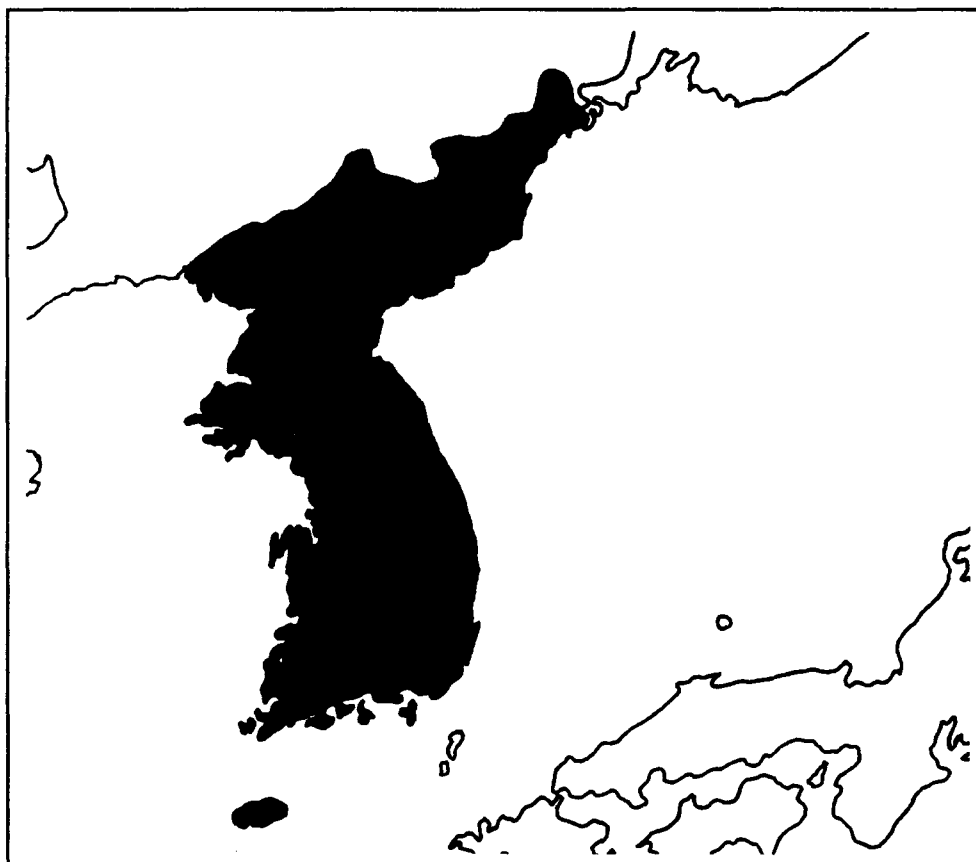


Handwritten notes:
000000
000000

A Guide to the Microfilm Edition

Confidential
U.S. State Department
Special Files

KOREA
1950–1957



UNIVERSITY PUBLICATIONS OF AMERICA

A Guide to the Microfilm Edition of

**Confidential
U.S. State Department
Special Files**

**KOREA,
1950–1957**

LOT FILES

**55-D-128: Records of the Bureau of Far Eastern Affairs,
Records relating to the Korean War, 1950–1952
58-D-643 and 59-D-407: Records of the Office of Northeast Asian
Affairs (Korea), 1952–1957**

**Project Coordinator
Gregory Murphy**

**Guide compiled by
Blair D. Hydrick**

**A microfilm project of
UNIVERSITY PUBLICATIONS OF AMERICA
An Imprint of CIS
4520 East-West Highway • Bethesda, MD 20814-3389**

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Confidential U.S. State Department special files. Korea, 1950–1957
[microform] : lot files 55-D-128, records of the Bureau of Far
Eastern Affairs, records relating to the Korean War, 1950–1952 :
58-D-643 and 58-D-407, records of the Office of Northeast Asian
Affairs (Korea), 1952–1957 / [edited by Gregory Murphy].

microfilm reels

Accompanied by printed reel guide compiled by Blair D. Hydrick.

ISBN 1-55655-198-3 (microfilm)

1. Korean War, 1950–1953--Sources. 2. Korea (South)--Relations--
United States--Sources. 3. United States--Relations--Korea
(South)--Sources. 4. Korea (South)--Politics and
government--1948–1960--Sources. 5. United States. Dept. of State--
Archives. I. Murphy, Gregory, 1960– . II. Hydrick, Blair.
III. United States. Dept. of State. IV. University Publications of
America (Firm)

[DS918]

951.904'2--dc20

91-31370

CIP

The documents reproduced in this publication are among the records of the U.S. Department of State in the custody of the National Archives of the United States. No copyright is claimed in these official U.S. government records.

Copyright © 1990 by University Publications of America.

All rights reserved.

ISBN 1-55655-198-3.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Note on Sources	v
Editorial Note	v
Scope and Content Note	vii
Acronyms/Initialisms	ix
Reel Index	
Reels 1–6	
55-D-128: Records of the Bureau of Far Eastern Affairs, Records relating to the Korean War, 1950–1952.....	1
Reel 7	
55-D-128: Records of the Bureau of Far Eastern Affairs, Records relating to the Korean War, 1950–1952 cont.	5
58-D-643 and 59-D-407: Records of the Office of Northeast Asian Affairs (Korea), 1952–1957.....	6
Reels 8–11	
58-D-643 and 59-D-407: Records of the Office of Northeast Asian Affairs (Korea), 1952–1957 cont.	7
Subject Index	15

NOTE ON SOURCES

The materials microfilmed for this publication are reproduced from Record Group 59 located at the National Archives in Washington, D.C.

EDITORIAL NOTE

The Department of State's files in Record Group 59 are composed of Central Files, records originating from various embassies and consulates, other agencies, and within the State Department itself; and "Special Files" or Lot Files, records maintained by various offices, bureaus, individuals, and committees in the department. The records microfilmed for this publication are reproduced from three Special Files.

University Publications of America made its selection of which files to microfilm after an extensive search of archival indexes for records relating to Korea and its special role on the cold war battleground.

These records were microfilmed in their original archival order as filed by the State Department. As a result, while most of the documents within each folder are filmed in reverse chronological order, some are filmed in chronological sequence.

SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE

Maintained by various offices, bureaus, individuals, and committees in the Department of State, the Special Files contain a vast amount of information on a variety of foreign policy subjects. Originally, the Special Files were to contain only reference copies of correspondence, memoranda, minutes of meetings, reports, position papers, briefing materials, studies, and other nonrecord material maintained for convenience in office or individual files. Official copies of all permanently valuable State Department records were supposed to be included in the Central Files of the department. World War II and the subsequent cold war, however, put a heavy strain on the record-keeping system at the department. Also, officials became more reluctant to send particularly sensitive or important records to the more general Central Files. As a result, many original documents, record copies, working papers, drafts, informal notes, and annotated copies of memoranda were incorporated into the Special Files.

The Special File number comprises the last two digits of the year in which the file was retired or deactivated by the originating office or individual, a letter designation (D for department origination, F for origination at a Foreign Service post, and M for a special mission), and a final number that simply indicates the sequence in which a particular collection was retired. For example, Special File 55-D-128 refers to 1955 as the year in which the file was deactivated, D as originating at the Department of State, and it being the 128th file retired that year. It should be noted, however, that not all files that have been retired are still in existence. Some have been consolidated with similar material or have been destroyed because of a lack of permanently valuable records.

Lot File 55-D-128: Records of the Bureau of Far Eastern Affairs, Records relating to the Korean War, 1950-1952

These are records maintained by the Bureau of Far Eastern Affairs in connection with the outbreak of hostilities in Korea and the subsequent armistice negotiations. Included are a series of documents prepared by the Division of Historical Policy Research on the background of the conflict, the major events leading to U.S. intervention, and American policy with respect to the limitation of hostilities. There is also a copy of the "Korean Black Book on Cease-Fire," which documents the telegraphic exchanges between General Matthew Ridgway and the Joint Chiefs of Staff on the general armistice policy.

Lot Files 58-D-643 and 59-D-407: Records of the Office of Northeast Asian Affairs (Korea), 1952-1957

These are general subject files consisting of inter- and intradepartmental memoranda of conversations, position papers, minutes of meetings, operations memoranda, copies of U.S. Army telegrams, and "Official-Informal" correspondence between the Department of State and foreign service officials. The records cover all aspects of Korean internal and external affairs and Korean-American relations. They detail U.S. military, political, and economic aid to Korea; the U.S.-ROK economic talks held in Washington in 1955; the prisoner of war issue; problems with the 1953 armistice agreement; and U.S. congressional visits and cultural exchange programs.

ACRONYMS/INITIALISMS

The following acronyms and initialisms are used frequently in this guide and are spelled out here for the convenience of the researcher.

DMZ	Demilitarized Zone
ICRC	International Committee of the Red Cross
MAC	Military Armistice Commission
NNSC	Neutral Nations Supervisory Commission
POWs	Prisoners of War
PRC	People's Republic of China
ROK	Republic of Korea (South Korea)
UN	United Nations
UNC	UN Command
USSR	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

REEL INDEX

Entries in this index refer to specific file folders within *Confidential U.S. State Department Special Files: Korea, 1950–1957*. These folders are arranged under the State Department Lot File names, which often represent divisions, bureaus, and offices dealing with various areas of the Far East. These Lot File names are in bold type and centered. Material in these folders includes memoranda, reports, and correspondence for record groups covering a span of years. The specific year(s) of the material is provided in the main entry for each folder whenever possible, along with the total number of pages of material. In the interest of accessing the material, this index denotes major issues, actions, and policy decisions relating to Korea under the heading *Major Topics*. The four-digit numbers on the far left represent the frame numbers at which the file folder begins. The researcher is referred to page ix for a list of acronyms and initialisms used in this guide.

Frame #

Reel 1

55-D-128: Records of the Bureau of Far Eastern Affairs, Records relating to the Korean War, 1950–1952

Box 1

- 0001 Lists of Documents Originally Retired with Lot 55-D-128 (Not All Remain). 70pp.
Major Topic: Lists of top secret documents in Korean Black Book.
- 0071 Korean Log, June 24–25, 1950. 94pp.
Major Topics: Summary of actions and decisions regarding the Korean War; invasion of ROK; UN Security Council reaction to invasion; Korean military situation reports; U.S. believes USSR responsible for invasion; decision to send U.S. military forces to support ROK army; evacuation of U.S. military dependents from ROK; Douglas MacArthur's views on strategic importance of Formosa; U.S. intelligence estimate regarding Korea.
- 0165 Black Book on Ceasefire (Volume I), December 12, 1950–August 2, 1951. 399pp.
Major Topics: List of top secret documents in Korean Black Book; views of the U.S. Joint Chiefs of Staff on Korean armistice talks; reports on proceedings of UN-North Korean armistice talks; military operations during armistice talks; Soviet proposals for Korean cease-fire; report on U.S. military and civilian casualties during first six months of Korean conflict; military aid to ROK; report on treatment of American POWs during Korean conflict; PRC intervention in Korea.
- 0564 Black Book on Ceasefire (Volume II), August 3–23, 1951. 263pp.
Major Topics: List of top secret documents in Korean Black Book; suspension of armistice talks by North Korea; reports on proceedings of UN-North Korean armistice talks; U.S. Joint Chiefs of Staff meetings on Korean situation; military operations during armistice talks.

