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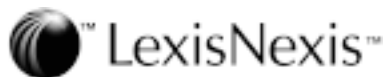
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Robert E. Lester**

**Guide Compiled by
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INTRODUCTION

The decolonization crisis that suddenly burst upon the Republic of the Congo, as the new nation was called, in the wake of independence, on June 30, 1960, has several dimensions: the independence movement; the mutiny of the Force Publique on July 5; the establishment of the Lumumba government and subsequent political anarchy; the secession of Katanga, on July 11, soon followed by a similar move in southeastern Kasai province, which declared itself the Independent Mining State of South Kasai on August 8; and the role of the United Nations (UN), first as a peacekeeping force and ultimately as the chosen instrument for bringing Katanga back into the fold of the central government. The crisis was further compounded by the trial of strength at the center between President Joseph Kasavubu and Prime Minister Patrice Lumumba, culminating in Lumumba's assassination at the hands of the Katangan secessionists in January 1961. An assessment of the Adoula government highlights an attempt at solving the constitutional crisis sparked by the Congolese civil conflict.

The Independence Movement

The rioting that swept across Léopoldville in early January 1959 did more than induce the Belgian government to recognize independence formally as the ultimate goal of its policies; it also set in motion a decolonization plan designed to lay the foundation for major constitutional reforms. The Colonial Council, renamed the Legislative Council, would include twelve native Congolese members and provide the embryo of an upper chamber; the Government Council and provincial councils would be transformed into advisory bodies to monitor the decisions of the Belgian governor-general and provincial governors. By late 1959, local councils would be elected to serve as an electoral college for the establishment of provincial councils. No provision was made, however, for the transfer of executive or administrative power to non-Europeans. And the few Congolese selected for membership in the new advisory organs could scarcely be seen as representative of their countrymen's interests.

In view of its omissions and ambiguities, it is easy to see why the Belgian plan fell short of the expectations of most politically conscious Congolese. Even before it began to be put into effect, the Belgian blueprint had been largely outstripped by the pace and intensity of nationalist activity. Faced with an impasse, the Belgian government finally agreed to the "Round Table Conference," held in Brussels in January 1960, involving the participation of a broad spectrum of nationalist organizations. At the conference, June 30, 1960, was agreed upon as the date of independence. Elections would be held in May, on the basis of universal suffrage, for the election of a bicameral parliament and provincial councils. Finally, a special commission was appointed to frame a new constitutional system, which became the "Fundamental Law."

The constitutional formula adopted by the Brussels Round Table Conference was a carbon copy of the Belgian constitution. Its essential feature was a threefold division of powers, between the central government and the provinces, between the Senate and the Chamber of Representatives, and between the head of state and the prime minister. The duality of executive powers meant in theory that the president would be cast in the role of the Belgian king, acting largely as a figurehead, with effective executive power vested in the hands of the prime minister. In the context of the newly emergent Congolese body politic, however, this system incorporated within itself the seeds of a major conflict of jurisdiction between the president and the prime minister.

The national legislative elections of May 1960 and the setting up of national and provincial executives almost completed the process of decolonization. At the national level, Lumumba's Congolese National Movement (MNC) was able to control a slim majority of seats in both chambers, thanks to its alliance with smaller parties. Lumumba thus became the country's first prime minister, but the presidency went to ABAKO Party leader Kasavubu. At the provincial level, there emerged a more complex situation. Only in Orientale province did the MNC win a solid majority. Katanga was split between separatists identified with Tshombe's CONAKAT Party and "Unitarists." Kasai was about to become the scene of a major ethnic confrontation between Lulua and Luba elements. And in Léopoldville province, ABAKO failed to win a majority of seats, thus paving the way for serious tensions between Bakongo and Bangala deputies. In at least three provinces out of six, the political arenas were fraught with ethnic-regional conflicts.

The Force Publique Mutiny

Maintaining stability in the provinces would have been difficult enough with the help of a reliable security force; the mutiny of the Force Publique rendered the Lumumba government utterly impotent. The first acts of indiscipline were recorded in the capital on July 4; as other units were called in from Thysville to attend to the situation, they turned against their European officers. By July 5, bands of mutineers were roaming through the streets of the capital, causing panic among both Africans and Europeans.

This extraordinary situation was, in large part, caused by Force Publique commander Lieutenant General Janssens, who had persistently refused to Africanize the officer corps and who, on the very day that the mutiny broke out, flatly declared that the Force Publique would continue as before. But with the mutiny in full swing, urgent and sweeping changes were needed to restore a measure of order. On July 6, Lumumba dismissed General Janssens, and the following day the entire officer corps was Africanized, with only a small number of European officers retained as advisers. Shortly thereafter, the decision was made to promote all enlisted men to the next higher rank, thereby eliminating all privates from the army. On July 9 Lumumba promoted Victor Lundula to major general and commander in chief of the renamed Congolese National Army, with Joseph-Désiré Mobutu (later Mobutu Sese Seko) as chief of staff.

Unrest nonetheless persisted. By July 9 the mutiny had reached Équateur and Katanga provinces; panic-stricken Europeans began to arrive in Léopoldville, telling their own grisly stories. Ostensibly to protect Belgian lives, Brussels sent in two

companies of paratroopers, in turn causing Lumumba to denounce Belgian intervention as an unwarranted aggression. The troop landings, a breach of the Treaty of Friendship and Cooperation signed by the two countries the day before independence, convinced the Congolese authorities that Belgium was attempting to reoccupy the country. Meanwhile, on July 11 Belgian naval forces took the unfortunate step of bombarding Matadi, which by then had already been evacuated by Europeans. On the same day, Katanga formally proclaimed its independence, an act supported by Belgians in Katanga. As tension rapidly mounted between Brussels and Léopoldville, Lumumba and Kasavubu agreed for once to send a formal cable to the UN Secretary-General Dag Hammarskjöld on July 12 to solicit "urgent UN military assistance" in the face of Belgian aggression and in support of the secession of Katanga.

A United Nations Security Council resolution on July 14, 1960, responding to the Congolese government's request for aid, called for the withdrawal of Belgian troops and authorized the secretary-general to take the necessary steps, in consultation with the Congolese government, to provide military and technical assistance for the Congolese security forces. Although the first UN troops landed in Léopoldville the next day, Kasavubu and Lumumba were dissatisfied with the pace of UN action and threatened to request Soviet help unless Belgian troops were withdrawn in two days. By July 20, the UN force had several thousand troops under its command, and Lumumba withdrew the threat when Belgium agreed to remove its troops from Léopoldville.

In this rapidly deteriorating situation, mistrust, suspicion, and bitterness increased between the Congolese and the Belgians and between different factions of Congolese. The new government, preoccupied with soliciting external aid, had been unable to attack the massive problems of organizing its administration, and administrative problems were compounded by the mass departure of Belgian civil servants and technicians. In the meantime, the Katangan secessionist regime was consolidating its position.

Lumumba Government and Political Anarchy

Between the outbreak of the Force Publique mutiny and the overthrow of the Lumumba government on September 14, a situation of near anarchy spread through much of the country, reflecting the total breakdown of authority at the center. Adding to the confusion created by the collapse of the security forces and the intervention of the Belgian paratroopers, the constitutional impasse arising from the fundamental opposition between president and prime minister brought the machinery of government to a virtual standstill.

Several factors lay at the root of the conflict between president and prime minister, including a personality clash, their different bases of support, and their diametrically opposed conceptions of the ultimate character of the Congolese body politic. What precipitated the crisis was growing opposition to Lumumba's policies toward Belgium, the UN, and the secessionists in Katanga and Kasai. Particularly divisive were Lumumba's insistence on converting the newly arrived UN forces into a military instrument for bringing Katanga and Kasai back into the central government's fold (despite the fact that the UN mandate did not permit the organization to interfere in the Congo's internal conflicts) and his eventual decision to use those units of the

Congolese National Army (CNA) that were loyal to him to launch a major offensive against both Katanga and Kasai. Although Congolese units never made it to Katanga, their attack on Kasai in August 1960 led to a large-scale massacre of the Luba.

Against the warning of a number of his colleagues, Lumumba made a trip abroad with a number of his officials from July 21 to August 8, a critical time for the country and the new government. After his return, Lumumba intensified his quarrel with the UN authorities, especially when he failed to secure UN aid to force the end of the secession of Katanga. In late August, amid more intense opposition, Lumumba declared martial law for six months and arrested a number of his political opponents.

Lumumba's greatest affront, however, was his decision to accept substantial Soviet aid in order to attack the secessionist areas. This move brought to a climax the issue of communist influence, which had been a source of growing concern to the West and to more moderate Africans alike. As a result, on September 5 President Kasavubu announced the dismissal of Lumumba, Vice Prime Minister Antoine Gizenga, Minister of Information Anicet Kashamura, and several others from the government. At the same time, Kasavubu also appointed Mobutu as head of the CNA. Joseph Ileo was chosen as the new prime minister and began trying to form a new government.

Lumumba and his cabinet responded by accusing Kasavubu of high treason and voted to dismiss him. Parliament refused to confirm the dismissal of either Lumumba or Kasavubu and sought to bring about a reconciliation between them. After a week's deadlock, Mobutu announced on September 14 that he was assuming power until December 31, 1960, in order to "neutralize" both Kasavubu and Lumumba.

Mobutu emphasized from the beginning that his action was not an army coup but was rather a "peaceful revolution" during which the country would be run by a group of technicians. Mobutu's first acts were an ultimatum demanding the departure within forty-eight hours of Soviet and Eastern European diplomatic personnel and the release by troops loyal to him of political prisoners.

But the period of government by the so-called College of Commissioners (made up of recent university graduates, students, and a few members of Lumumba's cabinet under the leadership of Justin-Marie Bomboko), formally installed on September 29, was marked by constant political conflict. The legitimacy of the government was challenged by political factions within the Congo and by the more radical African nations and communist countries. Relations between the college and the UN became progressively worse. In the meantime, the inability of the central government to regain any significant amount of authority enabled the secessionists to strengthen their administrative arrangements and armies.

As the process of fragmentation set in motion by the secession of Katanga reached its peak, the former Belgian colony essentially had broken up into four separate fragments. The "Unitarists" found themselves divided into two separate political arenas. The Lumumbist radicals joined forces with Gizenga, head of the African Solidarity Party (PSA), who had moved his forces to Stanleyville. The moderates rallied to the Mobutu government in Léopoldville. South Kasai and Katanga, headed respectively by Albert Kalonji and Moise Tshombe, were left in the hands of ethnoregional separatists.

The major event leading to the move by the Lumumbists to establish themselves at Stanleyville, the area of Lumumba's strongest support, was the recommendation by the UN Credentials Committee on November 10 to seat the delegation to the UN appointed by Mobutu. Gizenga left for Stanleyville on November 13 to form a rival

national government. Soon thereafter, Lumumba, who had been under house arrest since his dismissal by Kasavubu, also left for Stanleyville to join Gizenga. But Lumumba was arrested, transferred to Katanga, and assassinated in January 1961. The assassination, when announced on February 13, 1961, prompted anarchy in many areas. But the incident helped Gizenga consolidate his regime, and a number of African and Eastern European countries accorded it official recognition. The Tshombe government, on the other hand, remained utterly isolated diplomatically. And yet it was in Elisabethville, not Stanleyville, that the central authorities and the UN encountered their most serious challenge.

During the prolonged crisis after Lumumba's arrest and death, a new government was finally established in Léopoldville. On February 9, 1961, the College of Commissioners was dissolved, and a provisional government was formed by Joseph Ileo. The events of February had so weakened Léopoldville's position, however, that the provisional government was unable to exert its authority much beyond the provinces of Léopoldville and Équateur.

The Katangan Secession

Katanga had always been a special case, administered until 1910 by the privately owned Special Committee of Katanga. In 1910 administration of Katanga was placed in the hands of a vice governor-general, still separate from the rest of the Belgian Congo. The administrative reorganization of 1933, which brought Katanga administratively in line with the rest of the provinces under the central colonial authorities in Léopoldville, was strongly resented by Katangan residents both local and foreign. The predominant role Katanga played in the country's economy reinforced this regional pride and sense of separateness. In the months preceding independence, pressure to restore Katangan autonomy grew.

The breakdown of central authority offered Tshombe an ideal pretext for proclaiming the long-planned independence of Katanga on July 11, 1960. Although Brussels withheld formal recognition, through the legal fiction that any province could receive Belgian technical assistance if it so desired, the Belgian government played a crucial role in providing military, economic, and technical assistance to the secessionist province.

Under Belgian supervision, immediate steps were taken to convert the Katangan Gendarmerie into an effective security force. Recruitment agencies were set up in Brussels for the enlistment of mercenaries. A variety of Belgian advisers surfaced in various administrative organs of the breakaway state. Professor René Clemens, of the University of Liège, was invited to draft the Katangan constitution.

That the secession lasted as long as it did (July 11, 1960–January 14, 1963) is largely a reflection of the efforts of Belgian civilian and military authorities to prop up their client state. Yet from the very beginning, the operation ran into serious difficulties. A major handicap faced by "authentic Katangese" stemmed from their inability to come to terms with the Balubakat-instigated revolt in the north. Despite the numerous military expeditions against northern "rebels," at no time was the Tshombe regime able to claim effective control of the Luba areas. Further discredit was cast on Tshombe when, in January 1961, Balubakat leaders proclaimed the secession of their own northern province, presumably out of loyalty to the principle of

a united Congo. Balubakat seceding from the secessionists for the sake of unity was a painful logic for CONAKAT to assimilate.

Diplomatic isolation was another major weakness. In spite of countless *démarches*, overtures, bribes, and promises, the secessionist state never gained international recognition. Even Belgium never officially recognized Katanga. But perhaps the most serious diplomatic blow against the Tshombe regime came on February 21, 1961, when the UN Security Council passed a resolution urging the UN “to take immediately all appropriate measures to prevent the occurrence of civil war in the Congo, including arrangements for cease-fire, the halting of all military operations, the prevention of clashes, and the use of force, if necessary, in the last resort.”

The UN Security Council’s February resolution was an attempt to check the trend toward total anarchy in the Congo and to bring about international pressure for reintegration of the Congo. The resolution gave the UN forces greater authority to act in order to prevent civil war and called for the removal of foreign advisers and mercenaries attached to the Congo governments, the convening of parliament, and the reorganization of the CNA.

This entirely new construction of the UN mandate, allowing the use of force as a last resort, was the direct, though largely unanticipated, outcome of Lumumba’s death. The worldwide commotion caused by Lumumba’s death had an immediate repercussion in the UN General Assembly. The new mandate given to the UN forces in Zaire did little more than articulate in legal terms the sense of shock and anger of most Third World nations in the face of the coldblooded murder of the man who best symbolized the struggle of African nationalism against the forces of neocolonialism.

The UN Intervention

Ambiguous as it was, the phrasing of the February 21 UN resolution left little doubt about the sense of frustration felt by Secretary-General Dag Hammarskjöld in dealing with the Katanga secession. Keeping the peace without meddling in the internal affairs of Katanga proved a contradiction; UN efforts to act as a mediator between Katanga and the central government met with repeated setbacks. As one reconciliation formula after another was tried and found wanting, it dawned on many people at the UN that the scope of permissible action had to be substantially broadened, which is what the February 21 resolution sought to achieve.

The new mandate provided the basis for Operation RUMPUNCH on August 28, 1961. As it became clear that Tshombe had no intention of complying with the UN request that mercenaries and European officers be withdrawn from Katanga, a move that he realized would cripple his security forces and quickly bring the collapse of his regime, UN troops at last sprang into action, securing the Katangan post office and radio and the residences of key European and Congolese officials and rounding up mercenaries and European officers. The operation, however, was suddenly halted when the Belgian consul in Léopoldville persuaded local UN officials that he would complete the operation by himself, a pledge that turned out to be a ruse as only regular Belgian officers and not mercenaries were expelled from the province.

Anger and frustration on both sides mounted rapidly. A new UN plan, Operation MORTHOR, following rapidly after RUMPUNCH and expected to go into effect on September 13, 1961, was no longer merely to rid the province of mercenaries and

foreign advisers but also to terminate the secession by force. Forewarned of the impending attack, the Katangan gendarmes put up a stiff resistance, while a lone jet fighter strafed the UN troops. News of UN attacks on civilian installations was received with indignation in European capitals. MORTHOR ended in a total fiasco. It was at this point, on September 17, that Hammarskjöld decided to give up using force and once again try to arrive at a negotiated solution with Tshombe. Hammarskjöld never made it to the site of their planned meeting in Ndola, Zambia, however; shortly before it was due to land, his aircraft crashed into a wooded hillside, killing all passengers.

