward J. Mahr ordered Perez to submit to a drug test. Perez refused. Perez's refusal to obey the order of a superior officer led to a hearing before Administrative Law Judge Nina Spiegler, who ruled that Perez had violated "a lawful and reasonable order" (Reel 4, Frame 0502). Based on this ruling, Police Commissioner Robert McGuire fired Perez from his position. Six months later, Perez sued seeking reconsideration of his case, reinstatement, and back wages.

The second case, *People v. Alba*, arose in the late 1970s when the Bronx Criminal Court was the target of several bomb threats. In response to these threats, court officials posted a large sign outside the courthouse informing all visitors that they might be subject to search. In March 1978, political activist Vicente Alba entered the Bronx Criminal Court to observe proceedings. Court security personnel identified Alba and decided to detain him. Alba refused to undergo a search but the officers frisked him anyway. The security officers found a gun in Alba's waistband and arrested him for illegal weapons possession. *People v. Alba* is one of several cases in this edition in which PRLDEF was joined by other prominent legal defense and civil rights organizations in defending a person's rights or submitting amici curiae briefs. In this case, PRLDEF submitted an amici curiae brief along with the New York Civil Liberties Union, Association of Legal Aid Attorneys of the City of New York, Legal Services Staff Association of New York City, National Lawyers Guild of New York City, National Conference of Black Lawyers, Asian American Legal Defense and Education Fund, National Alliance Against Racism and Political Repression, and the National Emergency Civil Liberties Committee (Reel 5, Frame 0195).

The third case on the topic of searches and seizures, *Torres v. Commonwealth of Puerto Rico* (Reel 5, Frames 0417–0567), involved questions of airport and border security. After Terry Torres arrived at Isla Verde International Airport from Miami, two officers from the Puerto Rico Police Department accosted Torres and asked to search his bags. They acted under a law that allowed them to search passengers and bags arriving from the United States. Upon searching Torres's belongings, they found a bag of marijuana and a pipe containing marijuana residues. The officers arrested Torres for violating the Controlled Substances Act. At trial, Torres argued that the search was unreasonable and a violation of both the Fourth Amendment to the U.S. Constitution and Section 10 of Article II of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico.

In addition to police brutality and illegal searches, this edition covers cases pertaining to language use and ability: *Springfield Housing Department v. Olivo and Colon* and the *Hernandez* case discussed above. In *Springfield Housing Department v. Olivo and Colon*, the city of Springfield, Massachusetts, attempted to evict Olga Olivo and Lucy Colon and their children from their apartments after the city housing inspector condemned the units as “unsafe and unfit for human habitation” (Reel 3, Frame 0476). The city served Olivo and Colon with a notice to vacate in English, but both Olivo and Colon ignored the notice because of their limited English ability. They were convicted of refusing to comply with a written order. The major question in this case was whether a Spanish-speaking person unable to read English could be convicted of refusing to comply with a written order when that order was written only in English.

Five brief cases round out this edition. These cases cover employment discrimination, discrimination in jury selection, and the rights of homosexuals. In three related cases, *Gonzalez v. Lansky*, *Gonzalez v. Board of Examiners of the City of New York*, and *Gonzalez v. Board of Education of the City of New York*, Rafael Gonzalez argued that he had been discriminated against when the New York City Board of Education refused to hire him as a bilingual teacher assistant because of a conviction for possession and sale of narcotics when he was nineteen years old. *Cruz v. United States* pertains to jury selection and is related to the *Hernandez* case discussed above. The final case in this edition is *Under 21 v. City of New York*. In this case, the Under 21 organization, together with the Catholic Home Bureau for Dependent Children, Kennedy Child Study Center, Catholic Charities Counseling Service, and the Salvation Army challenged an executive order of the mayor of New York City that forbade discrimination in government contracts on the basis of “sexual orientation” and “affectional preference.” PRLDEF, along with the NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund, Inc., National Organization for Women, National Conference of Black Lawyers, Asian American Legal Defense and Education Fund, Center for Constitutional Rights, Lambda Legal Defense and Education Fund, New York Civil Liberties Union, and the New York County Democratic Committee, submitted an amicus curiae brief supporting the mayor’s executive order.

This edition of records of the Puerto Rican Legal Defense and Education Fund represents the first section of Legal Division Files microfilmed by LexisNexis. Cases pertaining to employment, unemployment, and welfare can be found in *The Puerto Rican Legal Defense and Education Fund, Part 2: Legal Division Case Files, Section B*. Board of directors correspondence, meeting minutes, annual reports, financial statements, and other materials comprise *The Puerto Rican Legal Defense and Education Fund, Part 1: Executive and Administrative Records*.