Box 2

- 0827 Black Book on Ceasefire (Volume III), August 23–October 7, 1951. 176pp.
Major Topics: Cease-fire negotiations record; list of top secret documents in Korean Black Book; reports on proceedings of UN-North Korean armistice talks; correspondence between General Matthew Ridgway and North Korean political and military leaders; U.S. Joint Chiefs of Staff proposals for military actions in event of failure of Korean armistice talks.

Reel 2

55-D-128: Records of the Bureau of Far Eastern Affairs, Records relating to the Korean War, 1950-1952 cont.

Box 2 cont.

- 0001 Black Book on Ceasefire (Volume III), August 23-October 7, 1951 cont. 69pp.
Major Topics: Reports on proceedings of UN-North Korean armistice talks; Vice Admiral
1
C. Turner Joy and General Matthew Ridgway's correspondence with North Korean political and military
leaders.
- 0070 Black Book on Ceasefire (Volume IV), October 7-November 30, 1951. 345pp.
Major Topics: Cease-fire negotiations record; list of top secret documents in Korean Black
Book; reports on proceedings of UN-North Korean armistice talks; U.S. Joint Chiefs of
Staff's position on questions of inspection and demarcation line in Korean armistice
negotiations; alleged violation of Soviet airspace by U.S. aircraft; reports of alleged North
Korean atrocities.
- 0415 Black Book on Ceasefire (Volume V), November 28-December 31, 1951. 400pp.
Major Topics: Cease-fire negotiations record; list of top secret documents in Korean Black
Book; reports on proceedings of UN-North Korean armistice talks; discussions regarding
treatment and possible exchange of POWs and civilian prisoners; Syngman Rhee's attitudes
and activities in connection with armistice negotiations; U.S.-British discussions regarding
Korean armistice talks.

Box 3

- 0815 Black Book on Ceasefire (Volume VI), January 1-31, 1952. 186pp.
Major Topics: List of top secret documents in Korean Black Book; cease-fire negotiations
record; reports on proceedings of UN-North Korean armistice talks; proposal regarding
voluntary repatriation of POWs to the International Court of Justice; discussions regarding
foreign civilians interned by the Communists; U.S. briefing on Korean military situation for
foreign government representatives; foreign reaction to U.S. unilateral reclassification of
POWs; report on measures to achieve a Korean armistice on UN terms.

Reel 3

55-D-128: Records of the Bureau of Far Eastern Affairs, Records relating to the Korean War, 1950-1952 cont.

Box 3 cont.

- 0001 Black Book on Ceasefire (Volume VI), January 1-31, 1952 cont. 253pp.
Major Topics: Reports on proceedings of UN-North Korean armistice talks; proposal
regarding voluntary repatriation of POWs; General Matthew Ridgway issues statement
linking the USSR with lack of progress on Korean armistice; accidental bombing of POW
camp in North Korea by U.S. planes; U.S. plans for postarmistice negotiations of a Korean
political settlement; major points of Korean armistice agreement; U.S. briefing of foreign
government representatives on Korean situation; casualty figures for UN and ROK forces as
of December 31, 1951.
- 0254 Black Book on Ceasefire (Volume VII-Part 1), February 1-15, 1952. 348pp.
Major Topics: List of top secret documents in Korean Black Book; cease-fire negotiations
record; UN efforts to achieve political settlement after Korean armistice; proposals relating to
treatment and repatriation of POWs and civilian internees; objectives of a political settlement
in Korea; U.S. briefings of foreign government representatives on Korean situation; casualty
figures for UN and ROK forces as of December 31, 1951; U.S.-British understandings
regarding the Far East.

Frame #

Box 4

- 0602 Black Book on Ceasefire (Volume VII—Part 2), February 16–29, 1952. 256pp.
Major Topics: List of top secret documents in Korean Black Book; cease-fire negotiations record; reports on proceedings of UN-North Korean armistice talks; British views on U.S. draft of resolution on Korea; opposition of President Syngman Rhee to Korean armistice; discussions regarding composition of neutral armistice inspection teams; U.S. position on forcible repatriation of POWs; U.S. briefings of foreign government representatives on Korean situation; information on the treatment and repatriation of POWs.
- 0858 Black Book on Ceasefire (Volume VIII—Part 1), March 1–15, 1952. 145pp.
Major Topics: List of top secret documents in Korean Black Book; cease-fire negotiations record; organization and composition of neutral supervisory commission in Korea; reports on proceedings of UN-North Korean armistice talks; proposed U.S. approach to USSR regarding political conference on Korea; draft of proposed Korean armistice agreement; U.S. denies Communist charges of engaging in biological warfare in Korea.

Reel 4

**55-D-128: Records of the Bureau of Far Eastern Affairs,
Records relating to the Korean War, 1950–1952 cont.**

Box 4 cont.

- 0001 Black Book on Ceasefire (Volume VIII—Part 1), March 1–15, 1952 cont. 127pp.
Major Topics: Reports on proceedings of UN-North Korean armistice talks; information on treatment and repatriation of POWs and civilian internees; PRC accuses U.S. of engaging in biological warfare in Korea; ROK opposition to armistice agreement; Canadian views on UN actions after armistice in Korea; Communist insistence on Soviet participation in NNSC; proposed UN resolutions on Korea following armistice.
- 0128 Black Book on Ceasefire (Volume VIII—Part 2), March 16–31, 1952. 227pp.
Major Topics: List of top secret documents in Korean Black Book; cease-fire negotiations record; reports on proceedings of UN-North Korean armistice talks; maintenance of South African air squadron in Korea; information on treatment and repatriation of POWs and civilian internees; composition of neutral inspection teams for Korean armistice; UN resolutions on Korea after armistice; U.S. denies PRC charges of engaging in biological warfare in Korea; discussions between U.S. and Indian government representatives regarding Korean situation.

Box 5

- 0355 Black Book on Ceasefire (Volume IX—Part 1), April 1–15, 1952. 101pp.
Major Topics: List of top secret documents in Korean Black Book; cease-fire negotiations record; reports on proceedings of UN-North Korean armistice talks; U.S. discussions with British and Australian representatives regarding Korean situation; information on treatment and repatriation of POWs and civilian internees; report on U.S. screening of Communist POWs regarding repatriation issue; U.S. military policy in the Far East; debate over Soviet participation in NNSC.
- 0456 Black Book on Ceasefire (Volume IX—Part 2), April 16–30, 1952. 338pp.
Major Topics: List of top secret documents in Korean Black Book; cease-fire negotiations record; reports on proceedings of UN-North Korean armistice talks; report on Communist POWs in U.S. custody; U.S. discussions with British, South African, Australian, and French government representatives regarding Korean situation; plans for observation by neutral nations in Korea; revised copy of Korean armistice agreement; UN and Communist positions on issue of repatriation of POWs; proposed conference for a political settlement in Korea.

Frame #

- 0794 **Black Book on Ceasefire (Volume X—Part 1), May 1–15, 1952. 207pp.**
Major Topics: List of top secret documents in Korean Black Book; cease-fire negotiations record; reports on proceedings of UN-North Korean armistice talks; proposed U.S. actions in event of breakdown of armistice negotiations; ROK request for British naval training; U.S. discussions with British, Australian, Indian, and South African government representatives regarding Korean situation; uprising by Communist POWs in Kojedo prison camp; General Mark W. Clark appointed to head Far East Command and UN Command; statements regarding Korean armistice negotiations by Anthony Eden and President Harry S. Truman.

Reel 5

55-D-128: Records of the Bureau of Far Eastern Affairs, Records relating to the Korean War, 1950–1952 cont.

Box 5 cont.

- 0001 **Black Book on Ceasefire (Volume X—Part 1), May 1–15, 1952 cont. 47pp.**
Major Topics: Reports on proceedings of UN-North Korean armistice talks; status of UN forces in Korea and Korean armistice negotiations; interrogation of Communist POWs by State Department experts; Anthony Eden's statement on the Korean armistice negotiations; UN allowances for neutral nations supervisory personnel in Korea.

Box 6

- 0048 **Black Book on Ceasefire (Volume X—Part 2), May 16–31, 1952. 409pp.**
Major Topics: Cease-fire negotiations record; list of top secret documents in Korean Black Book; reports on proceedings of UN-North Korean armistice talks; Syngman Rhee's efforts to hold on to presidency of South Korea; Communist charges of American mistreatment of POWs at Kojedo prison camp; UN and Communist positions on repatriation of POWs; ICRC issues report on treatment of POWs; administration of Korean armistice supervision; U.S. efforts to maintain Canadian infantry brigade in Korea; breakdown of Communist casualties in Korea from June 25, 1950, through May 18, 1952; U.S. briefings of representatives of foreign governments on Korean situation.
- 0457 **Black Book on Ceasefire (Volume XI—Part 1), June 1–15, 1952. 379pp.**
Major Topics: Reports on proceedings of UN-North Korean armistice talks; UN and Communist positions on treatment and repatriation of POWs; employment of 25th Canadian Infantry Brigade in Korea; ICRC issues unfavorable report on conditions in UN POW camps; proposal that conditions in UN POW camps be examined by representatives from neutral nations; proposal to assign a high-ranking British officer to General Mark Clark's UN Command staff; participation of neutral nations in Korean armistice supervision; copy of revised Korean armistice agreement; U.S. congressional hearings on POW situation in Korea; Soviet charges regarding engagement in biological warfare by UN forces in Korea; internal political situation in South Korea.

Box 7

- 0836 **Black Book on Ceasefire (Volume XI—Part 2), June 16–30, 1952. 178pp.**
Major Topics: List of top secret documents in Korean Black Book; reports on proceedings of UN-North Korean armistice talks; UN and Communist positions on treatment and repatriation of POWs; U.S. briefings of representatives of foreign governments on Korean situation; UN bombing raid on Yalu River electric power stations; inspection of UN POW camps by neutral nations; internal political crisis in South Korea.

Reel 6

55-D-128: Records of the Bureau of Far Eastern Affairs, Records relating to the Korean War, 1950–1952 cont.

Box 7 cont.