The next and final phase in the Katangan imbroglio began with the so-called “U Thant Plan,” made public on August 10, 1962, and ended with Tshombe’s announcement, on January 14, 1963, that “the secession was now terminated.” The plan, which offered yet another constitutional formula for reunification, at first met with Tshombe’s approval; then equivocation ensued, and the work of the joint Léopoldville-Elisabethville commissions soon bogged down. As tensions mounted between UN troops and Katangan gendarmes, little was needed to trigger an explosion. The trigger came on Christmas Eve, when UN troops accused the Katangan forces of shooting down a UN helicopter. On December 28 Tshombe called for a general uprising of the population, to which the UN responded by moving against key points. This time the tide moved decisively against the gendarmes. In the end, Tshombe had no alternative but to concede defeat. After two and a half years of conflict and crisis, the Katangan secession had finally come to an end. Many of the remaining Katangan gendarmes went into exile in Angola. Others were incorporated into the Congolese military.

Importance of the Adoula Government

In the months preceding the investiture of the Adoula government, several conferences were held between the representatives of the central caretaker government and the Katangan authorities for the specific purpose of reaching agreement on the constitutional framework of a reunified Congo. These meetings included the Léopoldville Round Table Conference (January–February 1961), the Tananarive Conference in Madagascar (March 1961), and the Coquilhatville Conference (April–May 1961). The Tananarive Conference called for a confederated form of government, but the notion of confederation met with strong opposition in Léopoldville. By contrast, the Coquilhatville Conference recommended the establishment of a federal system as the future form of government. Tshombe opposed this plan.

Finally, after extensive negotiations, parliament met at Lovanium University outside Léopoldville on July 25, 1961, with the participation of deputies from all provinces, including Katanga and South Kasai (which ended its secession at that time). On August 2, Adoula was elected prime minister by a unanimous vote of confidence, thus bringing to an end the constitutional crisis triggered by the conflict between Lumumba and Kasavubu. There remained the more arduous task of resolving once and for all the Katangan secession, reducing the last vestiges of dissidence in Stanleyville, and elaborating the constitutional framework that would replace the “Fundamental Law.”

As noted earlier, not until January 1963, and only after a violent showdown with UN forces, was the secession of Katanga decisively crushed. It took another year before the rival claimant to national power, the Stanleyville government, was brought to heel. Meanwhile, Adoula gave immediate priority to the task outlined in his inaugural declaration, “to take adequate measures permitting each region to administer itself according to its profound aspirations” and to initiate the constitutional revisions required by this objective. The result was the elimination of the former six provinces and their replacement by twenty-one smaller administrative entities, known as provincettes. The new formula proved thoroughly unworkable, however. Reducing the size of the provinces merely shifted the focus of ethnic conflict to a smaller arena, a phenomenon further encouraged by the sheer arbitrariness of their boundaries and the emergence of several bitterly contested areas. While sharply reinforcing ethnic animosities, the creation of the new provincettes was made more problematic still by the dearth of competent administrators, frequent recourse to force and skulduggery, and rampant corruption.

SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE

Confidential U.S. State Department Central Files, 1960–January 1963

The U.S. State Department Central Files are the definitive source of American diplomatic reporting on political, military, social, and economic developments throughout the world in the twentieth century. Surpassing the scope of the State Department's *Foreign Relations of the United States (FRUS)* series, the Central Files provide extensive coverage of all political, military, social, and economic matters relating to a particular country and/or world event.

The State Department Central Files for 1960–January 1963 cover a crucial period in U.S. and world history. Each part of the 1960–January 1963 series contains a wide range of primary materials: special reports and observations on political and military affairs; studies and statistics on socioeconomic matters; interviews and minutes of meetings with U.S. and foreign government officials and leaders; legal and claims documentation; full texts of important letters and cables sent and received by U.S. diplomats and embassy personnel; reports, news clippings, and translations from journals and newspapers; and countless high-level/head of state government documents, including speeches, memoranda, official reports, *aide-mémoire*, and transcripts of political meetings and assemblies.

In addition, these records offer new insights into the evolution of American foreign policy toward both allies and adversaries and into the shaping of the policies of these countries toward the United States. Of even greater importance for the study of individual countries is the comprehensive manner in which the Central Files illuminate the internal affairs of foreign countries. There are thousands of pages arranged topically and chronologically on crucial subjects: political parties, unrest and revolution, human rights, government administration, fiscal and monetary issues, labor, housing, police and crime, public health and works, national defense, military equipment and supplies, foreign policy making, wars and alliances, education, religion, culture, trade, industry, and natural resources. On these subjects and more, the Central Files offer authoritative, in-depth, and timely documentation and analysis.

SOURCE NOTE

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ORGANIZATION OF THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF STATE DECIMAL FILING SYSTEM

From 1910 to 1963 the Department of State used a decimal classification system to organize its Central Files. This system assembled and arranged individual documents according to their subject, with each subject having a specific decimal code. The decimal system from 1950 to January 1963 consists of ten primary classifications numbered 0 through 9, each covering a broad subject area.

CLASS 0: Miscellaneous.

CLASS 1: Administration of the United States Government.

CLASS 2: Protection of Interests (Persons and Property).

CLASS 3: International Conferences, Congresses, Meetings, and Organizations.

CLASS 4: International Trade and Commerce. Trade Relations. Customs Administration.

CLASS 5: International Informational and Educational Relations. Cultural Affairs. Psychological Warfare.

CLASS 6: International Political Relations. Bilateral Treaties.

CLASS 7: Internal Political and National Defense Affairs.

CLASS 8: Internal Economic, Industrial, and Social Affairs.

CLASS 9: Other Internal Affairs. Communications. Transportation. Science.

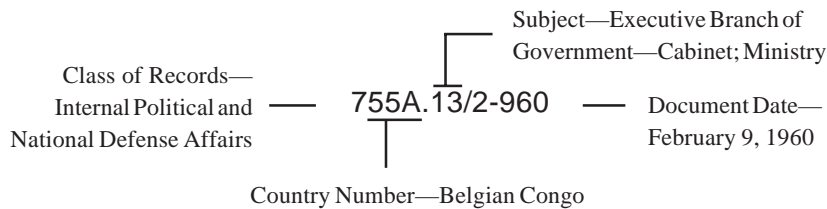
Internal Affairs

For this section of the U.S. State Department Central Files, University Publications of America (UPA) has microfilmed the documents contained in Classes 7, 8, and 9. Within these classes each subject is defined by a decimal file number. The decimal file number is followed by a slant mark (/). The number after the slant mark (/) refers to the date on which the document was generated. Documents within each decimal file number are arranged in chronological order. The entire decimal file number is stamped on the right side of the first page of every document.

These classes are concerned almost exclusively with the internal matters of individual countries. The class number (7, 8, or 9) is followed by the country number, and the number following the decimal point indicates subtopics within the major classifications. The date after the slant mark (/) identifies the individual document.

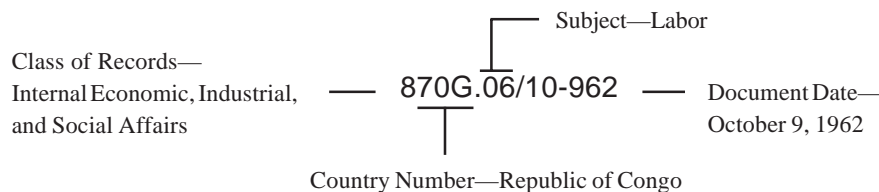
In a small number of instances, documents were assigned erroneous or incomplete decimal numbers. UPA has included, in brackets, corrected decimal entries. In addition, misfiled decimal number documents have also been included in brackets.

CLASS 7. Example, 755A.13/2-960



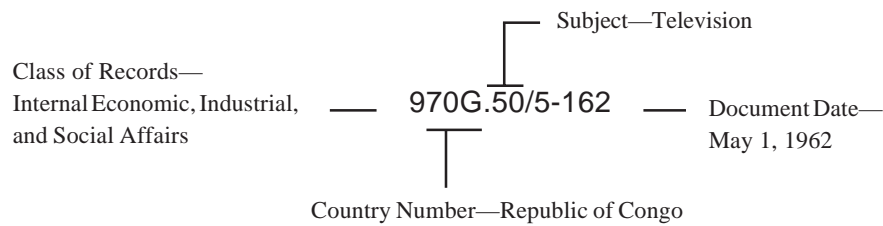
755A.13/2-960 indicates a document dated February 9, 1960, relating to the cabinet of the executive branch of government (13) in the Belgian Congo (55A).

CLASS 8. Example, 870G.06/10-962



870G.06/10-962 indicates a document dated October 9, 1962, relating to labor (06) in the Republic of Congo (70G).

CLASS 9. Example, 970G.50/5-162



970G.50/5-162 indicates a document dated May 1, 1962, relating to television (50) in the Republic of Congo (70G).

Note: For the convenience of the researcher, wherever a specific classification number totals more than one hundred pages, a breakdown of the material by month and year is provided. When applicable, major subjects have been included with the month and year breakdown.

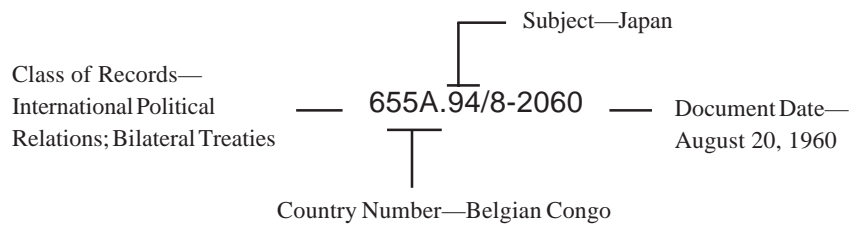
Foreign Affairs

For this section of the U.S. State Department Central Files, UPA has microfilmed the documents contained in Class 6. Within this class, each subject is defined by a decimal file number. The decimal file number is followed by a slant mark (/). The number after the slant mark (/) refers to the date on which the document was generated. Documents within each decimal file number are arranged in chronological order. The entire decimal file number is stamped on the right side of the first page of every document.

In this publication, records classified 655A and 670G deal with the foreign policy of Congo and its political relations with other nations. Due to the State Department's arrangement of these records, countries assigned numbers below 55A will not be found in this file. UPA, however, has included files dealing with the political relations between the United States (country number 11) and Congo in this publication. In order to find the political relations between Congo and countries other than the United States that have a number lower than 55A, the researcher should check the Class 6 records for that country. These records can be found either at the National Archives, College Park, MD, or in microform publications that UPA has made available to libraries.

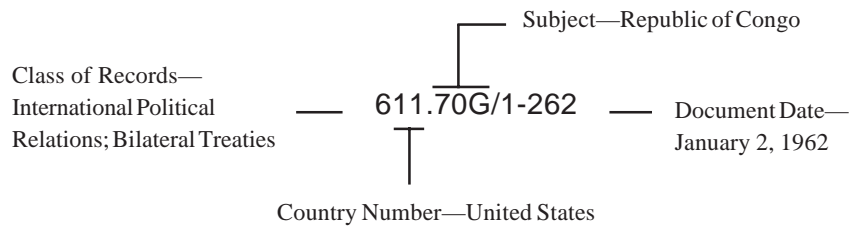
In a small number of instances, documents were assigned erroneous or incomplete decimal numbers. UPA has included, in brackets, corrected decimal entries. In addition, misfiled decimal number documents have also been included in brackets.

CLASS 6. Example, 655A.94/8-2060



655A.94/8-2060 indicates a document dated August 20, 1960, relating to the bilateral relations between the Belgian Congo (55A) and Japan (94).

CLASS 6. Example, 611.70G/1-262



611.70G/1-262 indicates a document dated January 2, 1962, relating to the bilateral relations between the United States of America (11) and the Republic of Congo (70G).

Note: For the convenience of the researcher, wherever a specific classification number totals more than one hundred pages, a breakdown of the material by month and year is provided. When applicable, major subjects have been included with the month and year breakdown.

NUMERICAL LIST OF COUNTRY NUMBERS

- 00 THE WORLD (Universe)
- 01 Outer Space (Aerosphere)
- 01a Moon
- 02 Antarctic
- 03 Arctic
- 10 THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE
- 11 United States
- 11a Hawaii (Ocean or Kuré Islands and Palmyra Island)
- 11b U.S. Possessions in the Pacific Ocean
- 11c Puerto Rico
- 11d Guam
- 11e American Samoa (Tutuila, Manua Islands, etc.)
- 11f Canal Zone (Panama Canal Zone), Perido, Naos, Culebra, and Flamenco Islands
- 11g Virgin Islands of the U.S. (St. Croix, St. John, and St. Thomas)
- 11h Wake Island
- 12 Mexico
- 13 CENTRAL AMERICA
- 14 Guatemala
- 15 Honduras
- 16 El Salvador
- 17 Nicaragua
- 18 Costa Rica
- 19 Panama
- 20 SOUTH AND CENTRAL AMERICA (South of the Rio Grande River)
- 21 Colombia
- 22 Ecuador (Galapagos Islands)
- 23 Peru
- 24 Bolivia
- 25 Chile
- 31 Venezuela
- 32 Brazil
- 33 Uruguay
- 34 Paraguay

- 35 Argentina
- 36 WEST INDIAN REPUBLICS
- 37 Cuba, including Isle of Pines
- 38 Haiti
- 39 Dominican Republic
- 40 EUROPE
- 40a Ireland (Eire) (Irish Free State)
- 40b Iceland
- 41 Great Britain, United Kingdom
- 41a Northern Ireland
- 41b British possessions in the Western Hemisphere (except Canada)
- 41c British Honduras
- 41d British Guiana
- 41e British West Indies (includes 41f–41j)
- 41f The West Indies (Federation of British Colonies in the Caribbean)
- 41g Bahamas
- 41h Bermuda
- 41j Virgin Islands
- 41r Falkland Islands
- 41s South Orkney Islands (South Georgia, South Orkneys, and South Sandwich Islands)
- 41t South Shetland Islands
- 42 Canada (including Newfoundland and Labrador)
- 43 Australia
- 44 New Zealand (Cook Islands, Kermad Islands, and Union Islands [Tokela])
- 45 British Territories in Africa
- 45a Union of South Africa (Cape of Good Hope, Transvaal, Orange Free State, Natal)
- 45b British South Africa (45c–45f)
- 45c Rhodesia (Mashonaland, Matabeleland, and Nyasaland Federation)
- 45d Basutoland
- 45e Bechuanaland
- 45f Swaziland
- 45g British West Africa
- 45h Nigeria (including that portion of the Cameroons under British Protectorate)
- 45j Ghana (*see* 79)
- 45m Sierra Leone
- 45n Gambia
- 45p British East Africa
- 45r Kenya Colony
- 45s Uganda
- 45t Zanzibar
- 45u Somaliland (protectorate)
- 45w Sudan
- 45x British Southwest Africa (formerly German Southwest Africa)
- 46 British territories in Asia
- 46a Andaman and Nicobar Islands

- 46b Laccadive Islands
- 46c Aden Colony and Protectorate (Hadhramaut, Kamaran, Perim, Socotra, Abdul Quiri, and Kuria Muria Islands)
- 46d Bahrein Islands
- 46e Ceylon
- 46f Singapore (Christmas Island in the Indian Ocean)
- 46g Hong Kong
- 46h British Borneo (North Borneo, Brunei, and Sarawak)
- 46j Republic of the Maldives Islands
- 46k Fiji
- 46m Papua (formerly British New Guinea)
- 46n Pacific Islands, including Tonga (Friendly), Cocos (Isla de Cocos), Labuan, Solomon, Pitcairn, Gilbert Islands, Ellice Islands, and British interest in Christmas Island, Phoenix, and Keeling Islands
- 47 British territories in Mediterranean
- 47a Gibraltar
- 47b Malta
- 47c Cyprus
- 47d St. Helena and dependencies (Diego Alvarez, Gough, Inaccessible, and Nightingale Islands)
- 47e Tristan da Cunha
- 47f Ascension Island
- 47g Seychelles
- 47h Mauritius
- 48 Poland (including Danzig)
- 49 Czechoslovakia
- 50 WESTERN CONTINENTAL EUROPE
- 50a Luxembourg
- 50b Monaco
- 50c Andorra
- 50d San Marino
- 50f Liechtenstein
- 50g Free Territory of Trieste (FTT)
- 51 France (including Corsica)
- 51a St. Pierre and Miquelon
- 51b Martinique
- 51c Guadeloupe and dependencies (Marie Galante, Les Saintes, Desirade, St. Barthelemy and St. Martin) (French West Indies, collectively)
- 51d French Guiana (Cayenne) Inini
- 51e French colonies in America
- 51f French India
- 51g Indochina
- 51h Cambodia
- 51j Laos
- 51k Vietnam
- 51m New Caledonia and dependencies (Isle of Pines, Loyalty Islands, Huon Islands, Chesterfield Islands, Wallis Archipelago)
- 51n Society Islands (Tahiti, Moorea-Morea; Leeward Island-Iles Sous-le-Vent)