LexisNexis has filmed other collections regarding legal defense and civil rights organizations, including *Papers of the NAACP*, *Papers of the International Labor Defense*, and *Papers of the Civil Rights Congress*. Other collections on the subject of Latino studies microfilmed by LexisNexis are *Special Studies, Foreign Nations: Latin America*, and *Records of the Immigration and Naturalization Service, Series A: Subject Correspondence Files, Part 2: Mexican Immigration, 1906–1930*.

SOURCE NOTE

All documents reproduced in this microfilm collection are held by the Archives Division, Center for Puerto Rican Studies, Hunter College, City University of New York, New York City. This microfilm publication consists of selected files from the Legal Division Litigation Files.

EDITORIAL NOTE

LexisNexis has selected fifteen cases from the Legal Division Litigation Files for this edition. LexisNexis has microfilmed all documents pertaining to these cases with the exception of documents that contain personal identification or medical information. The locations of all of these omitted materials have been noted on the microfilm.

ABBREVIATIONS

The following abbreviations are used throughout this guide.

CCRB	Civilian Complaint Review Board
MALDEF	Mexican American Legal Defense and Educational Fund
NAACP LDF	National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Legal Defense and Educational Fund, Inc.
NYPD	New York City Police Department
PRLDEF	Puerto Rican Legal Defense and Education Fund

REEL INDEX

Following is a list of the folders that compose *The Puerto Rican Legal Defense and Education Fund, Part 2: Legal Division Case Files, Section A: Law Enforcement and Police Brutality*. The four-digit number on the far left is the frame at which a particular file folder begins. This is followed by the file title and the date(s) of the file. Substantive issues are highlighted under the heading *Major Topics*, as are prominent correspondents under the heading *Principal Correspondents*. Major Topics and Principal Correspondents are listed in the order in which they appear on the film, and each is listed only once per folder.

Reel 1

Frame No.

0001 *Carmona v. NYPD* [New York City Police Department]—Retainer Agreements [1982].

0007 *Carmona v. NYPD*—Final Drafts [1982].

Major Topics: Joan Carmona Rohrs; public space; security guards; New York City police; arrest; Samuel Richardson; Tenants' Association of Columbus Manor; Guillermo Perez; La West Side Familia; Bernardo Hernandez; Roberto Perez; Alex Sedano; searches and seizures; intimidation and harassment.

0079 *Carmona v. NYPD*—Bernardo Hernandez: Affidavit [1982].

Major Topics: Guillermo Perez; New York City police; searches and seizures; fines and penalties.

0090 *Carmona v. NYPD*—Preliminary Statement [1982].

Major Topics: La West Side Familia; Tenants' Association of Columbus Manor; intimidation and harassment; Samuel Richardson; security guards; New York City police; arrest.

0105 *Carmona v. NYPD*—Research [1982].

0136 *Carmona v. NYPD*—Criminal and Administrative Matters [1982–1983].

Major Topics: La West Side Familia; New York City West Side urban renewal program; arrest.

Principal Correspondents: Hector W. Soto; Charles H. King.

0209 *Carmona v. NYPD*—Memoranda [1981–1982 and undated].

Major Topics: La West Side Familia; Tenants' Association of Columbus Manor; arrest.

0262 *Carmona v. NYPD*—General and Miscellaneous [1982–1983 and undated].

Major Topics: La West Side Familia; Youth of 93rd (community organization); New York City West Side urban renewal program.

0312 Carmona v. NYPD—Police Training Service [1987–1988 and undated].

Major Topics: Police Tutorial Service, Inc.; employment testing.

0841 Coleman v. Klein—Litigation 1 [1971–1974].

Major Topics: *Luther v. County of Suffolk*; searches and seizures; arrest; Suffolk County police; police brutality and misconduct; discrimination in criminal justice system; *Coalition of Black Leadership v. Doorley*; *Burch v. Carmody*; second degree assault.

Reel 2

0001 Coleman v. Klein—Litigation 2 [1972–1976].

Major Topics: Suffolk County police; police brutality and misconduct; discrimination in criminal justice system; Suffolk County Human Rights Commission.

0179 Coleman v. Klein—Housing Project (Nursing Home) [Court Documents, 1973–1974 and undated].

Major Topics: Elisha Burch; Christine Burch; Suffolk County police; police brutality and misconduct.

0374 Coleman v. Klein—UBP Personal [Court Documents, 1971–1975 and undated].

Major Topics: Suffolk County police; police brutality and misconduct; police-community relations.

Principal Correspondent: Ruben Franco.

0526 Coleman v. Klein—Documents Improperly Removed [1973–1976]

Major Topics: New York City police; police brutality and misconduct; Christine Burch; Suffolk County police; Elisha Burch; Helen P. Ackley; John Brush; Richard T. Haefeli.

Principal Correspondents: Stanley S. Corwin; Vincent A. Catoggio; Arthur V. Graseck Jr.