- 0001 Black Book on Ceasefire (Volume XI—Part 2), June 16–30, 1952 cont. 192pp.
Major Topics: Reports on proceedings of UN-North Korean armistice talks; U.S. and Communist positions on the treatment and repatriation of POWs and civilian internees; Soviet attacks on two Swedish planes; U.S. discussions with representatives of Indian government regarding Korean POW issue; ICRC report on conditions at UN POW camps in Korea; ministerial talks in London on Korean armistice negotiations; inspection of UN POW camps by representatives from neutral nations; Communist charges regarding UN engagement in biological warfare in Korea.
- 0193 Black Book on Ceasefire (Volume XII—Part 1), July 1–15, 1952. 285pp.
Major Topics: List of top secret documents in Korean Black Book; information on location, type, and sizes of UN POW compounds; reports on proceedings of UN-North Korean armistice talks; UN and Communist positions on treatment and repatriation of POWs; U.S. briefings of representatives of foreign governments on Korean situation; U.S. invites neutral nations to inspect UN POW camps; ICRC position paper on nonforcible repatriation of POWs.
- 0478 Black Book on Ceasefire (Volume XII—Part 2), July 16–31, 1952. 242pp.
Major Topics: List of top secret documents in Korean Black Book; reports on proceedings of UN-North Korean armistice talks; U.S. reports on POW situation in Korea; ICRC position paper on the role of the Red Cross in relation to civilian populations in time of war; U.S. briefing with representatives of foreign governments regarding the Korean situation; observance of Geneva Conventions by North Korea and PRC; U.S. position on repatriation of POWs.

Box 8

- 0720 Black Book on Ceasefire (Volume XIII—Part 1), August 1–31, 1952. 251pp.
Major Topics: List of top secret documents in Korean Black Book; reports on proceedings of UN-North Korean armistice talks; U.S. reports on POW situation in Korea; U.S. briefings of representatives of foreign governments regarding Korean situation; UN air attacks on targets in northeast Korea; Communist charges of mistreatment of POWs held by UN forces; Communist propaganda regarding Korean truce talks; proposed UN General Assembly actions in event of Korean armistice; U.S. and Communist positions on repatriation of POWs; Sino-Soviet relations.

Reel 7

55-D-128: Records of the Bureau of Far Eastern Affairs, Records relating to the Korean War, 1950–1952 cont.

Box 8 cont.

- 0001 Black Book on Ceasefire (Volume XIV), September 1–30, 1952. 258pp.
Major Topics: List of top secret documents in Korean Black Book; reports on proceedings of UN-North Korean armistice talks; U.S. briefings of foreign government representatives regarding Korean negotiations; U.S. reports on POW situation; UN and Communist positions on repatriation of POWs and cease-fire proposals; UN General Assembly action on Korea; U.S. military questions regarding future status of armistice negotiations; U.S. and foreign public opinion factors bearing on the Korean truce; reduction in strength of French and Dutch troops in Korea; UN position on demilitarization of Korean coastal waters; Mexican proposal for Korean armistice.

Frame #

- 0259 Black Book on Ceasefire (Volume XV), October 1–31, 1952. 247pp.
Major Topics: List of top secret documents in Korean Black Book; U.S. support for expansion and training of ROK military forces; U.S. reports on POW situation in Korea; U.S. briefings of foreign government representatives regarding Korean negotiations; reports of proceedings of UN-North Korean armistice talks; legal considerations underlying UN position on forced repatriation of POWs; summary of U.S. and UN peace moves in Korea from June 1951 to October 1952; U.S. air strikes against Communist military positions in Korea; Communist position on Korean negotiations and POW issue; Dean Acheson's address to UN General Assembly; American Friends Service Committee proposal regarding Korean negotiations.
- 0506 Black Book on Ceasefire (Volume XVI), November–December 1952. 199pp.
Major Topics: List of top secret documents in Korean Black Book; Communist charges that UN forces murdered POWs in Korea and violated neutral zones; U.S. reports on POW situation in Korea; U.S. briefings of foreign government representatives regarding Korean negotiations; handling and disposition of pro- and anti-Communist POWs; Soviet government protests establishment of Korean sea defense zone by UN; incidents involving Communist POWs at Pongam-do camp; U.S. Congress calls for investigation of Communist war atrocities inflicted on U.S. and UN troops in Korea; UN General Assembly action on Korea; ICRC position on alleged mistreatment of POWs and engagement in biological warfare by UN forces in Korea.

**58-D-643 and 59-D-407: Records of the Office of
Northeast Asian Affairs (Korea), 1952–1957**

Box 1

- 0705 Field Administration, May 7, 1956. 4pp.
Major Topics: Coordination between U.S. chiefs of mission and heads of the foreign aid and foreign information services; U.S. foreign information program in ROK; U.S. military and economic aid for ROK.
- 0709 Harold Wendell Lady, 1956. 32pp.
Major Topics: Visit to U.S. by ROK president Syngman Rhee; refusal of U.S. government to issue passport to Harold Wendell Lady to go to Korea as personal economic adviser to President Syngman Rhee.
- 0741 FOA Program, 1956. 125pp.
Major Topics: Loan component for defense support to ROK; U.S. economic aid for ROK; International Cooperation Administration request for \$6 million refund from ROK; report of the Joint ROK-U.S. Conference on Implementation of the Aid Program; ROK dissatisfaction with size and composition of U.S. aid program.
- 0866 Peaceful Uses of Atomic Energy, 1956. 9pp.
Major Topic: U.S.-ROK agreement for cooperation concerning civil uses of atomic energy.
- 0875 Civil Aviation, [November 6, 1956]. 5pp.
Major Topic: U.S. negotiations for civil air transport agreement with ROK.
- 0880 Air Transport Agreement, 1956. 122pp.
Major Topics: Minutes of meetings kept by U.S. delegation during U.S.-ROK air transport negotiations; report on territoriality of airspace over Taogaru Strait; decision of Civil Aeronautics Board examiner in Northwest Permanent Certification case; economic factors affecting airline operations between U.S. and ROK; the U.S. political justification for civil aviation agreement with ROK.

Reel 8

58-D-643 and 59-D-407: Records of the Office of Northeast Asian Affairs (Korea), 1952-1957 cont.

Box 1 cont.

- 0001 Education and Culture, [February 25, 1955]. 3pp.
Major Topic: Information on Tongkook University in the ROK.
- 0004 Three Year Plan: ROK Air Force, [March 10, 1952]. 2pp.
- 0006 Banking and Finance, [November 30, 1956]. 66pp.
Major Topics: Report on monetary policy and banking in ROK; inflation in ROK; ROK financial policy; ROK credit policy; problems of ROK banking structure; commercial banking problems in ROK.
- 0072 By Countries, n.d. 8pp.
Major Topics: ROK-PRC naval incident; ROK international relations; U.S.-ROK relations.
- 0080 Korean Embassy, 1955. 5pp.
Major Topics: Anti-Japanese speeches by Dr. You Chan Yang, ROK ambassador to U.S.; ROK economic and financial policies; U.S. military aid to ROK.
- 0085 President, 1955-1956. 6pp.
Major Topics: Syngman Rhee's position on Korean armistice agreement; U.S. position on the Communist bloc and ROK-Japanese relations; U.S. delegation at President Syngman Rhee's inauguration.
- 0091 Vice President, 1956-1958. 7pp.
Major Topic: ROK Vice President John Chang's fears of a plot against his life by members of Syngman Rhee's inner circle.
- 0098 Arrests of Americans, 1956. 8pp.
Major Topics: U.S. and ROK positions in the McFadden case; report on the trial of Clarence H. Fleming in ROK on charges of misappropriation of machinery salvaged from the Dai Han Coal Company.
- 0106 ECAFE, 1956. 5pp.
Major Topics: UN Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East working group meeting on economic development held in Bangkok, Thailand; question of U.S. reimbursement of ICRC for expenditures incurred during Korean hostilities.
- 0111 CRC Desire to Recoup Korea Expenses, 1955-1956. 9pp.
Major Topic: ICRC request to U.S. government to defray cost of its activities during Korean conflict.
- 0120 Labor, 1955-1956. 7pp.
Major Topics: Introduction of Korean farmers into U.S.; U.S. averts strike over higher wages by South Korean employees of the U.S. Army in Korea.
- 0127 Size of Defense Establishment, 1956. 3pp.
- 0130 Military Assistance Program, 1955-1956. 26pp.
Major Topics: ROK requests additional military aid from U.S.; ROK defense requirements; loan component for U.S. defense support for ROK; negotiation of additional military assistance agreements between U.S. and ROK.
- 0156 Transfer of Equipment to ROK, 1956. 5pp.
Major Topics: ROK request to purchase surplus used rifles and handguns from U.S. government; U.S. negotiations with ROK government concerning establishment of an arsenal in South Korea.
- 0162 Air, Navy, and Troop Contributions, 1955-1956. 2pp.
- 0164 Logistic Support for Non-U.S. UNC Forces, 1956. 12pp.
Major Topics: Withdrawal of Ethiopian army company from Korea; change in procedure for providing logistical support to UN forces in Korea; reimbursement for logistic support provided by U.S. for troops in Korea under UNC.