- 51p Lesser groups (Tuamotu-Tumotu or Low Archipelago; Gambier Archipelago; Marquesas; Tubuai Archipelago-Austral Islands)
- 51r New Hebrides
- 51s Algeria
- 51t French West Africa and the Sahara (Senegal, French Guinea, Ivory Coast, Dahomey, French Sudan, Upper Senegal, and the Niger; Mauritania and Dakar), Togo
- 51u French Equatorial Africa (French Congo) (Gabun-Gabon; Middle Congo-Moyen Congo; Ubanga Shari-Oubangui Chari; and Chad-Tchad; Brazzaville); Cameroun
- 51v French Somali Coast and dependencies (Somali Coast); Djibouti, Issa-Somalis; Dankali, Adaels, Ouemas, and Debenehs
- 51w Madagascar
- 51x Other African Islands (Mayotte, Comoro, Reunion, Amsterdam, St. Paul Marion, Crozet, and Kerguelen)
- 51y French possessions and protectorates in Oceania and Eastern Pacific (Australasia and Oceania)
- 52 Spain
- 52a Canary Islands
- 52b Spanish possessions in Africa
- 52c Rio de Oro and Adrar (Western Sahara)
- 52d Rio Muni and Cape San Juan (Spanish Guinea)
- 52e Fernando Po, Annobon, Corisco, and Elobey Islands
- 52f Tetuan and Ceuta; Gomera, Alhucemas, Melilla
- 52g Balearic Islands
- 53 Portugal
- 53a Madeira
- 53b Azores
- 53c Mozambique
- 53d Portuguese India (Goa, Damao, Diu)
- 53e Macao (Macau)
- 53f Timor
- 53g Cape Verde Islands (Santo Antão, São Nicolau, São Vicente, Fogo, Santiago, Boa Vista, Sal Santa, Luzia, Branco, Raso, Maio, Brava, Rei, and Rombo)
- 53h Portuguese Guinea (Guinea Coast), Bijagoz Islands, and Bolama Island
- 53k São Thomé (São Tomé) and Príncipe
- 53m Ladana and Cabinda
- 53n Angola (Portuguese West Africa), Congo, Loanda, Benguella, Mossamedes, Huilla, and Lunda
- 53p Portuguese East Africa
- 54 Switzerland
- 55 Belgium
- 55a Belgian Congo (Belgian Kongo)
- 56 Netherlands
- 56a Surinam (Netherlands Guiana)
- 56b Netherlands Antilles (formerly Netherlands West Indies) (Curaçao, Bonaire, Aruba, St. Martin, St. Eustatius, Saba)

- 56c Miscellaneous Islands (Riau-Lingga Archipelago, Bangka-Banca;
Billiton, Molucca, Timor Archipelago, Bai and Lombok, Netherlands
New Guinea, or Western New Guinea)
- 56d Indonesia
- 56f Sumatra
- 57 Norway
- 57a Scandinavia (57, 58, 59, 60e)
- 57b Spitsbergen (Spitzbergen)
- 57c Lapland (Parts of 57, 58, 60e, 61)
- 58 Sweden
- 59 Denmark
- 59a Greenland
- 59b Faeroe (Faroe) or Sheep Islands
- 60 EASTERN CONTINENTAL EUROPE (including Balkans, 67, 68, 69,
81, and European part of 82)
- 60a Baltic States
- 60b Estonia
- 60c Latvia
- 60d Lithuania
- 60e Finland (Aland Islands)
- 61 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
- 61a Bessarabia
- 61b Ukraine
- 61c Sakhalin Island (Russian portion)
- 62 Germany
- 62a Federal Republic of Germany (West Germany) (Saar)
- 62b Russian Zone (East Germany)
- 62c Polish Administration
- 63 Austria
- 64 Hungary
- 65 Italy
- 65a Vatican City
- 66 Rumania (Roumania)
- 67 Albania
- 68 Yugoslavia
- 69 Bulgaria
- 70 AFRICA (For Belgian possessions, *see* 55a) (For British
possessions, *see* 45) (For French possessions, *see* 51s, etc.)
- 70a Mediterranean countries (General)
- 70b Republic of Guinea (*see* 79)
- 70g Congo Republic
- 70x Republic of South Africa
- 71 Morocco
- 72 Tunisia
- 73 Tripoli (Libya or Libia), Barca, Misurata, Benghazi, Derna, Cyrenaica
- 74 Egypt (*see* 86b)
- 75 Ethiopia (Hamara, Galla, and Harar)
- 75a Eritrea
- 76 Liberia

- 77 Trust Territory of Somaliland
- 78 Tanganyika Territory (Ruanda-Urundi), formerly German East Africa
- 79 West African states (includes 45j and 70b)
- 80 NEAR EAST
- 81 Greece
- 81a Crete
- 81b Samos
- 82 Turkey
- 83 Syria (*see* 86b)
- 83a Lebanon (Levant States)
- 84 Palestine
- 84a Israel
- 85 Jordan (Hashemite Jordan Kingdom) (formerly Trans-Jordan)
- 86 Arabia (Arab League) (United Arab states, includes 86b and 86h)
- 86a Saudia Arabia (Kingdom of Hejas and Nejd)
- 86b United Arab Republic (includes 74 and 83)
- 86d Kuwait
- 86e Muscat and Oman
- 86f Qatar
- 86g Trucial Sheikhs
- 86h Yemen
- 87 Iraq (Mesopotamia)
- 88 Iran (Persia)
- 89 Afghanistan
- 90 FAR EAST (including all of Asia)
- 90a Bhutan
- 90b Burma
- 90c Nepal
- 90d Pakistan (Baluchistan)
- 91 India
- 92 Thailand (Siam)
- 93 China
- 93a Manchuria
- 93b Tibet
- 94 Japan
- 94a Formosa (Taiwan)
- 94b Sakhalin Island (Japanese portion)
- 94c Ryukyu Islands (Okinawa), Nampo Islands (Bonin, Volcano, and Marcus)
- 95 Korea
- 95a North Korea
- 95b South Korea
- 96 Philippine Republic
- 97 Malaya (Federation of Malaya comprises the states Pahang, Perak, Negri Sembilan, Selangor, Johore, Kedah, Perlis, Kelantan, Trengganu, and the settlements Malacca and Penang) (includes Province of Wellesley)
- 98 Republic of Indonesia (Java, Sumatra, Borneo, Celebes)

99 Pacific Islands (Mandated), New Guinea, Bismarck Archipelago,
Solomon Islands (Bougainville, Baku), Marshall Islands, Nauru,
Caroline Islands, Pelew (Palau) Islands, Marianna Islands (Ladrone
Islands), Samoa (Samoa Islands, Western Samoa), Savaii, Upolu

ACRONYM LIST

ABAKO	Association of the Bakongo People
BALUBAKAT	General Association of the Baluba People of Katanga
Brussels RTC	Brussels Round Table Conference
CIA	Central Intelligence Agency
CNA	Congolese National Army
CONAKAT	Confederation of Katangan Associations
IMF	International Monetary Fund
MNC	Congolese National Movement (Mouvement National Congolais)
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
UK	United Kingdom
UN	United Nations
U.S.	United States
USAID	U.S. Agency for International Development
USIS	United States Information Service
USSR	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
USUN	U.S. Delegation to the United Nations

REEL INDEX

Reel 1

Internal Political and National Defense Affairs—Belgian Congo

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
	755A.00	Political Affairs [General] [Independence movement; federal government; European colonists; ethnic violence; alleged Soviet influence; political parties; Katanga; Joseph Kasavubu; Patrice Lumumba; Moise Tshombe.]
0001		January 1960 Abako leadership crisis; elections; rioting; Brussels Round Table Conference (Brussels RTC); political leaders; tribal authorities; tax protests; Lulua-Baluba conflict; deportations; trial for MNC Congress riots.
0168		February 1960 Elections; proposed visit by Congolese leaders to United States; American investment in Congo; Socialist Party of Belgium; Chad; Ruanda-Urundi; Daniel Kanza; Brussels RTC; tribal authorities; Lulua-Baluba conflict; proposed visit by Congolese leaders to United States; Union Minière.
0437		March 1960 Tribal authorities; foreign investment; French government; Brussels RTC; Bata plant strike (Léopoldville); Rhodesia-Nyasaland Federation; visit by Congolese leaders to United States; financial assistance requests; elections.
0683		April 1960 Financial assistance requests; Lulua-Baluba controversy; Brussels RTC; private militias; Daniel Kanza; Rhodesia-Nyasaland Federation.

Frame	File	Subject
0852		May 1960 Elections; Ghana; Guinea; Kwame Nkrumah; France; tribal authorities; Ruanda-Urundi; Brussels RTC; strikes; Lulua-Baluba conflict; visit by Congolese leaders to United States; foreign assistance; U.S. policy in Africa; UN.

Reel 2

Internal Political and National Defense Affairs—Belgian Congo cont.

	755A.00	Political Affairs [General] cont. [Independence movement; federal government; European colonists; ethnic violence; alleged Soviet influence; political parties; Katanga; Joseph Kasavubu; Patrice Lumumba; Moise Tshombe.]
0001		May 1960 cont. Portugal; Brussels RTC; Lulua-Baluba conflict; elections; Justin Bomboko.
0033		June 1960 Elections; tribal authorities; Lulua-Baluba conflict; Brussels RTC; UK; France; UN; Ralph Bunche; Rhodesia-Nyasaland Federation; Portugal; Joseph Ileo; Ruanda-Urundi.
0224		July 1960 Portugal; riots; Force Publique mutiny; Ralph Bunche; UN; Libya.
0250		August 1960
0256		September 1960 UN.
0259		January 1961 Ruanda-Urundi; rioting youth groups.
0265		April 1962 Ruanda-Urundi; Uganda; UK; UN; John F. Kennedy—Harold Macmillan discussions.
0274		November 1962 French attitude in Congo; UN.
0275		December 1962 U.S. Defense Department; military assistance to Congo; UN; Ralph Bunche; U Thant.
0304	755A.001	Political Affairs: Communism

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
0307	755A.002	Political Affairs: Government Recognition [Independence movement; U.S. delegation to ceremonies.] February 1960
0309		March 1960 UN; Republic of China; alleged Soviet influence; UN; visit by Congolese leaders to United States.
0346		April 1960
0354		May 1960
0367		June 1960 Patrice Lumumba; political parties; Abako; Joseph Kasavabu; Rhodesia-Nyasaland Federation; elections; European colonists; tribal authorities; Ralph Bunche; UN; MNC; Republic of China; Moise Tshombe; Katanga; CONAKAT.
0482		July 1960
0485	755A.022	Political Affairs: Government—Territory
0489	755A.03	Political Affairs: Constitution
0499	755A.11	Political Affairs: Executive Branch of Government—Chief Executive
0507	755A.111	Political Affairs: Executive Branch of Government—Chief Executive: Governors of States and Districts
0508	755A.13	Political Affairs: Executive Branch of Government—Cabinet; Ministry
0540	755A.14	Political Affairs: Executive Branch of Government—Civil Service: Salaries; Retirement
0542	755A.2	Political Affairs: Legislative Branch of Government
0544	755A.34	Political Affairs: Judicial Branch of Government—Laws; Statutes
0566	755A.343	Political Affairs: Judicial Branch of Government—Laws; Statutes: Commercial
0567	755A.3511	Political Affairs: Judicial Branch of Government—Procurement of Evidence from U.S.
0571	755A.413	Political Affairs: International Courts
0595	755A.5	National Defense Affairs [General]

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
0604	755A.5MSP	National Defense Affairs: Mutual Security Program
0627	755A.521	National Defense Affairs: Intelligence Activities: Biographical Data
0649	755A.55	National Defense Affairs: Organization
0660	755A.56	National Defense Affairs: Equipment and Supplies
0662	755A.56355	National Defense Affairs: Equipment and Supplies—Bases: Belgium
0667	755A.5811	National Defense Affairs: Missions—U.S.

Internal Political and National Defense Affairs—Republic of Congo

	770G.00	Political Affairs [General] [Political parties; federal government; European colonists; ethnic violence; alleged Soviet influence; Katanga; Joseph Kasavubu; Patrice Lumumba; Moise Tshombe; UN military forces.]
0674		January 1960 Brussels RTC.
0679		April 1960 Visit to U.S. by Congolese adviser; Brussels RTC.
0689		May 1960 Belgian financial aid; independence ceremonies.
0692		June 1960 Portugal; UN; Ralph Bunche; independence ceremonies; South Africa.
0705		July 1960 Proposed visits by Congolese leaders to United States; Force Publique mutiny; Lulua-Baluba conflict; riots; Belgian government; independence ceremonies; Ralph Bunche; evacuation of U.S. dependents to Brazzaville; France; UK; conflict between Belgian and Congolese troops; Dag Hammarskjöld.

Reel 3

Internal Political and National Defense Affairs—Republic of Congo cont.

- 770G.00 Political Affairs [General] cont.
[Political parties; federal government; European colonists;
ethnic violence; alleged Soviet influence; Katanga; Joseph
Kasavubu; Patrice Lumumba; Moise Tshombe; UN military
forces.]
- 0001 July 1960 cont.
Force Publique mutiny; Henry Cabot Lodge Jr.; Dag
Hammaraskjöld; Ralph Bunche; foreign investment; tribal
authorities; Belgian forces withdrawal; airlifts; NATO North
Atlantic Council meeting; Libya; Tunisia; Guinea; Ruanda-
Urundi; Ghana; elections; world press coverage; visits by
Congolesse leaders to United States; Justin Bomboko.

Reel 4

Internal Political and National Defense Affairs—Republic of Congo cont.

- 770G.00 Political Affairs [General] cont.
[Political parties; federal government; European colonists;
ethnic violence; alleged Soviet influence; Katanga; Joseph
Kasavubu; Patrice Lumumba; Moise Tshombe; UN military
forces.]
- 0001 August 1960
Dag Hammaraskjöld; Belgian forces withdrawal; Daniel
Kanza; airlifts; visits by Congolesse leaders to United States;
world press coverage; unemployment; civil unrest; Ralph
Bunche; Guinea; Ghana; UN Security Council; Kwame
Nkrumah; Henry Cabot Lodge Jr.; Force Publique
leadership; India; beating of U.S. Air Force airplane crew at
airport.
- 0898 September 1960
NATO North Atlantic Council meeting; Belgian forces
withdrawal; airlifts; Dag Hammaraskjöld; tribal authorities;
Albert Kalonji; Force Publique; Mining State of Kasai; visits
by Congolesse leaders to United States; airports.

Reel 5

Internal Political and National Defense Affairs—Republic of Congo cont.

- 770G.00 Political Affairs [General] cont.
[Political parties; federal government; European colonists;
ethnic violence; alleged Soviet influence; Katanga; Joseph
Kasavubu; Patrice Lumumba; Moise Tshombe; UN military
forces.]
- 0001 September 1960 cont.
Airports; Joseph Kasavubu coup attempt; Force Publique;
tribal authorities; Dag Hammarskjöld; Belgian forces
withdrawal; Yugoslavia; Albert Kalonji; financial assistance;
William Averell Harriman; visits by Congolese leaders to
United States; UN Security Council and General Assembly
meetings; Justin Bomboko; Daniel Kanza; Joseph-Désiré
Mobutu; Ghana; Ruanda-Urundi; world press coverage;
Mobutu coup; Kwame Nkrumah; Guinea; South Kasai;
Lulua-Baluba conflict; CNA.
- 0692 October 1960
Lulua-Baluba conflict; tribal authorities; South Kasai; Guinea;
Ghana; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Kwame Nkrumah; Justin
Bomboko; CNA; withdrawal of Belgian technicians.

Reel 6

Internal Political and National Defense Affairs—Republic of Congo cont.

- 770G.00 Political Affairs [General] cont.
[Political parties; federal government; European colonists;
ethnic violence; alleged Soviet influence; Katanga; Joseph
Kasavubu; Patrice Lumumba; Moise Tshombe; UN military
forces.]
- 0001 October 1960 cont.
Withdrawal of Belgian technicians; Justin Bomboko; treasury
crisis; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; congressional limits to USUN
financial contribution to Congo relief; CNA; Ghana.
- 0238 November 1960
Withdrawal of Belgian technicians; Justin Bomboko; Joseph-
Désiré Mobutu; CNA; Ghana; Ralph Bunche; Dag
Hammarskjöld; Albert Kalonji; Guinea; Ahmed Sekou Toure.

Frame	File	Subject
0760		December 1960 Airlifts; congressional limits to USUN financial contribution to Congo relief; South Kasai; arrest of Patrice Lumumba; Justin Bomboko; CNA; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; airports; Ghana; tribal authorities; Baluba; withdrawal of Belgian technicians; NATO North Atlantic Council meeting.

Reel 7

Internal Political and National Defense Affairs—Republic of Congo cont.