0567 Coleman v. Klein—Affidavits [1971–1975].

Major Topics: Dorothy J. Kaplan; Suffolk County police; Gregory Hall; police brutality and misconduct; James McDade; Kenneth McCarthy; Richard Leone; Emilio Gonzalez; Stephen Ballard; Michael Kirk; Clinton Coleman; Arthur Schiff; Karl Bonheim; Walter Rosenhagen; Michael Barber; Richard Rodino; Jeffrey Woods; Carmella Cipollaro; Christine Burch; Elisha Burch; Joshua P. Rubinsky; Samuel Leonard Sommer; Diane Carol Jones; Pamela Neail; Lawrence Schiffman; Edward Cipollaro; William Mulligan; Robert W. Agne; Helen P. Ackley; Eugene Vallely; Craig Lanfranchi; Allen Hayes; Randy Brown; William Croft; William Lee Harley; Charles Jayneman; Sheilah Ann Walker; Raymond Dezinski; William E. Faine; Warren Haas; William Greene; John F. McDonald; Walter E. Bradford; Daniel Rathjen; Bruce Scarlett; Randolph Peterkin; Jacqueline Mulligan; William Mulligan; Eddie Furbush; Bird C. Southern; arrest; Sammy J. Carino; second degree assault; Harry Erickson; Mary Biancavilla; Fedele Fred Quirino; Donna Beaumont; Angelo Perez; Lawrence Singletary; Anita Pierce; *Robinson v. Suffolk County Police Department*; Thomas Morton; Ulysses Frazier; Cellia Frazier; Bruce Scarlett; James McDade; *People v. Quirino*; *Erickson v. County of Suffolk*.

Principal Correspondents: Arthur V. Graseck Jr.; John L. Barry; Patrick A. Sweeney; Burtis Valentine; Christopher J. Barry.

0808 *Coleman v. Klein*—Memoranda [1973–1976].

Major Topics: Suffolk County police; civilian complaints; police brutality and misconduct.

Principal Correspondents: M. D. Taracido; Charles E. Williams III; Arthur V. Graseck Jr.

Reel 3

0001 *Coleman v. Klein*—Correspondence [1973–1976].

Major Topics: Suffolk County police; police brutality and misconduct; *Barnard v. Barry*; *Davis v. Parasole*; *Goode v. Rizzo*; Patrick Perez; Helen P. Ackley; John Brush.

Principal Correspondents: Warren C. Herland; John V. N. Klein; Mildred Diaz; Herbert Teitelbaum; Drew S. Days III; Kenneth Kimerling; George W. Percy Jr.; Charles E. Williams III; Stanley S. Corwin; Vincent A. Catoggio; Burtis Valentine; Ruben Franco; Leonard D. Wexler; M. D. Taracido; Arthur V. Graseck Jr.; Frances Lopez; Frances Martinez; Pascual Martinez.

0214 *Coleman v. Klein*—Deposition Transcripts [1975].

Major Topics: Tamara Slobodkin; demonstration at State University of New York at Stonybrook; Suffolk County police; police brutality and misconduct; Curtis Anderson; Rosetta Wheat; Anita Pierce; Charles Middleton.

0365 *Coleman v. Klein*—Retainers, Settlement Negotiations [1973–1976].

Major Topics: Suffolk County Human Rights Commission; Suffolk County police; procedures for handling civilian complaints; police brutality and misconduct.

Principal Correspondent: Charles E. Williams III.

0476 *Springfield Housing Department v. Olivo and Colon*—Litigation [1973–1975 and undated].

Major Topics: *Commonwealth of Massachusetts v. Olivo*; housing condition and occupancy; language use and ability; government forms and paperwork; due process of law; equal protection of the law; *Commonwealth of Massachusetts v. Colon*; Springfield Housing Department; Hampden County Housing Court; translation services; PRLDEF amicus curiae brief; Massachusetts Sanitary Code; Springfield Redevelopment Authority.

Principal Correspondents: Herbert Teitelbaum; Dominic R. Sarno.

0690 *Springfield Housing Department v. Olivo and Colon*—Correspondence and Memorandum [1975].

Principal Correspondents: Angel I. Olmeda; Manuel del Valle; M. D. Taracido.

0716 *Gonzalez Case (Gonzalez v. Lansky)*—Legal Notes and Other Materials; Correspondence [1970–1974].

Major Topics: Bilingual educational assistant; crime and criminals; New York City Public Service Careers Program; In-Migrant School Community Project.

Principal Correspondents: Elliott Shapiro; Lucille Rose; Jose A. Rivera; Helen F. Robison; Edward Ramos; Peter Buendia; Kenneth Kimerling.

0844 Gonzalez Case (*Gonzalez v. Lansky*)—Litigation 1 [1973–1974].

Major Topics: Bilingual educational assistant; crime and criminals; discrimination in employment; due process of law; equal protection of the law; Community School District #2; Manpower and Career Development Agency.

