LEGAL CASES ARE BUILT ON HISTORY, AUTHORITY AND PRINCIPLE

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*Comparison data based on information available as of October 2017.*
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Get a high-level indication of where you need to investigate.

Each Shepard’s Signal indicator—like the red negative treatment stop sign—gives you a starting point for further research. The default is Citing Decisions, but you can also choose Appellate History to find indicators. In addition, the Narrow By filtering options show you the number of references for each analysis phrase.

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One-click filter choices let you bring negative—or positive—treatment to the top of the report. Filter by headnote. Once in a case, only Shepard’s lets you link to relevant case passages matched to the headnote you’re following. Also filter by jurisdiction, time frame or reported/unreported publication status. Or filter by depth of discussion and move to citing cases that analyzed yours, not just mentioned it.
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View a graphical path from a major citing event to your case. The Appellate History map feature helps you focus on reading these cases to determine if the citing event impacted your case.

Just click Appellate History on the left pane of the report, and then click the Graphical icon at the top right to view the appellate map.
Here are even more reasons to build your case with Shepard’s® Citations Service.

**YOU NEED TO**

**Navigate and understand** your Shepard’s report quickly.

Shepard’s Signal indicators (e.g., the stop sign) and treatment phrases (e.g., Overruled) make it easy to see how your case is treated. Each citing case also has a Shepard’s Signal indicator to show how courts have subsequently treated it. To get definitions of signals and phrases, click the Legend link on the bottom right of the report screen.

**YOU NEED TO**

Ensure the authorities that **built the case you are Shepardizing** are still good law.

Click the Table of Authorities link ... no extra search needed. Look at the subsequent histories of the cases your case cited. Determine quickly if the value of these underpinning cases has eroded.

**YOU NEED TO**

Determine if the case discusses the **legal issue** in the headnote you’re following.

Click the headnote link, e.g., HN16, in your Shepard’s report and move to the first discussion of your headnote issue in the citing case.

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**YOU NEED TO**

Determine if the **citing reference** is from your jurisdiction.

The block of text below the citing case is the **first reference** or citation to your case to help you determine which court issued the opinion.

**YOU NEED TO**

Determine if the **citing reference** is from your jurisdiction.

When looking at the list of Citing Decisions, the **Sort by** box can sort your report by Analysis to display the citing cases with the most negative treatment phrases first, by Discussion amount or by Court level.

Be confident your research is current. New information is added to Shepard’s Citations Service every 15 minutes. Shepard’s analysis for new cases is available online within 48 – 72 hours on average.

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