770G.00	Political Affairs [General] cont. [Political parties; federal government; European colonists; ethnic violence; alleged Soviet influence; Katanga; Joseph Kasavubu; Patrice Lumumba; Moise Tshombe; UN military forces.]
0001	December 1960 cont. Airlifts; congressional limits to USUN financial contribution to Congo relief; South Kasai; arrest of Patrice Lumumba; Justin Bomboko; CNA; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; airports; Ghana; tribal authorities; Baluba; withdrawal of Belgian technicians; Kwame Nkrumah; Brazzaville conference of Congolese leaders; Albert Kalonji; Stanleyville (Kisangani) secession movement; Antoine Gizenga.
0518	January 1961 South Kasai; transfer of Patrice Lumumba to Elisabethville; Justin Bomboko; CNA; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; tribal authorities; Baluba; withdrawal of Belgian technicians; Kwame Nkrumah; Albert Kalonji; Stanleyville (Kisangani) secession movement; Antoine Gizenga; political youth movements; mercenaries.

Reel 8

Internal Political and National Defense Affairs—Republic of Congo cont.

770G.00	Political Affairs [General] cont. [Political parties; federal government; European colonists; ethnic violence; alleged Soviet influence; Katanga; Joseph Kasavubu; Patrice Lumumba; Moise Tshombe; UN military forces.]
0001	January 1961 cont. South Kasai; imprisonment of Patrice Lumumba; Justin Bomboko; CNA; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Baluba; tribal authorities; withdrawal of Belgian technicians; Kwame Nkrumah; Albert Kalonji; Stanleyville (Kisangani); Antoine Gizenga; Orientale; Kivu; mercenaries.

Frame	File	Subject
0236		February 1961 South Kasai; death of Patrice Lumumba; Justin Bomboko; CNA; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Baluba; withdrawal of Belgian technicians; Albert Kalonji; Stanleyville (Kisangani); Antoine Gizenga; Orientale; Kivu; mercenaries; USUN plan for Congo; Joseph Ileo.

Reel 9

Internal Political and National Defense Affairs—Republic of Congo cont.

770G.00		Political Affairs [General] cont. [Political parties; federal government; European colonists; ethnic violence; alleged Soviet influence; Katanga; Joseph Kasavubu; Patrice Lumumba; Moise Tshombe; UN military forces.]
0001		February 1961 cont. South Kasai; death of Patrice Lumumba; Justin Bomboko; CNA; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Baluba; withdrawal of Belgian technicians; Albert Kalonji; Stanleyville (Kisangani); Antoine Gizenga; Orientale; Kivu; mercenaries; USUN plan for Congo; Joseph Ileo.

Reel 10

Internal Political and National Defense Affairs—Republic of Congo cont.

770G.00		Political Affairs [General] cont. [Political parties; federal government; European colonists; ethnic violence; alleged Soviet influence; Katanga; Joseph Kasavubu; Patrice Lumumba; Moise Tshombe; UN military forces.]
0001		February 1961 cont. South Kasai; death of Patrice Lumumba; Justin Bomboko; CNA; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Baluba; withdrawal of Belgian technicians; Albert Kalonji; Stanleyville (Kisangani); Antoine Gizenga; Orientale; Kivu; mercenaries; USUN plan for Congo; Joseph Ileo.
0082		March 1961 South Kasai; death of Patrice Lumumba; Justin Bomboko; CNA; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Baluba; withdrawal of Belgian technicians; Albert Kalonji; Stanleyville (Kisangani); Antoine Gizenga; Orientale; Kivu; mercenaries; USUN plan for Congo; Joseph Ileo; airlifts; Battle of Matadi; Sudan; Canada; Rajeshwar Dayal; Tananarive Conference.

Reel 11

Internal Political and National Defense Affairs—Republic of Congo cont.

- 770G.00 Political Affairs [General] cont.
[Political parties; federal government; European colonists;
ethnic violence; alleged Soviet influence; Katanga; Joseph
Kasavubu; Patrice Lumumba; Moise Tshombe; UN military
forces.]
- 0001 April 1961
South Kasai; Justin Bomboko; CNA; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu;
Baluba; withdrawal of Belgian technicians; Albert Kalonji;
Stanleyville (Kisangani); Antoine Gizenga; Orientale; Kivu;
mercenaries; Joseph Ileo; airlifts; UN agreement with
Republic of Congo; arrest of Moise Tshombe at
Coquilhatville Conference.
- 0509 May 1961
South Kasai; Justin Bomboko; CNA; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu;
Baluba; withdrawal of Belgian technicians; European
colonists; Albert Kalonji; Stanleyville (Kisangani); Antoine
Gizenga; Orientale; Kivu; mercenaries; Joseph Ileo; airlifts;
UN agreement with Republic of Congo; arrest of Moise
Tshombe at Coquilhatville Conference; Ralph Bunche;
planned convening of Parliament.
- 0857 June 1961
South Kasai; Justin Bomboko; CNA; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu;
Baluba; withdrawal of Belgian technicians; Albert Kalonji;
Stanleyville (Kisangani); Antoine Gizenga; Orientale; Kivu;
mercenaries; Joseph Ileo; airlifts; UN agreement with
Republic of Congo; arrest of Moise Tshombe at
Coquilhatville Conference; planned convening of Parliament;
expulsion of Frank Carlucci.

Reel 12

Internal Political and National Defense Affairs—Republic of Congo cont.

- 770G.00 Political Affairs [General] cont.
[Political parties; federal government; European colonists;
ethnic violence; alleged Soviet influence; Katanga; Joseph
Kasavubu; Patrice Lumumba; Moise Tshombe; UN military
forces.]

Frame	File	Subject
0001		June 1961 cont. South Kasai; Justin Bomboko; CNA; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Baluba; withdrawal of Belgian technicians; Albert Kalonji; Stanleyville (Kisangani); Antoine Gizenga; Orientale; Kivu; mercenaries; Joseph Ileo; Katanga agreement with Republic of Congo; release of Moise Tshombe after arrest at Coquilhatville Conference; Parliament; expulsion of Frank Carlucci.
0299		July 1961 South Kasai; Justin Bomboko; CNA; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Baluba; withdrawal of Belgian technicians; Albert Kalonji; Stanleyville (Kisangani); Antoine Gizenga; Orientale; Kivu; mercenaries; Joseph Ileo; airlifts; Parliament; Coquilhatville resolutions; Conor Cruise O'Brien.

Reel 13

Internal Political and National Defense Affairs—Republic of Congo cont.

770G.00		Political Affairs [General] cont. [Political parties; federal government; European colonists; ethnic violence; alleged Soviet influence; Katanga; Joseph Kasavubu; Patrice Lumumba; Moise Tshombe; UN military forces.]
0001		August 1961 South Kasai; Justin Bomboko; CNA; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Lulua-Baluba reconciliation; withdrawal of Belgian technicians; arrests of mercenaries; Stanleyville (Kisangani); Antoine Gizenga; Orientale; Kivu; Joseph Ileo; Cyrille Adoula; Joseph Kasongo; Albert Kalonji; Conor Cruise O'Brien; Parliament.
0429		September 1961 South Kasai; Justin Bomboko; CNA; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Baluba; tribal authorities; withdrawal of Belgian technicians; Stanleyville (Kisangani); Antoine Gizenga; Orientale; Kivu; Joseph Ileo; Cyrille Adoula; Joseph Kasongo; Conor Cruise O'Brien; Parliament; Dag Hammarskjöld; UN offensive in Katanga; Belgian government.

Reel 14

Internal Political and National Defense Affairs—Republic of Congo cont.

- 770G.00 Political Affairs [General] cont.
[Political parties; federal government; European colonists;
ethnic violence; alleged Soviet influence; Katanga; Joseph
Kasavubu; Patrice Lumumba; Moise Tshombe; UN military
forces.]
- 0001 September 1961 cont.
Airlifts, South Kasai; Justin Bomboko; CNA; Joseph-Désiré
Mobutu; Baluba; tribal authorities; withdrawal of Belgian
technicians; European colonists; Stanleyville (Kisangani);
Antoine Gizenga; Orientale; Kivu; Joseph Ileo; Cyrille
Adoula; Joseph Kasongo; Conor Cruise O'Brien; Parliament;
death of Dag Hammarskjöld; UN–Katanga cease-fire;
Belgian government.
- 0358 October 1961
South Kasai; Justin Bomboko; CNA; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu;
Baluba; tribal authorities; withdrawal of Belgian technicians;
mercenaries; Stanleyville (Kisangani); Antoine Gizenga;
Orientale; Kivu; Joseph Ileo; Cyrille Adoula; Conor Cruise
O'Brien; Parliament; UN–Katanga cease-fire; Belgian
government; Angolan refugees; CNA–Katanga conflict in
Mining State of Kasai.

Reel 15

Internal Political and National Defense Affairs—Republic of Congo cont.

- 770G.00 Political Affairs [General] cont.
[Political parties; federal government; European colonists;
ethnic violence; alleged Soviet influence; Katanga; Joseph
Kasavubu; Patrice Lumumba; Moise Tshombe; UN military
forces.]
- 0001 November 1961
South Kasai; Justin Bomboko; CNA; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu;
Baluba; tribal authorities; withdrawal of Belgian technicians;
mercenaries; Stanleyville (Kisangani); Antoine Gizenga;
Orientale; Kivu; Joseph Ileo; Cyrille Adoula; Conor Cruise
O'Brien; Parliament; UN–Katanga cease-fire; Belgian
government; CNA–Katanga conflict in Mining State of Kasai;
Rwandan refugees; UN Security Council meetings; report of
UN Commission of Inquiry investigating death of Patrice
Lumumba; Ralph Bunche; Jason Sendwe; killing and
dismemberment of Italian UN soldiers.

Frame	File	Subject
0895		December 1961 South Kasai; Justin Bomboko; CNA; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Baluba; tribal authorities; withdrawal of Belgian technicians; mercenaries; Stanleyville (Kisangani); Antoine Gizenga; Orientale; Kivu; Joseph Ileo; Cyrille Adoula; UN–Katanga cease-fire; Belgian government; Congo-Katanga peace negotiations; Jason Sendwe.

Reel 16

Internal Political and National Defense Affairs—Republic of Congo cont.

770G.00	Political Affairs [General] cont. [Political parties; federal government; European colonists; ethnic violence; alleged Soviet influence; Katanga; Joseph Kasavubu; Patrice Lumumba; Moise Tshombe; UN military forces.]
0001	December 1961 cont. South Kasai; Justin Bomboko; CNA; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Baluba; tribal authorities; withdrawal of Belgian technicians; mercenaries; Stanleyville (Kisangani); Antoine Gizenga; Orientale; Kivu; Joseph Ileo; Cyrille Adoula; UN offensive in Katanga; Belgian government; Congo-Katanga peace negotiations; Jason Sendwe; Ralph Bunche; U Thant; airlifts; airports.

Reel 17

Internal Political and National Defense Affairs—Republic of Congo cont.

770G.00	Political Affairs [General] cont. [Political parties; federal government; European colonists; ethnic violence; alleged Soviet influence; Katanga; Joseph Kasavubu; Patrice Lumumba; Moise Tshombe; UN military forces.]
0001	December 1961 cont. South Kasai; Justin Bomboko; CNA; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Baluba; tribal authorities; withdrawal of Belgian technicians; mercenaries; Stanleyville (Kisangani); Antoine Gizenga; Orientale; Kivu; Joseph Ileo; Cyrille Adoula; UN offensive in Katanga; Belgian government; Congo-Katanga peace negotiations; Jason Sendwe; Ralph Bunche; U Thant; airlifts; airports; Rhodesia and Nyasaland.

Frame	File	Subject
0605		January 1962 South Kasai; Justin Bomboko; CNA; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Baluba; tribal authorities; withdrawal of Belgian technicians; mercenaries; Stanleyville (Kisangani); Antoine Gizenga; Orientale; Kivu; Joseph Ileo; Cyrille Adoula; UN offensive in Katanga; Belgian government; Congo-Katanga peace negotiations; Jason Sendwe; Ralph Bunche; U Thant.

Reel 18

Internal Political and National Defense Affairs—Republic of Congo cont.

770G.00		Political Affairs [General] cont. [Political parties; federal government; European colonists; ethnic violence; alleged Soviet influence; Katanga; Joseph Kasavubu; Patrice Lumumba; Moise Tshombe; UN military forces.]
0001		January 1962 cont. South Kasai; Justin Bomboko; CNA; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Baluba; tribal authorities; withdrawal of Belgian technicians; mercenaries; Stanleyville (Kisangani); Antoine Gizenga; Orientale; Kivu; Joseph Ileo; Cyrille Adoula; UN offensive in Katanga; Belgian government; Congo-Katanga peace negotiations; Jason Sendwe; Ralph Bunche; U Thant.
0520		February 1962 South Kasai; Justin Bomboko; CNA; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Baluba; tribal authorities; withdrawal of Belgian technicians; mercenaries; Stanleyville (Kisangani); Antoine Gizenga; Orientale; Kivu; Joseph Ileo; Cyrille Adoula; UN offensive in Katanga; Belgian government; Congo-Katanga peace negotiations; Jason Sendwe; Ralph Bunche; U Thant; visits by Congolese leaders to United States.

Reel 19

Internal Political and National Defense Affairs—Republic of Congo cont.

770G.00		Political Affairs [General] cont. [Political parties; federal government; European colonists; ethnic violence; alleged Soviet influence; Katanga; Joseph Kasavubu; Patrice Lumumba; Moise Tshombe; UN military forces.]
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Frame	File	Subject
0001		February 1962 cont. South Kasai; Justin Bomboko; CNA; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Baluba; tribal authorities; withdrawal of Belgian technicians; mercenaries; Stanleyville (Kisangani); Antoine Gizenga; Orientale; Kivu; Joseph Ileo; Cyrille Adoula; UN offensive in Katanga; Belgian government; Congo-Katanga peace negotiations; Jason Sendwe; Ralph Bunche; U Thant; visits by Congolese leaders to United States.
0394		March 1962 South Kasai; Justin Bomboko; CNA; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Baluba; tribal authorities; withdrawal of Belgian technicians; mercenaries; Stanleyville (Kisangani); Orientale; Kivu; Joseph Ileo; Cyrille Adoula; UN offensive in Katanga; Belgian government; Congo-Katanga peace negotiations; Jason Sendwe; Ralph Bunche; U Thant; visits by Congolese leaders to United States; Parliament.

Reel 20

Internal Political and National Defense Affairs—Republic of Congo cont.

770G.00		Political Affairs [General] cont. [Political parties; federal government; European colonists; ethnic violence; alleged Soviet influence; Katanga; Joseph Kasavubu; Patrice Lumumba; Moise Tshombe; UN military forces.]
0001		March 1962 cont. South Kasai; Justin Bomboko; CNA; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Baluba; tribal authorities; withdrawal of Belgian technicians; mercenaries; Stanleyville (Kisangani); Orientale; Kivu; Joseph Ileo; Cyrille Adoula; UN offensive in Katanga; Belgian government; Congo-Katanga peace negotiations; Ralph Bunche; Parliament.
0158		April 1962 South Kasai; Justin Bomboko; CNA; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Baluba; tribal authorities; withdrawal of Belgian technicians; mercenaries; Stanleyville (Kisangani); Orientale; Kivu; Joseph Ileo; Cyrille Adoula; UN offensive in Katanga; Belgian government; Congo-Katanga peace negotiations; Ralph Bunche; Parliament.

Frame	File	Subject
0744		May 1962 South Kasai; Justin Bomboko; CNA; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Baluba; tribal authorities; withdrawal of Belgian technicians; mercenaries; Stanleyville (Kisangani); Orientale; Kivu; Cyrille Adoula; UN offensive in Katanga; Belgian government; Congo-Katanga peace negotiations; Ralph Bunche; Parliament.

Reel 21

Internal Political and National Defense Affairs—Republic of Congo cont.

770G.00		Political Affairs [General] cont. [Political parties; federal government; European colonists; ethnic violence; alleged Soviet influence; Katanga; Joseph Kasavubu; Patrice Lumumba; Moise Tshombe; UN military forces.]
0001		May 1962 cont. South Kasai; Justin Bomboko; CNA; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Baluba; Soviet influence; withdrawal of Belgian technicians; mercenaries; Stanleyville (Kisangani); Orientale; Kivu; Cyrille Adoula; UN offensive in Katanga; Belgian government; Congo-Katanga peace negotiations; Ralph Bunche; Parliament; Congo Tripartite Talks (UK, United States, Belgium); refugee camps.
0443		June 1962 South Kasai; Justin Bomboko; CNA; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Baluba; tribal authorities; withdrawal of Belgian technicians; mercenaries; Stanleyville (Kisangani); Orientale; Kivu; Cyrille Adoula; UN offensive in Katanga; Belgian government; Congo-Katanga peace negotiations; Ralph Bunche; Parliament; U Thant.
0898		July 1962 South Kasai; Justin Bomboko; CNA; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Baluba; tribal authorities; withdrawal of Belgian technicians; mercenaries; Stanleyville (Kisangani); Orientale; Kivu; Joseph Ileo; Cyrille Adoula; UN offensive in Katanga; Belgian government; Congo-Katanga peace negotiations; Ralph Bunche; Parliament.