Principal Correspondents: Peter Buendia; Helen F. Robison; Rhoda S. Lansky.

Reel 4

0001 Gonzalez Case (*Gonzalez v. Board of Examiners of the City of New York*)—Litigation 2 [1974–1977].

Major Topics: Teachers; Bilingual Teacher Intern Service; New York City schools; discrimination in employment; due process of law; drug and narcotics offenses.

Principal Correspondent: Max Weinstein.

0103 Gonzalez Case (*Gonzalez v. Board of Education of the City of New York*)—Litigation 3 [1973–1980].

Major Topics: Teachers; crime and criminals; discrimination in employment.

Principal Correspondent: Frank C. Arricale II.

0160 Gonzalez Case (*Gonzalez v. Board of Education of the City of New York*)—Correspondence; EEOC Complaint [1976–1979].

Major Topics: Teachers; drug and narcotics offenses; discrimination in employment.

Principal Correspondents: Kenneth Kimerling; Frank C. Arricale II; Rafael Gonzalez; Migdalia Maldonado; Joan Bertin Lowy; Randi J. Bader.

0312 *Perez v. Ward*—Litigation [1983–1987].

Major Topics: Drug testing; New York City police.

0355 *Perez v. Ward*—Correspondence [1982–1987].

Major Topics: Suspension and then termination of John J. Perez as New York City police officer; drug testing; informants; right of privacy; right to counsel.

Principal Correspondents: Philip L. Boneta; A. David Anglada; Oscar Hernandez; John Perez Sr.; Pedro Morales; Thomas M. Haggerty; Carlin Meyer; Luis Salgado; Michael C. Harwood; Donald M. Sheraw; Raymond E. Kerno.

0481 *Perez v. Ward*—Briefs [1986–1987].

Major Topics: New York City police; drug use and abuse; drug testing; informants; Efraim Lopez; right to counsel; right of privacy; searches and seizures.

0572 *Perez v. Ward*—Appendix, Vol. I [1982–1984].

Major Topics: New York City police; drug testing; searches and seizures; due process of law; Mario Tesoriero; Patrolmen's Benevolent Association; John Mackin; Pedro S. Plamenco; drug use and abuse; informants; Efraim Lopez; Luis Salgado; Pedro Lopez; Joseph Polly; Edward Mahr; Tony Clemente.

0788 *Perez v. Ward*—Appendix, Vol. II [1982–1983].

Major Topics: New York City police; drug testing; informants; community and police support for John J. Perez; Efraim Lopez; *Perez v. McGuire*; searches and seizures.

Principal Correspondents: John Perez Sr.; Susan Perez; Milta Zeno; Francia Urena; Matilda Torres; Gonzalo Plasencia; Joseph G. Montalto; Ellen Hayes; Antonia

Colon; Philip L. Boneta; Myrna M. Boneta; Yvette Aguirre; Ellen Rubin; Manuel N. Ortiz; Oscar Hernandez; Jose L. Delgado; Andres Delgado; Joseph Cordero; Pedro Morales; Tomas Garcia; Elizabeth Del Valle; Kathryn Santiago; Sal F. Albanese; Doris M. Delgado; Elba Roman; Josephine Santiago; Felix R. Vazquez; Carmen Villafane; Porfirio N. Plasencia; Rufino C. Sosa; Maria A. Vazquez; Maria Rand; Thomas M. Haggerty; Margarita Gonzalez; Enetta McAllister; James J. Cleary.

Reel 5

0001 *Perez v. Ward*—Appendix, Vol. III [1983–1985].

Major Topics: Informants; New York City police; New York State Freedom of Information Law; Efraim Lopez; drug testing.

Principal Correspondents: Philip L. Boneta; Rosemary Carroll.

0195 *People v. Alba*—Litigation 1 [1980–1981].

Major Topics: Joint amici curiae brief submitted by New York Civil Liberties Union, Association of Legal Aid Attorneys of the City of New York, Legal Services Staff Association of New York City, National Lawyers Guild of New York City, PRLDEF, National Conference of Black Lawyers, Asian American Legal Defense and Education Fund, National Alliance Against Racism and Political Repression, and National Emergency Civil Liberties Committee; searches and seizures; arrest for illegal weapons possession.

0417 *Torres v. Commonwealth of Puerto Rico*—Litigation 1 [1976–1978].

Major Topics: Searches and seizures; airports; border security; arrest of Terry Torres for marijuana possession; Puerto Rico police.

0567 *Torres v. Commonwealth of Puerto Rico*—Memoranda, Correspondence [1978].

Major Topics: Searches and seizures; airports; border security.

Principal Correspondents: Peter Bienstock; Robert Hermann.

0575 *Castillo v. Day*—Names, Addresses, Phone Numbers [1983–1986 and undated].