Frame #

- 0176 UN War Dead, 1955. 15pp.
Major Topics: Proposal to create a UN memorial cemetery in ROK; UN General Assembly resolution creating a UN memorial cemetery in Pusan, South Korea; agreement between UN and ROK setting aside land for UN memorial cemetery.
- 0191 Korean No Man's Land, 1954. 74pp.
Major Topics: Status of territory in Korea north of the 38th parallel and south of the military armistice line; history and legal consequences of invasion of ROK by North Korean troops; history and legal consequences of the Korean military armistice of July 1953.
- 0265 U.S.-Korea Political, 1955-1956. 54pp.
Major Topics: ROK concern over effect of proposed "new look" in U.S. military and defense plans on Far East; report entitled "American Foreign Policy in Korea"; question of ROK membership in the UN; report that U.S. might support someone other than Syngman Rhee in 1956 ROK elections; Walter Lippman's views on Korea and Japan.
- 0319 U.S.-Korea Economic Policy, Washington Talks—Economic Subcommittee, 1955. 16pp.
Major Topic: Minutes of U.S.-ROK economic talks in Washington, D.C.
- 0335 U.S.-Korea Economic Policy, Washington Talks—General, 1955. 76pp.
Major Topic: Minutes of U.S.-ROK economic talks in Washington, D.C.
- 0411 U.S.-Korea Economic Policy, Washington Talks—Military Subcommittee, 1955. 174pp.
Major Topics: Minutes of ROK-U.S. military discussions in Washington, D.C.; ROK military budget for FY 1956.
- Box 2**
- 0585 U.S.-Korea Economic Policy, Washington Talks—Miscellaneous, 1955. 76pp.
Major Topic: Minutes of U.S.-ROK meetings in Washington, D.C., to discuss economic and military topics.
- 0661 POWs Captured by UNC and Sent to Formosa, 1955-1956. 3pp.
Major Topics: Communist demand for an accounting of POWs by MAC in Korea; repatriation of former Communist Chinese POWs to Taiwan.
- 0664 POWs Captured by UNC and Sent to Neutral Nation, 1955. 10pp.
Major Topics: Claim for reimbursement for expenses of ex-POWs from Korean conflict in India; ROK desire to send mission to India to interview ex-North Korean, anti-Communist POWs.
- 0674 POWs Captured by Communists and Still Detained, 1955-1956. 30pp.
Major Topics: Criticism in U.S. of U.S. government's lack of humanitarian concern for relatives of missing U.S. military personnel and civilian internees believed to still be held by PRC; possibility of American Red Cross representative visiting Americans imprisoned in PRC; utility of Chinese students in U.S. in relation to problem of obtaining release of Americans detained in PRC; British white paper on treatment of POWs in Korea.
- 0704 State-Defense Working Group on POWs Held by Chinese Communists, 1955-1956. 19pp.
Major Topics: Request for Department of State and UN to make presentation before Defense Department's Prisoner of War Committee; State and Defense Department positions on U.S. civilian internees and military personnel being held by PRC; U.S. proposal to obtain recorded messages from American prisoners in PRC; possible U.S. channels of approach to PRC regarding detained Americans.
- 0723 U.S. Prisoners of War in the Korean Operation, 1954. 282pp.
Major Topics: Study of treatment and handling of U.S. POWs by the North Korean army and PRC forces; development of POW camp system; internal organization of POW camps; interrogation of U.S. POWs by Communist forces in Korea; Communist indoctrination of U.S. POWs in Korea; forced confessions by POWs of U.S. involvement with biological warfare.

Reel 9

58-D-643 and 59-D-407: Records of the Office of Northeast Asian Affairs (Korea), 1952–1957 cont.

Box 2 cont.

- 0001 U.S. Prisoners of War in the Korean Operation, 1954 cont. 395pp.
Major Topics: Study of the treatment and handling of U.S. POWs by the North Korean army and PRC forces; information on escape of U.S. POWs from Communist prison camps; judicial and disciplinary measures in Communist POW camps; Communist POW camp routines; food, clothing, and medical treatment provided to U.S. POWs in Communist prison camps; correspondence with U.S. POWs; organization of Communist POW camps.
- 0396 General and Miscellaneous POW Matters, 1955–1956. 6pp.
Major Topics: Report of U.S. officer reported as missing during Korean conflict; activities of NNSC; UN circulation of U.S. prisoner code; travel expenses of nonrepatriated former POWs.
- 0402 Claims and Accounts between U.S. Forces and ROK, 1955–1956. 59pp.
Major Topics: U.S.-ROK claims negotiations; ROK government asks U.S. forces in Korea to pay for electric power furnished to them; tort claims arising out of wrongful acts committed by U.S. forces in ROK; commonwealth concerns over use of offsets in Korean claims and accounts negotiations; legal authority to negotiate claims and accounts settlement with ROK.
- 0461 Payment for Facilities and Services, 1955–1956. 8pp.
Major Topics: ROK utility claims against U.S. government; U.S. instructions for settlement of ROK utility claims; draft of bill authorizing furnishing of logistic and other support to governments associated with U.S. in joint military operations, including ROK.
- 0469 Tort Claims—Wrongful Acts of U.S. Servicemen, 1955–1956. 5pp.
Major Topics: Settlement of ROK utilities claims; tort claims arising out of wrongful acts committed by U.S. forces in ROK.
- 0474 Hemisphere Development Corporation Claim, 1955–1956. 8pp.
Major Topic: Hemisphere Development Corporation claim for damages arising out of contract arrangements with the ROK Office of Procurement.
- 0482 General Information—Korea, 1955–1956. 17pp.
Major Topics: Action of UNC on the NNSC; relations between Carl Storm, U.S. chargé d'affaires ad interim in South Korea, with President Syngman Rhee and the ROK government; Ambassador Ellis Briggs's magazine article on Korean bears; ROK concept of sovereignty.
- 0499 General Economic Information—Korea, 1955–1956. 19pp.
Major Topics: Robert Macy's report on Korea; continued improvement in ROK performance on economic policy matters; ROK paper on economic problems; U.S. appraisal of progress toward economic viability in ROK.
- 0518 Ships and Shipping, 1955–1956. 10pp.
Major Topics: Use of U.S. commercial vessels by ROK for transportation of grain; ROK navy protection of South Korean fishing vessels near North Korea; creation of ROK merchant marine academy by UN Korean Reconstruction Agency.
- 0528 History of the Negotiations, 1955–1956. 6pp.
Major Topics: PRC note of April 9, 1956, regarding Korea; status of Korean negotiations.
- 0534 MAC Defense Messages, 1953–1954. 187pp.
Major Topics: Reports on meetings and activities of MAC; MAC proposal to allow free travel by civilians between North and South Korea; MAC reports on truce violations in Korea and rotation of Communist and UN military personnel and equipment; MAC reports on displaced persons and accounting for POWs; reports on restrictions and obstructions of activities of Neutral Nations Inspection Teams in Korea by UNC and Communist forces; illegal detention of UN POWs by Communist forces; UNC summary of implementation of Korean armistice agreement.

Frame #

0721 MAC-State Messages, 1956. 101pp.
Major Topics: Reports on proceedings of MAC meetings; alleged armistice violations by UNC and Communist forces; activities of NNSC; displaced civilians in Korea; list of French nationals reported missing in Korea; information on civilian internees still detained by North Korea after armistice.

Box 3

0822 Defense Messages, 1955. 174pp.
Major Topics: Summary of proceedings at MAC meetings; alleged armistice violations by UNC and Communist forces; activities of NNSC; North Korean bombardment of an ROK fishing fleet.

Reel 10

58-D-643 and 59-D-407: Records of the Office of Northeast Asian Affairs (Korea), 1952-1957 cont.

Box 3 cont.

0001 MAC-U.S./UNC Public Statements, 1955. 28pp.
Major Topics: Communist attack on U.S. aircraft over Korean DMZ; Korean jets shot down by U.S. aircraft following an attack on another U.S. plane over international waters; U.S. congressional inquiry regarding Communist violations of Korean armistice agreement; functioning of NNSC.

0029 Irritating ROK Statements, n.d. 5pp.
Major Topic: Themes of public criticism of U.S. and its policies by ROK.

0034 MAC Meeting, 1953-1957. 163pp.
Major Topics: Transcripts of MAC meetings; activities of MAC; alleged violations of Korean armistice agreement by Communist forces and UNC; activities and correspondence of NNSC.

0197 NNSC, Memoranda of Conversation, 1953-1954. 142pp.
Major Topics: Functions and activities of NNSC under Korean armistice agreement; Swedish proposal to reduce number of NNSC inspection teams in Korea; North Korea denounces NNSC members as spies; Communist noncompliance with terms of Korean armistice agreement; U.S., British, and French officials discuss future of NNSC; ROK expels Communist members of NNSC on charges of espionage; recommendation for dissolution of NNSC; major difficulties encountered by U.S. forces in Korea; Swiss and Swedish withdrawal from NNSC; legal problems in connection with dissolution of NNSC; refusal of NNSC to undertake investigations requested by UNC and MAC.

0339 NNSC, Minutes of Meetings, 1954. 106pp.
Major Topics: Minutes of NNSC meetings; NNSC operations; NNSC investigations into alleged violations of Korean armistice agreement.

0445 NNSC, Memoranda of Conversation, 1955. 248pp.
Major Topics: Operations of NNSC; efforts to persuade Polish and Czech members of NNSC to agree to withdrawal of inspection teams from Korean DMZ; preparation for possible UNC action on NNSC problem; breakdown of NNSC inspection system in North and South Korea; demonstrations against NNSC inspection teams in ROK; termination of NNSC activities in ROK; report to UN on problem of the reinforcing restrictions of the Korean armistice agreement; NNSC proposal for reduction in number of its inspection teams; U.S., British, and French discussions regarding future of NNSC; Communist request for NNSC investigation of attack on North Korean MiG aircraft by UN aircraft; General Maxwell Taylor recommends abolition of NNSC; Communist violations of Korean armistice.

Frame #

- 0693 NNSC, Memoranda and Memoranda of Conversation, 1956. 228pp.
Major Topics: Canadian report on MiG-17 aircraft in North Korea; compensation for injury or damage to NNSC personnel; treatment of Swedish NNSC personnel in ROK; UNC report on NNSC operations; Jawaharlal Nehru's position on NNSC; proposed removal of NNSC inspection teams from Korean DMZ; UNC demands removal of NNSC inspection teams from ROK; PRC note regarding NNSC and proposal for conference on Korean unification.
- 0921 NNSC, Agreed Minute on U.S.-ROK Talks, 1955. 25pp.
Major Topics: Topics of discussion at U.S.-ROK conference; U.S.-ROK joint statement pledging continued mutual cooperation; ROK economic situation; U.S. military and economic aid for ROK.
- Box 4**
- 0946 NNSC, Defense Cables, 1953-1954. 78pp.
Major Topics: Plans for demonstrations against NNSC in ROK; ROK government demands expulsion of Polish and Czech members of NNSC on charges of espionage; proposal to reduce number of NNSC inspection teams to one, which would be stationed in Korean DMZ; Swedish and Swiss members of NNSC decline Communist invitation to visit Peiping; demand for withdrawal of all NNSC inspection teams from ROK; UNC asked to provide protection for NNSC personnel.

Reel 11

58-D-643 and 59-D-407: Records of the Office of Northeast Asian Affairs (Korea), 1952-1957 cont.

Box 4 cont.