Reel 22

Internal Political and National Defense Affairs—Republic of Congo cont.

- 770G.00 Political Affairs [General] cont.
[Political parties; federal government; European colonists;
ethnic violence; alleged Soviet influence; Katanga; Joseph
Kasavubu; Patrice Lumumba; Moise Tshombe; UN military
forces.]
- 0001 July 1962 cont.
South Kasai; Justin Bomboko; CNA; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu;
Baluba; tribal authorities; withdrawal of Belgian technicians;
mercenaries; Stanleyville (Kisangani); Orientale; Kivu;
Joseph Ileo; Cyrille Adoula; UN offensive in Katanga;
Belgian government; Congo-Katanga peace negotiations;
Ralph Bunche; Parliament.
- 0669 August 1962
South Kasai; Justin Bomboko; CNA; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu;
Baluba; tribal authorities; withdrawal of Belgian technicians;
mercenaries; Stanleyville (Kisangani); Orientale; Kivu;
Joseph Ileo; Cyrille Adoula; UN offensive in Katanga;
Belgian government; Congo-Katanga peace negotiations;
Ralph Bunche; U Thant.

Reel 23

Internal Political and National Defense Affairs—Republic of Congo cont.

- 770G.00 Political Affairs [General] cont.
[Political parties; federal government; European colonists;
ethnic violence; alleged Soviet influence; Katanga; Joseph
Kasavubu; Patrice Lumumba; Moise Tshombe; UN military
forces.]
- 0001 August 1962 cont.
South Kasai; Justin Bomboko; CNA; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu;
Baluba; tribal authorities; withdrawal of Belgian technicians;
mercenaries; Stanleyville (Kisangani); Orientale; Kivu;
Joseph Ileo; Cyrille Adoula; UN offensive in Katanga;
Belgian government; Congo-Katanga peace negotiations;
Ralph Bunche; U Thant; airlifts; Cleophas Kamitatu.

Frame	File	Subject
0854		September 1962 South Kasai; Justin Bomboko; CNA; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Baluba; tribal authorities; withdrawal of Belgian technicians; mercenaries; Stanleyville (Kisangani); Orientale; Kivu; Joseph Ileo; Cyrille Adoula; UN offensive in Katanga; Belgian government; Congo-Katanga peace negotiations; Ralph Bunche; U Thant.

Reel 24

Internal Political and National Defense Affairs—Republic of Congo cont.

770G.00	Political Affairs [General] cont. [Political parties; federal government; European colonists; ethnic violence; alleged Soviet influence; Katanga; Joseph Kasavubu; Patrice Lumumba; Moise Tshombe; UN military forces.]
0001	September 1962 cont. South Kasai; Justin Bomboko; CNA; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Baluba; tribal authorities; withdrawal of Belgian technicians; mercenaries; Stanleyville (Kisangani); Orientale; Kivu; Joseph Ileo; Cyrille Adoula; CNA offensive in Katanga; Belgian government; Congo-Katanga peace negotiations; Ralph Bunche; Parliament; Cleophas Kamitatu; Michel Struelens; U Thant.
0678	October 1962 South Kasai; Justin Bomboko; CNA; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Baluba; tribal authorities; withdrawal of Belgian technicians; mercenaries; Stanleyville (Kisangani); Orientale; Kivu; Joseph Ileo; Cyrille Adoula; CNA offensive in Katanga; Congo-Katanga peace negotiations.

Reel 25

Internal Political and National Defense Affairs—Republic of Congo cont.

770G.00	Political Affairs [General] cont. [Political parties; federal government; European colonists; ethnic violence; alleged Soviet influence; Katanga; Joseph Kasavubu; Patrice Lumumba; Moise Tshombe; UN military forces.]
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Frame	File	Subject
0001		November 1962 South Kasai; Justin Bomboko; CNA; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Baluba; tribal authorities; withdrawal of Belgian technicians; mercenaries; Stanleyville (Kisangani); Orientale; Kivu; Joseph Ileo; Cyrille Adoula; CNA offensive in Katanga; Belgian government; Congo-Katanga peace negotiations; Parliament.
0196		December 1962 South Kasai; Justin Bomboko; CNA; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Baluba; tribal authorities; withdrawal of Belgian technicians; mercenaries; Stanleyville (Kisangani); Orientale; Kivu; Joseph Ileo; Cyrille Adoula; UN offensive in Katanga; Belgian government; Congo-Katanga peace negotiations; Parliament.
0491		January 1963 South Kasai; Justin Bomboko; CNA; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Baluba; tribal authorities; withdrawal of Belgian technicians; mercenaries; Stanleyville (Kisangani); Orientale; Kivu; Joseph Ileo; Cyrille Adoula; UN offensive in Katanga; Belgian government; Congo-Katanga peace negotiations and reconciliation; Parliament.

Reel 26

Internal Political and National Defense Affairs—Republic of Congo cont.

	770G.00	Political Affairs [General] cont. [Political parties; federal government; European colonists; ethnic violence; alleged Soviet influence; Katanga; Joseph Kasavubu; Patrice Lumumba; Moise Tshombe; UN military forces.]
0001		January 1963 cont. South Kasai; Justin Bomboko; CNA; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Baluba; tribal authorities; withdrawal of Belgian technicians; mercenaries; Stanleyville (Kisangani); Orientale; Kivu; Joseph Ileo; Cyrille Adoula; UN offensive in Katanga; Belgian government; Congo-Katanga peace negotiations and reconciliation; Parliament.
0679	770G.00	May Day Political Affairs: May Day
	770G.00(W)	Political Affairs: Weeka Reports [UN military forces; airlifts; withdrawal of Belgian technicians; Katanga; Patrice Lumumba; Justin Bomboko; Moise Tshombe; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Soviet influence; Joseph Kasavubu; CNA; South Kasai; Stanleyville (Kisangani); Orientale; Kivu; mercenaries; European colonists; Baluba; tribal authorities.]

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
0683		November 1960 Ghana; Ralph Bunche; Dag Hammarskjöld; Albert Kalonji; Guinea; Ahmed Sekou Toure.
0693		December 1960 Congressional limits to USUN financial contribution to Congo relief; arrest of Patrice Lumumba; airports; Ghana; ethnic violence; NATO North Atlantic Council meeting.
0717		January 1961 Imprisonment of Patrice Lumumba; Kwame Nkrumah; Albert Kalonji; Antoine Gizenga.
0742		February 1961 Death of Patrice Lumumba; Albert Kalonji; Antoine Gizenga; USUN plan for Congo; Joseph Ileo.
0754		March 1961 Death of Patrice Lumumba; Albert Kalonji; Antoine Gizenga; USUN plan for Congo; Joseph Ileo; Battle of Matadi; Sudan; Canada; Rajeshwar Dayal; Tananarive Conference.
0772		April 1961 Albert Kalonji; Antoine Gizenga; Joseph Ileo; UN agreement with Republic of Congo; arrest of Moise Tshombe at Coquilhatville Conference.
0783		May 1961 Albert Kalonji; Antoine Gizenga; Joseph Ileo; UN agreement with Republic of Congo; arrest of Moise Tshombe at Coquilhatville Conference; Ralph Bunche; planned convening of Parliament.
0796		June 1961 Albert Kalonji; Antoine Gizenga; Joseph Ileo; UN agreement with Republic of Congo; arrest of Moise Tshombe at Coquilhatville Conference; planned convening of Parliament; expulsion of Frank Carlucci.
0817		July 1962 Joseph Ileo; Cyrille Adoula; UN offensive in Katanga; Belgian government; Congo-Katanga peace negotiations; Ralph Bunche; Parliament.
0834		August 1962 Joseph Ileo; Cyrille Adoula; UN offensive in Katanga; Belgian government; Congo-Katanga peace negotiations; Ralph Bunche; U Thant.

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
0854		September 1962 Joseph Ileo; Cyrille Adoula; UN offensive in Katanga; Belgian government; Congo-Katanga peace negotiations; Ralph Bunche; U Thant.
0874		October 1962 Joseph Ileo; Cyrille Adoula; CNA offensive in Katanga; Congo-Katanga peace negotiations.
0892		November 1962 Joseph Ileo; Cyrille Adoula; CNA offensive in Katanga; Belgian government; Congo-Katanga peace negotiations; Parliament.
0906		December 1962 Joseph Ileo; Cyrille Adoula; UN offensive in Katanga; Belgian government; Congo-Katanga peace negotiations; Parliament.
0917		January 1963 Joseph Ileo; Cyrille Adoula; UN offensive in Katanga; Belgian government; Congo-Katanga peace negotiations and reconciliation; Parliament.
0926	770G.001	Political Affairs: Communism
0952	770G.0111	Political Affairs: Agents—U.S.
0959	770G.0177	Political Affairs: Agents—Trust Territory of Somaliland
	770G.02	Political Affairs: Government [UN military forces; airlifts; withdrawal of Belgian technicians; Katanga; Patrice Lumumba; Justin Bomboko; Moise Tshombe; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Soviet influence; Joseph Kasavubu; CNA; South Kasai; Stanleyville (Kisangani); Orientale; Kivu; mercenaries; European colonists; Baluba; tribal authorities.]
0961		June 1960
0976		July 1960
1011		August 1960
1016		September 1960

Reel 27

Internal Political and National Defense Affairs—Republic of Congo cont.

	770G.02	Political Affairs: Government cont. [UN military forces; airlifts; withdrawal of Belgian technicians; Katanga; Patrice Lumumba; Justin Bomboko; Moise Tshombe; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Soviet influence; Joseph Kasavubu; CNA; South Kasai; Stanleyville (Kisangani); Orientale; Kivu; mercenaries; European colonists; Baluba; tribal authorities.]
0001		November 1960
0009		December 1960
0010		January 1961
0013		February 1961
0044		March 1961
0054		April 1961
0056		July 1961
0057		August 1961
0074		September 1961
0075		November 1961
0076		December 1961
0087		January 1962
0088		March 1962
0091		April 1962
0101		May 1962
0104		January 1963
0106	770G.02A	Political Affairs: Government—Advisors
0127	770G.022	Political Affairs: Government—Territory
0145	770G.0221	Political Affairs: Government—Territory Occupied by Foreign Military Forces

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
	770G.03	Political Affairs: Constitution [UN military forces; airlifts; withdrawal of Belgian technicians; Katanga; Patrice Lumumba; Justin Bomboko; Moise Tshombe; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Soviet influence; Joseph Kasavubu; CNA; South Kasai; Stanleyville (Kisangani); Orientale; Kivu; mercenaries; European colonists; Baluba; tribal authorities.]
0147		December 1960
0148		March 1961
0149		September 1961
0150		December 1961
0166		January 1962
0172		March 1962
0174		April 1962
0181		May 1962
0184		June 1962
0186		July 1962
0212		August 1962
0236		September 1962
0293		October 1962
0333		November 1962
0355		December 1962
0363		January 1963
0372	770G.04	Political Affairs: Flag
0373	770G.06	Political Affairs: National Anthem
0375	770G.062 [870G.062	Economic Matters: Labor—Unions; Strikes]
0376	770G.081	Political Affairs: Citizenship—Passports
0382	770G.1	Political Affairs: Executive Branch of Government

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
0383	770G.10 [870G.10]	Financial Matters [General]]
0391	770G.11	Political Affairs: Executive Branch of Government—Chief Executive June 1960 Joseph Kasavubu.
0392		July 1960 Joseph Kasavubu; Patrice Lumumba.
0393		August 1960 Patrice Lumumba visit to Canada.
0394		September 1960 Joseph Kasavubu dismissal of Patrice Lumumba.
0399		October 1960 Joseph Kasavubu correspondence with Dwight D. Eisenhower.
0402		November 1960 Joseph Kasavubu visit to UN General Assembly in New York.
0418		December 1960 Moise Tshombe.
0423		January 1961 Joseph Kasavubu correspondence with John F. Kennedy and Dag Hammarskjöld.
0428		February 1961 Moise Tshombe; Angolan African Royalist Movement in Republic of Congo.
0432		March 1961 Joseph Kasavubu.
0433		April 1961 Death of Patrice Lumumba; Soviet influence.
0434		May 1961 Fulbert Youlou visit to United States.
0435		June 1961 Fulbert Youlou visit to United States; Joseph Kasavubu.
0438		July 1961 Joseph Kasavubu; Soviet influence; Antoine Gizenga; Moise Tshombe.

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
0441		August 1961 Joseph Kasavubu visit to Nigeria; Fulbert Youlou correspondence with John F. Kennedy; Soviet influence.
0458		October 1961 Joseph Kasavubu; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu.
0459		December 1961 Moise Tshombe; Fulbert Youlou.
0461		January 1962 Soviet influence in Nigeria; Nnamdi Azikiwe.
0463		February 1962 Lagos, Nigeria, Conference on African Unity; Hamani Diori; Moise Tshombe visit to United States.
0474		March 1962 Fulbert Youlou visit to West Germany; UN support for meeting of Antoine Gizenga and Moise Tshombe.
0488		June 1962 Joseph Kasavubu correspondence with John F. Kennedy.
0489		July 1962 Moise Tshombe; Joseph Kasavubu correspondence with John F. Kennedy.
0491		August 1962 Tribal authorities in Angola; meeting of Moise Tshombe with Dean Rusk in Geneva.
0503		September 1962 Angolan African Royalist Movement.
0508		October 1962 Seizure of Ugandan airplane sent for wife of Patrice Lumumba; Justin Bomboko; Moise Tshombe correspondence with John F. Kennedy.
0512		November 1962 Conference of Provincial Presidents; Joseph Kasavubu; Hamani Diori's views on Council of the Entente; Moise Tshombe; Union Minière in Katanga.
0519		December 1962 Correspondence of Cyrille Adoula with John F. Kennedy; embargo on Katangan copper and cobalt; Joseph Kasavubu.

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
0522		January 1963 Joseph Kasavubu; Cyrille Adoula; Moise Tshombe; Rhodesia-Nyasaland Federation.
0528	770G.111	Political Affairs: Executive Branch of Government—Governors of States and Districts
0556	770G.112 [870G.112]	Financial Matters: Taxation—Income]
0558	770G.1122 [270G.1122]	Protection in Congo of Interest of Nationals of U.S.: Protection of Against Unofficial Acts—Repatriation]
0567	770G.12	Political Affairs: Executive Branch of Government—Vice President
	770G.13	Political Affairs: Executive Branch of Government—Cabinet; Ministry
0569		July 1960 Patrice Lumumba; Belgian government; Joseph Yav; Moise Tshombe; Katanga; Soviet influence; Fulbert Youlou; Republic of the Congo (Brazzaville).
0587		August 1960 Patrice Lumumba visits to Tunisia, United States, Morocco, and Guinea; UN military forces in Congo; airlifts; Antoine Gizenga; Soviet influence.
0616		September 1960 Dismissal and arrest of Patrice Lumumba; Joseph Kasavubu; Justin Bomboko; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Soviet influence; Dag Hammarskjöld; Louis Scheyven; Belgian government; Jean Nsele; Joseph Ileo.
0636		October 1960 Erosion of support for Patrice Lumumba.
0645		November 1960 Moise Tshombe.
0646		December 1960 Patrice Lumumba; Joseph Kasavubu; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu.
0647		January 1961 Kwame Nkrumah plea for release of Patrice Lumumba; Soviet influence; UN military forces.

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
0648		February 1961 Godefroid Munongo, Katangan minister for interior affairs; CONAKAT Party; world protests of death of Patrice Lumumba.
0678		March 1961 Paul Muhona, Katangan minister for labor and social welfare.
0682		May 1961 Death in Brazzaville of Salomon Tshizand, Katangan minister for economic affairs.
0684		June 1961 Joseph Kasavubu; Joseph Ileo; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Cyrille Adoula; UN military forces; Parliament; Moise Tshombe; South Kasai; Katanga.
0690		July 1961 UN military forces.
0691		August 1961 Joseph Kasavubu; Parliament; political parties; Cyrille Adoula; Antoine Gizenga; Jason Sendwe; Justin Bomboko.
0704		September 1961 Jason Sendwe; Antoine Gizenga; Cyrille Adoula; Joseph Ileo; UN control of import licensing through Monetary Council.
0715		October 1961 Corruption in Licensing Office; Soviet influence; Joseph- Désiré Mobutu; Justin Bomboko; visits to United States by Congolese officials.
0721		November 1961 Faustin Okamba, minister of labor, Republic of Congo (Brazzaville); Fulbert Youlou correspondence with John F. Kennedy; Kouilou River hydroelectric power project; Justin Bomboko; visits to United States by Congolese officials; Cyrille Adoula; Parliament.
0727		January 1962 Antoine Gizenga; Cyrille Adoula; Mining State of Kasai; Soviet influence.
0729		February 1962 Cyrille Adoula; Justin Bomboko; visits to United States by Congolese officials; Katanga; UN military forces; Cyrille Adoula correspondence with John F. Kennedy; IMF; Moise Tshombe; Soviet influence; political parties; Niger Republic.