Major Topics: Injuries; New York City police; police brutality and misconduct.

0650 *Castillo v. Day*—Correspondence [1983–1987].

Major Topics: Injuries; New York City police; police brutality and misconduct; CCRB.

Principal Correspondents: Hector W. Soto; Robert L. Becker; Philip L. Boneta; Barbara S. Finger; Joe Pacheco; Terrence R. Real.

0857 *Castillo v. Day*—CCRB Complaint/Criminal Charges [1983].

Major Topics: Injuries; New York City police; police brutality and misconduct; CCRB.

0874 *Castillo v. Day*—Medical Records and Releases; Doctor's Names.

[Editorial Note: Documents not filmed because they contain personal medical information.]

0876 *Castillo v. Day*—Mayra Castillo's Medical Records.

[Editorial Note: Documents not filmed because they contain personal medical information.]

0878 *Castillo v. Day*—Manhattan and Bronx Surface Transit Operating Authority Documents [1973–1985].

Major Topics: Leaves of absence; buses; traffic accidents; disciplinary actions; absenteeism.

Principal Correspondent: Philip L. Boneta.

Reel 6

0001 *Castillo v. Day*—Manhattan and Bronx Surface Transit Operating Authority Documents cont. [1970–1975 and 1985].

Major Topics: Buses; traffic accidents; leaves of absence; disciplinary actions.

Principal Correspondents: Joseph Winkler; Philip L. Boneta.

0146 *Castillo v. Day*—Hearing Transcript; Julio Castillo Personal Statement [1984].

Major Topics: New York City police; police brutality and misconduct; injuries.

0175 *Castillo v. Day*—Copies/Newspaper Clippings [1983].

Major Topics: New York City police; police brutality and misconduct; injuries.

0188 *Castillo v. Day*—Miscellaneous/Copies [1983–1984].

Major Topics: New York City police; police brutality and misconduct; injuries; CCRB reports.

0248 *Castillo v. Day*—Attorney Work Product: Confidential [undated].

Major Topics: Mayra Castillo; health condition; Augustine Rodriguez; medical records; Henry Freyre.

0270 *Castillo v. Day*—Deposition Notes and Exhibits [1983–1985].

Major Topics: Robert Farren; New York City police; medical records; CCRB reports; traffic violations; police brutality and misconduct; injuries.

0484 *Castillo v. Day*—Litigation 1 [1983–1985].

Major Topics: New York City police; traffic violations; police brutality and misconduct; injuries; CCRB reports.

Principal Correspondents: Barbara S. Finger; Philip L. Boneta.

0701 *Castillo v. Day*—Litigation 3 [1985–1986].

Major Topics: Settlement of case; New York City police; police brutality and misconduct; injuries; traffic violations.

0910 *Castillo v. Day*—Depositions [1 of 3, 1985].

Major Topics: Doris Rodriguez; witnesses; New York City police; motor vehicles; police brutality and misconduct; injuries; Maxwell Rodriguez.

Reel 7

0001 *Castillo v. Day*—Depositions [1 of 3 cont., 1985].

Major Topics: Ramon Fernandez; witnesses; New York City police; Robert Farren; traffic violations; Edwin Garcia.

0170 *Castillo v. Day*—Depositions [2 of 3, 1985].

Major Topics: Edwin J. Day; New York City police; police pursuit of car driven by Julio Castillo; physical restraint of Castillo by Day; traffic violations; Julio Castillo; spinal cord injuries; police brutality and misconduct; injuries.

0425 *Castillo v. Day*—Depositions [3 of 3, 1985].

Major Topics: Edward M. O'Neill; New York City police; injuries; Angel F. Esquerete; Augustine Rodriguez; medical records; Victoria Myers; Ramon Fernandez; witnesses.

0680 *Cortes v. Conigliaro*—Correspondence [1981–1985].

Major Topics: New York City police; police brutality and misconduct.

Principal Correspondents: Hector W. Soto; Martha Iris Cortes; Eugene B. Nathanson; Robert L. Becker.

0791 *Cortes v. Conigliaro*—Litigation [1981–1983].

Major Topics: Monetary damages; injuries; health condition; New York City police; police brutality and misconduct; CCRB.

Principal Correspondents: Hector W. Soto; Eugene B. Nathanson; Robert L. Becker; Eugene B. Nathanson.

Reel 8

0001 *Cortes v. Conigliaro*—Depositions [1981–1982].

Major Topics: Salvatore Conigliaro; New York City police; alleged assault of Conigliaro by Martha Iris Cortes; arrest; police brutality and misconduct; injuries; John Lewis; robbery; fight between Conigliaro and Jose Vasquez; Daniel Catalano; Frank Anthony Torretto; Ronald J. Driver.

Principal Correspondent: Eugene B. Nathanson.

0528 *Cortes v. Conigliaro*—Documents Received in Response to Requests (Not Exhibits) [1981–1982].