- 0001 NNSC, Defense Cables, 1953-1954 cont. 76pp.
Major Topics: UNC efforts to assist NNSC; Polish and Czech members of NNSC charge UNC with violations of Korean armistice agreement; NNSC operations; Swiss and Swedish members of NNSC claim armistice agreement so vaguely worded as to make enforcement impossible; proposed agreement on reunification of Korea; UNC recommends dissolution of NNSC on grounds it is no longer effective as an armistice agency since Communist forces had prohibited investigations in their territory; UNC charges Communist forces with armistice violations by introducing new combat aircraft into North Korea.
- 0077 NNSC, Defense Cables, January-June 1955. 157pp.
Major Topics: ROK government orders expulsion of Polish and Czech members of NNSC; NNSC proposes withdrawal of several inspection teams from Korea and reduction in size of those that remain; alleged armistice violations by UNC and Communist forces; NNSC operations; ROK President Syngman Rhee calls for withdrawal of NNSC.
- 0234 NNSC, Defense Cables, August-December 1955. 139pp.
Major Topics: Anti-NNSC demonstrations in ROK; composition of NNSC inspection teams in ROK; NNSC operations; evacuation of NNSC personnel from ROK; ROK government demands withdrawal of all NNSC personnel from its territory.
- 0373 NNSC, Defense Cables, 1956. 139pp.
Major Topics: NNSC inspection operations; alleged violations of Korean armistice agreement by UNC and Communist forces; compensation for injuries or damages suffered by NNSC personnel; dissatisfaction of Swiss and Swedish members of NNSC over their removal from Korean DMZ; Communist proposal for conference on reunification of Korea; Communist position on removal of NNSC inspection teams from DMZ; UNC demands withdrawal of Polish and Czech NNSC personnel from ROK; Syngman Rhee briefed on UNC position regarding NNSC; rotation of members of NNSC inspection teams.
- 0512 NNSC, FBIS [Foreign Broadcast Information Service] and Tickers, 1955. 6pp.
Major Topics: President Syngman Rhee's statement on anti-NNSC demonstrations in ROK; USSR announces arms reduction; U.S.-PRC talks in Geneva.

Frame #

- 0518 NNSC, FBIS [Foreign Broadcast Information Service] and Tickers, 1956. 7pp.
Major Topics: UNC orders NNSC personnel to withdraw from ROK due to Communist violations of the Korean armistice agreement and perversion of the truce teams role; North Korea announces troop reduction.
- 0525 NNSC, Miscellaneous, 1953–1954. 105pp.
Major Topics: Statement by Rolf Sohlman, Swedish ambassador to UN, regarding question of Korean reunification and rehabilitation; ROK intelligence report on espionage and propaganda activities of Polish and Czech members of NNSC; proposed table of distribution for UNC portion of NNSC inspection teams; functions and operating procedures of NNSC; U.S. discussions with ROK President Syngman Rhee regarding NNSC; report by Polish and Czech members of NNSC regarding obstructions and restrictions of inspection team operations by UNC; Communist members of NNSC charge UNC with violating Korean armistice agreement; activities of Swiss and Swedish members of NNSC; UNC charges Communist forces with violations of Korean armistice.
- 0630 NNSC, Miscellaneous, 1955–1956. 82pp.
Major Topics: Communist noncompliance with terms of Korean armistice agreement; functioning of NNSC; Polish and Czech and Swiss and Swedish members of NNSC issue separate reports to MAC regarding alleged armistice violations by UNC and Communist forces; alleged obstruction of NNSC by the Communists; political notes on ROK; Swedish proposal that all stationary NNSC inspection teams in ROK and North Korea be removed to DMZ; suspension of operations and functions of NNSC by UNC.
- 0712 Problems of Paragraph 13(d) of the Armistice Agreement, 1955. 86pp.
Major Topics: Request for study of precedents of unilateral suspensions of Korean armistice provisions; interrogation of North Korean air force defectors; North Korea violates armistice agreement by introducing new aircraft and creating new airfields; order of battle information on North Korean air force; Swedish press reports on Korean truce developments; public evidence of Communist violation of Korean armistice; U.S. intentions regarding Korean armistice agreement; military and Defense Department's briefings on Communist violations of paragraph 13(d) of Korean armistice agreement; ROK intelligence reports regarding espionage and propaganda activities by Polish and Czech members of NNSC; report to MAC by Swiss and Swedish members of NNSC regarding alleged armistice violations.
- 0798 Problems of Paragraph 13 (d) of Armistice Agreement, 1956. 31pp.
Major Topics: Introduction of modern weapons and equipment into Korea by UNC; U.S. replacement of obsolete equipment in Korea; Defense Department requests authorization to deploy atomic weapons systems in Korea; NNSC reports on Communist shipments of personnel and combat equipment to Korea; U.S. policy on ROK president Syngman Rhee's advocacy of action to liberate North Korea by force.
- Box 5**
- 0829 Problems of Paragraph 13 (d) of Armistice Agreement, 1957. 69pp.
Major Topics: UNC military briefing on Communist violations of Korean armistice agreement; Communist superiority in artillery in Korea; U.S. proposal for modernization of combat equipment and weapons in Korea; Communist violations of reinforcement provisions of Korean armistice; U.S. decision to send weapons capable of firing atomic warheads to Korea; status report on modernization of U.S. forces in Korea; North Korean reaction to U.S. decision to modernize U.S. forces in ROK.
- 0898 Problems of Paragraph 13 (d) of Armistice Agreement, July–December 1957. 136pp.
Major Topics: Summary of violations of Korean armistice agreement by Communist forces; status of NNSC; U.S. policy toward ROK; reimbursement for U.S. logistic support of other UN forces in Korea; presentation on Korean armistice before British Commonwealth ambassadors and military representatives; plans for modernization of U.S. military forces in Korea; Communist reaction to introduction of atomic weapons into ROK by UNC; plans for reduction of U.S. and ROK military forces in Korea; North Korean protests UNC violations of Korean armistice.

Frame #

- 1034 Communist Position Regarding Korean Armistice Agreement, 1955–1956. 19pp.
Major Topics: Soviet disarmament proposals; PRC proposes a general conference for settlement of tensions in Korea.
- 1053 Communist Violations, 1956. 32pp.
Major Topics: U.S. protest to UN regarding Communist violations of Korean armistice agreement; publicity concerning Communist violations of Korean armistice; documentary material supplied by Department of Defense and U.S. Air Force Directorate of Intelligence on Communist violations of Korean armistice; discussions on Communist violations of Korean armistice at meeting of sixteen nations that sent troops to Korean conflict.
- 1085 U.S.-Korea Administrative Agreement on Status of Forces, 1953–1954. 72pp.
Major Topics: Text of U.S.-ROK administrative agreement; status of forces agreement with ROK; status of other UN forces in Korea; civil affairs agreement between UNC and ROK.
- 1157 Pacific Pact, n.d. 3pp.
Major Topic: ROK suggestion of a military alliance with Vietnam.
- 1160 Agreements and Treaties between North Korea and Other Areas, 1955–1956. 3pp.
Major Topic: Status of refugee relief program for Korea.
- 1163 To U.S. from Korea, 1955–1956. 3pp.
Major Topic: Handling of Lee Ki Poong's proposed visit to U.S.
- 1166 State and Official ROK Visits, 1955–1956. 13pp.
Major Topics: U.S. discussions with Kim Hyun-chal, ROK reconstruction minister; proposed visit to military installations in Japan and U.S. by ROK General Yi Hyong-kun; proposed visit to U.S. by Lee Ki Poong; visit to U.S. by Major General Chang Duk Chang, vice chief of staff of the ROK air force.
- 1179 To Korea from U.S., 1955–1956. 5pp.
Major Topics: O. K. Armstrong's impressions of Korea; extension of authorization of official travel to Korea.
- 1184 Congressional, 1955–1956. 5pp.
Major Topics: State Department policy on providing members of Congress with despatches relating to congressional trips; U.S. relations with ROK; visit to ROK by study group of the House Foreign Affairs Committee.
- 1189 Other Official U.S. Travel—Including Requests from Private Citizens for Official Travel, 1955–1956. 11pp.
Major Topics: U.S. interest in ROK election results; visit to ROK by David Nes, officer in charge of Korean affairs, State Department; visit to ROK by E. Perkins McGuire, assistant secretary of defense; U.S.-Australian discussions regarding security and political developments in Korea; Syngman Rhee's views on Korean armistice agreement, U.S. position regarding Communist bloc, and ROK-Japanese relations.
- 1200 Other Travel, 1955–1956. 10pp.
Major Topic: Trip to Latin America by Yang, ROK ambassador to U.S.
- 1210 Koreans Illegally Resident in the U.S. and Deportation Actions, 1955–1956. 2pp.
- 1212 General Assembly, 1953–1954. 50pp.
Major Topics: Report to UN on Korean political conference; U.S. position paper on Korea for presentation to 9th Session of UN General Assembly; admission of Austria to UN; ROK request to UN General Assembly for termination of NNSC; Australian views on Korean item in the UN General Assembly; Indian proposal regarding Korea in UN General Assembly; activities of V. K. Krishna Menon at the UN; U.S. handling of Korean item in UN General Assembly; status of UN General Assembly committee discussions regarding Korea; UN General Assembly action on Korea.

SUBJECT INDEX

The following is a guide to the major topics in *Confidential U.S. State Department Special Files: Korea, 1950-1957*. The first number after each entry or subentry refers to the reel, while the four-digit number following the colon refers to the frame number at which a particular file folder containing information on the subject begins. Hence, 9: 0396 directs the researcher to the folder that begins at Frame 0396 on Reel 9. By referring to the Reel Index, which constitutes the initial segment of this guide, the researcher will find the folder title and a list of major topics arranged in the order in which the material appears on the film. The researcher is referred to page ix for a list of the acronyms and initialisms used throughout this guide.

Acheson, Dean

address to UN General Assembly 7: 0259

Administrative agreement

U.S.-ROK 11: 1085

Aid Program, Conference on Implementation of the report of 7: 0741

Aircraft

North Korean—Canadian report on 10: 0693

North Korean—UN attack on 10: 0445

U.S.

attacks on Communist military positions in Korea
7: 0259

bombing of POW camp in North Korea by 3: 0001

Communist attack on 10: 0001

North Korean jets shot down by 10: 0001, 0445

violation of Soviet airspace by 2: 0070

Air Force, U.S.

Directorate of Intelligence supplies material on

Communist violations of armistice 11: 1053

Airline operations

between U.S. and ROK 7: 0880

Air transport agreement, U.S.-ROK

negotiations regarding 7: 0875, 0880

political justification for 7: 0880

American Friends Service Committee

Korean armistice negotiations—proposal regarding
7: 0259

Armistice agreement

Communist noncompliance with 10: 0197, 0445;
11: 0630

draft 3: 0858

history and legal consequences 8: 0191

implementation—UNC summary of 9: 0534

major points 3: 0001

Mexican proposal on 7: 0001

provisions—unilateral suspensions of 11: 0712

public opinion factors bearing on 7: 0001

reinforcement provisions—Communist violations of
11: 0829

reinforcing restrictions of—report to UN on 10: 0445

revised copy 4: 0456; 5: 0457

ROK opposition 4: 0001

supervision—administration of 5: 0048

supervision—NNSC participation in 5: 0457

UN General Assembly actions in event of 6: 0720

U.S. intentions regarding 11: 0712

wording 11: 0001

Armistice negotiations

American Friends Service Committee proposal
regarding 7: 0259

breakdown—U.S. actions in event of 4: 0794

Communist position on 7: 0259

Communist propaganda regarding 6: 0720

demarcation line—U.S. Joint Chiefs of Staff's
position on 2: 0070

developments—Swedish press reports regarding
11: 0712

Eden, Anthony—statement by 4: 0794

failure—proposals for military actions in event of
1: 0827

inspection questions—U.S. Joint Chiefs of Staff's
position on 2: 0070

military operations during 1: 0165, 0564

ministerial talks in London regarding 6: 0001

proceedings 1: 0165, 0564, 0827; 2: 0001, 0070,
0415, 0815; 3: 0001, 0602, 0858; 4: 0001, 0128,
0355, 0456, 0794; 5: 0001, 0048, 0457, 0836;
6: 0001, 0193, 0478, 0720; 7: 0001, 0259

status—general 5: 0001; 9: 0528

status—U.S. military questions regarding 7: 0001

suspension by North Korea 1: 0564

Syngman Rhee's attitude toward 2: 0415; 8: 0085;
11: 1189

Armistice negotiations cont.