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
0781		March 1962 Cleophas Kamitatu; UN military forces; Cyrille Adoula; Moise Tshombe; Congo-Katanga peace negotiations.
0789		April 1962 Cyrille Adoula; Moise Tshombe; Congo-Katanga peace negotiations; Justin Bomboko; Belgian government; Jason Sendwe; Cyrille Adoula correspondence with John F. Kennedy.
0810		May 1962 Cyrille Adoula; Kivu; Cleophas Kamitatu; Cyrille Adoula correspondence with John F. Kennedy.
0828		June 1962 IMF; Cyrille Adoula; Justin Bomboko; Parliament; Cleophas Kamitatu; Moise Tshombe; Congo-Katanga peace negotiations.
0838		July 1962 Cyrille Adoula; Moise Tshombe; Congo-Katanga peace negotiations; UN military forces; visit of Congolese officials to United States; Justin Bomboko; Cleophas Kamitatu; Parliament; Joseph Kasavubu; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu.
0871		August 1962 Cyrille Adoula; Moise Tshombe; U.S. press coverage.
0875		September 1962 Visits to United States by officials of Republic of Congo (Brazzaville); Cyrille Adoula.
0882		October 1962 UN cease-fire agreement with Katanga; Cyrille Adoula; proposed new federal constitution; Republic of Congo government's conflict with UN.
0891		November 1962 Visit to France by Katangan official; Cyrille Adoula correspondence with U.S. officials; Joseph Kasavubu; Moise Tshombe; Parliament.
0904		December 1962 Parliament; Cyrille Adoula; Congo-Katanga peace negotiations; Moise Tshombe; Rhodesia-Nyasaland Federation; Soviet influence; alleged corruption in import licensing; Jason Sendwe; Joseph Kasavubu.
0928		January 1963 Cyrille Adoula's prorogation of Parliament; UN military forces; reintegration of Katanga; tribal authorities.

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
0957	770G.14	Political Affairs: Executive Branch of Government—Civil Service
0976	770G.2	Political Affairs: Legislative Branch of Government

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Internal Political and National Defense Affairs—Republic of Congo cont.

0001	770G.21	Political Affairs: Legislative Branch of Government— Proceedings; Debates
0098	770G.25 [870G.25	Agriculture: Mines; Mining]
0099	770G.2553 [870G.2553	Agriculture: Mines; Mining—Carbon: Petroleum]
0102	770G.3	Political Affairs: Judicial Branch of Government
0107	770G.31	Political Affairs: Judicial Branch of Government—National Courts
0115	770G.311	Political Affairs: Judicial Branch of Government—National Courts: Attorneys; Practice of Law
0124	770G.33	Political Affairs: Judicial Branch of Government—Jurisdiction
0125	770G.3331	Political Affairs: Judicial Branch of Government—Jurisdiction: Process Issued for Service Abroad
0126	770G.34	Political Affairs: Judicial Branch of Government—Laws; Statutes
0152	770G.4 [970G.40	Communications: Radio; Broadcasting]
0153	770G.49 [870G.49	Social Matters; Disasters: Relief Measures]
0156	770G.5	National Defense Affairs [General] April 1960 Belgian government.
0157		July 1960 Ghana; Belgian government; Belgian advisers; UN military forces; airlifts; Moise Tshombe; Katanga.
0171		August 1960 Belgian government; Katanga; Force Publique mutiny; tribal authorities; CNA organization; UN military forces; supplies.

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
0177		September 1960 Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Patrice Lumumba; Soviet influence; CNA organization; Force Publique; Joseph Kasavubu.
0185		October 1960 UK; UN; Dag Hammarskjöld; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Rajeshwar Dayal; CNA organization and lack of control; Belgian government; Belgian advisers; Katanga; Mining State of Kasai.
0191		November 1960 UN military forces; CNA lack of control; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu.
0194		December 1960 CNA lack of control; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu.
0196		January 1961 France; mercenaries in Katanga.
0199		February 1961 South Africa; mercenaries in Katanga.
0200		March 1961 CNA reorganization; Julien Basongo; Joseph Kasavubu; Justin Bomboko; Tananarive Conference; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; CNA conflicts with Congolese Air Force; UN military forces; Belgian advisers in Katanga; airfields.
0213		April 1961 Orientale; Kivu; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; U.S. support of UN plans for CNA reorganization.
0220		May 1961 Congolese Air Force; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; UN; Belgian advisers.
0222		June 1961 U.S. support of UN plans for CNA reorganization; Joseph- Désiré Mobutu; UN military forces; civic action teams; Moise Tshombe; Belgian training of CNA and Congolese naval personnel.
0240		July 1961 Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Katanga; Antoine Gizenga; Mining State of Kasai; UN training of CNA personnel.
0252		August 1961 UN training of CNA personnel; Katanga; Congolese Air Force.

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
0262		September 1961 UN training of CNA personnel; Cyrille Adoula; Moise Tshombe.
0282		October 1961 Joseph Kasongo; mercenaries; Parliament; Congolese Air Force; Belgian advisers; Antoine Gizenga; Soviet influence; UN training of CNA personnel; UN military forces; airlifts; CNA lack of control; Katangan Air Force operations.
0299		November 1961 UN military forces; Katanga; Mining State of Kasai; CNA; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; mercenaries; Justin Bomboko; Soviet influence; Cyrille Adoula; Congolese Air Force; Katangan National Guard; Katangan Air Force operations; Cleophas Kamitatu; Antoine Gizenga; Moise Tshombe; airports; Orientale; Joseph Kasavubu; UN training of CNA personnel.
0357		December 1961 UN military forces; CNA; Katanga; Moise Tshombe; Mining State of Kasai; Cyrille Adoula; Belgian training of Congolese Air Force personnel; UN training of CNA personnel; airlifts.
0385		January 1962 Katanga; mercenaries; Rhodesia-Nyasaland Federation; reorganization of Congolese Air Force; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Cyrille Adoula; CNA lack of control; U.S. support of UN in Congo; Kenyan training of Congolese police personnel; UN training of CNA personnel.
0398		February 1962 Canadian participation in UN military forces in Congo; training of Congo police personnel; reorganization and UN training of CNA personnel; Cyrille Adoula; Katanga; mercenaries; Belgian advisers; Kivu.
0432		March 1962 Belgian training of CNA personnel; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; reorganization and UN assistance to CNA; Katanga; Cyrille Adoula; Moise Tshombe; needs of Congolese Air Force.
0487		April 1962 UN and Belgian training of CNA personnel.
0491		May 1962 UN and Belgian training of CNA personnel; Katanga; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Cyrille Adoula; Moise Tshombe.

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
0500		June 1962 Reorganization of CNA; Cyrille Adoula; Moise Tshombe; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Belgian advisers.
0503		July 1962 Reorganization of CNA; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; U.S. assistance to Congo; Belgian advisers; Cyrille Adoula; Congolese Air Force; UN training of CNA personnel.
0509		August 1962 Reorganization and training of CNA personnel; Cyrille Adoula; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; UN military forces; Antoine Gizenga.
0514		September 1962 UN and Italian training of Congolese Air Force personnel; Cyrille Adoula.
0519		October 1962
0523		November 1962 Katanga; CNA; UN military forces; Cyrille Adoula; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Moise Tshombe; UN and Italian training of Congolese Air Force personnel; Cleophas Kamitatu; Justin Bomboko; U.S. assistance to UN in Congo; Katangan Air Force; Belgian advisers; Israel; reorganization of CNA.
0595		December 1962 U.S. assistance to UN in Congo; Belgian training of CNA personnel; Katanga; Cyrille Adoula; reorganization of CNA; Justin Bomboko; Soviet influence; Yugoslavia; Antoine Gizenga; UN military forces; Chinese-Indian border war; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; mercenaries; Harlan Cleveland; UN and CNA offensive in Katanga; Moise Tshombe.
0687		January 1963 UN and CNA offensive in Katanga; Moise Tshombe; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; UN reorganization and training of CNA personnel; Cleophas Kamitatu; Congo-Katanga reconciliation; Cyrille Adoula; UN and Italian training of Congolese Air Force personnel.
0772	770G.5MSP	National Defense Affairs: Mutual Security Program July 1960 U.S. assistance to UN in Congo; disaster relief; food supplies; airlifts; UN military forces; International Cooperation Administration; Belgian government; Cameroon's request for U.S. military aid; France; Joseph Ileo; Patrice Lumumba's visit to United States; Soviet influence.

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
0798		August 1960 U.S. assistance to UN in Congo; U.S. aid to Gabon, Congo (Brazzaville), Central African Republic, and Chad; France; Belgian advisers; Belgian government; Patrice Lumumba visit to United States; bilateral scholarship program; Dwight D. Eisenhower and Mutual Security Act.
0860		September 1960 U.S. assistance to UN in Congo.
0869		October 1960 U.S. assistance to UN in Congo; Dwight D. Eisenhower and Mutual Security Act; bilateral scholarship program; Baluba; South Kasai; International Cooperation Administration; Belgian aid to Congo.
0877		November 1960 South Kasai; Belgian aid to Congo; U.S. assistance to UN in Congo; U.S. aid to Republic of Togo.
0889		January 1961 Dwight D. Eisenhower and Mutual Security Act; U.S. assistance to UN in Congo; Kouilou River hydroelectric power project in Congo (Brazzaville).
0891		February 1961 U.S. aid for Congo Polytechnic Institute; International Cooperation Administration; Agricultural Technical Assistance Foundation.
0896		March 1961 U.S. assistance to UN in Congo; famine relief; International Cooperation Administration; Mining State of Kasai; CIA intelligence; Department of Commerce and American carriers to Congo.
0911		May 1961 Bas-Congo Association request for U.S. and International Cooperation Administration aid; U.S. assistance to UN in Congo; economic stabilization.
0914		June 1961 Food supplies; alcoholic beverages; U.S. assistance to UN in Congo; John F. Kennedy and Mutual Security Act.
0918		July 1961 U.S. assistance to UN in Congo; economic stabilization; disaster relief; bilateral scholarship program; food supplies; International Cooperation Administration.

Frame	File	Subject
0938		October 1961 USAID development grants; U.S. assistance to UN in Congo.
0942		November 1961 Soviet influence; U.S. assistance to UN in Congo
0945		July 1962 Airlifts; U.S. assistance to UN in Congo; Dwight D. Eisenhower and Mutual Security Act.
0955	770G.52	National Defense Affairs: Intelligence Activities

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Internal Political and National Defense Affairs—Republic of Congo cont.

	770G.521	National Defense Affairs: Intelligence Activities—Biographical Data
0001		July 1960 Patrice Lumumba; Daniel Kaninda; Donatien Muanza; Brussels RTC; U.S. and Belgian training programs.
0015		September 1960 Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Brussels RTC; INFORCONGO; Force Publique.
0022		October 1960 Victor Promontorio; Brussels RTC; Jean Bolikango.
0024		November 1960 Bernard Nyamasoko; Alphonse Roger Kithima; Victor Beleke; Remy-Andre Siwa; visits by Congolese officials to United States.
0032		December 1960 Congo (Brazzaville); Fulbert Youlou; Simon Kikhouna-N'Got; Germain Bikouma; Etienne Mbila; USIS English language classes.
0036		January 1961 Jean Baptiste Kibwe; Katanga; Kivu; Mwanaute Bonaventure Makonga; Lucas Matombo Samalenge.

Frame	File	Subject
0051		February 1961 Moise Kapenda Tshombe; Katanga; Charles Mutaka Wa Dilomba; Alphonse Roger Kithima; Joseph Kasavubu; Joseph Ileo; Cyrille Adoula; Cleophas Bizala; Jean Bolikango; Paul Bolya; Justin Bomboko; Albert Delvaux; Jean-Pierre Dericoyard; Alphonse Ilunga; Alois Karangi; Julien Kasongo; Felicien Kimvay; Charles Kisolokele; Marcel Linau; Alexandre Mahamba; Jacques Massa; Vincent Mbwakiem; Francois Mopipi; Thomas Mukwidi; Pascal Nkayi.
0063		March 1961 Kivu; Katanga; Salomon Tshizand.
0068		July 1961 Katanga; Alphonse Kiela; CONAKAT.
0070		August 1961 Cyrille Adoula; Brussels RTC; MNC Kalonji.
0073		September 1961 Cyrille Adoula; Antoine Gizenga; Jason Sendwe; Justin-Marie Bomboko; Christophe Gbenye; Joseph Ileo; Arthur Pinzi; Remy Mwamba; Ambroise Eleo; Alois Kahanga; Charles Kisolokele; Michel Mongali; Gregoire Kamanga; Jean-Chrystostome Weregemere; Alphonse Ilunga; Edmond Rudahindwa; Pierre Masikita; Marcel Bisukiro; Ferdinand Mungamba; Alexandre Mahamba; Sylvain Kama; Augustin Asumani; Joseph Ngulula; Samuel Badibanga; Albert Lumanza; Joseph Bonaventure Lutula; Ferdinand Kabangi-Numbi; Ambroise Muhunga; Sebastien Kapongo; Marcel Tshishiku; Etienne Kihuyu; Andre Anekonzapa; Marcel Lengema; Desire Bondhe; Alphonse Kambale; Justin Matiti; Emile Zola; Paul Bolya.
0082		October 1961 Maurice Kasongo; Soviet influence; USUN.
0083		November 1961 Norbert Muke; Katanga Gendarmerie.
0089		December 1961 Jean Marie N.Gosa; Belgian training of Congolese Air Force personnel.
0093		February 1962 John Marc Kodja; Czechoslovakia.

Frame	File	Subject
0095		March 1962 Sebastian Kini; Andre Bo-Boliko; Raphael Bintou; Katanga; South Kasai; Remy-Andre Siwa; Yvon Kimpiobi; Louis Omarkoy.
0109		April 1962 Victor Koumourico; Angola; Katanga.
0112		June 1962 Jean Henri Malhonga-Allias; Soviet influence; Alberto Mavungu.
0118		October 1962 Katanga; Union Minière; Garard Assoignon; Rene Clemens; Henry Fortemps; Joachim Frankiel; Jean Baptiste Kibwe; Evariste Kimba; Norbert Muke; Godefroid Munongo; Mario Spandre; Moise Tshombe; CONAKAT; Brussels RTC; Tananarive Conference; Coquilhatville Conference; Cyrille Adoula; UN military forces; Patrice Lumumba; Andre Van Roey; Joseph Yav.
0129		December 1962 Katangan Air Force; Congo (Brazzaville); Soviet influence; Kueneman.
0135	770G.5211	National Defense Affairs: Intelligence Activities of U.S. in Congo
0136	770G.5242	National Defense Affairs: Intelligence Activities of Canada in Congo
0138	770G.5261	National Defense Affairs: Intelligence Activities of USSR in Congo
	770G.54	National Defense Affairs: Maneuvers [Katanga; UN military forces.]
0139		February 1961 Moise Tshombe; Jason Sendwe; Albert Kalonji.
0149		March 1961 Belgian advisers.
0150		December 1961
0153		February 1962 Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; CNA offensive in Katanga; Cyrille Adoula.
0157		March 1962
0166		April 1962

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
0175		May 1962
0177		June 1962 Moise Tshombe; Evariste Kimba; CNA offensive in Katanga; Cyrille Adoula.
0190		August 1962
0192		September 1962 CNA offensive in Katanga; Moise Tshombe; UK; Cyrille Adoula; Mining State of Kasai; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu.
0214		November 1962 Katangan Air Force.
0217		December 1962 CNA offensive in Katanga; Moise Tshombe; Mining State of Kasai; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Belgian advisers; Katangan Air Force.
0233		January 1963 Mercenaries.
0258	770G.5400	National Defense Affairs: Troop Movements—The World [UN]
0260	770G.5411	National Defense Affairs: Troop Movements—U.S.
0336	770G.5440	National Defense Affairs: Troop Movements—Europe
0337	770G.5445C	National Defense Affairs: Troop Movements—Rhodesia- Nyasaland Federation
0340	770G.5445J	National Defense Affairs: Troop Movements—Ghana
0341	770G.5455	National Defense Affairs: Troop Movements—Belgium
0389	770G.5461	National Defense Affairs: Troop Movements—USSR
0396	770G.5470G	National Defense Affairs: Troop Movements—Congo
0397	770G.5472	National Defense Affairs: Troop Movements—Tunisia
0399	770G.5475	National Defense Affairs: Troop Movements—Ethiopia
0400	770G.5486B	National Defense Affairs: Troop Movements—United Arab Republic
0402	770G.5488	National Defense Affairs: Troop Movements—Iran
0404	770G.5491	National Defense Affairs: Troop Movements—India

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
0405	770G.5498	National Defense Affairs: Troop Movements—Indonesia
0406	770G.55	National Defense Affairs: Organization
0407	770G.551	National Defense Affairs: Organization—Personnel
0446	770G.5511	National Defense Affairs: Organization—Personnel: Enlistment; Desertion
0451	770G.5512	National Defense Affairs: Organization—Personnel: Pay; Subsistence
0460	770G.55342	National Defense Affairs: Organization—Schools and Academies: Admission of Nationals of Canada for Teaching
0461	770G.55345J	National Defense Affairs: Organization—Schools and Academies: Admission of Nationals of Ghana for Teaching
	770G.56	National Defense Affairs: Equipment and Supplies [UN military forces.]
0464		July 1960 Polish ship; airlifts.
0470		August 1960
0473		September 1960 Soviet influence; Greece; Morocco; Patrice Lumumba; Egypt; Belgian advisers; Czechoslovakia.
0483		December 1960 Stanleyville (Kisangani) secession movement; Antoine Gizenga; Soviet influence; Orientale; Egypt; United Arab Republic.
0495		January 1961 Czechoslovakia; Justin Bomboko.
0501		February 1961 Egypt; United Arab Republic; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; U.S. assistance to UN in Congo.
0506		March 1961 Sudan; Stanleyville (Kisangani) secession movement; Katanga; Israel; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu.
0511		April 1961 Attempts by Katangan government to purchase motor vehicles abroad; U.S. assistance to UN in Congo.