Major Topics: New York City police; injuries; firearms; alleged assault of Salvatore Conigliaro by Martha Iris Cortes; robbery.

0635 *Cortes v. Conigliaro*—Pre-Trial Order, Stipulation, Exhibits [1981–1983].

Major Topics: Monetary damages; New York City police; firearms; alleged assault of Salvatore Conigliaro by Martha Iris Cortes; robbery.

0677 *Cortes v. Conigliaro*—Medical Records.

[Editorial Note: Documents not filmed because they contain personal medical information.]

0679 *Cortes v. Conigliaro*—Miscellaneous Papers and Copies [1981–1984].

Major Topics: Monetary damages; police brutality and misconduct; New York City police; alleged assault of Salvatore Conigliaro by Martha Iris Cortes; Donald Alexander; robbery.

Principal Correspondents: Hector W. Soto; Martha Iris Cortes.

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- 0001 **Cortes v. Conigliaro—Theory of Suit (Memorandum of Law) [1982].**
Major Topics: Literacy; education; New York City schools.
- 0006 **Cortes v. Conigliaro—Additional Unused Questionnaires and Files [1978–1981].**
Major Topics: Literacy; education; New York City schools.
- 0086 **Cortes v. Conigliaro—Grisel Ayala [undated].**
Major Topic: Education.
- 0097 **Cortes v. Conigliaro—Daniel Colón [1979–1981 and undated].**
Major Topics: Education; literacy; New York City schools.
Principal Correspondents: Julia Colon; Jon Moscow; Daniel P. Kremin.
- 0150 **Cortes v. Conigliaro—Daniel Colón [Cynthia Ortiz, undated].**
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- 0161 **Cortes v. Conigliaro—Mildred López [undated].**
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- 0172 **Cortes v. Conigliaro—Litigation 1 [1981–1985].**
Major Topics: Monetary damages; injuries; Donald Alexander; robbery; New York City police; CCRB; police brutality and misconduct; arrest.
Principal Correspondents: Hector W. Soto; Eugene B. Nathanson; Robert L. Becker.
- 0370 **Cortes v. Conigliaro—Correspondence 1 [1981–1985 and undated].**
Major Topics: New York City police; police brutality and misconduct; arrest; injuries.
Principal Correspondents: Hector W. Soto; Eugene B. Nathanson; Robert L. Becker; Maurine Netchin.
- 0508 **Cortes v. Conigliaro—Martha Cortes Deposition [1982 and undated].**
Major Topic: Robbery.
- 0532 **Cortes v. Conigliaro—Frank [Anthony] Torretto Jr. [undated].**
- 0550 **Cortes v. Conigliaro—John Lewis Deposition [1981].**
- 0564 **Cortes v. Conigliaro—Deposition—Ronald J. Driver [1982].**
Major Topics: New York City police; alleged assault of Salvatore Conigliaro by Martha Iris Cortes; arrest; robbery.
- 0648 **Cortes v. Conigliaro—Donald Alexander (Affidavit) [1982].**
Major Topics: Robbery; New York City police; Olive Alexander.
- 0677 **Cortes v. Conigliaro—Daniel Catalano Deposition [1981].**
Major Topics: New York City police; firearms; fight between Salvatore Conigliaro and Jose Vasquez.
- 0760 **Cortes v. Conigliaro—Conigliaro Deposition [1981].**
Major Topics: New York City police; alleged assault of Salvatore Conigliaro by Martha Iris Cortes; arrest.

0866 Cortes v. Conigliaro—CCRB Deposition [1977–1979 and 1982].

Major Topics: New York City police; police brutality and misconduct; traffic violations; arrest.

Principal Correspondent: Michael Amarosa.

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0002 Cortes v. Conigliaro—CCRB Deposition cont. [1979–1980].

Major Topics: New York City police; police brutality and misconduct; arrest.

0047 Cortes v. Conigliaro—Other Bronx Schools [1981].

Major Topics: Literacy; education.

Principal Correspondent: Hector W. Soto.

0187 Cortes v. Conigliaro—School Letters and Notes [1981–1983].

Major Topics: New York City schools; education; Concerned Parents of P.S. 86 [Bronx]; child abuse; Parents' Association, Public School 86, Bronx.

Principal Correspondents: Aida Brown; Betty Fox; Jon Moscow; Maria Candelario.

0226 Cortes v. Conigliaro—Bridgeport Complaint [1981–1982].

Major Topics: Literacy; bilingual education; *Puerto Rican Coalition of Connecticut, Inc. v. Bridgeport Board of Education*; discrimination in education.

Principal Correspondents: Cesar A. Batalla; Gabe Kaimowitz.

0303 Cortes v. Conigliaro—Correspondence [1982–1983].

Major Topic: Parents' Association, Public School 86, Bronx.