- Truman, Harry S—statement by 4: 0794
- U.S.-British discussions regarding 2: 0415
- U.S. Joint Chiefs of Staff's views on 1: 0165

Armistice violations

- by Communist forces 9: 0721, 0822; 10: 0001, 0034, 0197, 0445; 11: 0001, 0077, 0373, 0518, 0525, 0630, 0712, 0829, 0898, 1053
- MAC reports on 9: 0534
- NNSC investigations of 10: 0339
- by UNC 9: 0721, 0822; 10: 0034; 11: 0001, 0077, 0373, 0525, 0630, 0898

Arms reduction

- by USSR 11: 0512

Armstrong, O. K.

- impressions of Korea 11: 1179

Army, U.S.

- averts strike by South Korean employees 8: 0120

Artillery

- Communist superiority in 11: 0829

Atomic energy

- civil uses—U.S.-ROK agreement on 7: 0866

Atomic weapons systems

- deployment in Korea 11: 0798, 0829, 0898

Atrocities

- Communist—U.S. Congress calls for investigation of 7: 0506
- North Korean—reports of 2: 0070

Australia

- Korean item in UN General Assembly—views on 11: 1212
- Korean situation—discussions with U.S. regarding 4: 0355, 0456, 0794; 11: 1189

Austria

- admission to UN 11: 1212

Bangkok, Thailand

- UN Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East working group meeting 8: 0106

Banking

- see Korea, South

Bears

- Korean—article on 9: 0482

Biological warfare

- ICRC position on 7: 0506
- U.S. engagement in—Communist charges regarding 3: 0858; 4: 0001, 0128; 5: 0457; 6: 0001
- U.S. engagement in—forced confessions by POWs regarding 8: 0723

Briefings, U.S.

- on Communist violations of Korean armistice agreement 11: 0712, 0829
- on Korean military situation 2: 0815; 3: 0001, 0254, 0602; 5: 0048, 0836; 6: 0193, 0478, 0720; 7: 0001, 0259, 0506

Briggs, Ellis

- magazine article on Korean bears 9: 0482

British Commonwealth

- Korean armistice presentation to 11: 0898

Canada

- infantry brigade in Korea—employment of 5: 0457
- infantry brigade in Korea—U.S. efforts to maintain 5: 0048
- MiG-17 aircraft in North Korea—report on 10: 0693
- UN postarmistice actions in Korea—views on 4: 0001

Casualties

- Communist 5: 0048
- ROK 3: 0001, 0254
- UN 3: 0001, 0254
- U.S. military and civilian 1: 0165

Cease-fire

- see Korean War

Chang, Chang Duk

- visit to U.S. 11: 1166

Chang, John

- fears of plot against life 8: 0091

Chiefs of mission, U.S.

- coordination with heads of foreign aid and foreign information services 7: 0705

China, People's Republic of

- accuses U.S. of engaging in biological warfare in Korea 4: 0001, 0128
- detention of U.S. military personnel and civilian internees by 8: 0674, 0704
- Geneva Conventions—observance of 6: 0478
- intervention in Korea 1: 0165
- naval incident with ROK 8: 0072
- note regarding Korea 9: 0528; 10: 0693
- Peiping—Swedish and Swiss NNSC decline invitation to visit 10: 0946
- POWs—repatriation to Taiwan 8: 0661
- proposes conference for settlement of tensions in Korea 11: 1034
- relations with USSR 6: 0720
- talks with U.S. in Geneva 11: 0512
- treatment of U.S. POWs by 8: 0723; 9: 0001

Civil Aeronautics Board

- Northwest Permanent Certification case decision 7: 0880

Civil affairs agreement

- UNC-ROK 11: 1085

Civilian internees

- American—lack of U.S. government concern for 8: 0674
- Defense Department position 8: 0704
- detained by North Korea after armistice 9: 0721
- discussions regarding 2: 0815
- exchange of 2: 0415
- recorded messages from—efforts to obtain 8: 0704

repatriation 3: 0254; 4: 0001, 0128, 0355; 6: 0001
 State Department position 8: 0704
 treatment of 2: 0415; 3: 0254; 4: 0001, 0128, 0355;
 6: 0001
 U.S. channels of approach to PRC regarding 8: 0704
Civilians
 free travel between North and South Korea 9: 0534
Claims negotiations
 U.S.-ROK 9: 0402
Clark, Mark W.
 appointed to head UN and Far East Commands
 4: 0794
 British officer assigned to staff of 5: 0457
Commercial vessels, U.S.
 used to transport grain to ROK 9: 0518
Communist bloc
 U.S. position on 8: 0085; 11: 1189
Congress, U.S.
 Communist violations of Korean armistice
 agreement— inquiry regarding 10: 0001
 Communist war atrocities— investigation of 7: 0506
 POW situation in Korea— hearings on 5: 0457
see also House Foreign Affairs Committee
Congressional trips
 State Department policy on providing members of
 Congress with despatches relating to 11: 1184
Credit policy
 ROK 8: 0006
Dal Han Coal Company
 misappropriation of equipment salvaged from 8: 0098
Defectors
 North Korean— interrogation of 11: 0712
Defense Department, U.S.
 briefing on Communist violations of Korean
 armistice agreement 11: 0712
 civilian internees— position on 8: 0704
 deployment of atomic weapons systems in Korea—
 request for 11: 0798
 documentary material on Communist violations of
 Korean armistice 11: 1053
 messages from MAC 9: 0534
 POW Committee 8: 0704
 U.S. military personnel held by PRC— position on
 8: 0704
Demilitarized zone (DMZ)
 Communist attack on U.S. aircraft over 10: 0001
 withdrawal of NNSC inspection teams from 10: 0445,
 0693; 11: 0373, 0630
Disarmament proposals
 Soviet 11: 1034
Displaced persons
 general 9: 0721
 MAC reports on 9: 0534
Economic aid, U.S.
 for ROK 7: 0705, 0741; 10: 0921
Economic development
 UN committee meeting on 8: 0106
Economic policies
 ROK 8: 0080; 9: 0499
Economic problems
 in ROK 9: 0499
Economic talks
 U.S.-ROK— minutes of 8: 0319, 0335, 0411, 0585
Eden, Anthony
 on Korean armistice negotiations 4: 0794; 5: 0001
Espionage
 by NNSC members 10: 0197, 0946; 11: 0525, 0712
Ethiopia
 withdraws army company from Korea 8: 0164
Far East
 U.S.-British understandings regarding 3: 0254
 U.S. military policy in 4: 0355
Far East Command, U.S.
 Clark, Mark W.— appointed to head 4: 0794
Farmers
 Korean— introduction into U.S. 8: 0120
Financial policy
 ROK 8: 0006, 0080
Fleming, Clarence H.
 trial of, in ROK 8: 0098
Foreign information program, U.S.
 in ROK 7: 0705
Foreign policy, U.S.
 in ROK 8: 0265
Formosa
 strategic importance of 1: 0071
France
 future of NNSC— discussions with British and U.S.
 regarding 10: 0197, 0445
 Korean situation— discussions with U.S. regarding
 4: 0456
 nationals of, reported missing in Korea 9: 0721
 troops in Korea— reduction in strength of 7: 0001
Geneva Conventions
 observance by North Korea 6: 0478
 observance by PRC 6: 0478
Grains
 transportation to ROK 9: 0518
Great Britain
 Far East— understandings with U.S. regarding 3: 0254
 future of NNSC— discussions with France and U.S.
 regarding 10: 0197, 0445
 Korean armistice talks— discussions with U.S.
 regarding 2: 0415; 4: 0355, 0456, 0794
 London— ministerial talks on Korean armistice
 negotiations held in 6: 0001
 naval training for ROK 4: 0794
 U.S. draft resolution on Korea— views on 3: 0602
Hemisphere Development Corporation
 claim against ROK Office of Procurement 9: 0474

House Foreign Affairs Committee

study group—visit to ROK 11: 1184

Hyong-kun, Yi

visit to military installations in Japan and U.S.
11: 1166

Hyun-chal, Kim

discussions with U.S. 11: 1166

India

ex-POWs in—claim for reimbursement for expenses
of 8: 0664

ex-POWs in—ROK desire to interview 8: 0664

Korean situation—discussions with U.S. regarding
4: 0128, 0794; 6: 0001

proposal regarding Korea in UN General Assembly
11: 1212

Inflation

in ROK 8: 0006

Intelligence estimates, U.S.