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
0515		May 1961 Attempts by Katangan government to purchase motor vehicles abroad; U.S. assistance to UN in Congo.
0516		June 1961 Stanleyville (Kisangani) secession movement; Orientale; Antoine Gizenga; Soviet influence; Ghana.
0518		July 1961 Republic of Congo (Brazzaville); Angola; Katanga; Italy; France.
0532		August 1961 Italy; France; Katanga; Stanleyville (Kisangani) secession movement; Orientale; Kivu.
0535		October 1961 Katanga; Angola.
0537		November 1961 Stanleyville (Kisangani) secession movement; Orientale; Sudan; Katanga; mercenaries.
0547		December 1961 Canada; Katanga; Angola; Portugal.
0553		January 1962 Katanga; Angola; Antoine Gizenga; Cyrille Adoula; attempts by Katangan government to purchase motor vehicles abroad.
0559		February 1962 Attempts by Katangan government to purchase motor vehicles abroad; Republic of Congo's (Brazzaville) purchase of aircraft and munitions in Italy; Kivu; U.S. assistance to UN in Congo; mercenaries; Hubert Fauntleroy "The Black Eagle" Julian.
0578		March 1962 Congolese Air Force; Belgian advisers; Justin Bomboko; Katanga; mercenaries; Hubert Fauntleroy "The Black Eagle" Julian; Moise Tshombe.
0591		April 1962 Katanga; mercenaries; Hubert Fauntleroy "The Black Eagle" Julian; Cyrille Adoula; Belgian advisers; Moise Tshombe.
0608		May 1962 Katanga; mercenaries; Hubert Fauntleroy "The Black Eagle" Julian; Cyrille Adoula; Moise Tshombe.

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
0618		August 1962 U.S. support of UN plans for CNA reorganization; Cyrille Adoula; Belgium.
0623		September 1962 Katanga; mercenaries; Hubert Fauntleroy "The Black Eagle" Julian; U.S. support of UN plans for CNA reorganization.
0625		October 1962 U.S. support of UN plans for CNA reorganization; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu; Moise Tshombe; Portugal.
0637		November 1962 Katangan government's purchase of motor vehicles abroad; Israel; Moise Tshombe; Angola.
0642		December 1962 U.S. assistance to UN in Congo; Italy; Cyrille Adoula; Justin Bomboko; Soviet influence.
0665		January 1963 U.S. assistance to UN in Congo; Iran; Cyrille Adoula; Portugal; Angola.
0670	770G.561	National Defense Affairs: Equipment and Supplies—Armaments; Ordnance
0671	770G.5611	National Defense Affairs: Equipment and Supplies—Armaments; Ordnance: Atomic Weapons
0672	770G.5612	National Defense Affairs: Equipment and Supplies—Armaments; Ordnance: Guided Missiles; Rockets
0674	770G.5614	National Defense Affairs: Equipment and Supplies—Armaments; Ordnance: Bombs; Grenades; Rifles; Small Arms
	770G.5622	National Defense Affairs: Equipment and Supplies—Ships; Aircraft; Military Aircraft [Katanga; Congolese Air Force; mercenaries; UN military forces.]
0675		August 1960 Joseph Kasavubu; Patrice Lumumba; Soviet influence.
0677		September 1960 Soviet influence; Joseph Kasavubu; Joseph Ileo; Patrice Lumumba; Mining State of Kasai.
0682		October 1960 U.S. assistance to UN in Congo.
0685		February 1961

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
0700		March 1961
0702		April 1961 Joseph Ileo.
0707		May 1961
0709		June 1961
0713		July 1961
0725		August 1961
0741		September 1961
0759		October 1961 Federal Republic of Germany.
0820		November 1961
0868		December 1961 France; Belgium; Iran; Congo-Katanga peace negotiations.
0906		January 1962
0917		February 1962 Republic of Congo (Brazzaville).
0929		March 1962 Angola; South Africa; Portugal.
0950		April 1962
0954		May 1962
0971		June 1962 Cyrille Adoula; Joseph-Désiré Mobutu.
0996		July 1962
1010		August 1962
1018		September 1962

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Internal Political and National Defense Affairs—Republic of Congo cont.

	770G.5622	National Defense Affairs: Equipment and Supplies—Ships; Aircraft; Military Aircraft cont. [Katanga; Congolese Air Force; mercenaries; UN military forces.]
0001		September 1962 cont.
0024		October 1962
0040		November 1962
[0041	770G.00	Political Affairs: General]
0044		November 1962 cont.
0048		December 1962
0068		January 1963
0071	770G.563	National Defense Affairs: Equipment and Supplies—Bases
0102	770G.56300	National Defense Affairs: Equipment and Supplies—Bases: The World [UN]
0110	770G.56311	National Defense Affairs: Equipment and Supplies—Bases: U.S.
0113	770G.56353N	National Defense Affairs: Equipment and Supplies—Bases: Angola
0119	770G.56355	National Defense Affairs: Equipment and Supplies—Bases: Belgium
0196	770G.58	National Defense Affairs: Missions
0224	770G.5800	National Defense Affairs: Missions—The World [UN]
0225	770G.5811	National Defense Affairs: Missions—U.S. June 1960
0226		July 1960
0254		August 1960
0259		September 1960

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
0262		October 1960
0264		November 1960
0270		December 1960
0271		April 1961
0272		June 1961
0273		July 1961
0276		August 1961
0280		October 1961
0284		November 1961
0289		December 1961
0304		January 1962
0305		February 1962
0307		March 1962
0311		April 1962
0313		May 1962
0318		June 1962
0334		July 1962
0343		October 1962
0345		November 1962
0348		December 1962 U.S. assistance to UN in Congo; Cyrille Adoula; Katanga.
0451		January 1963
0461	770G.5819	National Defense Affairs: Missions—Panama
0464	770G.5841	National Defense Affairs: Missions—Great Britain, United Kingdom [Ghana]
0469	770G.5845A	National Defense Affairs: Missions—Union of South Africa
0470	770G.5845J	National Defense Affairs: Missions—Ghana

Frame	File	Subject
0473	770G.5851	National Defense Affairs: Missions—France
0478	770G.5855	National Defense Affairs: Missions—Belgium
0496	770G.5861	National Defense Affairs: Missions—Union of Socialist Socialist Republics
0498	770G.5865	National Defense Affairs: Missions—Italy
0501	770G.61	National Defense Affairs: Stockpiling—Rubber
0502	770G.7301 [970G.7301]	Transportation—Water Transportation: Rivers

Internal Economic, Industrial, and Social Affairs—Belgian Congo

	855A.00	Economic Matters [General] [Economic reviews and assessments; import and export statistics.]
0503		January 1960
0525		March 1960
0533		April 1960 Political parties; Brussels RTC; Joseph Kasavubu; European colonists.
0656		May 1960 Political parties; Brussels RTC; Joseph Kasavubu; Patrice Lumumba; European colonists.
0756		June 1960 Political parties; Brussels RTC; elections; Joseph Kasavubu; European colonists.
0797		July 1960 Political parties; Brussels RTC; Moise Tshombe; Katanga; European colonists.
0827		May 1962 Orientale.
0829	855A.00A	Economic Matters: Advisers
0837	855A.00TA	Economic Matters: Technical Assistance
0884	855A.00	TEN YEAR Economic Matters: Ten Year Plan
0886	855A.0000	Economic Matters: Economic Relations Between Belgian Congo and Other Countries

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
0893	855A.0084A	Economic Matters: Economic Relations Between Belgian Congo and Israel
0895	855A.05111	Economic Matters: Capital—Investments: U.S. January 1960

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Internal Economic, Industrial, and Social Affairs—Belgian Congo cont.

0001	855A.05111	Economic Matters: Capital—Investments: U.S. cont. February 1960
0010		March 1960
0024		May 1960
0028		June 1960
0030	855A.05111	Economic Matters: Capital—Investments: Belgium
0032	855A.052	Economic Matters: Cooperative Systems
0035	855A.053	Economic Matters: Corporations
0036	855A.055	Economic Matters: Retail Trade
0038	855A.06	Economic Matters: Labor
0040	855A.062	Economic Matters: Labor—Unions; Strikes
0066	855A.10	Financial Matters [General] January 1960
0069		February 1960
0071		March 1960
0104		April 1960
0132		May 1960
0150		June 1960
0332		July 1960
0334		April 1961

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
0336		April 1962
0337	855A.131	Financial Matters: Monetary System—Foreign Exchange
0344	855A.14	Financial Matters: Banks; Banking
0346	855A.16	Financial Matters: Lands
0348	855A.19	Financial Matters: Industrial Matters
0349	855A.1901	Financial Matters: Industrial Matters—Atomic Energy for Peaceful Purposes
0359	855A.191EL	Financial Matters: Industrial Matters—Expositions; Exhibitions: Elisabethville
0365	855A.20	Agriculture [General]
0369	855A.20	Agriculture: Animal Husbandry—Wild Animals; Game Laws
0371	855A.25	Agriculture: Mines; Mining
0380	855A.2535	Agriculture: Mines; Mining—Precious Stones: Diamonds
0381	855A.2547	Agriculture: Mines; Mining—Base Metals: Others
0382	855A.2553	Agriculture: Mines; Mining—Carbon: Petroleum
0392	855A.2612	Agriculture: Engineering—Public Works: Roads; Highways
0395	855A.2614	Agriculture: Engineering—Public Works: Utilities
0410	855A.3932	Manufacturers; Manufacturing: Other Manufactures—Manufactured Non-Metallic Minerals: Fuel and Petroleum Products
0417	855A.3971	Manufacturers; Manufacturing: Other Manufactures—Chemicals: Medicines and Pharmaceuticals
0418	855A.401	Social Matters: Population Statistics
0426	855A.411	Social Matters: People—Race Problems
0441	855A.413	Social Matters: People—Religion
0450	855A.43	Social Matters: Education
0457	855A.432	Social Matters: Education—Universities
0475	855A.451	Social Matters: Amusements; Sports—Theaters

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
0477	855A.47411	Social Matters: Etiquette—Ceremonial Communications: with the U.S.
0483	855A.49	Social Matters: Disasters; Relief Measures
0488	855A.511	Public Order, Safety, and Health: Municipal Government—Police Organization

Internal Economic, Industrial, and Social Affairs—Republic of Congo

	870G.00	Economic Matters [General] [Economic reviews and assessments; import and export statistics; UN financial and economic assistance; political instability; Katangan secession movement.]
0489		June 1960
0490		July 1960
0493		August 1960
0506		September 1960
0554		October 1960
0612		November 1960
0664		December 1960
0700		January 1961
0715		February 1961
0738		March 1961
0765		April 1961
0785		May 1961
0801		June 1961
0826		July 1961
0833		August 1961
0843		September 1961
0844		October 1961
0870		November 1961

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
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0878		December 1961
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0934		January 1962
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Internal Economic, Industrial, and Social Affairs—Republic of Congo cont.

	870G.00	Economic Matters [General] cont. [Economic reviews and assessments; import and export statistics; UN financial and economic assistance; political instability; Katangan secession movement.]
0001		February 1962 Cyrille Adoula; CNA.
0027		March 1962 Moise Tshombe; CNA; Orientale; Cyrille Adoula.
0062		April 1962
0098		May 1962
0111		June 1962 Congolese financial crisis.
0144		July 1962 Cyrille Adoula; unemployment; Moise Tshombe; European colonists; U.S. assistance to UN in Congo.
0176		August 1962 Union Minière.
0205		September 1962
0213		October 1962
0257		November 1962 U.S. assistance to UN in Congo; plantation economy; Belgium.
0281		December 1962 Belgium; U.S. assistance to UN in Congo; Union Minière.
0304		January 1963 U.S. assistance to UN in Congo; peace negotiations; demobilization plans.
0323	870G.00A	Economic Matters: Economic Advisers

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
0342	870G.0000	Economic Matters: Economic Relations Between Congo and Other Countries
0401	870G.0045C	Economic Matters: Economic Relations Between Congo and Rhodesia-Nyasaland Federation
0402	870G.0051	Economic Matters: Economic Relations Between Congo [Brazzaville] and France
0404	870G.0061	Economic Matters: Economic Relations Between Congo and Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
0409	870G.0086B	Economic Matters: Economic Relations Between Congo and United Arab Republic
0411	870G.0093	Economic Matters: Economic Relations Between Congo and China [PRC and ROC]
0416	870G.0094	Economic Matters: Economic Relations Between Congo and Japan
0437	870G.01	Economic Matters: Cost of Living
0438	870G.0170B [770G.0170B]	Political Affairs: Agents—Guinea
0439	870G.03	Economic Matters: Food Conditions
0448	870G.04	Economic Matters: Fuel Conditions
0452	870G.05100	Economic Matters: Capital—Investments: by Other Countries
0456	870G.05111	Economic Matters: Capital—Investments: U.S.
0551	870G.05140	Economic Matters: Capital—Investments: Europe
0554	870G.05154	Economic Matters: Capital—Investments: Switzerland
0555	870G.05155	Economic Matters: Capital—Investments: Belgium
0643	870G.05158	Economic Matters: Capital—Investments: Sweden
0645	870G.05181	Economic Matters: Capital—Investments: Greece
0646	870G.052	Economic Matters: Cooperative Systems
0648	870G.053	Economic Matters: Corporations
0662	870G.055	Economic Matters: Retail Trade

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
0665	870G.06	Economic Matters: Labor August 1960 Legislation.
0715		September 1960
0716		October 1960
0718		January 1961 Survey of employment and unemployment.
0781		April 1961 Legislation.
0841		June 1961 Survey of employment and unemployment.
0897		September 1961
0899		August 1960 misfile
0902		September 1961 cont. Legislation.
0915		October 1961
0918		November 1961
0926		December 1961
0932		January 1962
0948		February 1962
0954		March 1962
0959		April 1962
0960		June 1962
0961		July 1962
0963		August 1962
0975		October 1962
0977		November 1962
0979	870G.061	Economic Matters: Labor—Wages

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
1022	870G.062	Economic Matters: Labor—Unions; Strikes July 1960
1026		August 1960
1039		September 1960
1043		October 1960

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Internal Economic, Industrial, and Social Affairs—Republic of Congo cont.

0001	870G.062	Economic Matters: Labor—Unions; Strikes cont. November 1960
0008		January 1961
0009		March 1961
0021		April 1961
0052		May 1961
0053		June 1961
0064		July 1961
0070		August 1961
0072		September 1961
0109		October 1961
0122		November 1961
0134		December 1961
0191		January 1962
0194		February 1962
0213		March 1962
0245		April 1962
0266		May 1962 Publications.

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
0460		June 1962
0473		July 1962
0484		August 1962
0518		October 1962 Publications.
0629		November 1962
0642		December 1962
0646		January 1963 Publications.
0681	870G.072	Economic Matters: Pensions—Old Age
	870G.10	Financial Matters [General] [UN financial assistance; political instability; Katangan secession movement.]
0690		July 1960
0767		August 1960
0773		September 1960
0777		October 1960
0800		November 1960
0810		December 1960
0831		January 1961
0848		February 1961
0876		March 1961
0883		April 1961
0923		May 1961
0974		June 1961
0989		July 1961
0996		August 1961
1019		September 1961

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Internal Economic, Industrial, and Social Affairs—Republic of Congo cont.