Principal Correspondents: Hector W. Soto; Jon Moscow; Verna C. Sanchez; Albert G. Oliver.

0329 Cortes v. Conigliaro—Newspaper Clippings [1970 and 1976–1983].

Major Topics: Children of illegal aliens; public welfare programs; New York City schools; literacy; Bridgeport, Conn., schools; discrimination in education; bilingual education; child abuse; local government spending; Richard Rodriguez; educational spending.

Principal Correspondent: Hector W. Soto.

0422 Cortes v. Conigliaro—General and Miscellaneous: Phone Numbers and Addresses [1982].

Major Topics: New York City schools; school decentralization; New York City Board of Education policy regarding parent associations; Parents' Association, Public School 86, Bronx.

Principal Correspondents: Verna C. Sanchez; Hector W. Soto; Albert G. Oliver.

0467 Cortes v. Conigliaro—Reading Scores Materials [1980–1982].

Major Topics: Literacy; educational testing.

0508 Rodriguez and Rivera v. Port Authority—Medical Records.

[Editorial Note: Documents not filmed because they contain personal medical information.]

0510 *Rodriguez and Rivera v. Port Authority [Rivera v. Labonte]*—Miscellaneous [1982–1983].

Major Topics: Port Authority of New York and New Jersey police; Gabriel Felix; assault; police brutality and misconduct; arrest; searches and seizures.

Principal Correspondent: Hector W. Soto.

0625 *Rodriguez and Rivera v. Port Authority [Rivera v. Labonte]*—Miscellaneous [1983].

Major Topic: Port Authority of New York and New Jersey police.

0733 *Rodriguez and Rivera v. Port Authority [Rivera v. Labonte; Rivera v. Port Authority; Rodriguez v. Port Authority]*—Extra Copies [1982–1983].

Major Topics: Port Authority of New York and New Jersey police; assault; police brutality and misconduct; arrest; injuries; searches and seizures.

0816 *Rodriguez and Rivera v. Port Authority*—Exhibits [1982].

Major Topics: Port Authority of New York and New Jersey police; arrest.

0827 *Rodriguez and Rivera v. Port Authority*—Criminal Cases (Unemployment Insurance Case) [1978 and 1982].

Major Topics: *People v. Rivera and Rodriguez*; arrest; assault; Port Authority of New York and New Jersey police.

0874 *Rodriguez and Rivera v. Port Authority*—Intake Interview Notes, Addresses and Phone Numbers [1982–1983 and undated].

Major Topics: Port Authority of New York and New Jersey police; arrest.

0913 *Rodriguez and Rivera v. Port Authority [Rivera v. Labonte]*—Litigation [1982–1983].

Major Topics: Port Authority of New York and New Jersey police; monetary damages; injuries; police brutality and misconduct; arrest.

Principal Correspondents: Floyd Rivera; Roy Rodriguez.

0965 *Rodriguez and Rivera v. Port Authority*—Correspondence [1982–1983].

Major Topics: Port Authority of New York and New Jersey police; injuries; police brutality and misconduct.

Principal Correspondents: Floyd Rivera; Roy Rodriguez; Tina Sanchez.

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0001 *Rodriguez and Rivera v. Port Authority [Rivera v. Labonte]*—[Floyd] Rivera Deposition [1983].

Major Topics: Health care services; assault; injuries; arrest; New York City police.

0102 *Rodriguez and Rivera v. Port Authority [Rivera v. Labonte]*—[Roy] Rodriguez Deposition [1983].

Major Topics: Health care services; assault; injuries; Port Authority of New York and New Jersey police; police brutality and misconduct; arrest.

0234 *Rodriguez and Rivera v. Port Authority [Rivera v. Labonte]*—[Darrell P.] Labonte Deposition [1983].

Major Topics: Port Authority of New York and New Jersey police; arrest; assault.

- 0316 *Rodriguez and Rivera v. Port Authority—Brian McDonough Deposition [1983].***
Major Topics: Fight between McDonough versus Floyd Rivera and Roy Rodriguez; Port Authority of New York and New Jersey police.
- 0366 *Cruz v. United States, October 1973—June 1974.***
Major Topics: PRLDEF and the National Conference of Black Lawyers amici curiae brief; right to a fair trial; juries; discrimination by membership organizations; Explosive Control Act of 1970; Molotov cocktails; Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure.
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- 0405 *Hernandez v. New York—Litigation [1988–1991].***
Major Topics: U.S.English (advocacy organization) amicus curiae brief; advocacy of English as official language; language use and ability; juries; discrimination in jury selection; attempted murder; assault; firearms; translation services; Brooklyn, N.Y.; *Batson v. Kentucky*; MALDEF and Commonwealth of Puerto Rico amici curiae brief.
- 0634 *Hernandez v. New York—Dionisio Hernandez “Confidential” [1990–1992].***
Major Topics: Denial of parole; attempted murder; firearms.
Principal Correspondents: Dionisio Hernandez; Kenneth Kimerling.
- 0658 *Hernandez v. New York—Correspondence, August 3, 1989–February 26, 1992.***
Major Topics: Discrimination in jury selection; *People v. Hernandez*; *Batson v. Kentucky*; language use and ability; attempted murder.
Principal Correspondents: Robert M. Pitler; Dionisio Hernandez; Kenneth Kimerling; Kathleen A. Murray; Ruben Franco; Sandy Nelsen; Richard Martinez.