1: 0071

International Cooperation Administration

requests \$6 million refund from ROK 7: 0741

International Court of Justice

voluntary repatriation of Korean conflict POWs to—
proposal regarding 2: 0815

ICRC

see Red Cross, International Committee of the

Japan

Lippman, Walter—views of 8: 0265

relations with ROK 8: 0085; 11: 1189

Joint Chiefs of Staff, U.S.

cease-fire inspection questions—position on 2: 0070

Korean armistice demarcation line—position on
2: 0070

Korean armistice talks—views on 1: 0165

meeting on Korean situation 1: 0564

proposals for military action in Korea 1: 0827

Joy, C. Turner

correspondence with North Korean political and
military leaders 2: 0001

Koje-Do prison camp

mistreatment of POWs—Communist charges
regarding 5: 0048

uprising by Communist POWs 4: 0794

see also POWs

Korea, North

armistice violations by 11: 0712

bombardment of ROK fishing fleet by 9: 0822

creation of new airfields in 11: 0712

denounces NNSC members as spies 10: 0197

detention of civilian internees after armistice 9: 0721

Geneva Conventions—observance of 6: 0478

introduction of new combat aircraft into 11: 0001,
0712

invasion of ROK—history and consequences of
8: 0191

liberation of—Syngman Rhee's views on 11: 0798

MiG-17 aircraft—Canadian report on 10: 0693

NNSC inspection system—breakdown of 10: 0445

NNSC inspection teams—removal to DMZ 11: 0630

POW camp—U.S. bombing of 3: 0001

protests UNC violations of Korean armistice 11: 0898

reaction to U.S. decision to modernize forces in ROK
11: 0829

shipment of personnel and combat equipment to
11: 0798

suspension of armistice talks by 1: 0564

treatment of U.S. POWs by 8: 0723; 9: 0001

troop reductions by 11: 0518

UN air attacks on targets in 6: 0720

Korea, South

administrative agreement with U.S. 11: 1085

armistice agreement—opposition to 4: 0001

army

expansion 17: 0259

support by U.S. military forces 1: 0071

training 7: 0259

arsenal—establishment of 8: 0156

atomic weapons systems—deployment 11: 0798,
0829, 0898

banking

problems 8: 0006

report on 8: 0006

structure 8: 0006

British naval training—request for 4: 0794

civil affairs agreement with UNC 11: 1085

civil air transport agreement with U.S. 7: 0875, 0880

civil uses of atomic energy—agreement with U.S.
regarding 7: 0866

claims negotiations with U.S. 9: 0402

coastal waters—demilitarization of 7: 0001

combat weapons and equipment—modernization
of 11: 0798, 0829

composition of NNSC inspection teams in 11: 0234

concept of sovereignty 9: 0482

credit policy 8: 0006

criticism of U.S. policies by 10: 0029

defense requirements 8: 0130

defense support—loan component of 7: 0741; 8: 0130

demands withdrawal of all NNSC personnel 11: 0234

demonstrations against NNSC inspection teams in
10: 0445, 0946; 11: 0234, 0512

Dutch troops—reduction in strength of 7: 0001

economy

policies 8: 0080; 9: 0499

problems 9: 0499

situation 10: 0921

talks with U.S.—minutes of 8: 0319, 0335, 0411,
0585

elections—1956 8: 0265

elections—U.S. interest in results 11: 1189

espionage and propaganda activities of Communist members of NNSC—intelligence report on 11: 0525, 0712
 evacuation of NNSC personnel from 11: 0234
 evacuation of U.S. military dependents from 1: 0071
 expels Communist members of NNSC 10: 0197, 0946; 11: 0077
 financial policy 8: 0006, 0080
 fishing fleet—North Korean bombardment of 9: 0822
 fishing fleet—ROK navy's protection of 9: 0518
 French troops—reduction in strength of 7: 0001
 inflation 8: 0006
 International Cooperation Administration requests \$6 million refund from 7: 0741
 international relations 8: 0072
 invasion of
 history and legal consequences 8: 0191
 UN Security Council reaction 1: 0071
 USSR believed responsible 1: 0071
 Lippman, Walter—views of 8: 0265
 membership in UN 8: 0265
 merchant marine academy—creation of 9: 0518
 military alliance with South Vietnam—proposal for 11: 1157
 military budget for FY 1956 8: 0411
 military forces—reduction of 11: 0898
 monetary policy 8: 0006
 mutual cooperation with U.S. 10: 0921
 naval incident with PRC 8: 0072
 navy—protection of fishing vessels by 9: 0518
 NNSC
 activities—termination of 10: 0445
 inspection system—breakdown of 10: 0445
 inspection teams—removal to DMZ 11: 0630
 Office of Procurement—Hemisphere Development Corporation claim against 9: 0474
 official travel to—extension of authorization 11: 1179
 political notes on 11: 0630
 political situation 5: 0457, 0836; 11: 1189
 presidency—Syngman Rhee's efforts to hold on to 5: 0048
 purchase of U.S. government surplus weapons 8: 0156
 refugee relief program 11: 1160
 relations with Japan 8: 0085; 11: 1189
 relations with U.S. 8: 0072; 11: 1184
 removal of NNSC inspection teams—UNC demand for 10: 0693, 0946
 security 11: 1189
 status of forces agreement with U.S. 11: 1085
 termination of NNSC—request to UN General Assembly for 11: 1212
 tort claims against U.S. military personnel 9: 0402, 0469
 treatment of NNSC personnel 10: 0693
 UNC orders withdrawal of NNSC personnel from 11: 0518
 UN forces—status of 5: 0001; 11: 1085
 UN memorial cemetery in 8: 0176
 U.S.
 aid
 dissatisfaction with 7: 0741
 economic 7: 0705, 0741; 10: 0921
 military 1: 0165; 7: 0705; 8: 0080, 0130; 10: 0921
 defense plans for Far East—concern over 8: 0265
 forces—modernization of 11: 0829, 0898
 forces—reduction of 11: 0898
 foreign information program 7: 0705
 foreign policy in 8: 0265
 intelligence estimate regarding 1: 0071
 logistic support for 9: 0461; 11: 0898
 policy toward 11: 0898
 replaces obsolete equipment 11: 0798
 utility claims against U.S. government 9: 0402, 0461, 0469
 Korean Black Book
 top secret documents 1: 0001, 0165, 0564, 0827; 2: 0070, 0415, 0815; 3: 0254, 0602, 0858; 4: 0128, 0355, 0456, 0794; 5: 0048, 0836; 6: 0193, 0478, 0720; 7: 0001, 0259, 0506
 Korean political conference
 report to UN on 11: 1212
 Korean political settlement
 conference 4: 0456
 objectives 3: 0254
 UN efforts to achieve 3: 0254
 U.S. plans for 3: 0001
 Korean sea defense zone
 establishment of—Soviet protest of 7: 0506
 Korean unification
 proposed agreement 11: 0001
 proposed conference 10: 0693; 11: 0373
 statement by Rolf Sohlman regarding 11: 0525
 Korean War
 actions and decisions regarding 1: 0071
 cease-fire negotiations—record of 1: 0827; 2: 0070, 0415, 0815; 3: 0254, 0602, 0858; 4: 0128, 0355, 0456, 0794; 5: 0048
 cease-fire proposals
 Communist position on 7: 0001
 Soviet 1: 0165
 UN position on 7: 0001
 ICRC expenditures incurred during—U.S. reimbursement of 8: 0106, 0111
 peace moves in—U.S. and UN 7: 0259
 political conference—U.S. approach to USSR regarding 3: 0858

Korean War cont.

PRC intervention 1: 0165
UN resolutions 4: 0001
U.S. draft resolution 3: 0602

Krishna Menon, V. K.

activities at UN 11: 1212

Lady, Harold Wendell

passport refused 7: 0709

Lippman, Walter

views on Korea and Japan 8: 0265

MAC

accounting for POWs—Communist demand for
8: 0661

accounting for POWs—reports on 9: 0534

activities 9: 0534; 10: 0034

armistice violations—reports on 9: 0534

displaced persons—reports on 9: 0534

meetings 9: 0534, 0721, 0822; 10: 0034

message to Defense Department 9: 0534

message to State Department 9: 0721

NNSC—refusal to undertake investigations 10: 0197

NNSC reports on armistice violations to 11: 0630,
0712

proposal to allow free travel by civilians between
North and South Korea 9: 0534

MacArthur, Douglas

on strategic importance of Formosa 1: 0071

McFadden case

ROK position on 8: 0098

U.S. position on 8: 0098

McGuire, E. Perkins

visit to ROK 11: 1189

Macy, Robert

report on Korea 9: 0499

Merchant marine academy

ROK 9: 0518

Mexico

proposal on Korean armistice 7: 0001

Military aid, U.S.

for ROK 1: 0165; 7: 0705; 8: 0080, 0130; 10: 0921

Military budget

ROK—for FY 1956 8: 0411

Military operations

during armistice talks 1: 0165, 0564

Military personnel

Communist—rotation of 9: 0534

UN—rotation of 9: 0534

U.S.

illegal detention by PRC 8: 0674, 0704

missing in action—lack of U.S. government
concern for 8: 0674

wrongful acts committed by 9: 0402, 0469

Military policy, U.S.