	870G.10	Financial Matters [General] cont. [UN financial assistance; political instability; Katangan secession movement.]
0001		September 1961 cont.
0012		October 1961
0018		November 1961
0023		December 1961
0027		January 1962
0037		February 1962
0057		March 1962
0128		April 1962
0154		May 1962
0211		June 1962
0317		July 1962
0375		August 1962
0429		September 1962
0459		October 1962
0515		November 1962
0536		December 1962
0668		January 1963
0687	870G.10A	Financial Matters: Advisers
0730	870G.11	Financial Matters: Taxation April 1961
0734		December 1961
0736		January 1962

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
0737		February 1962
0742		March 1962
0764		April 1962
0779		May 1962
0793		June 1962
0800		July 1962
0806		August 1962
0809		September 1962
0813		October 1962
0825		November 1962
0829		December 1962
0841		January 1963
0842	870G.112	Financial Matters: Taxation—Income
0903	870G.13	Financial Matters: Monetary System October 1960
0904		December 1960
0906		January 1961
0911		March 1961
0912		April 1961
0914		May 1961
0915		June 1961
0919		July 1961
0920		September 1961
0925		November 1961
0941		December 1961

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
0943		January 1962
0947		February 1962
0959		March 1962
0964		April 1962
0969		May 1962
0979		June 1962
0993		July 1962
0997		August 1962
0998		September 1962

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Internal Economic, Industrial, and Social Affairs—Republic of Congo cont.

0001	870G.13	Financial Matters: Monetary System cont. September 1962 cont.
0006		October 1962
0013		December 1962
0028		January 1963
0090	870G.13A	Financial Matters: Monetary System—Advisers
	870G.131	Financial Matters: Monetary System—Foreign Exchange [UN financial assistance; political instability; Katangan secession movement.]
0095		August 1960
0106		September 1960
0111		October 1960
0112		November 1960
0115		December 1960
0120		March 1961
0121		April 1961

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
0122		July 1961
0130		August 1961
0132		September 1961
0134		October 1961
0153		November 1961
0165		December 1961
0167		January 1962
0170		February 1962
0175		March 1962
0189		April 1962
0199		May 1962
0201		June 1962
0228		July 1962
0239		August 1962
0267		September 1962
0306		October 1962
0340		November 1962
0358		December 1962
0395		January 1963
0400	870G.13A	Financial Matters: Monetary System—Foreign Exchange: Advisers
	870G.14	Financial Matters: Banks; Banking [UN financial assistance; political instability; Katangan secession movement.]
0401		May 1960
0403		July 1960
0409		August 1960

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
0449		September 1960
0453		October 1960
0465		November 1960
0493		December 1960
0494		January 1961
0499		February 1961
0501		March 1961
0508		April 1961
0520		July 1961
0521		August 1961
0528		November 1961
0543		December 1961
0546		February 1962
0547		March 1962
0548		April 1962
0549		May 1962
0551		June 1962
0553		December 1962
0562		January 1963
0575	870G.14A	Financial Matters: Banks; Banking—Advisers
0576	870G.15	Financial Matters: Exchanges
0578	870G.171	Financial Matters: Intellectual, Technical, and Industrial Property—Patents
0579	870G.18	Financial Matters: Immigration; Emigration
0585	870G.181	Financial Matters: Immigration; Emigration—Foreign Visas; Tourism

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
0662	870G.1851	Financial Matters: Emigration from the Congo to France
0663	870G.1855	Financial Matters: Immigration to the Congo from Belgium
0664	870G.19	Financial Matters: Industrial Matters
0696	870G.1901	Financial Matters: Industrial Matters—Atomic Energy for Peaceful Purposes
0713	870G.191AC	Financial Matters: Industrial Matters—Expositions; Exhibitions: Accra, Ghana
0718	870G.191EL	Financial Matters: Industrial Matters— Expositions; Exhibitions: Elisabethville
0723	870G.20	Agriculture [General]
0775	870G.2311	Agriculture: Field Crops—Grains: Wheat
0781	870G.2315	Agriculture: Field Crops—Grains: Corn
0782	870G.2317	Agriculture: Field Crops—Grains: Rice
0784	870G.2321	Agriculture: Field Crops—Fibers: Cotton
0786	[870G.2351]	Agriculture: Field Crops—Sugar Yielding Plants [Cane]
0787	870G.2331	Agriculture: Field Crops—Alkaloidal Plants: Tobacco
0789	870G.2333	Agriculture: Field Crops—Alkaloidal Plants: Coffee
0802	870G.2334	Agriculture: Field Crops—Alkaloidal Plants: Cocoa; Cacao
0806	870G.2351	Agriculture: Field Crops—Sugar Yielding Plants [Cane]
0811	870G.2377	Agriculture: Field Crops—Fruits: Citrus Fruits
0812	870G.238	Agriculture: Field Crops—Flowers; Bulbs
0819	870G.241	Agriculture: Animal Husbandry—Practice of Veterinary Medicine; Outbreak of Rabies
0820	870G.2423	Agriculture: Animal Husbandry—Domestic Animals: Dairying; Milk
0824	870G.243	Agriculture: Animal Husbandry—Wild Animals; Game Laws
0833	870G.245	Agriculture: Animal Husbandry—Fisheries

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
	870G.25	Agriculture: Mines; Mining [UN industrial and financial assistance; Union Minière; export tax payments; industrial and financial situation; political instability; Katangan secession movement.]
0834		June 1960
0843		July 1960
0853		August 1960
0855		September 1960
0860		October 1960
0868		December 1960
0871		January 1961
0882		February 1961
0902		March 1961
0913		April 1961
0918		May 1961
0925		June 1961
0937		July 1961
0942		September 1961
1005		October 1961
1013		November 1961

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Internal Economic, Industrial, and Social Affairs—Republic of Congo cont.

	870G.25	Agriculture: Mines; Mining cont. [UN industrial and financial assistance; Union Minière; export tax payments; industrial and financial situation; political instability; Katangan secession movement.]
0001		November 1961 cont.
0003		December 1961

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
0006		January 1962
0016		February 1962
0028		March 1962
0036		April 1962
0038		May 1962
0042		June 1962
0053		July 1962
0071		August 1962
0106		September 1962
0112		October 1962
0129		November 1962
0191		December 1962
0260		January 1963
0289	870G.25A	Agriculture: Mines; Mining—Advisers
0291	870G.251	Agriculture: Mines; Mining—Laws
0292	870G.253	Agriculture: Mines; Mining—Precious Metals and Precious Stones
0294	870G.253	Agriculture: Mines; Mining—Precious Metals and Precious Stones: Diamonds
0361	870G.254	Agriculture: Mines; Mining—Base Metals
0364	870G.2542	Agriculture: Mines; Mining—Base Metals: Copper
0385	870G.2544	Agriculture: Mines; Mining—Base Metals: Tin
0404	870G.2546	Agriculture: Mines; Mining—Base Metals: Uranium
0422	870G.2547	Agriculture: Mines; Mining—Base Metals: Other Base Metals
	870G.2553	Agriculture: Mines; Mining—Carbon; Petroleum [UN industrial and financial assistance; import tax payments; industrial and financial situation; political instability; Katangan secession movement.]

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
0432		July 1960
0435		February 1961
0436		April 1961
0444		June 1961
0449		October 1961
0450		November 1961
0452		January 1962
0453		February 1962
0459		March 1962
0465		April 1962
0466		May 1962
0475		June 1962
0481		July 1962
0517		August 1962
0542		September 1962
0545		October 1962
0560		November 1962
0591		December 1962
0621		January 1963
0633	870G.2566	Agriculture: Mines; Mining—Other Mining Products: Lime and Cement
0638	870G.261	Agriculture: Engineering—Public Works
0640	870G.2612	Agriculture: Engineering—Public Works: Roads; Highways; Bridges
0723	870G.2613	Agriculture: Engineering—Public Works: Parks

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
	870G.2614	Agriculture: Engineering—Public Works: Utilities [UN industrial and financial assistance; hydroelectric power projects; industrial and financial situation; political instability; Katangan secession movement.]
0737		August 1960
0738		September 1960
0742		October 1960
0743		November 1960
0744		January 1961
0760		February 1961
0762		March 1961
0790		June 1961
0791		August 1961
0792		September 1961
0794		October 1961
0804		December 1961
0809		January 1962
0815		February 1962
0818		April 1962
0821		June 1962
0822		September 1962
0823		October 1962
0825		November 1962
0826		January 1963
0844	870G.311	Manufacturers; Manufacturing: Foods—Meats
0846	870G.313	Manufacturers; Manufacturing: Foods—Grain Products and Preparations; Flour; Cereals
0850	870G.316	Manufacturers; Manufacturing: Foods—Beverages; Breweries

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
0852	870G.319	Manufacturers; Manufacturing: Foods—Vegetable Oils, Edible
0853	870G.323	Manufacturers; Manufacturing: Animal and Vegetable Products, Inedible—Tobacco Manufactures
0862	870G.324	Manufacturers; Manufacturing: Animal and Vegetable Products, Inedible—Rubber Manufactures
0863	870G.325	Manufacturers; Manufacturing: Animal and Vegetable Products, Inedible—Oils, Fats, and Greases
0864	870G.33	Manufacturers; Manufacturing: Iron and Steel and Related Industries
0869	870G.3311	Manufacturers; Manufacturing: Iron and Steel and Related Industries—Iron and Steel: Heavy Machinery
0871	870G.3312	Manufacturers; Manufacturing: Iron and Steel and Related Industries—Iron and Steel: Light Machinery
0873	870G.332	Manufacturers; Manufacturing: Iron and Steel and Related Industries—Building and Paving Materials
0876	870G.333	Manufacturers; Manufacturing: Iron and Steel and Related Industries—Transportation Equipment
0882	870G.3331	Manufacturers; Manufacturing: Iron and Steel and Related Industries—Transportation Equipment: Automobiles; Trucks
0914	870G.3332	Manufacturers; Manufacturing: Iron and Steel and Related Industries—Transportation Equipment: Railroad
0915	870G.3333	Manufacturers; Manufacturing: Iron and Steel and Related Industries—Transportation Equipment: Aircraft
0916	870G.335	Manufacturers; Manufacturing: Iron and Steel and Related Industries—Communications Equipment
0918	870G.343	Manufacturers; Manufacturing: Household, Office, and School Furnishings—Appliances
0922	870G.346	Manufacturers; Manufacturing: Household, Office, and School Furnishings—Other
0925	870G.35	Manufacturers; Manufacturing: Textile Industry
0934	870G.352	Manufacturers; Manufacturing: Textile Industry—Cotton Manufactures

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
0939	870G.37	Manufacturers; Manufacturing: Photography Apparatus and Supplies
0940	870G.391	Manufacturers; Manufacturing: Other Manufactures—Lumber
0943	870G.3932	Manufacturers; Manufacturing: Other Manufactures—Manufactured Non-Metallic Minerals: Fuels and Petroleum Products
0974	870G.394	Manufacturers; Manufacturing: Other Manufactures—Metal Manufactures: Aluminum
0975	870G.3971	Manufacturers; Manufacturing: Other Manufactures—Chemicals: Medicines and Pharmaceuticals
0981	870G.40	Social Matters [General]
0984	870G.401	Social Matters: Population Statistics
0987	870G.41	Social Matters: People

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Internal Economic, Industrial, and Social Affairs—Republic of Congo cont.

0001	870G.411	Social Matters: People—Race Problems
0038	870G.413	Social Matters: People—Religion
0126	870G.414	Social Matters: People—Manners and Customs
0128	870G.424	Social Matters: History—Commemorative Customs
0158	870G.43	Social Matters: Education
0245	870G.431	Social Matters: Education—High Schools
0257	870G.432	Social Matters: Education—Universities
0307	870G.432A	Social Matters: Education—Universities: Advisers
0308	870G.433	Social Matters: Education—Technical
0314	870G.441	Social Matters: Fine Arts—Painting
0316	870G.445	Social Matters: Fine Arts—Photography
0317	870G.452	Social Matters: Amusements; Sports—Motion Pictures

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
0322	870G.46	Social Matters: Societies
0344	870G.472	Social Matters: Etiquette—Precedence
0345	870G.47411	Social Matters: Etiquette—Ceremonial Communications: with the U.S.
	870G.49	Social Matters: Disasters; Relief Measures [UN relief efforts; airlifts; relief situation; political instability; Katangan secession movement.]
0359		July 1960
0400		August 1960
0406		November 1960
0412		December 1960
0436		January 1961
0537		February 1961
0615		March 1961
0662		April 1961
0695		May 1961
0710		June 1961
0722		July 1961
0733		August 1961
0760		September 1961
0765		October 1961
0770		November 1961
0780		December 1961
0832		January 1962
0879		February 1962
0900		March 1962
0958		April 1962

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
0985		May 1962
0991		June 1962
1003		July 1962
1016		August 1962
1018		September 1962

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Internal Economic, Industrial, and Social Affairs—Republic of Congo cont.

	870G.49	Social Matters: Disasters; Relief Measures cont. [UN relief efforts; airlifts; relief situation; political instability; Katangan secession movement.]
0001		October 1962 Angolan refugees in Congo.
0014		November 1962
0021		December 1962 Angolan refugees in Congo.
0044		January 1963 Angolan refugees in Congo.
0098	870G.501	Public Order, Safety, and Health: National and State Police
0120	870G.501A	Public Order, Safety, and Health: National and State Police— Advisers
0121	870G.511	Public Order, Safety, and Health: Municipal Government— Police Organization
0122	870G.52	Public Order, Safety, and Health: Crime
0125	870G.521	Public Order, Safety, and Health: Crime—Correction and Punishment; Prisons
0127	870G.55	Public Order, Safety, and Health: Public Health
0173	870G.555	Public Order, Safety, and Health: Public Health—Practice of Medicine
0181	870G.56	Public Order, Safety, and Health: Charities; Philanthropic Organizations

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
0182	870G.561	Public Order, Safety, and Health: Charities; Philanthropic Organizations—Red Cross
0185	870G.562	Public Order, Safety, and Health: Charities; Philanthropic Organizations—Hospitals; Asylums
0186	870G.564	Public Order, Safety, and Health: Charities; Philanthropic Organizations—Institutional Homes; Orphanages
0188	870G.5811 [770G.5811	National Defense Affairs: Missions—U.S.]
0189	870G.712 [970G.712	Transportation: Land Transportation—Railroad]

Communications; Transportation; Science—Belgian Congo

0190	955A.61	Communications: Public Press—Newspapers
0208	955A.6211	Communications: Public Press—Newsgathering Agencies: U.S.
0211	955A.724	Transportation: Air Transportation—Airports; Landing Fields
0235	955A.8012	Science: Physical Sciences—Astronomy
0238	955A.8294	Science: Earth Sciences—Meteorology
0240	955A.84	Science: Medical Sciences

Communications; Transportation; Science—Republic of Congo

0242	970G.00	Communications: General
0260	970G.062 [870G.062	Economic Matters: Labor—Unions; Strikes]
0261	970G.10	Communications: Postal
0270	970G.104	Communications: Postal—Rates; Postage
0286	970G.152 [870G.112	Financial Matters: Taxation—Income]
0287	970G.20	Communications: Telegraph
0296	970G.2100	Communications: Telegraph—Communication Between Republic of Congo and the World
0297	970G.2170U	Communications: Telegraph—Communication Between Republic of Congo and Nigeria

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
0298	970G.2175	Communications: Telegraph—Communication Between Republic of Congo and Ethiopia
0299	970G.30	Communications: Telephone
0301	970G.40	Communications: Radio
0351	970G.4170R	Communications: Radio—Radio Communication Between Republic of Congo and Republic of the Congo (Brazzaville)
0352	970G.4175	Communications: Radio—Radio Communication Between Republic of Congo and Ethiopia
0353	970G.50	Communications: Television
0360	970G.60	Communications: Public Press
0367	970G.61	Communications: Public Press—Newspapers
0413	970G.62	Communications: Public Press—Newsgathering Agencies
0415	970G.6200	Communications: Public Press—Newsgathering Agencies: the World
0421	970G.6211	Communications: Public Press—Newsgathering Agencies: U.S.
0441	970G.6251	Communications: Public Press—Newsgathering Agencies: France
0444	970G.6255	Communications: Public Press—Newsgathering Agencies: Belgium
0446	970G.6278	Communications: Public Press—Newsgathering Agencies: Tanganyika
0452	970G.70	Transportation [General]
0458	970G.71	Transportation: Land Transportation
0473	970G.712	Transportation: Land Transportation—Railroads
0516	970G.71270M	Transportation: Land Transportation—Railroads: Upper Volta
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0522	970G.7301	Transportation: Water Transportation—Rivers; Floods
0537	970G.734	Transportation: Water Transportation—Harbors; Port Facilities
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0322		November 1960 UN report on Congo; Republic of Congo (Brazzaville) independence ceremonies.
0345		December 1960 Imprisonment and trial of Patrice Lumumba; Ghana; American Committee on Africa; George M. Houser; UN role in Congo.
0360		January 1961 Paul Nitze; UN role in Congo.
0369		February 1961 Dean Rusk; UN role in Congo; Gamal Abdel Nasser; United Arab Republic.
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