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- 0001 *Hernandez v. New York—Litigation 1 [1986–1991].***
Major Topics: *People v. Hernandez*; attempted murder; Brooklyn, N.Y.; discrimination in jury selection; language use and ability; translation services; *Batson v. Kentucky*.
- 0319 *Hernandez v. New York—Litigation 2 [1986–1990].***
Major Topics: *People v. Hernandez*; discrimination in jury selection; language use and ability; *Batson v. Kentucky*; attempted murder; firearms; PRLDEF amicus curiae brief.
- 0611 *Hernandez v. New York—Litigation 3, Part 1 [1986 and 1990].***
Major Topics: *People v. Hernandez*; Jose Rubero; Orocovis restaurant, Brooklyn, N.Y.; Vincent Algarin; Dennis Crowley; New York City police; firearms; William Lipp; Ada Saline; Freddy Nieves; language use and ability; Jason Abreu; Charlene Calloway; Casper L. Gibbs; Anthony Tota; Christopher Hager; injuries; Dionisio Hernandez.
- 0940 *Hernandez v. New York—Litigation 3, Part 2 [1986].***
Major Topics: *People v. Hernandez*; Dionisio Hernandez; firearms; New York City police.

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0001 *Hernandez v. New York*—Litigation 3, Part 2 cont. [1986].

Major Topics: *People v. Hernandez*; New York City police; attempted murder; witnesses; firearms.

0149 *Hernandez v. New York*—Related Case File 1 [1987–1990].

Major Topics: *Ford v. Georgia*; murder; discrimination in jury selection; *Powers v. Ohio*; *Batson v. Kentucky*; Federation for American Immigration Reform and Immigration Reform Law Institute amici curiae brief in *Russoniello v. Olagues*; aliens; Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986; language use and ability; Pacific Legal Foundation amicus curiae brief in *Russoniello v. Olagues*; voter registration; *Tompkins v. State of Texas*; American Civil Liberties Union, Texas Civil Liberties Union, and NAACP LDF amici curiae brief in *Tompkins v. State of Texas*.

0512 *Hernandez v. New York*—Related Case File 2 [1981–1990].

Major Topics: NAACP LDF, American Jewish Committee, and American Jewish Congress amici curiae brief in *Batson v. Kentucky*; discrimination in jury selection; *Tompkins v. State of Texas*; murder; *People v. Rodriguez*; interpreters; translation services; right to counsel; right to a fair trial; MALDEF and Commonwealth of Puerto Rico amici curiae brief in *Hernandez v. New York*; language use and ability.

0914 *Hernandez v. New York*—New Jersey Task Force on Interpreter and Translation Services [1985].

Major Topics: Language use and ability; interpreters; translation services; bilingual court personnel.

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0001 *Hernandez v. New York*—New Jersey Task Force on Interpreter and Translation Services cont. [1985].

Major Topics: Interpreters; bilingual court personnel; language use and ability; translation services.

0232 *Hernandez v. New York*—Spanish Language Cases [1977–1978 and 1987].

Major Topics: *People v. Silva*; interpreters; *U.S. v. Lopez*; juries; language use and ability; translation services.

0245 *Under 21 v. City of New York*—Litigation [1980–1985].

Major Topics: Mayor's Executive Order 50; equal employment opportunities; government contracts; *Salvation Army v. Koch*; *Agudath Israel of America v. City of New York*; Bureau of Labor Services; discrimination in employment; *Salvation Army v. City of New York*; homosexual rights; charitable organizations; social services; New York Chamber of Commerce and Industry amicus curiae brief; PRLDEF, NAACP LDF, National Organization for Women, National Conference of Black Lawyers, Asian American Legal Defense and Education Fund, Center for Constitutional Rights, Lambda Legal Defense and Education Fund, New York

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0657 *Under 21 v. City of New York—Correspondence [1984–1985].*

Major Topics: Bureau of Labor Services; Mayor's Executive Order 50; government contracts; equal employment opportunities; *Clark v. Cuomo*; Mayor's Executive Order 43; voter registration; religious organizations; homosexual rights.

Principal Correspondents: Merrick T. Rossein; Lawrence S. Kahn; Frederick A. O. Schwarz Jr.; Oliver J. Gray.

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