in Far East 4: 0355

Military situation reports

1: 0071

Monetary policy

ROK—report on 8: 0006

Nehru, Jawaharlal

position on NNSC 10: 0693

Nes, David

visit to ROK 11: 1189

Netherlands

troops in Korea—reduction in strength of 7: 0001

Neutral zones

violation by U.S.—Communist charges regarding
7: 0506

Northwest Permanent Certification case

Civil Aeronautics Board decision on 7: 0880

NNSC

abolition of 10: 0445

activities 9: 0396, 0721, 0822; 10: 0034, 0197, 0445

Communist members

charged with espionage 10: 0197, 0946; 11: 0525,
0712

charge UNC with armistice violations 11: 0001,
0525, 0630

expulsion from ROK 10: 0197, 0946; 11: 0077,
0373

propaganda activities 11: 0525, 0712

and Communist shipment of personnel and combat
equipment to Korea 11: 0798

composition of 3: 0858

correspondence of 10: 0034

dissolution

functions of 10: 0001, 0197; 11: 0525, 0630

legal problems in connection with 10: 0197

recommendations regarding 10: 0197; 11: 0001

future of 10: 0197, 0445

inspection system—breakdown of 10: 0445

inspection teams

activities—restrictions and obstructions of 9: 0534;
11: 0525

composition of 3: 0602; 4: 0128; 11: 0234

demonstrations against—in ROK 10: 0445, 0946;
11: 0234, 0512

proposal to reduce number of 10: 0197, 0445,
0946; 11: 0077

removal from ROK—Syngman Rhee calls for
11: 0077

removal from ROK—UNC demand for 10: 0693,
0946

rotation of members of 11: 0373

withdrawal from DMZ 10: 0445, 0693; 11: 0373,
0630

investigations for UNC and MAC—refusal to
undertake 10: 0197

investigations into Korean armistice violations
10: 0339, 0445

meetings—minutes of 10: 0339
 Nehru, Jawaharlal—position 10: 0693
 observation by 4: 0456
 obstruction of, by Communists 11: 0630
 operating procedures 11: 0525
 operations 10: 0339, 0445, 0693; 11: 0001, 0077, 0234, 0373, 0630
 organization of 3: 0858
 participation in armistice supervision 5: 0457
 personnel
 allowances for 5: 0001
 compensation for injury or damage 10: 0693; 11: 0373
 evacuation from ROK 11: 0234
 invitation to visit Peiping 10: 0946
 treatment of—in ROK 10: 0693
 UNC asked to provide protection for 10: 0946
 UNC orders withdrawal from ROK of 11: 0518
 POW camps—inspection of 5: 0457, 0836; 6: 0001, 0193
 PRC note regarding 10: 0693
 ROK government demands withdrawal of 11: 0234
 Soviet participation—Communist insistence on 4: 0001
 Soviet participation—debate over 4: 0355
 status of 11: 0898
 Swiss and Swedish withdrawal from 10: 0197
 termination—ROK request for 11: 1212
 UNC
 action of 9: 0482; 10: 0445
 efforts to assist 11: 0001
 position 11: 0373
 U.S.–ROK discussions regarding 11: 0525
 Pongam-do prison camp
 incidents involving Communist POWs at 7: 0506
 see also POWs
 Poong, Lee Ki
 visit to U.S. 11: 1163, 1166
 POWs
 accounting of, by MAC 8: 0661; 9: 0534
 camps
 accidental U.S. bombing of 3: 0001
 clothing provided in 9: 0001
 conditions—ICRC report on 5: 0457; 6: 0001
 development 8: 0723
 food provided in 9: 0001
 inspection by NNSC 5: 0457, 0836; 6: 0001, 0193
 internal organization of 8: 0723; 9: 0001
 judicial and disciplinary measures in 9: 0001
 medical treatment provided in 9: 0001
 routines in 9: 0001
 Communist
 incidents at Pongam-do prison camp 7: 0506
 interrogation by State Department experts 5: 0001
 murder of—by U.S. 7: 0506
 report on 4: 0456
 uprising at Koje-Do prison camp by 4: 0794
 U.S. screening of 4: 0355
 Communist indoctrination of 8: 0723
 correspondence with 9: 0001
 escape of 9: 0001
 exchange of 2: 0415
 forced confessions 8: 0723
 former—travel expenses 9: 0396
 handling and disposition of 7: 0506
 illegal detention of, by Communist forces 9: 0534
 interrogation of 8: 0723
 repatriation
 Communist position on 4: 0456; 5: 0048, 0457, 0836; 6: 0001, 0193, 0720; 7: 0001, 0259
 forcible—U.S. position on 3: 0602
 information on 4: 0001, 0128, 0355
 nonforcible—ICRC position paper on 6: 0193 to Taiwan 8: 0661
 UN position on 4: 0456; 5: 0048, 0457, 0836; 6: 0193, 0720; 7: 0001, 0259
 U.S. position on 6: 0001, 0478
 voluntary—proposal regarding 2: 0815; 3: 0001
 situation—congressional hearings on 5: 0457
 situation—U.S. reports on 6: 0478, 0720; 7: 0001, 0259, 0506
 treatment of
 American 1: 0165; 8: 0723; 9: 0001
 British white paper on 8: 0674
 Communist position on 5: 0457, 0836; 6: 0193
 general 2: 0415; 3: 0254, 0602; 4: 0001, 0128, 0355
 ICRC position on 7: 0506
 ICRC report on 5: 0048
 at Koje-Do prison camp 5: 0048
 by UN 5: 0457, 0836; 6: 0193
 U.S.–Indian discussions regarding 6: 0001
 U.S. unilateral reclassification of—foreign reaction to 2: 0815
 PRC
 see China, People's Republic of
 Prison camp
 see Koje-Do prison camp; Pongam-do prison camp
 Prisoner code, U.S.
 circulation of 9: 0396
 Propaganda
 activities by Communist members of NNSC 11: 0525, 0712
 Communist, regarding Korean truce talks 6: 0720

Red Cross, American
visits U.S. citizens imprisoned in PRC 8: 0674

Red Cross, International Committee of the (ICRC)
conditions in UN POW camps—report on 5: 0457;
6: 0001
engagement in biological warfare—position on
7: 0506
expenditures incurred during Korean conflict—U.S.
reimbursement of 8: 0106, 0111
mistreatment of POWs—position on 7: 0506
nonforcible repatriation of POWs—position paper on
6: 0193
role of—relation to civilian populations in wartime
6: 0478
treatment of POWs—report on 5: 0048

Refugee relief program
in ROK—status of 11: 1160

Rhee, Syngman
advocacy of action to liberate North Korea by force
11: 0798
briefed on UNC position on NNSC 11: 0373
calls for withdrawal of NNSC 11: 0077
and chargé de'affaires Carl Storm 9: 0482
discussions with U.S. regarding NNSC 11: 0525
inauguration of—U.S. delegation to 8: 0085
Korean armistice—attitude toward 2: 0415; 8: 0085;
11: 1189
Korean armistice—opposition to 3: 0602
South Korean presidency—efforts to hold on to
5: 0048
statement on anti-NNSC demonstrations 11: 0512
U.S. lack of support for 8: 0265
visit to U.S. 7: 0709

Ridgway, Matthew B.
correspondence with North Korean political and
military leaders 1: 0827; 2: 0001
links USSR with lack of progress on Korean armistice
3: 0001

ROK
see Korea, South

Security Council, UN
Korean invasion—reaction to 1: 0071

Sohlman, Rolf
Korean reunification—statement on 11: 0525

South Africa
air squadron—maintenance in Korea 4: 0128
Korean situation—discussions with U.S. regarding
4: 0456, 0794

Sovereignty
ROK concept of 9: 0482

State Department, U.S.
civilian internees—position on 8: 0704
interrogation of Communist POWs by 5: 0001
messages from MAC 9: 0721

policy on providing members of Congress with
despatches relating to congressional trips 11: 1184
presentation before Defense Department POW
Committee 8: 0704
U.S. military personnel held by PRC—position on
8: 0704

Status of forces agreement
U.S.-ROK 11: 1085

Storm, Carl
relations with Syngman Rhee 9: 0482

Students, Chinese
in U.S. 8: 0674

Sweden
aircraft of—Soviet attack on 6: 0001
NNSC personnel
activities 11: 0525
and armistice agreement wording 11: 0001
armistice violations report to MAC 11: 0630, 0712
dissatisfaction over removal from DMZ 11: 0373
inspection teams reduction 10: 0197
inspection teams' removal to DMZ 11: 0630
and invitation to visit Peiping 10: 0946
treatment in ROK of 10: 0693
press reports on Korean truce developments 11: 0712
withdrawal from NNSC by 10: 0197

Switzerland
Geneva—U.S.-PRC talks in 11: 0512
NNSC personnel
activities 11: 0525
and armistice agreement wording 11: 0001
armistice violations report to MAC 11: 0630, 0712
and invitation to visit Peiping 10: 0946
dissatisfaction over removal from DMZ 11: 0373
withdrawal from NNSC by 10: 0197

Taiwan
repatriation of former PRC POWs to 8: 0661

Taгарu Strait
territoriality of airspace over 7: 0880

Taylor, Maxwell
recommends abolition of NNSC 10: 0445

Tongkook University
information on 8: 0001

Tort claims
ROK's, against U.S. military personnel 9: 0402, 0469

Troop reductions
by North Korea 11: 0518

Truman, Harry S
Korean armistice negotiations—statement regarding
4: 0794

UN
activities of V. K. Krishna Menon in 11: 1212
admission of Austria 11: 1212
air attacks on targets in northeastern Korea 6: 0720
allowances for NNSC personnel 5: 0001

briefing on Communist violations of armistice agreement 11: 0829
 and Defense Department POW Committee 8: 0704
 demilitarization of Korean coastal waters—position on 7: 0001
General Assembly
 Acheson, Dean—address 7: 0259
 actions on Korea 6: 0720; 7: 0001, 0506; 11: 1212
 committee discussions regarding Korea 11: 1212
 Indian proposal regarding Korea in 11: 1212
 Korean item—Australian views on 11: 1212
 Korean item—U.S. handling of 11: 1212
 ROK request for termination of NNSC 11: 1212
 U.S. presents position paper on Korea to 11: 1212
 Korean cease-fire proposals—position on 7: 0001
 Korean political conference—report on 11: 1212
 Korean political settlement—efforts to achieve 3: 0254
 memorial cemetery in ROK—creation of 8: 0176
 postarmistice actions in Korea 4: 0001
 reinforcing restrictions of Korean armistice agreement—report on 10: 0445
 repatriation of POWs—position on 4: 0456; 5: 0048, 0457, 0836; 6: 0001, 0193, 0720; 7: 0001, 0259
 resolutions on Korea 4: 0001, 0128
 ROK membership in 8: 0265
 terms for achieving Korean armistice 2: 0815
 treatment of POWs—position on 5: 0457, 0836; 6: 0193
 U.S. prisoner code—circulation of 9: 0396
UNC
 action regarding NNSC 9: 0482; 10: 0445
 armistice violations by 9: 0721, 0822; 10: 0034; 11: 0001, 0077, 0373, 0525, 0630, 0898
 charges Communist forces with armistice violations 11: 0001, 0525
 civil affairs agreement with ROK 11: 1085
 Clark, Mark W.—appointed to head 4: 0794
 demands removal of NNSC inspection teams from ROK 10: 0693, 0946
 demands withdrawal of Communist members of NNSC from ROK 11: 0373
 deployment of atomic weapons in Korea—Communist reaction to 11: 0898
 efforts to assist NNSC 11: 0001
 forces—logistic support for 8: 0164
 implementation of Korean armistice agreement—summary of 9: 0534
 introduction of modern weapons and equipment into Korea by 11: 0798

NNSC
 inspection teams—restrictions and obstructions of 9: 0534; 11: 0525
 operations—report on 10: 0693
 personnel—asks for protection of 10: 0946
 orders withdrawal of NNSC personnel from ROK 11: 0518
 position regarding NNSC 11: 0373
 recommends dissolution of NNSC 11: 0001
 staff—British officer assigned to 5: 0457
 status of forces in Korea 5: 0001
 suspension of NNSC operations by 11: 0630
UN Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East
 economic development—working group meeting on 8: 0106
UN Korean Reconstruction Agency
 creation of ROK merchant marine academy by 9: 0518
USSR
 airspace—violation by U.S. aircraft 2: 0070
 arms reduction 11: 0512
 attacks on Swedish aircraft 6: 0001
 disarmament proposals 11: 1034
 Korean armistice—linked to lack of progress on 3: 0001
 Korean cease-fire—proposals for 1: 0165
 Korean invasion—responsibility for 1: 0071
 Korean sea defense zone—protest of 7: 0506
 participation in NNSC—Communist insistence on 4: 0001
 participation in NNSC—debate over 4: 0355
 political conference on Korea—U.S. approach regarding 3: 0858
 relations with PRC 6: 0720
 UN engagement in biological warfare in Korea—charges regarding 5: 0457
Utility claims
 ROK's, against U.S. government 9: 0402, 0461, 0469
Vietnam, South
 military alliance with ROK—proposal for 11: 1157
Yalu River
 electric power stations on—UN bombing raid on 5: 0836
Yang, You Chan
 anti-Japanese speeches by 8: 0080

CONFIDENTIAL U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT SPECIAL FILES

Japan, 1947–1956
Korea, 1950–1957
Northeast Asia, 1943–1956
Southeast Asia, 1944–1958

CONFIDENTIAL U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT CENTRAL FILES

China, 1930–1959
Formosa, 1945–1954
India, 1945–1949
Indochina, 1945–1959
Japan, 1945–1954
The Philippine Republic, 1945–1959